THE GAZETTEER's; OR, Newlman's Interpreter.

Being a

GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX

Of all the Conſiderable Provinces, Cities, Patriarchſhips, Biſhopricks, Univerſities, Dukedoms, Earldoms, and ſuch like; Imperial and Hance Towns, Ports, Forts, Caſtles, &c.

IN

EUROPE.

SHEWING

In what Kingdoms, Provinces, and Counties they are; to what Prince they are now ſubject; upon, or nigh what Rivers, Bays, Seas, Mountains, &c. they ſtand; their Diſtances (in *Engliſh* Miles) from ſeveral other Places of Note; with their Longitude and Latitude, according to the beſt and approved MAPS: With the Addition of a TABLE of the Births, Marriages, &c. of all the Kings, Princes and Potentates of *EUROPE*.

Of ſpecial Uſe for the true Underſtanding of all Modern Hiſtories of *EUROPE*, as well as the preſent Affairs; and for the Conveniency of Cheapneſs and Pocket-Carriage, Explained by Abbreviations and Figures.

The Thirteenth Edition, Corrected and very much Enlarged with the Addition of all the ſeveral Provinces and Counties in *Europe*, and all the Towns in *Great-Britain*, which ſend Members to Parliament; and of the Towns and other Places that give Titles to the Nobility; with the Counties they lie in, and their Diſtances from *London*.

By *LAURENCE ECHARD*, A. M. of *Chriſt*'s College in *Cambridge*.

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The PREFACE.

AS for the Uſe of this Tract, it is made in a *Pocket-Volume*, partly deſign'd for all ſuch as frequent *Coffee-houſes*, and other Places for *News*; by which any *City*, *Town* or *Caſtle* of *Note* in *Europe*, that is wanted, may be readily known where it is, who it belongs to, the *Situation*, *Diſtances*, &c. and partly for the true underſtanding all *Modern Hiſtories*, eſpecially all thoſe of the two or three laſt *Centuries*, which, without ſuch Helps as theſe, can be of little uſe to thoſe that are not extraordinary well skill'd in *Geography*. The *Title* was given me by a very eminent Perſon, whom I forbear to name.

To give a particular Account of this Work; It is a Collection of between two or three thouſand *Cities*, *Towns*, and ſuch like, placed *Alphabetically*; in every one of which are theſe following Particulars, in as much as the Subject would permit, or might be convenient or neceſſary to the Perfection. 1. Is mentioned the *Name*. 2. Some *Epithet* as it deſerves. 3. In what *Country* or *Kingdom* it is. 4. In what *Province* or leſſer Part it is. 5. In what *County*, or any other *Subdiviſion* it is. 6. If it be the *Metropolis*, or chief of any of theſe. 7. If it be a *Patriarchal* City. 8. If it be an *Archbiſhoprick*. 9. If it be a *Biſhoprick*, and under what *Archbiſhop* it is. 10. If it be an *Univerſity*, with a more proper *Epithet*. 11. If it be an *Imperial* or *Hance Town*. 12. If it be a *Parliament-City*, *Generality*, *Dukedom*, *Earldom*, &c. 13. What *Emperor*, *King*, *Prince*, or *Potentate* it is ſubject to. 14. What *Battle* or other great *Action* it is famous for, with the Time it was done. 15. Upon or nigh what *River*, *Mountain*, &c. it ſtands. 16. The *Diſtance* in *Engliſh* Miles from ſome other *Places* of Note. And, 17. The *Longitude* and *Latitude*.

The Number of *Places* are very great and conſiderable, and I believe will prove ſufficient for any Man's Curioſity; for I have left out none of Note, or could any ways deſerve a Name in ſuch an *Index*; yet the Reader is not to expect to find every little *Place* that is ſometimes mention'd in the *Gazettes* and *News-Books*, for that would be a Work of vaſt Difficulty, and little Uſe, there being often ſome

Places named no better than *Villages*, which are never mention'd twice: Yet I queſtion not, if ſtrict Examination be made, but here will be found more than would have readily be imagin'd in ſo ſmall a room; and that it might be the more full, I have not ſet down any out of *Europe*, becauſe they are not of ſuch Uſe; neither have I mention'd any in *England* or *Ireland* (tho' ſeveral have found Fault with the Book upon this Account) but five or ſix of the chief. For *England*, the Reader may ſee *Adams* and *Spelman*; and for *Ireland*, my Deſcription of that Kingdom.

As to the *Names*, and ſpelling of *Places*, I have taken ſuch Care, that I believe that no Man can eaſily miſs of a *Place* for not knowing the true way of *ſpelling* of it (an Error which has bred great Confuſion, and given Diſcouragement to many) for here are ſet down all the different Ways of *ſpelling*, as far as conveniently could be. But more than this, I have alſo ſet down in their proper Places how they are called in *France*, *Germany*, *Holland*, *Spain*, *Turkey*, &c. So that it will ſerve for the *French*, *Dutch*, or any other Country's *Gazette*, as well as *Engliſh*; a thing extremely neceſſary: For moſt Perſons are very apt to miſtake when they hear of *Bergen*, *Luyck*, *Vliſingen*, and *Gravenhage*, inſtead of *Mons*, *Liege*, *Fluſhing*, and *Hague*; *Wien* and *Offen*, inſtead of *Vienna* and *Buda*; and *Grichiſch-Veiſſenburg* and *Stambol*, inſtead of *Belgrade* and *Conſtantinople*.

If any Place be very famous for any *Battle* or great *Action*, or any other very remarkable thing, it is here put down, tho' it be never ſo ſmall a Place, as *Lutzen*, *Sennif*, *Fleris*, *Steenkirk*, &c. All *Places* have moſtly their proper *Epithets* as they deſerve, and ſometimes two or three; as *large*, *ſmall*, *fair*, *beautiful*, *rich*, *magnificent*, *ſtrong*, *neat*, *City*, *Town*, &c. and likewiſe more diſtinguiſhing Marks, as *Archbiſhoprick*, *Biſhoprick*, *Univerſity*, *Dukedom*, &c. And for a better diſtinguiſhing of greater Places, as *Metropolis's* or *Chief Cities*, they are given you in *Capital Letters*.

For the better perfecting the Work, I have put in no *Place* whatſoever without telling who it is ſubject to; and for the better preſerving a Method, even thoſe that are out of all Doubt, ſuch as in *France* or *Spain*, where it is ſuppoſed that every Man knows to whom it belongs.

For

For the finding of a *Place* in the *Maps* (which was one *great Deſign* of this *Index*) here are ſuch *plain Marks*, and *eaſy Directions* given, that I could not poſſibly imagine a Way more perſpicuous in ſo ſmall a room, which are done theſe four Ways: 1. By *ſetting down*, not only in what *Country*, *Kingdom*, and *Province*, but alſo in what *County*, *Territory*, or any other *Subdiviſion* it ſtands. 2. By *telling* its *Situation*, that is, *upon* or *nigh* what *Rivers*, *Brooks*, *Lakes*, *Mountains*, &c. and the *Borders* of what *Countries* or *Provinces* it ſtands. 3. By *ſhewing* its *Diſtance* from other *Places* of *Note*, with its *Situation*, in reſpect of *Eaſt*, *Weſt*, *North*, or *South*; and this will be a conſiderable Help to any Perſon when he has not *Maps* at Hand, for the making him conceive whereabouts it is: By giving its *Longitude* and *Latitude*, which is the ſureſt and quickeſt Way of all, if the *Maps* be true and good.

As to the *Diſtance* of *Places*, I muſt deſire the *Reader* to take Notice, that I have followed no *Book* whatſoever, not in one Place, but have meaſur'd 'em every one my ſelf, according to the *beſt Maps* I could procure; the *Miles* I always make uſe of being exactly the 60th Part of a *Degree* in the *Equator*, which will moſtly agree with the common computed Miles Notwithſtanding my own meaſuring, I cannot always *promiſe* the *Reader Certainty*. 1. Becauſe the *beſt Maps* have *many Faults*, and particularly thoſe of *Greece*, *Servia*, and other Parts of *Turkey*, as all modern *Travellers* complain of; but thoſe of the *Low-Countries*, *France*, and *Germany* might be truer, if the *Ingravers* were not ſo haſty, and would keep cloſer to their Copies. And 2. Becauſe in the *Meaſuring* I might poſſibly ſometimes have miſtaken a *Mile* in *Twenty*, which I look upon as no great Fault. Another thing I advertiſe the Reader of, is, the *Diſtances* are not taken according to Roads or Highways, but accordte the *Situation* in *Maps* as to *Longitude* and *Latitude*; and I never reckon two Places the farther off, for having *Rivers*, *Lakes*, *Seas* or *Mountains* between.

I ſhew the *Diſtance* of a Place ſometimes from three or four others, ſometimes more, and ſometimes leſs; if it be an ordinary Place, the *Diſtance* is ſometimes given only from one *City*, if that be of great Note; as *Oſtia* from *Rome*, and *Bavay* from *Mons*; ſometimes from two *Cities*, as *Nivelle* from *Mons* and *Bruſſels*. The *Diſtance* of great *Cities* (I mean the *chief* of *Provinces*, and ſome others that

are reckon'd of the *ſecond Rank)* are moſt commonly given from thoſe of equal *Note*, or the ſame *Rank*, tho' at a good *Diſtance*, and alſo from the *Metropolis* of the *Country*, tho' never ſo far off; as for inſtance, *Mantua* in *Italy*, and *Munſter* in *Germany*; but for the *chief* of a Country, as *London*, *Vienna*, *Paris*, and *Conſtantinople*, the *Diſtance* is given from thoſe, and only thoſe of the ſame *Rank*; as in *London*, the *Diſtance* is given from all the chief Cities in *Europe*; and *Vienna*, the *Diſtance* is given from *Buda*, *Cracow*, *Rome*, *Amſterdam*, *Paris*, *London*, and *Conſtantinople*; ſo likewiſe of the reſt.

For the *Longitude* and *Latitude* of Places, I muſt acquaint the *Reader*, that I have calculated 'em all according to *F. de Wit*'s neweſt *Maps*; ſo that by the Help of thoſe *Maps*, any Place may be found with great Eaſe and Quickneſs; ſometimes perhaps I may have miſtaken a Minute or two. The firſt *Meridian*, according to him, begins at *Teneriff*, one of the *Canary* Iſlands; but in *Sanſon*'s and *Berry*'s Maps, the firſt *Meridian* is made at *Ferro*, two Degrees more *Weſt* than *Teneriff*: So that if any Place be ſought for in their Maps, there muſt be two Degrees allow'd in their *Longitude*; ſo for inſtance, when there is 20 and 30, muſt be reckon'd as 18 and 28.

If this Book ſhould fall into the Hands of ſome that do not know what *Longitude* or *Latitude* is, this is to let 'em know, that in all Maps the Top is the North, the Bottom the South, the right-hand the Eaſt, and the left the Weſt; (or at leaſt ſhould be ſo) the Diſtance from the Weſt to the Eaſt, is *Longitude*; and the South to the North, is *Latitude*; all which may be eaſily ſeen by the Figures that are in the Sides, Tops and Bottoms of every Map.

That all theſe Things that I have ſpoken of, might be eaſily put into ſo ſmall a Volume, and that it might want nothing that could with any Probability ſatisfie any curious Enquirer, I have explained all Things by Abbreviations and Figures, and with a Character for that Purpoſe. So that if any thing had been done at length, the Book muſt have been at leaſt three times as large, which would have made it of far leſs Uſe, and loſt much of the original Deſign, which was *Multum in Parvo*.

In ſhort, all Things are ſo well ordered, and Subject and Deſign ſo good, that I could not have poſſibly invented any Thing

Thing ſo ſmall of more general Uſe for the Publick than this, or that is more probable to pleaſe; not that I deſerve one Word of Commendation, for any Perſon that had a ſmall Skill in *Geography* might have done it as well as I, with the ſame Pains.

As for this Edition, I have made very conſiderable and uſeful Additions (yet loſt little or nothing of the Deſign of *Brevity*) beſides a great Number of *New Places* not mentioned in the *firſt* and *ſecond Impreſſion*, which add much to the Perfection of the *Work*. So that now there are ſeveral Places in this (and thoſe of remarkable Account too) that are not to be found in any *Geographical Dictionary* extant. I ſhall not trouble the Reader with the Particulars of theſe *Additions*; but only let him know, that I think never to make any more *Additions* for the future, as well for mine own eaſe, as to prevent ſpoiling of former *Impreſſions*, for the vaſtneſs of the Labour of theſe Sorts of *Undertakings* is ſufficient to deter me from making any further Attempts.

I ſhall only ſay thus much more, That I have not deſigned this only for the *preſent Times* (neither ſhall I ever write becauſe of the *Times* again, except I were able to do ſome ſignal Service in *Church* or *State*) but this is a Thing which will be as neceſſary many Years hence as now; and will be of ſtanding Uſe to ſucceeding Ages.

IN this Edition is added by another Hand. 1ſt. *A Table of the Times of the Births, Marriages, great Actions,* &c. *of all the Emperors, Kings, Princes and Potentates of* Europe; *very uſeful for underſtanding the preſent Hiſtory of the World, and not ſo perfect in any other Book.* 2dly, *All the Towns of* Great-Britain *that ſend Members to Parliament; their Diſtances,* &c. 3dly, *All the Towns, or other Places, that give Titles to the Nobility, with the Counties they lie in, and their Diſtances from* London, &c.

The

The *CLAVIS.*

A.	Archbiſhoprick *or* Archbiſhop.
al.	almoſt.
B.	Biſhoprick *or* Biſhop.
b.	Borders.
Bail.	Bailiwick.
Bar.	Barony.
Can.	Canton.
Cir.	Circle.
Co.	County.
Com.	Common-wealth.
D.	Dukedom *or* Duke.
Dio.	Dioceſs.
Diſ.	Diſtrict.
E.	Eaſt *or* Eaſtward.
Earl.	Earldom.
Fur.	Further.
G.	Government.
Hith.	Hither.
High.	Higher.
K.	Kingdom *or* King.
Lan.	Lantgravedom *or* Lantgrave.
Lat.	Latitude.
Lon.	Longitude.
Low.	Lower.
M.	Metropolis *or* Chief City.
m.	Miles.
Mar.	Marquiſate *or* Marquis.
N.	North *or* Northward.
Pal.	Palatinate *or* Palatine.
Pat.	Patriarchſhip *or* Patriarch.
Pr.	Province.
Pre.	Prefecture.
Prin.	Principality *or* Prince.
R.	River.
S.	South *or* Southward.
Sig.	Signeury *or* Lordſhip.
ſub.	ſubject.
Ter.	Territory.
U.	Univerſity.
un.	Under.
Up.	Upper *or* Higher.
W.	Weſt *or* Weſtward.

AMSTERDAM, Metropolis or Chief City.

THE

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IN

EUROPE.

AA

Aach, or *Aag*, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Hegow*; ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands 14 m. N. E. of *Schaffhauſen*, and 24 N. W. of *Conſtance*. Lon. 28. 35. Lat. 47. 40.

Aach: See *Aix la Chapelle*.

Aalburg. See *Burglaw*.

Aalborg, or *Alberg*, a City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, the M. of the Dioceſs of *Burglave*, or *Aalborg*, ſub. to the K. of *Denmark*, being a B. under the A. of *Lunden*. It ſtands on the Bay of *Limſoro*, 12 m. off the Sea, 34 m. N. of *Wiborg*, and 50 al. N. of *Arbuſen*. Lon. 29. 16. Lat. 57. 18.

Aalen: See *Awlen*.

Aalick: See *Halicz*.

Aalſt, or *Aelſt*: See *Aloſt*.

Aarberg, a little Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, and Can. of *Bern*, ſub. to that Com. It ſtands on the R. *Aan*, 12 m. N.W. of *Bern*. 17 N. of *Friberg*, and 16 S. W. of *Solutburn*. Lon. 26. 50. Lat. 46. 53.

Aarburg, another Town in the ſame Pr. and Can. and on the ſame R. 15 m. E. of *Solutburn*, 25 South of *Baſil*, and 34 W. of *Zurich*, Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 47. 10.

Aarbus: See *Arbuſen*.

Aeth. See *Ath*.

Abach, or *Weltenburgh*, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*; ſub. to the D. of *Bavaria*. It ſtands on the R. *Danow*, 5 m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*, and 25 N. of *Landſhut*. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 48. 52.

Aballo: See *Avallon*.

Abano, a ſmall Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Ter. of *Padua*,

Padua, ſub. to that Com. and remarkable for its Baths. It ſtands 5 m. S. W. of *Padua*, and 16 S. E. of *Vicenza*. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 45. 15.

Abarino: See *Naverino*.

Abbeville, a ſtrong and beautiful City of *France*, in the Government of *Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Ponthieu*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, and ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Somme*, 55 m. S. of *Calais*, 25 N. W. of *Amiens*, and 84 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 50. 9.

Abensburg, a little Town in *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*; ſub. to the D. of *Bavaria*, and the Birth-place of *Joannes Aventinus*. It ſtands on the R. *Abenſe*, nigh the *Danow*, 13 m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*, and 24. E of *Ingolſtat*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 48. 45.

Aberbrothock, a Parl. Town in the Co. of *Angus*, in the N. of *Scotland*, at the Mouth of a R. where it falls into the Firth of *Tay*, 14 m. N. E. from St. *Andrews*, 40 N. E. from *Edinburg*. Lat. 56 1/2. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 20.

Aberdeen, a City in the N. of *Scotland*, the Cap. of the Co. of its own Name, has an Un. and is divided into the Old and New Town about a m. aſunder. The old one lies on the Mouth of the R. *Don*, and the New one (which is the chief) on the Mouth of the R. *Dee*. Both lie near the Sea, and the one has a Harbour, with a fair Stone Bridge of 7 Arches over the R. 80 m. N. E. of *Edinburg*, and 60 N. of St. *Andrews*. Lon. 17. 15. Lat. 57. 20. It was formerly the See of a B.

Aber-Ystwith, a Market Town in *Cardiganſhire*, ſituated at the Mouth of the River *Ystwith*, 145 m. almoſt W. N. W. fr m *London*, from *Cardigan* 28 M. almoſt N. E.

Abingdon, a handſome Market Town in *Berkſhire*, ſituated on the R. *Thames*, 46 m. W. from *London*, 5 m. S. from *Oxford*, 39 m. E. of *Salisbury*, and 35 m. N. of *Winchester*, ſends one Member to Parliament, and gives Title of Earl to *Montague-Venables Bertie*. Lon. 9. 12. Lat. 51. 53.

Abo, a great City of *Swedeland* the M. of the D. of *Finland*, and Pr. of S. *Finland*; a B. un. the A. of *Upſale*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the R. *Aviaroki*, nigh the *Baltick* Sea, 150 m. N. E. of *Stockholm*, and 120 N. W. of *Revel*. Lon. 43. 33. Lat. 60. 23.

Abruckbanya, a Town in *Tranſilvania*.

Abruzzo, a Ter. of the K. of *Naples*, bounded on the N. and W. with the *Popes* Ter. on the S. with *Campagna di Roma*, and *Terra di Lavara*; on the E. with the *Adriatick Sea*.

Acci: See *Guadix*.

Acerenza: See *Cirenza*.

Acerra, a ſmall handſome City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 10 m. S. of *Capua*, 25 S. W. of *Benevento*, and 8 N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 41. 2.

Achaia: See *Livadia*.

Achrida: See *Ochrida*.

Achyr, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ukrane* or *Volhinia Inferior*, and *Chaſ.* of *Kiow*; ſub. to the *Ruſſians*. It ſtands on the R. *Irorskle*, on the b. of *Ruſſia*, 150 m. W. of *Kiow*. Lon. 57. 20. Lat. 50. 25.

Acierno, a little City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples*, and High. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 14 m. W. of *Conza*, and 15 E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 40. 52.

Acquapendente, a City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and St. *Peter's* Patrimony, in the Ter. of *Orvieto*; (a B. inſtead of *Caſtro*) ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands by the R. *Pelia*, 12 m. S. W. of *Orvieto*, and 54 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 42. 20.

Acque,

Acque, or *Acqs*: See *Dax*.

Acqui, a City of Baths in *Italy*, in the D. of *Monferret*, the M. of the Ter. of *Acqui*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Bormia*, 22 m. S. E. of *Aſti*, 30 N. W. of *Genoa*, and 27 S. of *Caſale*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 44. 13.

Acs, *Acqs*, or *Acqui*: See *Dax*.

Adenburg, or *Aldenburg*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Berg*, the Seat of ſome of the Dukes, now ſub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It ſtands 14 m. al. N. E. of *Cologne*, and 22 N. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 46. Lat. 51. 2.

Adiezzo: See *Ajazzo*.

Adra, a little ſtrong Sea-port-Town and Caſtle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Guadix*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 45 m. S. E. of *Granada*, 36 W. of *Almeria*, and 38 S. of *Guadix*. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 37. 00.

Adri: See *Alri*.

Adria, or *Hadria*, an ancient Town in *Italy*, now obſcure, that gave Name to the *Adriatick* Gulf; a B. ſuffragan to the Biſhop of *Ravenna*. 'Tis half drown'd with the Sea. It ſtands 18 m. E. from *Rovigo* (where its B. reſides) between the Mouths of the *Po* and the *Adige*, upon a ſmall R. called *Tartaro*, 24 m. S. from *Venice*. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 44. 55.

Adrianople: See *Andrianople*.

Aelſt, or *Aalſt*: See *Aloſt*.

Aerdenburg: See *Ardenburg*.

Aerſchot, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of the D. of *Aerſchot*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. The *French* abandoned it to the Confederates not long after the forcing of the Lines in 1705. It ſtands on the R. *Demer*, 13 m. E. of *Mechlin*, and 8 N. E. of *Lovain*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 51. 4.

Aetb, or *Aath*: See *Ath*.

St. *Agatha*, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands between *Benevento* and *Capua*, 14 m. off each, and 18 N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 35. Lat. 41. 15.

Agde, a little neat City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Agde*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbone*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands by the Sea, at the Mouth of the R. *Erand*, 24 m. E. of *Narbone*, and 36 al. W. of *Montpelier*. Lon. 22. 7. Lat. 42. 54.

Agen, a rich and beautiful City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of *Agenois*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, and the Birth-place of *Joſeph Scaliger*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Garond*, 20 m. N. E. of *Condom*, 35 N. of *Aux*, and 60 S. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 19. 12. Lat. 44. 13.

Aggarbus, a Pr. of the K. of *Norway*, having the G. of *Drontheim* on the N. the Mouth of the *Baltick Sea* on the S. the Pr. of *Bargen* on the W. and the K. of *Sweden* on the E.

Agincourt, or *Azincourt*, a Village of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl of *Artois*, and Co. of St. *Paul*, famous for a Battle in 1415. It ſtands 7 m. N. E. of *Heſden*, and 8 N. W. of St. *Paul*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 50. 30.

Agmondiſham, or *Amerſham*, in the Com. of *Bucks*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. It ſtands 25 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. 19. 45. Lat. 51. 4.

Agnadella, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, in the Ter. of *Crema*, or the *Cremaſco*, rendred famous by a memorable Battle fought at this very Place, *Aug.* 16. 1705. between Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* and the D. of *Vendoſme*. The Battle goes by the Name of the Battle of *Caſſano*, but *Agnadella* was the hotteſt Place of Action. It lies upon a Canal, between the R. *Adda* and the *Serio*, 5 or 6 m. S. E. from *Caſſano*, 10 m. N. from *Lodi*, and 23 m. E. by N. from *Milan*. Lon. 29. 43. Lat. 44. 58. *Ag-*

Agnetlin, or *Agnabat*, one of the chief Towns in *Tranſilvania*, ſub. to that Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Harbach*, 25 m. al. N. of *Hermanſtat*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 47. 10.

Agram: See *Zagrab*.

Agria, or *Eger*, a ſmall but very ſtrong City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Sag*; a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, ſub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It ſtands on the R. *Agria*, 38 m. N. E. of *Buda*, and 50 S. W. of *Caſcaw*. Lon. 41. 5. Lat. 48. 2.

Aguilar, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarre*, and Ter. of *Eſtella*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the b. of the Prin. of *Biſcay*, 13 m. N. of *Logronno*, and 20 W. of *Eſtella*. Lon. 15. 6. Lat. 42. 44.

Abuys, a Town and Port of *Swedeland*, in the Prin. of S. *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Bleking*, ſub. to the K. of *Swed*. It ſtands nigh the *Baltick Sea*, 17 m. al. of *Chriſtianſtad*. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 55. 27.

Aiazzo, or *Adiazzo*, a neat and beautiful City and Caſtle of *Italy*, in *Corſica* Iſle, in the Pr. of *Euora*; a B. un. the A. of *Piſa*, ſub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It ſtands on a fine Harbour, 27 m. S. E. of *Corte*. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 40. 54.

Aichdat, or *Aichſtat*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the B. of *Aichdat*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, ſub. to its own B. It ſtands on the R. *Altmul*, 10 m. N. of *Newburg*, 14 N. W. of *Ingolſtat*, and 34 S. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 31. 16. Lat. 48. 46.

Aigueperes, a City of *France*, in the Go. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *Low. Auvergne*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 16 m. al. N. of *Clermont*, and 30 S. of *Moulins*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 45. 45.

Aigues-Caldes: See *Orenſe*.

Ailesbury, a fair Market Town in *Buckingbamſhire*, 11 m. S. E. of *Buckingbam*, on the R. *Tame*, 35 m. N. W. from *London*. It ſends 2 Members to Parl. and gives Title of Earl to *Thomas Bruce*. Lon. 19. 49. Lat. 51. 5.

Air, a Parl. Town in *Scotland*, Capital of a Shire of its own Name, *alias Kyle*. It lies at the Mouth of a River of its own Name near the Sea, about 60 m. S. W. from *Edinburg*. Lon. W. from *London*, 4. 44. Lat. 55. 28.

Aire, a large and handſome City of *France*, in the Go. of *Gaſcony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gaſcony*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Adour*, 38 m. E. of *Dax*, 44 al. W. of *Condom*, and 64 S. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 17. 49. Lat. 43. 47.

Aire, or *Ayre*, in the *Low-Countries*: See *Arien*.

Air, a fair, large and ancient City of *France*, the M. of the Go. of *Provence*; an A. and a Parliament City, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It is ſeated in a large Plain, upon a ſmall Rivulet, 42 m. S. E. of *Avignon*, 80 E. of *Montpelier*, 100 W. of *Nice*, and 320 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 40. Lat 43. 4.

Aix la Chapelle, or *Aken*, a great and ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, an Imperial free City, and the Burying-place of *Charles* the Great. It is ſeated in a low Place, al. incircled with Hills, 32 m. al. W. of *Cologn*, 26 al. E. of *Leige*, and 15 al. N. E. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 36. Lat. 50. 48.

Akerbuys: See *Abuys*.

Alaix, or *Alais*, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Gordon*, at the Foot of the *Cevennes*, 38 m. W. of *Orange*; and 32 N. of *Montpelier*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 43. 38.

Alba: See *Albe*.

Alba Giulia: See *Weiſſenburg*.

Alba Regalis, or *Stul Weiſſenburg*, a very ſtrong City of the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Ekekers Dejewar*; ſub. to the Emperor, and ſurrendred to his Forces 1688, famous for the Coronation

nation and Burial of the K. of *Hungary*. In 1703 the Rebels maſter'd it, but in *April* 1704 'twas reduced again by Gen. *Heiſter*, and after a ſecond Revolt, the ſame General reduc'd it again the next *June*. It ſtands on the R. *Zarwiza*, 40 m. S. W. of *Buda*, 110 S. E. of *Vienna*, and 180 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 39. 24. Lat. 47. 23.

Albania. See *Arnaut*.

St. *Albans*, the faireſt Town in the Co. of *Hertford*, 10 m. S. W. of *Hertford*, 20 N. of *London*. It ſends 2 Members to Par. and gives Title of Duke to *Charles Beauclair*. Lon. 29. 10. Lat. 55 40.

Albarazin, a Town of ſome Note in the S. W. Point of the K. of *Arragon*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands upon the Confines of *New-Caſtile*, 39 m. due E. from *Madrid*, and 27 S. S. W. from *Saragoſſa*. Lon. 16. 12. Lat. 40. 20.

Albe, a decaying City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Montferrat*, the M. of the Ter. of *Albe*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands by the R. *Tanaro*, 15 m. S. W. of *Aſti*, 23 S. E. of *Turin*, and 24 W. of *Acqui*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 44. 17.

Albemarle, or *Aumarle*, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, in *le Pais de Caux*, a D. ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the b. of *Picardy*, 37 m. N. E. of *Rouan*, 24 S. of *Abbeville*, and 66 N. W. of *Paris*, and gives Title of Earl to *William-Anne Keppel*. Lon. 20. 50. Lat. 49. 44.

Albenga, a decaying City and Port of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, a B. un. the A. of *Genoa*, and ſub. to that Com. It ſtands in a Plain by the Mediterranean Sea, 10 m. N. E. of *Oneglia*, and 52 al. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 27. 56. Lat. 43. 34.

Alberg: See *Aalborg*.

Albert, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, the M. of the D. of *Albert*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 35 m. S. of *Bourdeaux*, and 39 N. E. of *Dax*. Lon. 17. 40. Lat. 44. 14.

Albuquerque, a ſmall City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, near the b. of *Portugal*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and taken by the Confederates of *Charles* III. in 1705. It ſtands about 7 m. E. of the R. *Chevora*, 27 m. S. and by W. of *Alcantara*, 15 m. E. of *Portalegre*, and 22 m. al. N. of *Badajox*. Lon. 10. 13. Lat. 39. 8.

Alby, a City of *France* in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Ter. of *Albegois*, an A. ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Tarn*, 35 m. S. W. of *Rhodes*, 42 N. E. of *Toulouſe*, and 300 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 43. 43.

Alcarez, a ſmall City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands upon the R. *Cadaon*, 25 m. S. E. of St. *Ubes*, 20 m. S. W. of *Evora*, and 44 al. S. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 32. Lat. 38. 23.

Alcala-de-Henares. a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Caſtile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*; a famous U. once a B. but joined to *Toledo*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Henares*, 10 m. S. W. of *Guadalaxara*, and 14 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 00. Lat. 39. 25.

Alcantara, a ſmall but very ſtrong City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Eſtremadura*, and Ter. of *Entre Tajo Guadiana*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. 'Twas beſieged and taken by the Earl of *Galway* and the Confederate *Portugueſe* in *April*, 1706, but ſurprized in *November* the ſame Year by the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Tajo*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 45 m. al. N. of *Merida*, and 120 N. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 30. Lat. 39. 25

There is likewiſe a Town in *Sp.* called *Valenca d'Alcantara*; for which ſee *Valenca*.

Alcantara, is likewiſe the Name of a Country-Seat in the K. of *Portugal*, about a League below *Lisbon*.

Alcarez, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Caſtile*, and Ter. of *Mancha*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Guadermana*, 14m. off the the b. of *Andaluzia*, 83 S. of *Cuenza*, and 125 S E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 00. Lat. 38. 24.

Alconchel, a Caſtle in *Spain*, on the Frontiers of the *Spaniſh Eſtremadura*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands upon a ſmall R. called *Alcaraque*, that falls into the *Guadiana*, 20 m. al. S. from *Badajox*, and 47 al. E. of *Evora*. Lon. 10. 7. Lat. 38. 26.

Aldborough, a Market Town in *Suffolk*, ſituated near the Sea, and well peopled by Mariners and Seamen; ſends 2 Members to Parl. It ſtands 76 m. N. E. from *London*. Long. 20. 00. Lat. 57. 40.

Aldborough, in the N. Riding of *Yorkſhire*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. and ſtands 168 m. N. from *London*. Lon. 17. Lat. 55. 9.

Aldea Teglares, and *Aldea Luenga*, two ſmall Places that lie a mile or two S. from *Salamanca*, in the K. of *Leon* in *Spain*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*.

Aldenburg in *Saxony*: See *Altenburg*.

Aldenburg in *Weſtphalia*: See *Adenburg*.

Alendorf: See *Allendorf*.

Alentejo, a Pr. of the K. of *Portugal*, having the R. *Tagus* on the N. and the little K. of *Algarve* on the S. Part of the *Spaniſh Extremadura* on the E. and the *Atlantick-Sea* on the W.

Alenzon, or *Alencon*, a fair and large City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, the M. of the Ter. of *Alenzon*, a D. and a Generality; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the b. of *Lamain*, on the R. *Sartre*, 25 m. N. of *Mans*. 75 S. W. of *Rouan*, and 105 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 42. Lat. 48. 31.

Aleſſandria, or *Aleſſandria de la paglia* or *Alexandria*, a large and ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Aleſſandrino*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. 'Twas taken from the Adherents of the D. of *Anjou*, after a three Days Siege by Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy*, in *Oct.* 1706. But ſince, together with all the *Aleſſandrine*, in *February* 1707, put into the Poſſeſſion of the D. of *Savoy*, by a Ceſſion of the late Emperor *Leopold*, for his Adherence to the *Common Cauſe*, and confirmed to him by the Treaty of *Utrecht* betwixt *England* and *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Tanaro*, 18 m. S. E. of *Caſale*, 35 N. W. of *Genoa*, and 42 S. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 44. 34.

Aleth, or *Alet*, a ſmall City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and M. of the Ter. of *Aleth*, a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, ſub. to the *Fr.* K. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Pyrenean* Hills, 16 m. S. of *Carcaſſone*, and 40 W. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 42. 43.

Algezire, a ſmall but very ſtrong City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and B. of *Cadiz*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands at the *Straits* Mouth, 16 m. al. W. of *Gibraltar*. Lon. 11. 28. Lat. 35. 57.

Algher, or *Algeri*, a City in the Iſle of *Sardinia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Lugodori*; a B. un. the A. of *Saſſari*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It was reduced with the reſt of the Iſland under the Obedience of *Charles* III. in 1708. It ſtands on the W. Shore, 22 m. S. of *Saſſari*. Lon. 29. 38. Lat. 39. 17.

Alhama, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, and Place of Delight for the *Mooriſh* K. of *Granada*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands among ſteep Hills, 28 m. S. W. of *Granada*, and 25 al. N. of *Almunecar*. Lon. 13. 25. Lat. 37. 20.

Alicant, a rich City, and noted Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Ter. of *Segura*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It has a ſtrong Caſtle, but both Town and Caſtle were

were taken by the *English* Fleet under Sir *John Leak* in 1706, on the Behalf of *Charles* III. K. of *Spain*, and all the Efforts the *Fr.* have uſed to reduce the Caſtle during the Winter between 1708 and 1709, have hitherto been ineffectual. It ſtands on the Mediterranean, by a Bay of its own Name, 42 m. N. E. of *Murcia*, and 60 S. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 20. Lat. 38. 25.

Allendorf, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Heſſia*: ſub. to the Pr. of *Heſſe-Caſſel*. It ſtands nigh *Thuringia* and *Brunſwick*, on the R. *Weſer*, 15 m. S. of *Gottingen*, and 20 E. of *Caſſel*, Lon. 22. 55. Lat. 51. 20.

Alledea Gallega, a Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Eſtremadura*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands upon a Creek on the R. *Tajo*, on the E. ſide, 10 m. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 7. 54. Lat. 38. 40.

Alegrette, a ſmall T. in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and b. of *Portalegre*, ſtanding upon the ſmall R. *Caya*, that joyns the *Guadiana*, a little below *Badajox*. It ſtands near the b. of *Spaniſh Eſtremadura*, 7 m. S. E. of *Portalegre*, and 22 N. from *Elvas*. Lon. 9. 59. Lat. 39. 6.

Algarve, a little K. belonging to *Portugal*; hath the Pr. of *Alentejo* to the N. the *Atlantick Ocean* to the S. and W; the Pr. of *Andaluſia* on the E.

Almanza, a ſmall Town in N. *Caſtile*, about 60 m. S. W. of *Valencia*, ſub. to *Spain*, and made remarkable for a Battle fought here, between the D. of *Berwick*, and the E. of *Galway*, in *April* 1707, wherein the Allies received a fatal Defeat. Lon. 15. Lat. 39.

Almeda, a little Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Eſtremadura*, and A. of *Lisbon*, to which Don *Pedro* the preſent King retired in the Reign of his Brother *Alfonſo*. It ſtands on the *Tajo* oppoſite to *Lisbon*, 4 m. al. S. from it. Lon. 7. 49. Lat. 38. 42.

Almedia, a *Portugueſe* Frontier, in the Pr. of *Tros Loſmontes* upon the b. of *Leon*; near which there was a ſharp Engagement between the *Spaniards* and *Portugueſe* in 1662. It ſtands 19 m. N. and by W. of *Ciudad Rodrigo*, 11 m. al. S. E. of *Pinbel*. Lon. 10. 31. Lat. 40. 51.

Almendvaleio, a ſmall Place in *Spain*, near the Confines in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Eſtremadura*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. Lying 15 m. S. of *Madrid*, and 40 al. E. of *Badajox*. Lon. 1. 5. Lat. 38. 36.

Almeria, a City and noted Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, the M. of the B. of *Almeria*, a B. un. the A. of *Granada*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Mediterranean, 65 m. S. E. of *Granada*, 36 al. of *Adra*, and 48 S. of *Huesca*. Lon. 15. 20. Lat. 37. 5.

Amiſſa, a vaſt ſtrong Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands by the Sea-ſhore, 16 m. E. of *Spalatro*, and 20 S. of *Bagnialuck*, right againſt the Iſle *Braſſa*, Lon. 39. 33. Lat. 43. 56.

Almunecar, a conſiderable Port of *Sp.* in the K. of *Granada*, and A. of *Granada*; ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands on the Mediterranean, 25 m. al. S. of *Albama*, and 50. al. E. of *Malaga*. Lon. 13. 35. Lat. 36. 50.

Aloſt, or *Aelſt*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Aloſt*; ſub. to the *Spaniards*. The *French* abandoned it to the Confederates ſoon after the famous Battle of *Ramilly*, *May* 26. 1706. It ſtands on the R. *Dender*, by the b. of *Brabant*, between *Ghent* and *Bruſſels*, 15 m. off each. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 51. 00.

Alſatia, a Lan. hath the *Palatinate* on the N. *Switzerland* on the S. *Lorrain* on the W. and the D. of *Wirtemberg*, with ſome Part of *Schawben*, on the E.

Alſen, an Iſland in the *Baltick-Sea*, over againſt the Country that lies between *Stensburg* and *Apenrade*.

Altamont, a very fair Town of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*; ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands 23 m. W. of *Roſſano*, and 15 N. W. of *Biſignano*. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 39. 40.

Altea, a Sea-port Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, which furniſh'd the Confederate Fleet with freſh Proviſions in 1703, notwithſtanding the Declaration of War. It was in 1705, together with all *Valencia*, under the Obedience of *Charles* III. but the fatal Battle of *Almanza*, in *April* 1707, was the Occaſion of the Loſs of it, and al. all *Valencia*. It ſtands on the Mediterranean Coaſt, 49 m. E. S. E. of *Valencia*, and about 202 E. S. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 17. 41. Lat. 38. 40.

Altemburgh, a Town in *Tranſilvania*, ſub. to that Pr. It ſtands 20 m. S. W. of *Weiſſenburg*, and 42 S. of *Clauſenburg*. Lon. 44. 35. Lat. 46. 34.

Altemburg, the Name of a famous Caſtle in *Switzerland*.

Altena, a Town on the North-ſide of the *Elbe*. It ſtands 10 m. N. W. from *Hamburgh*. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 54. It was burnt by the *Swedes* during the War in the *Netherlands*, and ſince rebuilt.

Altenburg, a City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and M. of *Miſnia*, once Imperial, now ſub. to a Prince of the Houſe of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Pleiſſe*, 35 m. al. W. of *Meſſen*, and 24 S. of *Leipſick*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 50. 56.

Altenburg, or *Owar*, a very ſtrong Town in the Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Muzon*, the beſt Out-work to *Vienna*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Danow*, 18 m. al. S. of *Presbourg*, 50 E. of *Vienna*, and 84 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 20. Lat. 48. 8.

Alteſſon, a Town in *Piedmont*, in the Ter. of *Turin*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, poſſeſſed by the *French*, who erected an Hoſpital for their Sick there during the Siege of *Turin*, till it was happily reliev'd in *Aug.* 1706. It lies 2 m. al. E. from *la Venerie*, and 4 m. al. N. from *Turin*, between two Rivers, namely the *Dora* on the S. and the *Stura* on the N. Lon. 27. 24. Lat. 44. 36.

Altkirk, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lant. of *Alſatia*; ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. al. N. W. of *Baſil*, and 7 S. of *Muſhauſen*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 47. 42.

Altorf, a Town of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and Ter. of *Nurenburg*, an U. ſub. to the Houſe of *Brandenburg*. It ſtands by the b. of the Pal. of *Bavaria*, 8 m. al. N. of *Neumark*, and 16 nigh E. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 33. 31. Lat. 49. 22.

Alt. Ramſtadt, a little Village in the upper, or Electorate of *Saxony*, not far from *Lutzen*; ſub. to K. *Auguſtus*, and rendred remarkable for the Treaty of Peace concluded here between that Prince and the K. of *Sweden* in *October* 1706.

Altzheim, a Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, and the M. of the Ter. of *Altzeim*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on a Rivulet, 18 m. S. of *Mentz*, and 16 N. W. of *Worms*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 49. 41.

Alva de Tormes, a City of ſome Note in the K. of *Leon* in *Spain*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the N. Bank of the R. *Tormes*, or *Salamanca*, 7 m. S. E. from *Salamanca*, and 17 N. E. from *Ciudad Rodrigo*. Lon. 11. 50. Lat. 41. 3.

Amaſi: See *Meſi*.

St. *Amand*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders* ſub. to the *French*, taken by them in 1667, and diſmantled. It ſtands on the R. *Scharp*, by the b. of *Hainault*, about 7 m. al. N. of *Valenciennes*, 16 N. E. of *Douay*, and 40 S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 42. Lat. 50. 27.

St. *Amand*, a Town of *France* in the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *Bourbon*,

bon, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Cher*, by the b. of *Berry*, 24 m. S. of *Bruges*, and 32 W. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 46. 32.

Amance, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 7 m. N. of *Nancy* and 28 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 48. Lat. 49. 47.

Amberg, a fine City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of *Bavaria* or *Nortgow*, ſub. to the D. of *Bav.* but taken by the *Imper.* in 1703. It ſtands on the R. *Wils*, 32 m. E. of *Nurenburg*, and 28 N. of *Ratisbon*. Lon. 32. 8. Lat. 49. 26.

Ambois, a Town and Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Tourain*, ſub. to the *French* K. and oft his retiring Place. It ſtands on the R. *Loyre*, 15 m. E. of *Tours*, and 110 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 40. Lat. 47. 23.

Ambras, or *Amras*, a very ſtrong Fort, and pleaſantly ſituated in the C. of *Tyrol*, ſub. to the Emperor. 'Twas once the Pleaſure-Houſe of the Counts of *Tyrol*, and ſtands a mile S. E. from *Inſprug*. Lon. 31. 50. Lat. 47. 11.

Ambrun, or *Embrun*, a conſiderable and neat City of *France*, the M. of the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Ambrum*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *France*, taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1629, diſmantled and left. It ſtands on the R. *Durance*, 44 m. W. of *Pignerol*, 56 al. W. of *Turin*, 68 S. E. of *Grenoble*, and 350 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 26. 5. Lat. 44. 10.

Amelia, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoleto*, a free B. ſub. to the *Pope*. It ſtands on a Hill, 15 m. S. W. of *Spoleto*, and 32 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 12. Lat. 42. 23.

Amersfort, a ſmall Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Utrecht*, the M. of the Diſ. of *Emlandt*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the *Hollanders*. In this Place ſome ſeditious Perſons mutinied againſt the Gar. in 1703, but were ſoon after ſuppreſſed. It ſtands on the R. *Em*, 14 m. al. E. of *Utrecht*, and 26 al. S. E. of *Amſterdam*, Lon. 24. 34. Lat. 52. 14.

Amiens, a very fair and large City of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Picardy*, in the Co. of *Vidamate*; a B. und. the A. of *Rheims*, and a Generality, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Somme*, in the Road from *Paris* to *Calais*, about 70 m. off each, 30 S. W. of *Arras*, and 58 N. E. of *Rouan*, Lon. 21 26. Lat 49. 54.

Amorgo, or *Morgo*, an Iſland in the *Archipelago*, to the N. of *Candia*, and S. of *Cape Babora*, and Eaſtward of *Cape St. Ageto*.

Ampbipoli: See *Emboli*.

AMSTERDAM, a vaſt rich populous and beautiful City, equal to moſt in Chriſtendom, the M. of all the *Low-Countries*, in N. *Holland*, and Ter. of *Amſterdam*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Amſtel*, by an excellent Haven, nigh the *Zuider-Zee*, 80 m. N. of *Antwerp*, 210 al. E. of *London*, 250 al. N. of *Paris*, 380 S. W. of *Copenhagen*, 560 al. W. of *Vienna*, and 750 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 52. 29.

Anclam, a very ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, ſub. to the *Swedes*, but now to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Pene*, 24 m. al. S. of *Gripſwald* and 40 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34 28. Lat. 53. 58.

Ancona, a Ter. in the Papacy, having the Gulph of *Venice* on the N. the D. of *Urbino*, on the W; *Abruzzo*, on the W; and *Umbria*, on the S.

Ancona, a conſiderable City and ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the Mar. of *Ancona*; a free B. ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on the Sea by *Cape Comorano*, 60 m. E. of *Urbin*, and 105 al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 20. Lat. 43. 26.

Andaluzia, a Pr. of *Spain*, having *Eſtramadura* on the N. the *Atlantick Ocean* to the S; *Algarve*

to the W; and *Granada* to the E.

Anderlech, a Fort of the *Low-Countries*, about 2 m. al. W. of *Bruſſels*, deſigned for an Out-work to that Place.

Andernach, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologn*, once Imperial, now ſub. to that Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, by the b. of *Triers*, 9 m. N. W. of *Coblentz*, and 18 al. S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 53. Lat. 50. 27.

Andover, a Mark. Town in *Hampſhire*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. It ſtands 61 m. S. W. from *London*.

St. *Andrea*, or *Andreo*, a well traded Port of *Spain*, in the Pr. and Ter. of *Biſcay*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a little *Peninſula*, 52 m. W. of *Bilbo*, and 74 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 13. 15. Lat. 43. 32.

St. *Andreſs*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Carinthia*; a B. under the A. of *Saltzburg*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Lavant*, 48 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 100 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 46. 50.

St. *Andrews*, a City of *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Fife*; an Univerſity. It ſtands on the *German* Ocean, 28 m. N. E. of *Edinburgh*, and 10 E. from *Cowper*; the Co. Town. It was formerly the Metropolitan See of *Scotland*, and ſends two Members to Parl. Lon. 16. 5. Lat. 56. 30.

Andrianople, *Adrianople*, or *Drenale*, a famous City of *Turkey* in the Pr. of *Romania*, an A. un. the Patr. of *Conſtantinople*, ſub. to the *Turks*, and once the Emperor's Seat. It ſtands on the R. *Maxoca*, 146 m. W. of *Conſtantinople*, 74 E. of *Philippopoli*, 165 of *Sofia*, 390 of *Belgrade*, and 550 of *Buda*. Lon. 51. 00. Lat. 43. 18.

Andros, or *Andri*, an Iſland in the *Archipelago*, to the Northward of *Candia*, and Eaſtward of *Negropont*.

Andux, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands at the R. *Gordon*, 28 m. N. of *Montpelier*, and 24 N. W. of *Niſmes*. Lon. 23-4. Lat. 43. 33.

Anduxar, or *Andujar*, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluſia*, and B. of *Jaen*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Guadalquiver*, 38 m. al. E. of *Cordubo*, and 38. N. W. of *Granada*. Lon. 13. 25. Lat. 37. 56.

St. *Angelo*, a ſtrong ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and *Capitanate*, 5 m. N. of *Manfredonia*, and 4 off Sea. Here are two others in *Italy*, one in the Fur. *Principate* in *Naples*, 22 m. S. E. of *Benevento*, the other in *Urbin*, in the Popedom, 13 m. S. W. of *Urbin*. Alſo two impregnable Caſtles in *Rome* and *Malta*.

Argersburg, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Pruſſia*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Pregel*, 50 m. S. E. of *Koningsburg*, and 130 N. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 43. 20. Lat. 54. 2.

Angermania, a Pr. of *Sweden*, hath *Bothnia* on the N. the Pr. of *Medelphad* to the S. the Pr. of *Jemptia* to the W. and the Gulph of *Bothnia* on the E.

Angermond, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Berg*. ſub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It ſtands 5 m. S. of *Duisburg*, and 9 N. of *Duſſeldorp*. Lon. 26. 10. Lat. 51. 24.

Angers, a large and fair City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the D. of *Anjou*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, and an U. ſub. to the *French* K. It is ſweetly ſituated on the R. *Sartre*, not far off the *Loyre*, 44. m. al. N. E. of *Nantz*, 60. W. of *Tours*, and 160 nigh S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 48. Lat. 47. 27.

Anghiera, an ordinary Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands in a Co. of this Name, being the Head of it, on

on the Lake *Maggiore*, 35 m. N.W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 27. Lat. 45. 8.

Angleſey, an Iſland of *North-Wales*, ſends one Member to Parliament, gives Title of Earl to *Arth. Anneſley*.

Angouleſme, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the D. of *Angoumois*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Charente*, 54 m. W. of *Limoges*, 65 al. S. E. of *Rochelle*, and 210 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 45. 46.

Angoumois, a Co. of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, lies on the S. of *Poictou*, and is bounded on the W. by *Saintonge*, on the S. by *Perigott*, and on the E. by *Limoſin* and *Lamarche*.

Angrogna, or *Angrona*, a noted Town in the Mar. of *Lucern*, in *Piedmont*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It gives Name to a noted Valley of the Proteſtant *Vaudois*, and ſtands near the b. of *Daupbiny* in *France*, upon a ſmall R. that runs into the *Pelles*, 7 m. W. from *Pignerol*, 8 N. W. from *Lucern*, and 18 N. from *Suſa*. Lon. 26. 50. Lat. 44. 28.

Anbalt, a Pr. in the Cir. of *Upper Saxony*, is bounded on the S. by the Co. of *Nobenſteim*, *Manſfield* and *Nall*, on the N. by the Prin. of *Nalberſtad*, and D. of *Magdeburgh*.

Anjou, a D. of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, bordering on *Maine* to the N. *Poictou* to the S. *Bretagon* to the W. and *Touraine* to the E.

Annan, a Parl. Town on a R. of that Name, in the C. of *Dumfries*. It gives Name to *Annandale*, of which the Chief of the *Johnſtowns* is Marquis. It lies 2 m. N. from *Solway* Frith, 66 S. from *Edinburgh*. 384 m. S. W. from *London*. Lon. 2. 58. Lat. 54. 51.

Annecy, a neat City and B. with a Caſtle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the D. of *Geneva*. ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands on the R. *Cier*, 22 m. S. of *Geneva*, and 26 N. of *Chambery*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 45. 37.

Annian, a Town of *France* in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Princ. of *Beauce*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands 12 m. E. of *Chartres*, and 32 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 50. Lat. 48. 24.

Annone, a Fort of ſome Strength in *Italy* and *Montferrat*, upon the very Borders of the *Milaneſe*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. The *French* poſſeſſed it in 1703, the D. of *Savoy* re-poſſeſſed it in 1704, the *French* again in 1705, and in 1706 it came to the Hands of its rightful Proprietor. It ſtands upon the R. *Tanaro*, 8 m. E. from *Aſti*, and 14 m. S. from *Caſal*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 44. 27.

Anſlo, or *Obſlo*, a City of *Norway*, with a Caſtle in the G. of *Aggarbus*, a B. un. the A. of *Drontheim*, ſub. to the K. of *Den*. It ſtands on a Bay of the ſame Name. 200 m. W. of *Stockholm*, and S. of *Drontheim*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 60. 30.

Anſtruther, E. and W. two Parl. Towns in *Scotland*, in the C. of *Fife*, near the Banks of the *Forth*. 24 m. N. E. from *Edinburgh*, and 9 al. S. from St. *Andrews*. Lon. W. from *London*, 2. 26. Lat. 56. 12.

Antequera, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands on a Hill, 20 m. N. of *Malaga*, 48 W. of *Almunecar*, 74 al. S. W. of *Granada*. Lon. 12. 35. Lat. 36. 54.

Antibe, a ſtrong Town and Port of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and Dio. of *Grace*, a B. but ſince removed to *Grace*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the Mediterranean, by a good Harbour, and the b. of *Piedmont*, 7 m. S. W. of *Nice*, 7 S. of *Venice*, and 9 al. E. of *Grace*. Lon. 26. 45. Lat. 43. 15.

Antivari, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; an A. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on a Mount by the Shoars of the *Adriatick*, 18 m. N. W. of *Dolcigno*, and 60 S. E. of *Raguſi*. Lon. 41. 32. Lat. 42. 15.

Antraim,

Antraim, a Town of *France* in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Rennes*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Geneſnon*, on the b. of *Normandy*, 15 m. S. of *Auranches* and 32 N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 42. Lat. 48. 33.

ANTWERP, a vaſt ſtrong large and beautiful City and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Mar. of the Empire; a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and ſomewhat decayed. It ſurrendered after ſome Heſitation to the D. of *Marlborough*, though provided with a ſtrong Garriſon, *June* 6, 1706. It ſtands on the R. *Scheld*, 24 m. N. of *Bruſſels*, 24 al. N. E. of *Ghent*, 80 S. of *Amſterdam*, 110 W. of *Cologn*, 170 N. E. of *Paris*, and 184 E. of *London*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 51. 16.

Aouſt, a D. in the Prin. of *Piedment*, bounded on the N. with *Valais*; *Veſcellois* on the E. *Maurienne* on the S. and *Savoy* on the W.

Aouſt, or *Avoſta*, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the D. of *Avoſta*, a B. un. the A. of *Monſtiers*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and remarkable for the Birth of St. *Antlem*. 'Twas taken by the *French* in 1704, but recovered. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Alps*, on the R. *Doria* and *Bauteggio*, 34 m. al. N. of *Suſa*, 44 N. of *Turin*, and 82 S. E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 27. 14. Lat. 45. 16.

Apenrade, a little City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleſwick*, the M. of the Ter. of *Apenrade*, ſub. to the D. of *Sleſ.* (but not abſolutely.) It ſtands by the *Baltick Sea*, where there is a good Haven, 14 m. S. of *Hoderſleve*, and 29 N. of *Sleſwick*. Lon. 29. 7. Lat. 55. 26.

Apenzel, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Apenzel*; ſub. to that Com. It ſtands 12 m. S. of St. *Gall*, and 46 al. S. of *Zurich*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 46. 57.

Apperſhoven, a ſmall Village in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, ſub. once to the D. of *Bavaria*, but now to the Emperor; lying upon the R. *Kyſſel*, juſt at the Corner of a Wood, before which the Right Wing of the Confederate Army encamped the Night before the Glorious Battle of *Hochſter* in 1704. 'Tis 11 m. N. by W. from *Hochſtet*, and 8 m. al. N. E. from the *Danube*. Lon. 48. 50. Lat. 31. 50.

Appleby, a Market Town in *Weſtmoreland*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. and lies 200 m. N. W. from *London*. ſituated on the River *Eden*, and formerly a conſiderable Place, at preſent has but one Street, and thinly peopled. Lon. 17. 40. Lat. 55. 38.

Apte, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and Mar. of the Dio. of *Apte*, which is a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Calavone*, 20 m. al. N. of *Aix*, and 28 S. E. of *Orange*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 43. 83.

Aqua Nigra, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, on the R. *Chieſe*, a little above its Junction with the *Oglio*, in the *Mantueſe*, ſub. to the D. of *Mantua*, but now in the Emperor's Hands. It ſtands 22 m. W. from *Mantua*, and 7 m. E. of *Uſtiano*. Lon. 30. Lat. 45. 7.

Aquapendente: See *Acquapendente*.

Aquino, a ruinous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Birth-place of *Thomas Aquinas*, and *Juvenal*. It ſtands 18 m. al. N. of *Gaeta*, and 32 N. W. of *Capua*. Lon. 35. 47. Lat. 41. 35.

Aquila, a fair and large City and ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Fur. *Abruzzo*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, but buried in Ruins by a diſmal Earthquake in 1703. It ſtands on the R. *Peſcara*, 30 m. off Sea, 75 N. W. of *Naples*, 60 N. E. of

of *Rome*, and 30 W. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 35. 32. Lat. 42. 18.

Aquileja, a famous, but now decayed City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, a *Patriarchal* City, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 32 m. W. of *Trieſte*, and 52 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 45. 45.

Aquiſgrane: See *Aix la Chapelle*.

Aquitain: See *Guienne*.

Aragon, one of the K. belonging to the Crown of *Spain*; it is bounded on the N. with the *Pyrenean* Mountains, which divide it from *France*; on the W. it has *Navarre* and the 2 *Caſtiles*; on the S. *Valencia*; on the E. part of *Valencia* and *Catalonia*.

Arbe or *Arba*, an Iſland in the Gulph of *Venice*, on the Eaſt of *Vegio*, near the Coaſt of *Liburnia*.

Arbois, a ſmall Town of *France*, in the *Franche Conte*, in the Bail. of *Aval*. ſub. to the *French* King, and famous for its Wines. It ſtands 8 m. S. W. of *Salins*, 16 S. E. of *Dole*, and 28 S. W. of *Beſancon*. Lon. 25. 6. Lat. 46. 45.

Arbon, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Conſtance*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the Lake of *Conſtance*, 16 m. S. E. of that City, and 10 al. N. of *St. Gall*. Lon. 29. 18. Lat. 47. 18.

Archangel, a famous City and Port in the N. of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Dwina*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Dwina*, nigh the *White Sea*, about 600 m. N. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 65. 10. Lat. 64. 50.

Arco, a ſtrong and well ſituated Town and Caſtle of *Lombardy*, in the *Trentin*, ſub. to the B. of *Trent*, under the Emperor of *Germany*. It was taken by the *French* in 1703, but quitted ſoon after. It ſtands on the R. *Sarca*, not far from the Head of the Lake of *Garda*, 13 m. S. W. of *Trent*, and 25 N. by W. of *Verona*. Lon. 31. 5. Lat. 45. 42.

Ardenburg, a very ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands 11 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, and 20 N. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 36. Lat. 51. 22.

Ardres, a ſmall but ſtrong T. of *France*, in the Lower *Picardy*, and Co. of *Guiſnes*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands in the Marſhes, on the b. of *Artois*, 9 m. S. of *Calais*, and 11 S. W. of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 8. Lat. 51. 53.

Aremberg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, a Prin. ſub. to the Elect. of *Cologn*, but now in the Emperor's Hands. It ſtands on the R. *Aer*, 26 m. S. of *Cologne*, and 30 al. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 50. 30.

Arezzo, a noted City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, and ſub. to that D. It ſtands 18 m. W. of *Citta de Caſtello*, and 38 N. E. of *Sienna*. Lon. 33. 7. Lat. 43. 6.

Argenton, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Berry*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Creuſe*, 45 m. S. W. of *Bourges*, 54 W. of *Poictiers*, and 140 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 22. Lat. 46. 26.

Argyle, a Shire in the W. of *Scotland*, ſends one Member to Parl. and gives Title of D. to *John Cambel*.

Arbuſen, a B. in *Jutland*, having *Wiburg* on the N. the *Schages Rack*, or *Chaps of the Sound* on the E. the *Little Belt* on the S. and *Ripon* on the W.

Arbuſen, a City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, the M. of the Dio. of *Arbuſen*, a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, ſub. to the K. of *Den*. It ſtands by the *Baltick Sea*, on the R. *Gude*, 33 m. S. E. of *Wiborg*, and 50 al. S. of *Aalbourg*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 65. 32.

Arien or *Aire*, a very ſtrong City and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*,

tries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, the M. of the Ter. of *Arien*, ſub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1666. It ſtands on the R. *Lys*, 25 m. S. of *Dunkirk*, 28 N. W. of *Arras*, and 26 E. of *Boulogne*. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 50. 41.

Arles, a fair and ſtately City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and M. of the Dio. of *Arles*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhoſne*, 44 m. W. of *Aix*, 16 S. E. of *Niſmes*, 44 al. W. of *Marſeilles*, and 360 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 33. 38. Lat. 43. 5.

Arleux, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the b. of *Artois* and *Flanders*, 6 m. S. of *Douay*, and 8 al. N. E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 11. Lat. 50. 20.

Arlon or *Arlun*, a ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the M. of the Mar. of *Arlon*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the b. of *Lorrain*, 44 m. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 38 al. N. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 49. 25.

Armagh, a Co. in *Ulſus*, in the N. of the K. of *Ireland*.

Armagnac, a Co. in the G. of *Guienne*, lying between *Languedoc* to E. *Agenois* to the N. *Gaſcoigne* and *Bigore* to the W. and *Comigne* to the S.

Armentiers, a fair and ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Ypres*, ſub. to the *French*, and poſſeſſed by them ever ſince 1668. It ſtands on the R. *Ley*, 7 m. al. W. of *Liſle*, 32 S. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 40 S. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 8. Lat. 50. 45.

Armiers, a ſmall Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Sambre*, al. 8 m. S. W. of *Maubeuge*, and 15 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 6. Lat. 50. 15.

Arnaut or *Albania*, a Ter. belonging to the *Turks*; having *Servia* on the N. *Epirus* on the S. the *Adriatick* on the W. and *Macedonia* on the E.

Arnheim, a very neat City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Guelderland*, the M. of *Velawe*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 9 m. N. of *Nimeguen*, and 32 E. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 52. 4.

Arona, a Town and Caſtle of conſiderable Strength in the Ter. of *Anghiera*, in the D. of *Milan*, in *Italy*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, reſcued out of the Hands of the Uſurper by the *Imperialiſts*, *Oct.* 1706. It ſtands on the W. ſide of a large Lake called *Lago Maggiore*, which riſes in *Switzerland*, and after running from N. to S. gives riſe a little below *Arona* to the R. *Teſino*, which falls into the *Po* below *Pavia*. It ſtands a mile and a half S. from *Anghiera*, 18 m. N. from *Vercelli* in *Piedmont*, and 38 m. W. by N. from *Milan*. Lon. 28. 27. Lat. 45. 12.

Aroncbes, a ſmall Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and B. of *Portalegre*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands on the ſmall R. *Cara*, that comes from *Algrette*, and joyns the *Guadiana* a little below *Badajox*. It had a Caſtle and ruinous Walls when the *Spaniards* took it in 1661, who demoliſhed it in 1664, but ſoon after it was repaired by Count *Schomberg*. It lies 12 m. S. by E. from *Portalegre*, and 17 m. al. N. of *Elvas*. Lon. 10. Lat. 39.

Aroncke, a ſmall Village of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Eſtremadura*, near the b. of *Portugal*. It lies 10 m. al. S. of *Badajox*, and 49 m. E. S. E. of *Evora*. Lon. 10. 6. Lat. 38. 15.

Arras or *Atrecht*, a large, fair and ſtrong City, the M. of the Earl. of *Artois*, in the *Low-Countries*, and Ter. of *Arras*; a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, ſub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1640. It ſtands

ſtands on the R. *Scharp*, 15 m. al. W. of *Douay*, 20 al. W. of *Cambray*, 30 N. E. of *Amiens*, and 92 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 55. Lat. 50. 20.

Arroyo, a ſmall Frontier of *Sp.* towards *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Eſtremadura*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. Standing 6 m. S. of the *Guadiana*, 30 m. E. from *Badajox*, and 8 m. S. by W. from *Merida*. Lon. 10. 35. Lat. 38. 47.

Artois, a Pr. of the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, bounded on the N. with *Flanders* on the S. and W. with *Picardy*, on the E. with the Co. of *Cambreſis*.

Arundel, an ancient Town and Caſtle in *Suſſex*, on the R. *Arun*, 8 m. E. of *Chichester*, and 45 m. S. W. from *London*. It ſends two Members to Parl. and gives Title of Earl to *Thomas Howard*. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 50. 52.

Aſchaffenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Mentz*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the Elect. of *Mentz*, who has here a ſtately Palace. It ſtands on the R. *Main*, 24 m. E. of *Francfort*, 25 N. of *Erpach*, and 40 E. of *Mentz*. Lon. 28. 39. Lat. 49. 58.

Arſchot: See *Aerſchot*.

Aſcoli, a City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, ſub. to the *Pope*. It ſtands 48 m. al. S. of *Ancona*, 22 N. of *Aquila*, and 70 N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 31. Lat. 42. 43.

Aſcoli de Sitriano, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Capitanate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands on a Hill, 28 m. N. W. of *Cirenza*, 38 E. of *Benevento*, and 65 al. N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 37. 39. Lat. 41. 7.

Aſhburton, a Poſt-Town in *Devonſhire*, ſends two Members to Parl. It lies 160 m. S. W. from *London*. Lon. 15. 32. Lat. 50. 30.

Aſola, a Frontier Town of the *Venetians*, in the Ter. of *Breſcia*, towards the *Mantueſe* ſide, near the *Chieſe* R. which falls into the *Oglio* upon the Frontiers of *Milan*. It ſtands 18 m. S. E. of *Breſcia*, 23 m. N. E. from *Cremona*, and 19 m. W. from *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 42. Lat. 44. 32.

Aſchot: See *Aerſchot*.

Aſſiſio, a City and B. of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and D. of *Spoleto*, ſub. to the *Pope*. It ſtands on a Hill, 12 m. E. of *Perugia*, 24 N. W. of *Spoleto*, and 60 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 4. Lat. 42. 45.

Aſtenay: See *Stenay*.

Aſti, a Co. in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, having the D. of *Milan* to the N. S. and E.

Aſti or *Aſta*, a fair ancient and ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Co. of *Aſti*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, poſſeſſed by the *French* in 1703, but recovered by the D. of *Savoy*, in 1704, and attempted in vain by the *French* in 1705. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Montferrat*, and R. *Tenaro*, 15 m. N. E. of *Albe*, 16 S. W. of *Caſale*, and 26 E. of *Turin*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 44. 28.

Aſtorga, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and Pr. of *Tralos*, *Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compoſtella*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands on the R. *Tuerto*, 22 m. S. W. of *Leon*, and 92 W. of *Bourges*. Lon. 11. 27. Lat. 42. 29.

Aſtracan, a Pr. of *Muſcovy*, and the moſt Eaſtern Country of all *Europe*; hath *Bulgaria* and *Czeremiſſi* on the N. the *Caſpian-Sea* on the S.

Aſturias, a Pr. of *Spain*, on the N. it lies along the *Bay* of *Biſcay* the W. borders on *Galicia*; and the S. on *Caſtile* and *Leon*.

Ath or *Aeth*, a ſtrong Frontier Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brabant*, ſub. to the *Spaniards*,

siards, who had it reſtored by the *French* in 1678. The *French* took it again in 1697. but reſtored it the ſame Year by the Peace of *Ryſwick*; ſeized again by the *French* in 1701, but the Confederates under the D. of *Marlborough* and Monſieur *D'Auverquerque*, took it in 1706 for the Houſe of *Auſtria*. It ſtands on the R. *Dender*, 14 M. al. N. W. of *Mons*, 22 al. S. W. of *Bruſſels*, and 24 S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 3. Lat. 50. 47.

Athens: See *Setines*.

Atrecht: See *Arras*.

Atregliſe or *Autregliſe*, a ſmall Place in *Span. Brabant*, ſtanding near the Head of the *Gheet* to which the left Wing of the *French* Army extended in the memorable Battle of *Ramilly*, fought in 1706. The Aperture between it and the R. *Mehaign*, in which the Battle was fought, is about 2 m. and a half. It lies 1 m. and a half N. E. of *Pamilly*, 5 m. S. by E. from *Judoigne*, and 10 m. al. S. from *Tirlemont*. Lon. 24. 17. Lat. 50. 43.

Atri, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. *Abruzzo*, the Birth-place of *Adrian* the Emperor; a free B. and a D. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It is ſeated on a high Hill, 4 m. off the *Adriatick* Sea, and 12 E. of *Teramo*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 42. 35.

Attigney, a ſmall Town of *Fr.* in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rethelnois*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Aiſne*, 28 m. N. E. of *Rheims*, and 25 S. of *Charleville*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 49. 27.

Avallon, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Burgundy*, and a D. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands by the b. of *Champagne*, 24 m. S. E. of *Auxerre*, and 54 W. of *Dijon*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 41. 15.

Aubignie, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, and D. of *Berry*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands 24 m. N. of *Bourges*, and 30 S. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 21. 10. Lat. 47. 18.

Auch: See *Aux*.

St. *Aubin*, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Ter. of *Rennes*, ſub. to the K. of *France*, and famous for a Fight in 1488. It ſtands on the *Coveſnon*, 14 m. N. of *Rennes*, and 16 S. of *Antraim*. Lon. 16. 45. Lat. 48. 14.

Audenarde: See *Oudenard*.

Aveſnes, a ſmall but ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and *le Pais entre Sambre & Meuſe*, ſub. to the *French*, and yielded to them in 1659. It ſtands 10 m. S. of *Maubeuge*, and 30 W. of *Cambray*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 50. 10.

Aveſnes de Comte, another of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands by the b. of *Picardy*, 80 m. S. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 50. 14.

Augsburg: See *Ausburg*.

Auguſtow, a very ſtrong City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Maſſovia*, and Pal. of *Bielskein*, ſub. to the K. of *Pol.* It ſtands on the R. *Nerew*, 65 m. al. N. of *Bielsk*, 140 N. E. of *Warſaw*, and 180 E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 44. 38. Lat. 53. 14.

Avernas, a ſmall Town in the B. of *Liege*, upon the Confines of *Spaniſh Brabant*, ſtanding upon the E. Bank of the R. *Beeke*, which joins the R. *Gheet* at *Leewe*. It lies upon the Road between the *Mehaigne* and *Neerheſpen*, and part of the Confederates army marched by it, in carrying on the Glorious Actions of forcing the *Fr.* Lines in 1705. Lon. 24. 29. Lat. 50. 44.

Avenues, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in *Brabant*, in the Quar. of *Louvain*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands upon the *Mehaigne*, from which to the Head of the *Jaar* there is an Aperture, in which the D. of *Marlborough* lay incamp'd to cover the Siege of *Huy*, *July* 1705. It lies 8 m. N. W. from *Huy*, and 2 m. S. by E. from *Hannuye*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 50. 40.

Avig-

Avigliano, a ſmall Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont* and Mar. of *Suſa*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on a Hill by the R. *Dora*, and a Lake, 13 m. N. E. of *Pignerol*, as many W. of *Turin*, and 16 S. E. of *Suſa*. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 44. 36.

Avignon, a fair and large City of *Fr.* in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Co. of *Venaſſine*, an A. and an U. ſub. to the Pope, and famous for the Reſidence of ſeveral of them. It ſtands on the R. *Rhoſne*, by the b. of *Orange*, 16 m. S. of the City, 40 N. W. of *Aix*, 20 N. E. of *Arles*, 24 al. E. of *Niſmes*, and 340 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 54. Lat. 43. 22.

Avila, a ſtrong and pleaſant City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Caſtile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Avila*, a B. un. the A. of *Compoſtella*, and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Mountains, 55 m. N. W. of *Madrid*, 54 S. E. of *Salamanca*, and 35 S. W. of *Segovia*, Lon. 12. 34. Lat. 40. 45.

Aviles, a Sea-port Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Auſtria*, and Ter. of *Oviedo*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Bay of *Biſcay*, 30 m. N. of *Oviedo*. Lon. 10. 55. Lat. 43. 51.

Avis, a little ſtrong Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Co. of *Evora*, ſub. to the K. of *Port.* to which there belongs an Order of Knights of the ſame Name. It ſtands on the R. *Avis*, 28 m. N. of *Evora*, and 70 al. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 15. Lat. 38. 56.

Avoſta: See *Aouſt*.

Aumerl: See *Albemarl*.

Auracb, a Town and ſtrong Caſtle in *Germany*, of the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtemberg*, ſub. to that D. It ſtands at the Foot of Mountains, on the R. *Rems*, 18 m. E. of *Tubingen*, and 30 W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 48. 18.

Auranches, or *Ingenal*, a City of *France* in the Low. *Normandy*, the M. of the Co. of *Auranches*, a B. und. the A. of *Rouen*, ſub. to the *Fr.* King. It ſtands by the Sea, 28 m. S. E. of *Coutances*, 32 E. of St. *Malo*. Lon. 16. 52. Lat. 48. 44.

Auray, a Town and Port of *Fr.* in the Lower *Bretagne*, in the Ter. of *Vannes*; ſub. to the *Fr.* K. and famous for a Battle in 1364. It ſtands 6 m. off Sea, 10 al. W. of *Vannes*, and 68 S. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 12. Lat. 47. 25.

Aurick, a Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and Co. of *Embden*, ſub. to the Earl of *Embden*, and his Seat. It ſtands on a Plain, 15 N. E. of *Embden*, and 25 N. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 26. 38. Lat. 53. 46.

AUSBURG or *Augsburg*, a large and famous City, one of the Chief of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. of *Suabia*, in the B. of *Ausburg*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and a free Imperial City, abandoned by the *French* and *Bavarians* two Days after the glorious Battle of *Hockſtedt* in 1704. It ſtands on the R. *Lech*, by the b. of *Bavaria*, 38 m. N. W. of *Munchen*, 70 S. of *Nurenburg*, 140 E. of *Strasburg*, 150 al. E. of *Baſil*, and 240 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 40. 57. Lat. 48. 14.

Auſtria, a Circle of *Germany*, having *Bohemia* to the N. the Ter. of the Com. of *Venice* on the S. *Bavaria* on the W. and *Hungary* on the E.

Autregliſe: See *Atregliſe*.

Autun, a very fair and ancient City of *France*, in the G. and Duke-dom of *Burgundy*, a B. un. the A. of *Lyons*, ſub. to the *Fr.* K. It ſtands on the R. *Arronx*, in the Ter. of the ſame Name, 50 m. E. of *Nevers*, 40 S. W. of *Dijon*, 32 al. W. of *Chalon*, and 145 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 45. 33.

Autunois, a Co. in the Go. of *Burgundy*, hath the Co. of *Nivernois* to the W. the Co. of *Chalonois* to the S. *Dionois* to the N.

Auvergne, a Co. in the G. of *Lyonois*; hath the *Bourbonois* on the N. on the S. the *Cevennes* and *Rouergne*.

Aux, or *Auch*, a fair and large City of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Gascony* in the Co. of *Armoniack*, ſub. to the *Fr.* K. and is an A. one of the richeſt in *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Sens*, 38 m. al. W. of *Toulouſe*, 80 S. E. of *Bourdeaux*, and 320 nigh S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 43. 40.

Auxerre, a beautiful City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, the M. of *Auxerrois*, a B. un. the A. of *Sens*; ſub. to the *Fr.* K. It ſtands on the R. *Tonne*, 30 m. S. of *Sens*, and 85 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 30. Lat. 47. 33.

Auxerrois, the N. W. corner of *Burgundy*; it lieth between *Champagne* to the N. *Nivernois* to the S.

Auxois, a Co. of *Burgundy* bordering on *Nivernois*.

Auxone, a ſmall but very ſtrong City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Soane*, 18 m. al. E. of *Dijon*, and 14 N. W. of *Dole*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 42. 2.

Awlan, or *Alan*, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottingen*, a free Imperial City. It ſtands by the R. *Rocher*, 18 m. nigh W. of *Ottingen*, and 36 al. N. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 14. Lat. 48. 48.

Ayamonta, a Maritime City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Andaluſia*, near the b. of *Algarbia*, which furniſh Seamen for the *W. Indies*, It ſtands on a Hill upon the Mouth of the R. *Guadiana*, on the E. Side, oppoſite to *Caſtro Marino*, 19 m. E. and by N. of *Tarira*, 80 S. W. of *Seville*, and 60 m. N. W. of *Cadiz*. Lon. 9. 38. Lat. 37. 6.

Axel, a ſmall but ſtrong Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*; ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands 14 m. N. of *Ghent*, and 18 W. of *Antwerp*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 51. 18.

Axiopoli, a Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 135 m. N. of *Andrianople*, and 220 N. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 50. 50. Lat. 45. 28.

Ayre or *Aire*: See *Arien*.

Azincourt: See *Agincourt*.

B A

Baboiſca and *Baboliza*, a Town and Caſtle of the Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Sigeth*, ſub. to the Emp. It ſtands on the R. *Rynnia*, 19 m. W. of *Sigeth*, and 88 S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 56. Lat. 46. 42.

Baca, a very ſtrong but decaying City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Guadix*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Guadalentin*, 50 m. al. E. of *Granada*, 25 N. E. of *Guadix*, and 42 al. N. of *Almeria*. Lon. 15. 00. Lat. 34. 42.

Bach or *Bachia*: See *Bataſeck*.

Bacharach, a Town of *Germany*, in the Lower Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, once Imperial, now ſub. to that Prince, and famous for its Wines. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 11 m. E. of *Simmeren*, 22 W. of *Mentz*, and 23 S. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 49. 59.

Bachia: See *Bataſeck*.

Badajox, a large, ſtrong, populous City of *Spain*, the M. of the Pr. of *Extramadura*, in the Ter. of *Tralos Guadiana*, a B. un. the A. of *Compoſtella*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Guadiana* (having a Bridge over the R. about which the *Portugueſe* under the Command of Count *Schomberg*, were routed by *Don John* of *Auſtria* in 1661) by the b. of *Portugal*, 9 m. al. E. of *Elvas*, 85 N. W. of *Seville*, and 190 S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 10. 15. Lat. 38. 45. *Badajox* is

is a Frontier of great Importance, 'twas beſieged (but in vain) by the Confederates in 1705.

Badalona, a ſmall Maritime Town in *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, near which K. *Charles* III. and my Lord *Peterborough* landed their Men, *Aug.* 1704. It ſtands 10 m. E. from *Barcelona*, near the Mouth of a ſmall R. called *Baſſez*, and 51 m. S. by W. from *Gironne*. Lon. 20. 48. Lat. 40. 38.

Baden, a Mar. of the Cir. of *Suabia*, is extended along the E. Bank of the *Rhine*, over againſt *Alſace*, and to the W. of the D. of *Wirtemburg*.

Baden, a ſmall neat City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Baden*, ſub. to its own Prince, of the Family of *Durlach*, and famous for its Baths. It ſtands 22 m. N. E. of *Strasburg*, 34 al. S. of *Spires*, and 40 N. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 48. 38.

Baden, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of a Ter. of that Name, ſub. to this Com. and remarkable for the Aſſemblies of the *Cantons*. It ſtands on the R. *Reyſch*, 14 m. N. W. of *Zurich*, and 40 S. E. of *Baſil*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 47. 55.

Baden, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Archd. of *Auſtria*, ſub. to the Emp. It ſtands at the Foot of the Mountains, 18 m. al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 56. Lat. 47. 55.

Baden Willer, a To. of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Briſgow*, ſub. to the Mar. of *Baden*. It ſtands 15 m. al. N. of *Baſil*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 47. 46.

Baeza, a fair and large City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluſia*, and B. of *Jaen*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Guadalquiver*, 28 m. N. of *Granada*, and 150 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 55. Lat. 37. 48.

Bagna, a Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Herſegovina*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands between *Uſcopia* and *Niſſa*, 44 m. off the former, and 18 off the latter. Lon. 45. 18. Lat. 43. 40.

Bagnaria, a ſmall City and B. of *Italy*, in the Papacy and Ter. of *Orvietano*, ſub. to the Pope, and the Birth-place of St. *Bonaventure*. It ſtands on the b. of St. *Peter's* Patrimony, 6 m. S. E. of *Orvieto*. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 42. 16.

Bagnares, a ſmall Town of *Fr.* in the G. of *Gaſcony*, and Co. of *Bigorre*, ſub. to the *Fr.* K. It ſtands 18 m. S. of *Tarbe*. Lon. 18. 18. Lat. 43. 3.

Bagni d'Abano: See *Abano*, &c.

Bagnialuck, or *Banialuck*, a large and ſtrong City of *Turkey*, in the the K. of *Boſnia*, in that Part called *Ducal*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the b. of *Dalmatia*, 30 m. N. E. of *Spalatro*, 60 S. of *Jaicza*, and 84 E. of *Zara*. Lon. 39. 15. Lat. 44. 28.

Bagnuolo, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the *Breſcian*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. Here the *French* were incamped, when the Imperialiſts advanced to paſs the *Oglio* in 1705. It ſtands 7 m. al. S. from *Breſcia*. 25 N. E. from *Crema*, and 50 al. E. from *Milan*. Lon. 40. 24. Lat. 45. 18.

Bahus, a G. of *Norway*, having the G. of *Aggerhuſen* on the N. *Gothland* on the S. the Mouth of the *Baltick* on the W. and *Sweden* on the E.

Bahus, a very ſtrong Town and Caſtle of *Norway*, the M. of the G. of *Bahus*, ſub. to the *Swedes*, and taken by them in 1660. It ſtands on the R. *Trolet*, 12 m. N. of *Gottenburg*, and 120 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 58. 14.

Bajeaux, or *Bayeaux*, a handſome City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Caen*, a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands nigh the Sea, 16 m.

N. W. of *Caen*, 45 N. E. of *Coutances*, 84 E. of *Rouen*, and 145 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 49. Lat. 42. 28.

Bajonna: See *Bayona*.

Bajonne or *Bayonne*, a large rich and ſtrong City of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, the M. of *la Bour*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, ſub. to the *Fr.* K. It ſtands by the Sea, on the R. *Adour*, where there is a good Haven, 32 m. S. W. of *Dax*. 96 S. W. of *Bourdeaux*, 110 W. of *Aux*, and 370 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Balaguer, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, at preſent in the Hands of the D. of *Anjou*. It ſtands at the Foot of a ſteep Hill, on the R. *Segre*, 19 m. N. E. of *Lerida*, 38 S. E. of *Balbaſtro*, 60 al. N. of *Tarragon*, and 94 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 41. 30.

Balbaſtro, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the Ter. of *Balbaſtro*, a B. un. the A. of *Saragoſa*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands on the R. *Vero*, 50 m. al. E. of *Saragoſa*, 25 S. E. of *Hueſca*, and 38 N. W. of *Balaguer*. Lon. 18. 5. Lat. 41. 46.

Bamberg, a large and famous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the B. of *Bamberg*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, anciently Imperial, now ſub. to its own Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Rednit*, 32 m. al. N. of *Nurenburg*, 40 E. of *Wurtzburg*, 70 N. W. of *Ratisbone*, and 270 al. N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 30. 52. Lat. 49. 53.

Bamff, a Cap. of a Co. of its own Name, a Parl. Town in the N. of *Scotland*. It lies at the Mouth of the R. *Dovern*; which falls into the Sea, at the Mouth of *Murray Frith*, 106 m. N. E. from *Edinburg*, 434 m. N. E. from *London*. Lon. 18. 1. Lat. 59. 19.

Banbury, the ſecond Town for Wealth and Beauty in *Oxfordſhire*, pleaſantly ſituated on the R. *Cherwell*, 17 m. N. W. of *Oxford*, 56 N. W. from *London*, ſends 1 Mem. to Parliament. Long. 19. 0. Lat. 52. 0.

Banger, a Market Town and B. in *Caernarvonſhire*, 180 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. 16. 0. Lat. 56. 15.

Banialuck: See *Bagnialuck*.

Bapaume, a very ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Artois*, and Ter. of *Arras*, ſub. to the *French*, who have had it ever ſince 1641. It ſtands on the b. of *Picardy*, 14 m. al. E. of *Arras*, and 15 S. W. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 50. 9.

Bar, or *Barrais*, a D. in *Lorrain*, extended on both Sides of the R. *Meuſe*, and hath the D. of *Luxemburg* to the N. *Burgundy* to the W. and S. and *Lorrain* to the E.

Bar, a very ſtrong Town of *Poland*, in the Pal. of *Kaminiech*, ſub. to the *Turks*, it ſtands on the R. *Kow*, upon a Hill amongſt Marſhes, 54 m. N. W. of *Bracbaw*, and 22 W. of *Brailow*. Lon. 49. 22. Lat. 49. 14.

Bar, a ſtrong Port of *Italy*, in the *Valley* of *Aouſte*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, which commands the Paſſage out of that Valley into *Piedmont*. The *French* were poſſeſſed of it, but upon raiſing the Siege of *Turin*, and gaining a compleat Victory, the D. of *Savoy* ſent a Detachment to poſſeſs themſelves of it, which accordingly they did, and by that Means hindred the D. of *Orleans* to ſend Succours to the *Milaneſe*. Lon. 27. 5. Lat. 4. 15.

Bar-ſur-Aube, a fine City of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and M. of *le Vallage*, ſub. to the *Fr.* K. and famous for its Wines. It ſtands on the R. *Aube*, at the Foot of a Hill, 25 m. E. of *Troyes*, and 20 al. N. E. of *Bar-ſur-Seyne*. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 48. 4.

Bar-ſur-Seyne, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*,

gundy, and Ter. of *Montagne*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Seyne*, by the b. of *Champagne*, 16 m. al. S. E. of *Troyes*, and 56 al. N. E. of *Dijon*. Lon. 23. 26. Lat. 47. 54.

Baranywar, a Town of the Low. *Hungary*, the chief of the Co. of *Baranywar*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands nigh the R. *Danube*, in the Road between *Buda* and *Belgrade*, 15 m. N. W. of *Eſſeck*. Lon. 4. 15. Lat. 46. 14.

Barcelona, a fair, ſtrong, and large City, one of the chief of *Spain*, the M. of the Prin. of *Catalonia*, in the Ter. of *Barcelona*, a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It was ſur. to the *Fr.* after a ſharp Siege of 56 Days in 1697, and reſtor'd to the *Span.* the ſame Year by the Peace of *Reſwick*, K. *Charles* III. and my Lord *Peterborough* took it *Sept.* 1705, after a Siege only of three Weeks, with a handful of Men, not much more numerous than the Garriſon by which it was defended. *April* 1706. The D. of *Anjou* inveſted it with a large Train of Artillery, and a numerous Army, but the City, animated by the Preſence of K. *Charles* III, held out 35 Days tho' in the midſt of extream Difficulties, till Sir *John Leake* arrived with a ſeaſonable Reinforcement, upon the Appearance of which the Siege was raiſed. It was taken after a very long Siege by the *French* and *Spaniards*, being betray'd by Queen *Ann*'s late Miniſtry who deny'd them Relief, tho' oblig'd to it by Treaty. It is an excellent Port, ſtanding on the *Mediterranean*, 52 m. E. of *Tarragon*, 60 N. of the Iſle of *Majorca*, 134 al. S. of *Narbone*, and 300 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 40. 34.

Barcellonetta, a Pr. in the Co. of *Nice*, in the D of *Savoy*.

Barcelonetta, a Town in *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Co. of *Nice*, the M. of the Valley of that Name, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, formerly betray'd to *France* by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands 12 m. al. E. of *Ambrun*, 37 S. W. of *Pignerol*, and 55 al. N. of *Nice*. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 44. 7.

Barcelos, a Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Entre-minho Douro*, and Co. of *Ponte-Lima*, a D. ſub. to the K. of *Port*. It ſtands on the R. *Carado*, 13 m. W. of *Braga*, and 20 N. of *Porto*. Lon. 8. 22. Lat. 41. 40.

Bardelino, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the *Cremoneſe*, part of *Milan*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, ſtanding on the S. Banks of the *Oglio*, 22 m. al. E. from *Milan*, and 19 E. from *Cremona*. Here the *French* erected and fortified a Bridge over the *Oglio* in 1705. Lon. 45. 20. Lat. 30 10.

Bardt, a Ter. of *Pomerania*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*.

Bardt, a ſmall, but ſtrong and rich Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, ſub. to the *Swede*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea, where is a large Haven, 12 m. W. of *Stralſund*, and 80 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 33. 37. Lat. 54. 36.

Bari, a Pr. of *Naples*, having on the N. and E. the *Adriatick* Sea; on the S. *Baſilicate* and *Otranto*.

Bari, a very fair and rich City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Ter. of *Bari*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the *Adriatick* well fortified, where there is a good Haven, 20 m. al. S. E. of *Trani*, 45 N. E. of *Cirenza*, and 124 E. of *Naples*. Long. 34. 00. Lat. 41. 7.

Barleduc, a neat and beautiful City of *France*, now in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the D. of *Bar*, ſub. to the *Fr.* K. It ſtands on the R. *Ornain*, 60 m. S. E. of *Rheims*, 50 S. W. of *Metz*, and 115 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 48. 44.

Barlemont, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the *Sambre*, 17 m. al. S. of *Mons*, and 25 E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 23. 5. Lat. 50. 14.

Barletta, a very fair and ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 25 m. W. of *Bari*, 34 N. E. of *Cirenza*, and 40 of *Trant*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 41. 13.

Barnſtaple, a Market Town in *Devonſhire*, ſituated on the R. *Taw*, an inland Port well frequented, and ſends 2 Members to Parl. It lies 160 m. W. from *London*. Lon. 18. 1. Lat. 51. 55.

Bart: See *Bardt*.

Baſa, or *Baza*: See *Baca*.

Baſil, one of the Can. of *Switzerland*, having the B. of *Suntgow* on the N. the Can. of *Solutburn* on the S. the B. of *Baſil* on the W. on the E. the Black Foreſt.

BASIL, or *Baſl*, a large rich and populous City, the M. of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Baſil*, a B. un. the A. of *Beſancon*, and a celebrated U. once Imperial, now ſub. to this Com. It is pleaſantly ſeated on the R. *Rhine*, 54 m. S. of *Strasburg*, 80 al. N. E. of *Beſancon*, 120 N. E. of *Geneva*, 154 al. S. W. of *Ausburg*, 236 al. E. of *Paris*, and 400 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 47. 34.

Baſilicata, a Pr. of *Naples* having the Pr. of *Bari* on the N. the Gulph of *Tarento* on the E. and *Calabria* on the S.

La Baſſe, a Town in *Flanders* upon the frontiers of *Artois*, on the R. *Lender*, yielded to the *French* by the Peace of *Aix-la Chapell*, in 1668. Here the Allies, during the Siege of *Liſle*, in 1708, pretended to fortify ſome Poſts, in order to draw the Enemies Forces, on that Side, that they might the eaſier force the Enemies Intrenchments along the *Scheld*, to open a Communication with *Bruſſels*. Long. 51. 0. Lat. 24. 5.

Baſſe-Waveren, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Brabant*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, now in the Hands of the Confederates. It ſtands on the R. *Dyle*, about a League from the E. Bank of the *Lane*, 14 m. S. E. from *Bruſſels*, 10 al. S. from *Louvain*, 14 W. S. W. from *Tirlemont*, and 20 al. S. W. from *Sout Leewe*. A little below this Place the R. *Train* joyns the *Dyle*, and 'twas here that the D. of *Marlborough* incamp'd the Night after facing the Enemy at *Over-Yſche*, *Aug.* 18, 1705. Lon. 24. 25 Lat. 50. 53. Beſides this *Baſſe-Waveren* on the W. Side of the *Dyle*, there is a Place called *Waveren*, about a m. S. of it on the E. Bank of the ſame R.

Baſque, a Diſtrict in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Gaſcoigne*.

Baſſigne, a Ter. of the G. of *Champagne*.

Baſtia, a City and ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, the M. of the Iſle *Corſica*, in the Pr. of *Bandi-di-qua-Monti*, ſub. to the Com. of *Genoa*, and the Governor's Seat. It ſtands on the N. Part of the Iſle by the Sea, where there is a good Haven, 64 m. al. S. of *Legborn*, and 134 nigh S. E. of *Genoa*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 41. 56.

Baſtia, or *Baſſick*, a ſmall Sea-port Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus* (I think) ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands nigh the Iſle of *Corfu*. Lon. 43 5 Lat. 38. 42.

Boſtoigne, or *Baſtonack*, a Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the chief of the Ter. of *Champagne*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands 25 m. N. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 22 S. of *Bomal*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 50. 5.

Bataſeck, or *Bachia*, a little City of the Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Telua*, a B. on the A. of *Colocza*, and united with it, ſub. to the Emperor, and reduc'd by his Forces, in 1686. It ſtands on the R. *Danube* and *Sarwitz*, 20 m. S. of *Colocza*,

Iscza, and 70 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 54. Lat. 46. 33.

Bath, a Co. in *Hungaria*, having the *Danube* on the W. and the *Teys* on the E.

Bath, the Principal City in *Somersetshire*, 10 m. E. of *Briſtol*. It ſtands upon the R. *Avon*, 90 m. W. from *London*. It formerly gave Title of Earl to the *Grenvilles* which is now extinguiſhed, and ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 17. 31. Lat. 51. 20.

Bavaria, a City of *Germany*, bounded on the N. with *Franconia*, on the S. with the Co. of *Tyrol*.

Bavay, a ſmall Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands about 6 m. S. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 50. 25.

Bauge, a ſmall Town of *France* in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*, ſub. to the *French* K. and famous for a Fight in 1420. It ſtands 22 m. al. E. of *Angers*. Lon. 15. 24. Lat. 47. 33.

Bauske, a ſmall Town in *Courland*, ſub. to its own Pr. un. the Protection of *Poland*, but taken by the Czar of *Muſcovy* in 1705, at which time there happen'd near to it a bloody Battle between the *Muſcovites* and *Swedes*. It lies on the R. *Maſſa*, 17 m. al. E. from *Mittau*. Lon. 45. Lat. 36. 22.

Bautzen, or *Pautzen*, a conſiderable City of *Germany*, the M. of the Pr. of *Luſatia* (a part of *Bohemia*) once Imperial, but now ſub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Spree*, 30 m. S. of *Dreſden*, 22 W. of *Gorlitz*, and 74 N. of *Prague*. Lon. 34. 36. Lat. 51. 13.

Baya, a ſmall Town in *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Bath*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Germany*. It ſtands upon the *Sambre*, 69 m. S. E. of *Buda*, and 48 N. by W. of *Zolnock*. Lon. 42. 35. Lat. 41. 8.

Bayeaux: See *Bajeaux*.

Bayona or *Bajona*, a City and noted Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and b. of *Tuy*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Sea, 52 m. al. S. of *Compoſtella*, and 40 N. W. of *Braga*. Lon. 8. 2. Lat. 42. 5.

Bayonne: See *Bajonne*.

Baza, or *Baſa*: See *Baca*.

Bazas, a handſome City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of *Bazadois*, a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 25 m. S. of *Bourdeaux*, and 55 N. W. of *Aux*. Lon. 18. 16. Lat. 44. 27.

Bearn, a Ter. of *Gaſcoigne*, having *Bacque* or the Co. of *Labour* on the W. and *Biggore* on the E.

Beaucaire, a ſmall City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Niſmes*, ſub. to the *French* K. and remarkable for its Fairs. It ſtands on the R. *Rhoſne*, 10 m. E. of *Niſmes*, and 15 S. W. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 43. 14.

Beaufort, a Caſtle in the County of *Anjou*, gives Title of Duke to *Henry Somerſet*.

Beaufort, a ſtrong Town and Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*; a D. ſub. to the K. of *Fr*. It ſtands 18 m. E. of *Angers*, and 42 W. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 18. Lat. 47. 25.

Beaufort, a ſtrong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the Pre. of *Beaufort*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands on the R. *Oron*, 17 m. N. of *Monſtiers*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 45. 22.

Beaujeu, a very fair City of *France*, in the G. of *Lyonois*, the M. of the Bar. of *Beaujolois*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the Brow of a Hill, 30 m. al. N. of *Lyons*, and 14 S. W. of *Maſcon*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 45. 50.

Beaujolois, a Ter. of the G. of *Lyonois*, extended from E. to W. from beyond the R. *Saone* to the *Loire*, on the N. of *Lyonois*.

Beaumaris, a Market Town in *Angleſea*, built by K. *Edward* I. who fortify'd it with a handſome Caſtle.

Caſtle. It ſends 1 Member to Parliament, and lies 190 m. N. W. from *London*. Lo. 15. 45. La. 54. 0.

Beauvine, a City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, famous for its Wines, its Hoſpital, and impregnable Caſtle, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands 22 m. S. of *Lijon*, 28 E. of *Autun*, and 18 N. of *Chalon-ſur-Soane*. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 46. 14.

Beaumoir, a Sea-port Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Poiſtou*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 28 m. S. W. of *Nantes*, and 55 N. W. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 16. 12. Lat. 46. 42.

Beaumont, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, ſub. to the *French*, but demoliſhed by them in 1691. It lies 9 m. E. of *Maubeuge*, and 15 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 17.

Beaumont-ſur Oyſe, a Town of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, and D. of *Valois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Oyſe*, 24 m. N. of *Paris*, and 11 W. of *Senlis*. Lon. 21. 24. Lat. 49. 7.

Beaumont-le-Roger, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Eureux*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 13 m. W. of *Eureux*, and 25 al. S. of *Rouen*. Lon. 19. 40. Lat. 49. 5.

Beaumont-le-Vicomte, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Main*; a D. ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands 17 m. S. of *Alençon*, and 13 N. of *Mons*. Lon. 18. 34. Lat. 48. 16.

Beauſſe, a Ter. of the G. of *Orleanois*, having the Iſle of *France* on the N. *Perche* on the W. *Blaiſois* and *Orleanois* on the S. and *Champagne* on the E.

Beauvais, a fair and well fortified City of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, the M. of the Dio. of *Beauvais*; a B. under the A. of *Rheims* (the B. one of the twelve Peers of *France*) ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Terroin*, 42 m. al. N. of *Paris*, 44 E. of *Rouen*, and 30 al. S. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21. 13. Lat. 49. 26.

Beauvoiſis, a Ter. of the G. of the Iſle of *France*, on the b. of *Normandy* and *Picardy*.

Bedan, a little Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Raſcia*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 58 m. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 44. 2. Lat. 45. 22.

Bedford, the chief Town of its Shire, 40 m. N. W. from *London*. It ſends 2 Members to Parl. and gives Title of Duke to *Wriotheſley Ruſſel*. Lon. 20. 16. Lat. 52. 30.

Bedwin Great, in *Wilts*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. It lies 75 m. W. from *London*. Lon. 15. 6. Lat. 50. 42.

Befort, a ſtrong Town of *Germany* in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alſatia*, and Ter. of *Suntgow*, ſub. to the *Fr.* It ſtands 28 m. W. of *Baſil*, and 64 S. W. of *Straſburg*. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 47. 35.

Beja, a handſome fortified City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, the M. of the Co. of *Beja*, a B. ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands 32 m. S. of *Evora*, and 76 S. W. of *Liſbon*. Lon. 9. 4. Lat. 37. 56.

Bichlingen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Lan of *Thuringia*, ſub. to a Prince of the Houſe of *Saxony*. It ſtands 16 m. N. of *Weimer*, and 20 N. E. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 51. 20.

Beila, a Town of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, and Sig. of *Vercelli*, the Head of a Ter. ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands on a Hill, 8 m. W. of *Maſſerano*, and 32 N. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 45. 3.

Beila-Ofero: See *Baltejezoro*.

Beinheim, a ſmall fortified Poſt in *Alſace* in *Germany*, ſub. to the *French*, where they have Sluces to ſurround *Fort Louis* with Water, which the *Germans* deſign'd to have broke down in 1705, but miſcarried in the Attempt. It ſtands on the W. Side of the *Rhine*, 4 m. N. of

of *Fort Louis*, 10 m. N. E. of *Hagenau*, and 19 S. of *Landau*. Lon. 29. 50. Lat. 48. 45.

Beira, a Pr. of *Portugal*, having the Pr. of *Minho* on the N. the *Atlantick-Sea* on the W. on the S. the R. *Tagus*; and on the E. the *Spaniſh* Pr. of *Eſtremadura*.

Belay: See *Bellay*.

Belcaſtro, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of St. *Severino*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 5 m. off Sea, and 13 S. W. of St. *Severino*. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 38. 55.

Belem: See *Bellem*.

Belej zoro, or *Beila-Oſero*, a City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the D. of *Belejezoro*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on a Lake of the ſame Name, about 200 m. al. N. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 60. 40. Lat. 58. 54.

Belfort, a ſmall Town of *Languedoc* in *France*: Alſo two others of this Name in *Italy*, one in the Fur. *Calabria* in *Naples*, and the other in *Iſtria*, in the Com. of *Venice*. But theſe are of no note.

Belgard: See *Bellegard*.

Belgart, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, and Ter. of *Caſſuben*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Perſante*, 56 m. N. E. of *Stetin*, and 18 S. E. of *Colberg*. Lon 36. 46. Lat. 53. 51.

Belgorod, a Ter. of *Ruſſia* having the Ter. of *Raſan* on the N. leſſer *Tartary* on the S. the *Ruſſian* Ukrain on the W.

Belgrade, or *Grichiſch-Weiſſenburg*, a very famous ſtrong City of *Turkey*, the M. of the K. of *Servia*, in the Pr. of *Roſcin*, ſometimes the Bulwark of Chriſtendom; a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*, ſub. to the *Turks*, and laſt taken by them in 1660. It was beſieged by the Imperialiſts ineffectually in 1693, and confirm'd to the *Turks* by the Peace of *Carlowitz* 1699, and ſtands on the R. *Danube* and *Save*, 165 m. S. E. of *Buda*, and 160 S. W. of *Hermanſtat*, 230 N. W. of *Sofia*, 280 S. E. of *Vienna*, and 540 al. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 42. 34. Lat. 45. 20.

Belgrade, a little Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands 24 m. E. of *Aleſſio*, and 38 N. E. of *Croia*. Lon. 43. 28. Lat. 42. 4.

Belegrad: See *Bialogrod*.

Bellamoreskoy Leporie, a Pr. of the *Ruſſian* Lapland.

Bellas, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *La Marche*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Garſtempe*, 25 m. al. N. of *Limoges*, and 6 S. W. of *Dorat*. Lon. 19. 48. Lat. 46. 4.

Bellay, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Burgundy*, Pr. of *La Breſſe*, and the M. of the Ter. of *Beugy*, a B. un. the A. of *Beſancon*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhoſne*, 18 m. N. W. of *Chambery*, 40 E. of *Lyons*, and 42 S. W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 45. 28.

Bele, a Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and M. of the Ter. of *Belle*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 9 m. S. W. of *Ypres*, and 11 S. E. of *Caſſel*. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 50. 50.

Bellegard, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and Ter. of *Chalonois*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Soane*, 18 m. N. E. of *Chalon*, 20 S. W. of *Dole*, and 26 S. of *Dijon*, Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 46. 48.

Belle-Iſle, an Iſland on the Southern Coaſts of *Bretagne*, about 3 or 4 Leagues from the Continent of *France*.

Belem or *Bethlehem*, a Fort about a League below, and al. S. W. of *Lisbon*, which ſtands in the *Tajo*, and commands that R. ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. Here the Kings and Queens of *Portugal* are buried. Lon. 7. 45. Lat. 38. 40.

Belleſme, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Perch*; ſub. to the *Fr.* K. 22 m. al.

al. E. of *Alencon*, and 84 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 46. 26.

Belvidere, a Pr. of the *Morea*.

Belle-ville, or *Belle*, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Bar. of *Beaujalois*, on the R. *Soane*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands 9 m. S. E. of *Beaujeu*, and 26 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 45. 48.

Belluno, a ſmall but fair City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, Pr. of *Trevegiano*, and M. of the Ter. of *Belluno*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquilega*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands 10 m. N. W. of *Trevegio*, and 15 S. E. of *Feltre*. Lon. 32. 34. Lat. 45. 40.

Belz, a ſmall City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ruſſia Rubra*, the M. of the Pal. of *Belz*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands 32 m. N. of *Lemburg*, and 120 E. of *Cracow*, Lon. 44. 55. Lat. 50. 0.

Benavarri, or *Benbarri*, a Town and Caſtle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the Co. of *Ribagorza*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the b. of *Catalonia*, 30 m. N. of *Lerida*, and 17 E. of *Balbaſtro*. Lon. 18. 25. Lat. 41. 50.

Benavente, a little Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Eſtremadura*, and Co. of St. *Ubes*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands by the R. *Tajo*, 25 m. N. E of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 39. 00.

Benavente, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, in that Part called *Tralos Douro*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands on the R. *Eſla*, 30 m. S. of *Leon*. Lon. 11. 55. Lat. 42. 22.

Benda, a ruined City and B. of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*.

St. *Benedetto*, a Town of ſome note in *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, ſtanding near the R. *Po*, on the S. Side, and not far from the R. *Secchia*, 11 m. N. W. of *Mirandola*, and 11 S. and by E. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 23. Lat. 44. 46.

Benevento, a fair, large, and rich City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Pur. *Principate*, and A. ſub. to the *Pope*, and lately al. ruined by an Earthquake. It ſtands among pleaſant Valleys, on the R. *Sabato* and *Tamaro*, 26 m. E. of *Capua*, 27 N. of *Salerno*, 30 N. E. of *Naples*, and 120 S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 36. 53. Lat. 41. 12.

Beneveri: See *Benavarri*.

Benfield, a Town of *Germany*, diſmantled, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alſatia*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. S.W. of *Strasbourg*, and 18 N. of *Briſac*. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 48. 17.

Benbarri: See *Benavarri*.

Benſheim, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and A. of *Mentz*; ſub. to that Prince. It ſtands 11 m. E. of *Worms*, 13 S. of *Darmſtat*, and 19 al. N. of *Heydelburg*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 49 36.

Bentheim, a Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Bentheim*, ſub. to its own Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Vidrus*, 34 m. N. W. of *Munſter*, and 35 W. of *Oſnabruck*. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 52. 26.

Bentivoglio, a Town and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the *Papacy* and Ter. of *Bologna*, ſub. to the *Pope*. It ſtands on the R. *Reno*, 18 m. N. of *Bologna*, and 16 S. of *Ferrara*. Lon. 37. 8. Lat. 44. 19.

Berg: See *Wynoxberg*.

Berg, a D. in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, to the S. of *Cologne*, on the E. Bank of the *Rhine*.

Bergamo, a Ter. of the *Venetians*; having the Ter. of *Breſcia*, on the S. the D. of *Mantua* on the W. and *Vicenza* on the E.

Bergamo, a large and populous City and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Pr. of *Bergamaſco*, a b. un. the A. of *Milan*; ſub. to this Com. Near this Place the *Imperialiſts* took 6 Battalions of *Spaniards* Priſoners in 1705. It ſtands on the Side of a Mountain, 30 m. N. E. of *Milan*, 34 al. W. of *Breſcia*, and 44 N. W. of *Cremona*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 45. 16.

Bergen, the Weſtermoſt G. of *Norway*, having the G. of *Drontheim* on the N. and *Aggerhuſe* on the E.

Bergen, a City and Port with a ſtrong Caſtle, the M. of the K. of *Norway*, in the G. of *Begerhus*, a b. un. the A. of *Drontheim*, and celebrated Mart; ſub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It ſtands on the *Deucalidonian* Ocean, where is a fine Harbour, 320 m. al. S. of *Drontheim*, and above 360 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 61. 0.

Bergen, the chief City of the Iſle of *Rugen*, by *Pomerania* in *Germany*, ſubject to the *Swedes*. It ſtands 18 m. almoſt E. of *Stralſund*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 54. 40.

Bergen, in the *Low-Countries*: See *Mons*.

Bergen-op-Zome, a ſmall but very ſtrong City in the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of a Ter. of this Name, a D. ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands on the R. *Scheld*, 18 m. N. of *Antwerp*, and 18 al. W. of *Breda*. Lon. 23. 32. Lat. 51. 32.

Bergerac, a rich and fine City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Perigot*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Dordonne*, 22 m. al. S. of *Perigieux*, and 50 E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 19. 6. Lat. 44. 51.

Berken, or *Bergen*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, ſub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It ſtands on the R. *Orp*, 12 m. W. of *Cologn*, and 10 E. of *Gulick*. Lon. 26. 10. Lat. 50. 52.

Bergue St. Vinoch: See *Wynoxberge*.

Berkſhire, gives Title of Earl. to *Henry Bowes Howard*.

Berlin, a ſtrong and noble City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and M. of the Mar. of *Brandenburg*; ſub. to that Prince, and his Seat. It ſtands on the R. *Sprew*, 32 m. E. of *Brandenburg*, 42 N. W. of *Francfort*, 50 N. E. of *Wittenburg*, 74 S. W. of *Stetin*, and 300 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 52. Lat. 52. 33.

Bern, one of the Can. of *Swiſſerland*.

Bern, a large and handſome City of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Bern*, once Imperial, now ſub. to that Com. It ſtands on the R. *Aar*, 14 m. N. E. of *Friburg*, 50 S. of *Baſil*, 54 S. W. of *Zurich*, and 74 N. E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 27. 1. Lat. 46. 45.

Bern, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*; ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands 14 m. W. of *Prague*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 49. 53.

Bernburg, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Anhault*, ſub. to the Houſe of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Saaldre*, 20 m. S. of *Magdeburg*, and 18 E. of *Deſſau*. Lon. 32. 2. Lat. 51. 58.

Berry, a D. in the G. of *Orleanois*, having the Ter. of *Orleanois*, on the N. *Lamarche* on the S. *Tourain* on the W. and the R. *Loire* on the E.

Berſello, a well fortified Town in the D. of *Regio*, belonging to the D. of *Modena*. It received a *German* Garriſon in 1701, was taken by the *French* in 1703, but reſtor'd to its own Prince upon the *French* being obliged to evacuate *Italy* in *March* 1707. It ſtands on the Confluence of the *Lenza* and the *Po*, 28 m. W. of *Mirandola*, 22 S. W. of *Mantua*, 13 N. of *Regio* 65 S. E. of *Cremona*. Lon. 45. 0. Lat. 30. 0.

Bertram-Fort. an Out work belonging to Fort *Monjuich* the Citadel of *Barcelona* in *Spain*, which preſerves a Communication between the City and Citadel.

St. *Bertrant*, a handſome City of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, the M. of the Co. of *Conſerans*, a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Garond*, 44 m.

S.

S. of *Aux*, and 28 S. E. of *Tarbe*. Lon. 18. 53. Lat. 42. 54.

Berwick, a Market-Town in *Northumberland*. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament.

Bervy, or *Inverbervy*, a Parliament Town in the Co. of *Aberdeen*, in the N. of *Scotland*, 22 m. S. W. from *Aberdeen*, and 57 N. E. from *Edinburg*, 407 m. N. from *London*, It lies at the Mouth of the R. *Don*, on the Bank of the Sea. Lon. W. from *London*, 2. 3. Lat. 56. 45.

Beſancon, or *Beſanzon*, a fair large and very ſtrong City of *Fr.* the M. of the *Franche Compte*, in the Bail. of *Dole*, an A. and U. and a Parliament City for *Burgundy*; once Imperial, now ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Doux*, 55 m. E. of *Dijon*, 65 N. of *Geneva*, 70 al. S. W. of *Baſil*, 110 al. N. E. of *Lyons*. and 130 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 47. 7.

Beſiers, a Ter. of the G. of *Languedoc*, having *Rovergne* on the N. and *Narbonne* on the W.

Beſiers, a fine and well built City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Ter. of *Beſiers*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbone*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands 6 m. off Sea, 15 N. E. of *Narbone*, and 48 W. of *Montpelier*. Lon. 21. 49. Lat. 42. 56.

Baſſarabia, a Pr. of *Turkey*, between the R. *Neiſter* on the N. and the *Danube* on the S. *Moldavia* on the W. and the *Black Sea* on the E.

Beſtercza, or *Biſtricia*, a very neat City of *Tranſilvania*, which is ſub. to that Prince. It ſtands on a very large Plain by the R. *Biſtricia*, 20 m. N. E. of *Burgles*, and 80 N. W. of *Hermanſtat*. Lon. 44. 41. Lat. 47 51.

Betancos, or *Betanzos*, a ſmall City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and (as I think) in the Ter. of *Compoſtella*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Mandea*, nigh the Sea. 33 m. N. E. of St. *Jago de Compoſtella*. Lon. 8. 32. Lat. 43. 26.

Bethleh.m, a Village and Monaſtery in the *Catholick Netherlands*, in *Spaniſh Brabant*, and the Diſtrict of *Louvain*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*; where the D. of *Bavaria*, and Marſhal *Villeroy* incamp'd after the forcing of the *French* Lines by the D. of *Marlborough*. But in 1706 the D. of *Marlborough* incamped there himſelf after the ſurrender of *Louvain*. It ſtands about 3 m. W. from the R. *Dyle*, 2 N. W. from *Louvain*, 14 N. E. from *Bruſſels*, and 12 S. E. from *Mechlin*. Lon. 23. 49. Lat. 50. 56.

Bethune, a very ſtrong Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and the M. of the Co. of *Bethune*, a Mar. ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the River *Biette*, 18 m. N. W. of *Arras*, and 11 S. E. of *Aire*. Lon. 21. 46. Lat. 50. 38.

Betuve, a Ter. of *Gelderland* and *Zutphen*, lying between the *Rhine* and the *Leck* to the S. and the *Maes* and *Merve* to the N

Bevacum, a ſmall Town or Village in the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in *Brabant*, ſub. to the B. of *Liege*, near which the D. of *Marlborough* incamped ſoon after the forcing the *French Lines* in 1705. Here the D. of *Marlborough* refted his Army, *May* 24, 1706, the Day after the Fatigue of the Victory at *Ramillies*. It lies a large League E. from the R. *Dyle*, 7 m. S. E. from *Louvain*, and 18 m. al. E. from *Bruſſels*. Lon. 24. 9. Lat. 50. 49.

Beverley, a Market-Town in *Yorkſhire*, ſends two Members to Parl. It lies 145 m. N. from *London*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 56. 40.

Bewdeley, a Market-Town in *Worceſterſhire*, ſo called from its beautiful Situation, being ſeated upon a Hill, and hovering over a River on the W. Side; it ſends one Member to Parl. and ſtands 92 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. 9. 2. Lat. 51. 27.

Beziers: See *Beſiers*.

Bia-

Bialogrod, a ſtrong City of *Turkey*, the M. of *Beſſabria*, in the Pr. of *Budziac*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the *Euxine* Sea, and the R. *Nieſter*, 42 m. S. W. of *Oczakow*, and 270 N. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 54. 34. Lat. 47. 32. Here is another Place of this Name in the ſame Pr. on the Mouth of the R. *Danube*.

Biborsburg, alias *Vereſko*, a ſmall Town in Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Poſen*, ſub. to the Emperor, at which a bloody Ingagement happen'd between the Imperial Troops and the *Hungarian* Malecontents in 1705. It ſtands 15 m. al. W. from *Tyrna*, 18 N. from *Presburg*: and 47 N. E. from *Vienna*. Lon. 38. 19. Lat. 48. 40.

Bibrach, or *Biberach*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; an Imperial free City, ſtanding on the R. *Riſs*, 22 m. al. S. of *Ulm*, and 36 N. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 47. 56.

Bidizzoli, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the *Breſcian*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. It ſtands near the S. W. Corner of the Lake *di Garda*, 5 m. al. N. from *Lonato*, 13 al. E. from *Breſcia*, and 26 al. W. from *Verona*. Lon. 30. 45. Lat 45. 10.

Biel: See *Bienne*.

Biel-jezoro, a Pr. of *Muſcovy*.

Bielski, or *Bielba*, a City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Bielski*, ſub. to the Em. of *Ruſ*. It ſtands towards the Confines of *Poland*, about 80 m. al. N. of *Smolensko*, and 200 nigh W. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 56. 35. Lat. 55. 36.

Bielſco, or *Bielsk*, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Maſſovia*, the M. of the P. of *Polakia*, and Pal. of *Bielsko*; ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands 46 m. N. of *Breſſiſi*, and 125 al. E. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 45. 18. Lat. 52. 42.

Bienne, or *Biel*, a ſmall City of *Switzerland*, in the b. of the Can. of *Bern*, once Imperial, now ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on a Lake of the ſame Name, 15 m. W. of *Solutburn*, and 22 N. W. of *Bern*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 47. 4.

Bigore, a Co. in the Pr. of *Gaſcoigne*, in the G. of *Guienne*, having *Bearn* on the N. the *Pyrenean* Mountains on the S. *Navarre* on the W. and *Cominges* on the E.

Bilbo or *Bilboa*, a large, fair and rich City of *Spain*, the M. of the Prin. and Ter. of *Biſcay*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp*. It ſtands among high Hills on the R. *Nervi* (or rather an Arm of the Sea) 48 m. W. of St. *Sebaſtians*, and 200 al. N. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 22. Lat. 43. 47.

Billon, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of Low. *Auvergne*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Allier*, 12 m. S. E. of *Clermont*. Lon. 22. 15. Lat. 45. 20.

Bilſen, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lootz*, ſub. now to the Emperor. It ſtands on the *Demer*, 6 m. W. of *Maſtricht*, 15 N. W. of *Liege*, and 18 S. W. of *Maeſeck*. Here the *Engliſh* Army rendevous'd *May* 9, 1706, before they march'd to attack the *French* at *Ramillies*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 50. 51.

Binch, or *Bins*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*; ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1668, who have fortified it. It ſtands 12 m. E. of *Mons*, 11 W. of *Charleroy*, and 30 S. of *Bruſſels*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 28.

Bindon, a Town in *Dorſetſhire*, near the R. *Froom*, 8 m. from *Dorcheſter*, gives Title of Earl to *Edward Horatio Howard*.

Bingen, a fine Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Mentz*, once Imperial, now ſub. to that Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 16 m. W. of *Mentz*, and 17 E. of *Simmeren*. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 49. 54.

Bingley, a handſome Market-Town in the W. Riding of *Yorkſhire*, about 150 m. from *London*, and 25 from *York*, gives Title of Baron to *Robert Benſon*.

Biolizero: See *Belejezoro*.

Biorneburg, a ſmall City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, and M. of the Pr. of N. *Finland*, ſub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It ſtands on the *Botner* Sea, 86 m. N. of *Abo*. Lon. 42. 30. Lat. 62. 5.

Birkenfield, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, the Head of the Co. of *Birkenfield*, ſub. to the *French*, but belonging to *Bavaria*. It ſtands 24 m. al. E. of *Triers*, and 45 al. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 49. 45.

Birmingham, a Market-Town in *Warwickſhire*, famous for its Iron Wares, the lower part wateriſh, the upper part has fair Buildings, 88 N. W. from *London*. Lon. 7. 10. Lat. 52. 35.

Biſaccia, or *Bizaza*, a little mean City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 12 m. N. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 41. 4.

Biſcay, a Pr. of *Galicia*, near the Bay of *Biſcay*.

Biſchofsheim, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Mentz*, ſub. to that Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Tauber*, by the b. of *Franconia*, 12 m. N. W. of *Margentheim*, and 40 E. of *Heydelburg*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 49. 32.

Biſchen, a ſmall Place in *Germany*, in the Marq. of *Ortnaw*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, now in the *French* Hands. The Situation of this Place is ſo well guarded by Rivers and other Advantages, that Marſhal *Turenne* choſe it for a ſafe and a ſtrong Camp, and after him Marſhal *Villars* incamped in it in *Aug.* 1705. It ſtands on the E. Side of the *Rhine*, about half a League more E. To the S. and S. E. of it, it has the River *Kintzig*, which joyns the *Rhine* about 2 m. from it. To the N. or N. W. it has a ſmall R. called *Rencken*, which likewiſe joyns the *Rhine* about a League off. 'Tis 10 m. S. E. from *Hagenaw*, 8 N. E. from *Strasburg*, 7 al. S. from *Stolhoffen*, and 20 S. from *Lauterburg*. Lon. 29. 35. Lat. 48. 38.

Biſchwiller, a fortified Poſt in *Germany* in *Alſace*, ſub. to the *Fr.* where they have Sluces to ſurround *Fort-Lewis* with Water in caſe of Danger, which the *Germans* deſigned to have ſurprized in 1705, but were prevented. It ſtands 5 m. W. from the *Rhine*, 7 m. W. N. W. from *Fort-Lewis*, and 4 m. S. E. from *Hagenaw*. Lon. 29. 28. Lat. 48. 40.

Biſhops-Caſtle, a Market-Town in *Shropſhire*, ſo called, becauſe it formerly belong'd to the Biſhops of *Hereford*, whoſe Dioceſs and Juriſdiction was very conſiderable in this County. It ſtands on the R. *Ony*, 116 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 17. 10. Lat. 53. 8.

Biſignano, a neat City of *Italy*, with a Caſtle, in the K. of *Naples*, and hith. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Roſſano* (but exempt from the Juriſdiction) a Prin. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Hill by the R. *Cochilo*, 15 m. N. of *Coſenza*, and 135 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 31. Lat. 39. 27.

Biſtricia: See *Beſtercza*.

Bitburg, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the b. of *Triers*, 14 m. al. N. of that City. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 50. 4.

Bitonto, a handſome City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands in a fruitful Plain, 5 m. off Sea, 8 S. W. of *Bari*, and 114 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 47. Lat. 41. 3.

Bizaza: See *Biſaccia*.

BLAIR, or *Athol*, a Caſtle belonging to the D. of that Title, noted for a ſort of a drawn Battle, between K. *William*'s Troops and the Rebels under the Viſcount *Dundee*, in 1689, where *Dundee* was kill'd, and the King's Troops kept the Field. It lies on a R. that falls into the *Tay*, 16 m. N. W. from *Dunkel*, 27 from St. *Johnſtown*, and 56 from *Edinburg*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 36. Lat. 56. 50.

Blaiſois, a Ter. of the G. of *Orleanois*.

Blanes, a Port of *Spain* in the Pr. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girona*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 22 m. S. of *Girona*, and 44 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 18. Lat. 41. 5.

Blavet, a ſtrong Town and Port of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and B. of *Vannes*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 82 m. S. W. of *Rennes*, and 84 W. of *Nantes*. Lon. 14. 42. Lat. 47. 23.

Blaubyren, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtemberg*, near which a Skirmiſh happened between the *Wirtemberg* and the *French* Forces in 1704. It lies 11 m. al. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 31. 44. Lat. 48. 22.

Bleking, a Pr. of *Gothland*.

Blenheim, alias *Flenthеym*, a Village in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, upon the Confines of *Suabia*, famous for the glorious and compleat Victory obtained in its Neighbourhood by the D. of *Marlborough* and Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy*, over the D. of *Bavaria* and Marſhal *Tallard*, *Aug.* 2. 1704. It ſtands on the N. Side of the *Danube*, and has on the N. E. Side of it a very ſmall Brook called the *Moul-Weyer*. 'Tis 3 m. al. E. from *Hochſtet*, 2 W. S. W. from *Donawert*, 30 N. E. from *Ulm*, and 31 N. W. from *Ausburg*. Lon. 32. 30. Lat. 48. 44.

Blechinſley, in *Surry*, ſends two Members to Parl. It lies 19 m. S. W. from *London*. Lon. 1. 3. Lat. 51. 14.

Blois, a very neat and populous City and Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of *Blaiſois*, ſub. to the *French* King, and oft his retiring Place. It ſtands on the R. *Loyre*, 28 m. al. W. of *Orleans*, 32 N. E. of *Tours*, and 90 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 2. Lat. 47. 34.

Blonicz, or *Blonice*, a large and ſtrong City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Maſſovia*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*, It ſtands 5 m. W. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 41. 27. Lat. 52. 10.

Bodon, a Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Raſcia*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 26 m. al. W. of *Widen*. Lon. 45. 24. Lat. 45. 00.

Bodmin, a Market-Town in *Cornwall*, ſends two Members to Parl. gives Title of Viſcount to the Earl of *Radnor*. It lies 200 m. S. W. from *London*. Lon. 15. 13. Lat. 50. 35.

Bodrogh, a City of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Bodrogh*, ſub. to the Emperor, and reduced by his Forces in 1686. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 30 m. W. of *Segedin*, 78 N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 90 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 41. 20. Lat. 45. 19.

Boeſchot, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Antwerp*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands upon the *Nethe*, from which to *Werbten* upon the *Demer*, the *French* caſt up a new Line when the D. of *Marlborough* order'd their old one from the *Nethe* to the *Demer* to be demoliſhed, *Sept.* 19, 1705. *Boeſchot* is 4 m. N. from *Werbten*, and 5 N. W. from *Aerſchot*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 51. 7.

Bojano, a mean little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Moliſe*, a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Appennine*, on the River *Tiferno*, 26 m. N. W. of *Benevento*. Lon. 36. 33. Lat. 41. 33.

Boisfort, a Pais upon the Corner of *Schonian Wood* in *Brabant*, in the Diſtrict of *Bruſſels*, ſub. to the *Spaniards*, near to which happen'd a Skirmiſh between the *French* and Confederates in 1705. It ſtands 4 m. S. S. E. from *Bruſſels*, 14 m. S. W. from *Louvain*. Lon. 23. 39. Lat. 50. 49.

Boiſleduc, or *Hertogen-Boſch*, a large, ſtrong, and new City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*, and taken by them in 1629. It ſtands on the R. *Domal*, 20 m. al. E. of *Breda*, 43 N. E. of *Antwerp*, and 50 al. S. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 51. 42.

Boleſlaw, or *Boiſlaw*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bobemia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Gizera*, 30 m. N. E. of *Bragne*. Lon. 35. 10. Lat. 50. 20.

Bologna, or *Bologne*, a fair large and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of *Bologneſe*: an A. and chief U. of *Italy*, ſub. to the Pope, and his retiring Place. The Imperialiſts in *Decemb.* 1703. marched through this Place, and were ſome Burthen to it, and its Ter. till the Accommodation with the *Pope* was made. It ſtands on the R. *Apoſa*, 25 m. E. of *Modena*, 26 al. S. W. of *Ferrara*, 48 W. of *Ravenna*, 50 N. of *Florence*, and 170 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 44. 8.

Bologne in *France*: See *Boulogne*.

Bologneſe, a Ter. of *Italy*, having the D. of *Ferrara* on the N. *Tuſcany* on the S. *Modena* on the W. and *Romandiola* on the E.

Bolton, a Market-Town in the North-riding of *Yorkſhire*, ſituated on the R. *Trivel*, ſtands 146 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Duke to *Charles Pawlet*. Lon. 17. 49. Lat. 54. 25.

Bomal, or *Bobemal*, a City of the *Low-Countries* in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *Duybey*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Ourt*, by the b. of *Liege*, 18 m. S. of the City of *Liege*, and 48 al. N. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 00. Lat. 50. 25.

Bommel, a fair and ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Guelderland*, and Ter. of *Betuwe*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands on the R. *Maes*, in the Confines of *Brabant*, 8 m. N. of *Boiſleduc*, 18 S. of *Utrecht*, and 42 al. S. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 51. 47.

Bon: See *Bonn*.

Boni, or *Bonis*, a Town in the Co. of the Iſle of *France*, in the Pr. of *Gaſtenois*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Loyce*, 30 m. N. E. of *Bourges*. Lon. 21. 41. Lat. 47. 22.

Bonifacio, a City in the Iſle of *Corſica*, and Pr. of *Di-la-Munte*, ſub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It ſtands on the S. Part of this Iſland. Lon. 30. 26. Lat. 40. 24.

Bonn, an ancient and very ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, anciently Imperial, now ſub. to this Prince, and his uſual Seat, taken from the *French* in the Year 1689, but in the War which commenced in 1702. it ſtood by its Elector for the *French* Intereſt, and was reduced by the Confederate Army under the D. of *Marlborough* in 1703. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 14 m. al. S. of *Cologne*, 28 S. E. of *Juliers*, 55 al. N. E. of *Triers*, and 60 N. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 50. 44.

Bononia: See *Bologna*.

Boppart, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, anciently Imperial, now ſub. to that Elector. It ſtands on the Foot of a Hill on the *Rhine*, 8 m. S. of *Coblentz*, and 12 al. W. of *Naſſau*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 50. 14.

Bopfingen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottingen*, an Imperial free City. It ſtands on the R. *Egra*, 36 m. al. W. of

of *Newburg*, and 38 al. N. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 48. 48.

Bobra, a ſmall Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, ſub. to the K of *Portugal*, 'twas taken and burnt by the *Spaniards* in 1662. It ſtands 9 m. E. S. E. of *Eſtremos*, and 35 al. N. E. of *Evora*. Lon. 9. 43. Lat. 38. 43.

Borch loen, or *Lootz*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and chief of the Co. of *Looiz*, ſub. to that B. but at preſent to the Allies. It ſtands on the R. *Noreck*, 13 m. al. W. of *Maeſtricht*, and 16 N. W. of *Liege*. Here the *Engliſh* and *Dutch* Army join'd *May* 20, 1706. three Days before the glorious and important Victory of *Ramilly*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 50. 53.

Borcholm, a Fortreſs of *Swedeland*, in the Iſle of *Oeland*, in the Baltick Sea, ſub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It ſtands 22 m. E. of *Calmar*, Lon. 37. 13. Lat. 57. 10. Alſo another Town in *Livonia*.

Borchworm, a Place of ſome note in the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, ſub. to that B. but at preſent to the Allies. It ſtands on the Side of the *Gere* or *Jecker*, upon a Plain, in which the Confederate Army under my Lord *Auverquerque* incamped after chaſing the *French* within their Lines, *June* 1704. When my Lord Duke of *Marlborough* marched from *Kruyſworm* to attack the Enemy at *Ramillies*, *May* 23, 1706. he ſent off his heavy Baggage by the Way of *Borchworm* to *Tourine*. *Borchworm* is 6 m. S. E. from St. *Tron*, 9 S. W. from *Tongeren*, and 7 N. E. from *Haunuye*. Lon. 24. 37. Lat. 50. 46.

Borchſtenford, a Town in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the Co. of the ſame Name, ſub. to the Count of *Benthem*. It ſtands 15 m. N. W. of *Munſter*. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 52. 17.

Borgoforte, a Town in the D. of *Mantua*, now in the Hands of the Emperor. It ſtands upon the Confluence of the *Menzo* and *Po*, 7 m. S. of *Mantua*, 31 E. of *Cremona*, 15 N. E. of *Berſello*. Lon. 29. Lat. 36.

Borgomeſſino, a ſmall Place in *Italy* in *Piedmont*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands near the E. Bank of the *Doria*, 8 m. S. E. from *Iria*, 13 m. N. W. from *Verua*, and 20 m. N. E. from *Turin*. Lon. 27. 45. Lat. 44. 50.

Borgo-ſan-Sepulchro, a ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands on the R. *Tyber*, and the b. of the *Papacy*, 10 m. N. W. of *Citta-de-Caſtello*, 16 N. E. of *Arezzo*, and 52 E. of *Florence*. Lon. 33. 24. Lat. 43. 15.

Boria, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, and Ter. of *Tarracona*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 17 m. S. E. of *Tudela*, and 38 al. N. W. of *Saragoſa*. Lon. 16. 15. Lat. 41. 40.

Bormio, a Co. of the *Griſons*, having on the N. and W. *Cadee*, on the S. the *Venetian* Dominions.

Bornholm, an Iſland in the *Baltick*, 18 m. S. E. from the Coaſt of *Schonen*.

Boroughbridge, a Town in *Yorkſhire*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. It ſtands 160 m. N. from *London*. Lon. 19. 16. Lat. 54. 18.

Boſch, or *Hertogen-Boſch*: See *Boiſleduc*.

Boſco, a ſmall Place in *Italy* in the *Milaneſe*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands in the Ter. of *Alexandria*, upon the R. *Orba*, and 'twas at this Place that Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* croſs'd that R. in *Aug.* 1706. in his March to the Relief of *Turin*. 'Tis 5 m. al. E. from *Alexandria*, and 14 N. E. from *Acqui*. Lon. 28. 38. Lat. 44. 18.

Boskouſton, a ſmall Place in *Germany* of *Bohemia*, in the M. of *Moravia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands 30 m. al. N. of *Krems*, and 50 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 18. Lat. 48. 52.

Bosnia, a Pr. of *Turkey* having *Sclavonia* on the N. *Dalmatia* on the S. *Croatia* on the W. *Servia* on the E.

Bosleduc: See *Boisleduc*.

Bossa, or *Bossa-Citra*, a City in the Ille of *Sardinia*, and Pr. of *Lugudori*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands on the W. Shoar, 33 m. N. of *Oreſtagni*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 30. oc.

Bossiney, in *Cornwall*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. It lies 192 m. W. from *London*. Lon. 19. 11. Lat. 50. 44.

Bossuyt, a Village in the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in *Brabant*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, where the *Dutch* Army incamp'd after forcing the *Fr.* Lines in 1705. It lies on the E. Bank of the R. *Dyle*, 8 m. S. of *Louvain*, and 15 al. E. from *Bruſſels*. Lon. 23. 56. Lat. 50. 56.

Boſton, a Market-Town in *Lincolnſhire*, ſtanding on both Sides of the R. *Witham*; over which is a wooden Bridge of great Height; well frequented becauſe of a commodious Haven unto it. It ſends 2 Members to Parl. and lies 89 m. N. from *London*. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 53. 29.

Bosworth, a Market-Town in *Leiceſterſhire*; famous for a Battle between *Richard* III. and *Henry* VII. *Ann.* 1486; whereby the Wars betwixt the Houſes of *York* and *Lancaſter* were extinguiſh'd. It ſtands 83 m. N. W. N. from *London*. Lon. 19. 20. Lat. 52. 0.

Bostonack: See *Bostogne*.

Bothnia, a Pr. of *Sweden* lying on both Sides of the *Bothnick* Bay, and to the S. of *Lapland*.

Botwar, a Town of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenburg*, ſub. to that Prince. It ſtands 14 m. al. S. of *Hailbrun*, and 21 N. E. of *Stugart*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 48. 52.

Boucbain, a fortified Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Pr. of *Hainault*, and M. of the Ter. of *Oſtrevant*, ſub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1676. It ſtands on the R. *Scheld*, 9 m. N. of *Cambray*, 10 S. W. of *Valenciennes*, and 28 al. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 50. 23.

Bouillon, or *Bouvillon*, a fair and beautiful City of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, but in the Bounds of *Luxemburg*, now ſub. to the *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Semoy*, 38 m. al. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 12 N. E. of *Sedan*. Lon. 24. 34. Lat. 49. 50.

Bouines, or *Bouigne*, a little City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Namur*, ſub. to the *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Maes*, about 2 m. off *Dinant*, and 12 S. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 50. 18.

Bovino, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitanate*, a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Appennine*, 8 m. S. of *Troya*, and 26 E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 41. 25.

Boulogne, or *Bologne*, a fair and large City of ſome Strength in *France*, in the Low. *Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Boulognois*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands by the Sea, on the Mouth of the R. *Lenart*, where is a convenient Haven, 17 m. S. W. of *Calais*, 40 N. of *Abbeville*, 52 N. W. of *Arras*, and 125 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 46. Lat. 50. 47.

Boulognois, a Ter. of the G. of *Picardy*, bounded on the Co. of *Artois* on the E. the Co. of *Pontbieue* on the S. and the *Britiſh* Channel on the W.

Bourbon l'Archambault, a little City of *France*, in the G. of *Lyonois*, and D. of *Bourbon*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Allier*, 12 m. al W. of *Moulins*, and 28 S. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 56. Lat. 46. 17.

Bourbon-lancy, ſtands on the b. of *Burgundy*, on the R. *Loyre*, 19 m. E. of *Moulins*, and 35 S. W. of *Autun*.

Autun. Lon. 22. 38. Lat. 46. 15.

Bourbonnois, a Ter. of the G. of *Lyonois*, bounded on the N. by *Nivernois*, on the S. by *Auvergne*, on the W. by *Berry*, and on the E. by the R. *Loire*.

Bourbourg, or *Bourbarch*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Flanders*, and M. of the Ter. of *Bourburg*, ſub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1657. It ſtands 3 m. off *Graveling*, and 10 S. W. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 51. 2.

BOURDEAUX, a very large, rich and noble City, one of the chief of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Guienne*, and *Gaſcony*, in the Pr. of *Guienne*, an A. an U. and Parliament City, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands nigh the Mouth of the R. *Garone* (where there is a noble Haven) 84 m. al. S. of *Rochelle*, 120 N. W. of *Tholouſe*, 208 S. W. of *Orleans*, and 270 of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 50. Lat. 44. 50.

Bourg-en-Breſs, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Burgundy*, and Pr. of *La Breſs*, the M. of it; ſub. to the *French* K. ever ſince 1601. It ſtands among Marſhes on the R. *Reſouſe*, 34 m. N. E. of *Lyons*, and 48 W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 45. 54.

Bourg-ſur-Mer, a Town of Fr. in the G. and Pr. of *Guienne*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands at the Mouth of the R. *Dordonne*, 15 m. N. of *Bourdeaux*. There are One or Two more of this Name in *France*, but of no Note.

Bourges, a rich and ſtrong City of *France*, with a fine Caſtle in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the D. of *Berry*, an A. and U. and a Generality, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands al. in the Center of all *France*, 35 m. al. N. W. of *Nevers*, 55 nigh S. of *Orleans*, 80 al. E. of *Tours*, 88 N. of *Limoges*, and 110 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 14. Lat. 46. 55.

Boxtebude, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Breme*, ſub. to the *Swedes*. It ſtands on the R. *Elb*, 15 m. W. of *Hamburg*, and 52 N. E. of *Breme*. Lon. 29. 15. Lat. 53. 54.

Bozolo, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, and Prin. of *Bozola*; ſub. now to the Emperor. It ſtands on the b. of *Milan*, 18 m. al. W. of *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 47. Lat. 44. 44.

Bracciano, a ſmall but fine City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, St. *Peter's* Patrimony, and D. of *Bracciano*, ſub. to its own Pr. It ſtands on the Lake *Sabata*, 8 m. off Sea, and 18 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 56. Lat. 41. 53.

Brabant, one of the Pr. of the *Netherlands*.

Brackley, a Market-Town in *Northamptonſhire*; ſo called from the Plenty of *Brake* or *Fern* growing thereabout. It ſtands 50 m. N. W. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 19. 0. Lat. 51. 31.

Braclaw, a ſtrong City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Podolia*, the M. of the Pal. of *Braclaw*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Boga*, 10 m. E. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 50. 32. Lat. 48. 53.

Bradford, one of the Hundreds of *Shropſhire*, gives Title of Earl to *Richard Newport*.

Brae of *Mar*, a Mountainous Country, the Co. of *Aberdeen* in the North of *Scotland*, noted for the Earl of *Mar's* beginning his Rebellion there. It lies W. from *Aberdeen*. Lat. 57. 12. and betwixt Lon. 2. and 3. W. from *London*. *Kildrummy*, his Lordſhip's Seat there, where he directed his Letter to his Baily. It lies 27 N. W. from *Aberdeen*. Lat. 57 N. Lon. W. from *London*. 2. 45.

Bratlaw: See *Braclaw*.

Braga, a fair and large City of *Portugal*; the M. of *Entre-Minho-Douro*, in the Co. of *Guimaranes*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands on the R. *Cavado*, 75 S. of *Compeſtella*, and 180 N. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 40. Lat. 41. 40.

Bra-

Braganza, a City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Tralos-Montes*, and Co. of *Miranda*, a D. ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Leon* and *Gallicia*, in *Spain*, on the R. *Sebor*, 55 m. N. W. of *Salamanca*, and 90 al. E. of *Braga*. Lon. 10. 48. Lat. 41. 56.

Brailow, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Podolia*, and Pal. of *Braclaw*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Boga*, 35 m. N. W. of *Braclaw*. Lon. 49. 48. Lat. 49. 12.

Brain-la-Leew, a ſmall Town in the *Spaniſh Brabant*, in the Diſt. of *Bruſſels*, where the D. of *Marlborough* incamp'd the Night before he advanc'd to fight the *French* at *Over-Yſche*, *Aug.* 18. 1705. It ſtands 10 m. S. of *Bruſſels*, 6 m. N. W. from *Genap*, about half a League S. from *Sonien* Wood. Lon. 23. 38. Lat. 50. 42.

Brain le Compte, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Brabant*, between *Bruſſels* and *Mons*, 13 m. off the former, and 14 off the latter. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 44.

Brakel, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and B. of *Paderbone*, once Imperial now ſub. to the B. of *Munſter*. It ſtands 13 m. al. W. of *Orvy*, and 17 nigh E. of *Paderbone*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 51. 46.

Bramber, a Town in *Suſſex*. It ſtands 38 m. S. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 16. 1. Lat. 50. 6.

Branchon, or *Branchu*, a ſmall Village in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Co. of *Namur*, juſt by the Skirts of the Diſtrict of *Louvain*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. The Left of the Confederate Army extended to this Place *May* 23, 1706. when the memorable Victory of *Ramillies* was obtained. It lies on the *Mehaigne*, 2 m. and a half S. by E. from *Ramillies*, and 8 m. S. E. from *Judoigne*. Lon. 24. 20. Lat. 50. 39.

Brandenburg, a Mar. in the Cir. of Upper *Saxony*, bounded on the N. by *Pomeranta*, on the S. by *Sileſia*, on the E. by *Poland*; and on the W. by lower *Saxony*.

Brandenburg, a large and very ancient City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and middle Mar. of *Brandenburg*, a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Havel*, 80 m. E. of *Brunſwick*, 42 N. E. of *Magdeburg*, 40 N. of *Wittenburg*, 70 W. of *Frankford*, and 310 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 52. 34.

Brandenburg, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Pruſſia*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea, 12 m. al. W. of *Koningsburg*, and 72 W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 41. 36. Lat. 44. 35. Alſo another in *Germany*, in the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklemburg*.

Brendis, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in *Piedmont*, in the Ter. of *Turin*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and lately fortified by him. It ſtands on the W. Bank of the *Po*, 6 m. N. from *Turin*, and 4 al. S. W. from *Chivaſſo*. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44. 39.

Branska, a Town in the Prin. of *Tranſilvania*, ſub. to that Pr. It ſtands on the R. *Merith*, 34 m. al. S. of *Weiſſenburg*, 56 S. W. of *Hermanſtat*, and as many E. of *Temeſwaer*. Lon. 44. 36. Lat. 41. 16.

Braſſow, a City in the Prin. of *Walachia*, ſub. to that Prince, being a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*. It ſtands on the N. Parts of this Pr. 47 m. al. N. of *Tarvis*, and 65 E. of *Hermanſtat*. Lon. 47. 20. Lat. 46. 38.

Braſlaw, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Braſlaven*, ſub. to the K. of *Pol*. It ſtands on a little Lake, 72 m. al. E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 48. 36. Lat. 55. 36.

Braſſaw: See *Cronſtat*.

Braunsburg, a well traded Port of *Poland*, in the D. of *Pruſſia*, ſub. to

to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 50 m. E. of *Dantzick*, and 25 N. E. of *Elbing*. Lon. 41. 12. Lat. 54. 14.

Brechin, a Parl Town the Co. of *Angus*, in the N. of *Scotland*, 7 m. N. W. from *Montroſe*, on the R. *Eſk*, 47 m. N. E. from *Edinburg*, and 20 from St. *Andrews*, al. N. It was formerly a *Biſhop's* See, and ſtands 376 m. from *London*, and is memorable for a great Victory obtain'd here over the *Danes*. Lon. 17. 42. Lat. 58. 21.

Brecon, or *Brecknock*, a Market Town in *Brecknockſhire*, ſituated on the R. *Uſk*, once inhabited by the *Romans*, as appears by their Coins dug up here, ſends one Mem. to Parl. and lies 128 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. 16. 32 Lat. 52. 21.

Breda, a very ſtrong and neat City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Boiſleduc*; ſub. to the late K. *William* III. of *England*; but at preſent, in the Hands of the States-General by reaſon of a Diſpute about his Inheritance, taken from the *Spaniards*, in 1673. It ſtands on the R. *Mereck*, nigh the b. of *Holland*, 27 m. N. E. of *Antwerp*, 20 al. W. of *Boiſleduc*, 24 S. E. of *Rotterdam*, and 52 S of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 51. 38.

Bregentz, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and Co. of *Tirol*, the Head of a Co. once Imperial, now ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the Lake of *Conſtance*, by the b. of *Suabia*, 5 m. al. S. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 47. 16.

Breme, a great and famous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Breme*, an A. and a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the R. *Weſer*, 26 m. E. of *Oldenburg*, 65 S. W. of *Brunſwick*, 68 al. W. of *Lunenburg*, and 460 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 53. 22. It was taken by the *Danes*, during the preſent War with the *Swedes*, and by them ſold to the K. of *England*, together with the *Dutchy* as Elector of *Hanover*.

Bremen, a D. in the Cir. of lower *Saxony*, between the R. *Elbe*, and the D. of *Lunenburg*.

Brentford, a well known Town in the County of *Middleſex*, named of the R. *Brent*, 10 m. W. of *London*.

Breſcello, a fine ſtrong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and Ter of *Reggio*, ſub. to that Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Po*, by the b. of *Parma*, *Milan* and *Mantua*, 3 m. al. N. E. of the City of *Parma*. Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 44. 31.

Breſcia, a large, beautiful and ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*; the M. of the Ter of *Breſciano*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*; ſub. to this Com. It ſtands between the R. *Mela*, and *Gorza*, 34 m. al. E. of *Bergamo*, 28 N. of *Cremona*, 45 al. N. of *Parma*, 35 N. W. of *Mantua*, and 110 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 45. 8.

Breſciano, a Ter. of *Italy*, having the *Valteline* on the N. the *Cremoneſe* on the S. the *Veroneſe* on the E. and the *Bergamuſco* on the W.

Breſlaw, a large and neat City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, the M. of the D. of *Sileſia*, a B. un. the A. of *Gueſne* in *Poland*, once Imperial, and is ſtill a kind of free Eſtate, elſe ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Oder*, 120 m. N. E. of *Prague*, N. W. of *Cracow*, and 170 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 24. Lat. 51. 4.

Breſſe, a Ter. of the G. of *Burgundy*; bounded on the N. by *Challonois*, on the S. by the R. *Rhoſne*; on the E. by *Burgundy*, and on the W. by the R. *Dain*.

Breſt, a very fair noted Port of *Fr.* in the Low. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of St. *Pol-de-Leon*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on an Arm of the Sea, where there is an excellent Harbour (unſucceſsfully attempted

tempted by the *English* in 1694.) 125 m. W. of *Rennes*, 120 al. S. W. of St. *Malo*, and 320 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 13. 18. Lat. 47. 58.

Breſte, or *Breſſici*, a City of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Poliſia*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Bug*, 46 m. S. of *Bielsk*, and 110 E. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 51. 55.

Breſvire, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Poictou*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 38 m. N. W. of *Poictiers*, and 40 S. of *Angers*. Lon. 18. 8. Lat. 46. 50.

Bretagne, a Pr. or G. of *France*, bounded on the N. S. and W. with a part of the *Britiſh* Sea, and on the E. with *Orleanois*.

Brey, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Looz*, ſub. to that Prince, but now in the Hands of the Allies. It ſtands by a Rivulet, 11 m. W. of *Maeſeeck*, and 15 N. of *Maſtricht*. Lon. 24. 55. Lat. 51. 10.

Briancon, or *Brianſon*, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Dauphine*, the M. of *Brianconois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on high Mountains, 22 m. N. E. of *Ambrun*, and 36 al. W. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 44. 30.

Brianconnois, a Ter. of the G. of *Daupbine*; between the Valley of *Maurienne* on the N. and *Ambrunois* on the S.

Briare, a Town in the Iſle of *France*, in the Pr. of *Gaſtenois*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Loyre*, 37 m. al. S. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 21. 31. Lat. 47. 30.

Bridgenorth, a Market-Town in *Shropſhire*, ſeated on the R. *Severn*, over which is a handſome Stone-Bridge. It ſtands 110 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 17. 0. Lat. 52. 0.

Bridport, a Market Town in *Dorſetſhire*; noted for the making of Ropes and Cables for Shipping. Sends 2 Members to Parliament, and ſtands 120 m. S. W. from *London*.

Bridgewater, a Market-Town in *Somerſetſhire*, very large and populous; ſituated on the R. *Parret*, and ſends 2 Members to Parl. It ſtands 120 m. S. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Duke and Earl to *Scroop Egerton*. Lon. 17. 6. Lat. 51. 30.

Brie-Francois, a Ter. of the G. of the Iſle of *France*, between the R. *Seine* and *Marne*.

Briennois, a Ter. of the G. of *Burgundy*, between *Charolois* and *Maſconnois*.

St. *Brieux*, a B. of the G. of *Bretagne*, bounded by the Sea on the N. the B. of *Vannes* on the S. *Terguier* on the W. and St. *Malo* on the E.

St. *Brieux*, a well fortified City and Port of *France* in the Up. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of St. *Brieux*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the Sea, where is a good Harbour, 55 m. N. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 17. 12. Lat. 48. 25.

St. *Brigide*, a ſtrong Fort on a Hill, belonging to *Pignerol*, having a Communication with the Town by a ſubterraneous Paſſage. It was taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1693, and ſoon after left, but now what is left of it is in his Hands. Lon. 27. 0. Lat. 44. 26.

Bril, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, in the Iſle of *Veorn*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands by the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Rotterdam*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 51. 55.

Brin, a ſtrong Town of *Bohemia* in *Germany*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Swaria*, 26 m. N. E. of *Znaim*, and 54 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 49. 8.

Brindiſi, a City and ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; an A. ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands on a ſafe Harbour

bour on the Sea, 35 m. al. E. of *Tarento*, and 40 N. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 13. Lat. 40. 42.

Briſac, a very ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alſatia*. anciently Imperial, then ſub. to the Emperor. It was in 1683, taken by the *French*, in whoſe Poſſeſſion it remained till the Peace of *Reſwick*, 1697, when it was ſurrender'd to the Emperor, upon which they built new *Briſac* over againſt it. Now it is in the Hands of the *Fr.* who took it from the *Imperialiſts* in 1703. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 26 m. N. of *Baſil*, and 30 S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 48. 00. Reſtor'd to the Empire by the Treaty of *Baden*, 1714.

Briſcello: See *Breſcello*.

Briſgaw, a Ter. of *Alſatia* on the E. Bank of the *Rhine*.

Briſtol, a very rich, neat and populous City of *England*, between *Somerſet* and *Glouceſterſhire*, a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury* ſub. to the K. of *England*, famous for its Fairs, and the beautiful Church of St. *Mary* of *Radcliff*, having a Steeple that is ſaid to be much higher than any Pariſh Church in *England*. It ſends 2 Members to Parl. gives Title of Earl to *John Harvey*. It ſtands on the R. *Avon*, 30 m. S. W. of *Glouceſter*, 42 N. W. of *Salisbury*, and 94 W. of *London*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 51. 30.

Brixen, a B. in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, having *Bavaria* on the N. *Carintbia* on the E. *Trent* on the S. and *Tire* on the W.

Brixen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and Co. of *Tyrol*; a B. un. the A. of *Saltzburg*, formerly Imperial, but now ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Eyſach*, 25 m. al. E. of *Tyrol*, and 48 N. W. of *Trent*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 46. 29.

Brocos, a Town in *Spain*, in the Prov. of *Eſtremadura*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. The Confederate Army under the *Marquis das Minas* and my Lord *Galway* took Poſſeſſion of it *April* 7, 1706. and in the Neighbourhood of it, had a ſharp Engagement with the Duke of *Berwick*'s Army. It lies not far from the R. *Sole*, about 3 Leagues S. from *Alcantara* upon the *Tajo*. The *Portugueſe* left a Garriſon in the Caſtle, but to be revenged on the Inhabitants for their Obſtinacy in quitting their Houſes, burnt the Town.

Brodt, a ſmall Town in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Poſega*, ſub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Victory over the *Turks* in 1688. It ſtands on the R. *Save*, by the b. of *Boſnia* 15 m S. of *Pogeſa*, and 34 al. E. of *Gradiſca*. Lon. 39. 54. Lat. 45. 27.

Bronno, a ſmall Town in *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*; and Ter. of *Pavia*. Near this Place the *Imper.* routed two ſeveral *French* Parties in 1703. It lies 9 m. S. S. E. of *Pavia*, 24 al. W. of *Piacenza*, and 26 al. S. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 44. 27.

Brondrut: See *Porentru*.

Brovage, one of the faireſt and ſtrongeſt Forts in *France*, nigh *Bourdeaux*.

Bruckſal, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and B. of *Spires*, ſub. to that B. It ſtands on the R. *Saltza*, 6 m. al. S. E. of *Philipsburg*, and 12 N. E. of *Durlach*. Lon. 28. 14. Lat. 49. 2.

Brugh: See *Pruch*.

Bruges, or *Brugge*, a fair, ſtrong and noble City of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the Head of the Ter. of *Bruges*, a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. This Town made its ſubmiſſion to the D. of *Marlborough* in *June* 1706. The *French* ſurpriz'd or rather had it betray'd to them in *July* 1708. but abandon'd it upon the Approach of the Confederates in the End of *Decemb.* the ſame Year. It ſtands 24 m. al. N. W. of *Ghent*, 11 E. of *Oſtend*, 34 N. E. of

of *Dunkirk*, and 40 W. of *Antwerp*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 51. 17.

Brugento, a ſmall mean City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Lavant*, a B. on the A. of *Genoa*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Appennine*, 44 m. al. E. of *Genoa*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 43. 45.

Brunsburg: See *Braunsburg*.

Brunſwick, a D. in the Cir. of lower *Saxony*, bounded on the N. by the D. of *Luxemburg*, on the S. by the Prin. of *Heſſe-Capel*, on the W. by the R. *Weſer*, on the E. by the D. of *Magdeburg*.

Brunſwick, a very large, ſtrong and rich but decaying City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, and M. of the D. of *Brunſ.* a free Imp. City, and formerly one of the Hanſe tho' now ſub. to the D. of *Brunſwick*. It ſtands on the R. *Onacra*, 55 m. N. W. of *Magdeburg*, 80 W. of *Brandenburg*, and 34 N. W. of *Halberſtat*. Lon. 30. 34. Lat. 52. 36.

Bruntiſland, a Parl. Town in *Scotland* in the Co. of *Fife*, a m. and half W. from *Kingborn*, on the North Bank of the *Forth*, 8 m. N. W. from *Edinburg*. Lon. W. from *London*. 3. 6. Lat. 56. 6.

BRUSSELS, or *Bruxels*, a very fair, large and noble City of the *Low Countries*, the M. of the D. of *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Bruſſels*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Seat of his chief Governour for theſe Parts. 'Twas abandoned by the *French*, *May* 26, 1706. and made its Submiſſion to the D. of *Marlborough*, the Elector of *Bavaria* made ſeveral furious Aſſaults upon it, in *Novemb.* 1708, but the D. of *Marlborough*'s paſſing the Scheld, made him precipitately quit the Siege. It is ſweetly ſeated on the R. Senne, 24 m. South of *Antwerp*, 30 S. E. of *Ghent*, 96 S. of *Amſterdam*, 150 N E. of *Paris*, and 190 al. E. of *London*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 50. 54.

Bubiano, a ſmall Place in *Piedmont*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands at the Foot of Mountains, on the R. *Pelles*, 2 m. E. from *Lucern*. Here did the D. of *Savoy* incamp for ſome time in *July* 1706, his Capital being then beſieged, and himſelf cloſely purſued by the *French*: See *Lucern*.

Buchaw, or *Bukaw*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*, a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the Lake *Feder*, 28 m. S. E. of *Ulm*, and 38 S. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 29. 31. Lat. 47. 54.

Bucborn, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the Lake of *Conſtance*, 18 m. E. of *Conſtance*, and 16 N. W. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 47. 29.

Bucboriſt, a great and ſtrong City in the Pr. of *Walachia*, ſub. to that Prince, un. the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Dembowicon*, 26 m. al. S. of *Tarvis*. Lon. 47. 46. Lat. 43. 30.

Buckingham, a Market-Town in *Buckinghamſhire*, ſtanding on the R. *Ouſe*, over which are 3 Stone Bridges. It ſtands 45 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 19. 33. Lat. 52. 18.

Buckinghamſhire, gives Title of Duke to *John Sheffield*.

BUDA, or *Offen*, a vaſt ſtrong and famous City and Caſtle, the M. of *Hungary*, in that Part called the Low. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Pelicz*, ſub. to the Emp. taken in 1686; it conſiſts of two Parts, and ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 135 m. al. S. E. of *Vienna*, 140 S. of *Cracow*, 165 N. W. of *Belgrade*, 235 al. W. of *Hermanſtat*, and 675 al. N. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 40. 15. Lat. 47. 38.

Buda, a ſmall. but ſtrong City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, and almoſt ruined by an Earthquake in 1667. It is a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*, ſtanding by the Sea, 8 m. N. W. of it. Lon. 41. 44. Lat. 42. 17.

Budweis, a City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, ſub. to the Emperor.

peror. It ſtands on the R. *Muldaw*. 65 m. S. of *Prague*, and 100 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 48. 54.

Budziack, a Ter. of *Turkey*, having the R. *Nieſter* on the N. the *Danube* on the S. *Moldavia* on the W. and the *Euxine* Sea on the E.

Budziack: See *Bialogrod*.

Bugey, a Ter. of the G. of *Burgundy*, having *Breſs* to the W. and the R. *Rhoſne* to the S.

Bubl, a Place with Intrenchments and Fortifications caſt up before it (as being Part of the Lines of *Stolhoffen*) lying in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, 6 m. S. E. of *Stolhoffen*, and 19 al. N. E. from *Strasburg*. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 48. 50.

Boillion: See *Bovillion*.

Bullen: See *Boulogne*.

Bulgaria, a Kingd. belonging to *Ruſſia*, hath *Baskiria* on the N. *Aſtracan* on the S. the R. *Wolga* on the W. and part of *Great Tartary* on the E.

Bullingbrook, a Market-Town in *Lincolnſhire*; the Birth-Place of K. *Henry* IV. gave Title of *Viſcount* to *Henry* St. *John*, one of Q. *Ann*'s Secretaries, now attainted. It ſtands 100 m. N. from *London*. Lon. 20. 0. Lat. 53. 0.

Burdines, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Co. of *Namur*, near the Confines of the B. of *Liege*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* 'Twas to this Place that Monſ. *Auverquerque* marched by way of Feint to amuſe the Enemy, when the D. of *Marlborough* had formed the Project of forcing the Lines at *Neer Heſpen*, 1705. It lies E. by S. from *Meſſile*, where the Lines were then weakeſt (which ſerved to increaſe the Enemy's Alarm on that ſide) 2 m. and a half W. by N. from *Huye*, and 10 N. E. from *Namur*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 50. 39.

Burford, an ancient Market-Town in *Oxfordſhire*, ſituate on the R. *Windruſh*, 58 m. N. W. from *London*, gives Title of Earl to *Charles Beauclair*, ſince D. of St. *Albans*.

Burgaw, a Mar. of the Cir. of *Schwaben*, lying S. of the D. and W. of *Augsburg*.

Burgaw, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Burgaw* in *Algow*, ſub. to its own Prince. It ſtands 18 m. al. W. of *Ausburg*, and 20 al. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 48. 19.

Burgundy, a G. of *France*, having *Champagne* on the N. on the S. *Dauphine*, on the W. a part of *Orleannois*, and on the E. Mount *Jura*.

Burgles, a Town in the Prin. of *Tranſilvania*, ſub. to that Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Klein*, 28 m. N. of *Clauſenburg*, and 84 N. W. of *Hermanſtat*. Lon. 44. 16. Lat. 47. 40.

Burgos, a great and famous (tho' now declining) City of *Spain* the M. of the Pr. of *Old Caſtille*, and Ter. of *Burgos*; an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. Hither did the Duke of *Anjou* and D. of *Berwick* retire when my Lord *Gallway* proclaimed King *Charles* III. at *Madrid* in *June* 1706. It ſtands among the Mountains on the R. *Arlanza*, 80 m. nigh E. of *Leon*, 86 al. S. of *Bilbo*, and 115 N. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 30. Lat. 42. 25.

Burick, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It is pleaſantly ſeated on the R. *Rhine*, 20 m. E. of *Cleves*, and 48 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 47. Lat. 51. 35.

Burlington, alias *Bridlington*, a Sea-port Town in the *Eaſt-Riding* of *Yorkſhire*, 156 m. N. from *London*, gives Title of Earl to *Richard Boyle*. Lon. 20. 24. Lat. 54. 56.

Butrinto, a Sea-port Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. It ſtands nigh the Iſle of *Corfu*, 34 m. S. E. of *Chimera*. Lon. 42. 55. Lat. 39. 00.

Bychow, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Miſciſlaw*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Nieper*, 35 m. N. E. of *Robaczow*. Lon. 53. 40. Lat. 53. 17.

CA

Cabiſſa de Vide, a ſmall Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and C. of *Eſtremoz*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands 13 m. S. W. of *Portalegre*, and 15 W. of *Eſtremoz*. Lon. 9. 36. Lat. 39. 1.

Cabo-de-Iſtria, a ſmall City of *Italy* in the Com. of *Venice*, and M. of the Pr. of *Iſtria*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the Gulf of *Venice*, in an Iſland by the Shore, 8 m. al. S. of *Trieſte*, and 78 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 45. 32.

Caceres, a ſmall Place in *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Eſtremadura*, near the Confines of *Portugal*, ſtanding upon the River *Saler*, not far from its Junction with the *Tajo*, 17 m. E. by S. from *Alcantara*, and 52 m. S. W. from *Placentia*; between this Place and *Brocos* there lies a *Wood*, in which the Confederate Army under the Marqueſs *Das Minas*, and my Lord *Gallway* fell upon the D. of *Berwick*'s Rear, with great Slaughter, *April* 7, 1706. Lon. 10. 55. Lat. 39. 23.

Cadiz, or *Gades*, a ſtrong rich and famous City of *Spain*, in the Kingd. of *Andaluſia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Cadiz*; a B. un. the A. of *Seville*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a ſmall Iſle of this Name, 24 m. W. of *Medina-Sidonia*, 52 N. W. of *Gibraltar*, and 66 S. W. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 42. Lat. 36. 32. It was attempted in the Year 1702, in vain by the *Engliſh*.

Caen, a conſiderable City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, the M. of the Co. of *Caen*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, an U. and a Generality ſub. to the *French* K. remarkable for the Burying-place of *William* the Conqueror. It ſtands on the R. *Orne*, 70 m. W. of *Rouen*, 55 E. of *Coutances*, and 130 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 12. Lat. 49. 19.

Caffa: See *Kaffa*.

Cagli, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy* and D. of *Urbine*, a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*; ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on the R. *Metro*, 14 m. al. S. of *Urbine*, and 22 al. E. of *Citta-de-Caſtello*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 43. 13.

Cagliari, a great and rich City, the M. of the Iſle of *Sardinia*, in the Pr. of *Cagliari*, an A. and U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Governour's Seat. The Town together with the whole Iſland, was in *Auguſt* 1708, reduced un. the Obedience of *Charles* III. by the confederate Fleet, and ſome Land Forces on Board, and confirmed to him by the Treaty of *Baden* 1714. It ſtands on the Sea (having a Caſtle and a good Haven) on the S. Parts of the Iſle, 200 m. W. of *Palermo*, and 280 S. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 38. 10.

Cahors, a fine ſtrong City of *Fr.* in the G. of *Guienne* and M. of *Quercy*; a B. un. the A. of *Alby*, and an U. ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands 38 m. N. E. of *Alby*, 55 N. of *Tholouſe*, and 95 al. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 20. 6. Lat. 44. 23.

Cajazo, a ſmall declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Lavaro*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 7 m. E. of *Capua*, and 18 al. N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 16.

Calabria, a Pr. of *Naples*, bounded on the N. by the Pr. of *Baſilicata*, on the S. W. and E. by the *Tyrrhenian-Sea*.

Calaborra, a City of *Sp.* in the Pr. of *Old Caſtile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Calaborra*, a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*.

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It ſtands upon a Hill on the b. of *Navarre*, 90 m. E. of *Burgos*, 80 N. E. of *Sigvenca*, and 82 N. E. of *Saragoſa*. Lon 15. 30. Lat. 42. 18.

Calais, or *Calis*, a very ſtrong City and noted Port of *France*, in the low. *Picardy*, and M. of the *Pays Reconquis*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the Sea, 19 m. al. W. of *Dunkirk*, 30 S. E. of *Dover* in *England*, 55 N. of *Abbeville*, 96 S. E. of *London*, and 140 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 4. Lat. 51. 2.

Calamata, a populous Town and Fort in the *Morea*, and Pr. of *Belvidera*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them in 1685. It ſtands on the R. *Paniſus*, 8 m. off the Sea. Lon. 46. 38. Lat. 35. 48.

Calatrava, a City of *Sp.* in the Pr. of *New Caſtile*, and Co. of *la Manca*, and the Head of a Ter. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and famous for an Order of Knighthood. It ſtands on the R. *Guadiana*, 55 m. S. of *Toledo*, and 10 N. W. of *Cividad-Real*. Lon. 13. 28. Lat. 38. 50.

Calcada: See *Calzada*.

Calcar, a ſmall, ſtrong and neat City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Men*, 7 m. S. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 31. Lat. 51. 45.

Calcinato, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the *Mantueſe*, upon the Confines of the *Breſcian*, now in the Emperor's Hand. At this Place the D. of *Vendôſme* ſurprized and defeated the Imperialiſts *April* 19, 1706. It ſtands on the R. *Chieſe*, 10 m. S. W. from the S. W. end of the Lake *di Garda*, 8 m. S E. from *Breſcia*, and 24 m. W. from *Mantua*. Lon. 29. Lat. 45. 20.

Cales, or *Gades*: See *Cadiz*.

Calis, or *Callis*: See *Calais*.

Callo, a Fort in the *Low-Countries*, and Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Waeſland*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 4 m. W. of *Antwerp*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 51. 20.

Calmar, a very ſtrong City with a noble Caſtle of *Swedeland*, the M. of *Gothland*, in the Pr. of *Smaland*, ſub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It ſtands by the *Britick* Sea, 150 m. N. E. of *Copenhagen*, and 175 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 57. 6.

Calmthout: See *Kalmthzout*.

Callos, a Fort in the *Netherlands*, in the County of *Waes*, about 7 m. W. from *Antwerp*, near which Gen. *Cocborn* forced the *French* Lines in 1703.

Calne, a Market-Town in *Wiltſhire*, noted for a Synod held here, *Ann.* 997, to determine the hot Diſputes at that Time between the Monks and Prieſts with reſpect to Celibacy. It ſtands 77 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl.

Cologne, a ſmall Place in *Spain*, in the Principality of *Catalonia*. It ſtands upon a Plain between *Palamos* and *Girone*, and in that Plain did the *French* Troops from *Rouſſillon* rendezvous *March* 1706, in order to march and joyn the D. of *Anjou*, who was then advancing from *Fraga*, to lay Siege to *Barcelona*. It lies about 4 m. W. from *Palamos*, on the Sea-Side, and 19 E. from *Girone*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 41. 20.

Calvi, a very ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 4 m. N. W. of it. Lon. 36. 14. Lat. 14. 16.

Calzada, or *Calcada*, a little City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of old *Caſtile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*, ſub. to the R. of *Spain*, and once a B. It ſtands 46 m. al. W. of *Calaborra*. Lon. 14. 34. Lat. 42. 26.

Calzo, a ſmall fortified Poſt in *Italy*, upon the Confines of the *Milaneſe*, ſtanding upon the *Oglio*, about two Leagues below, or S. of *Ponte Oglio*, 35 E. from *Milan*. The Imperialiſts took it from the *Spaniards*, and there paſs'd the *Oglio*

in 1705. Lon. 30. 5. Lat. 45. 10.

Cambray, or *Camerick*, a very fair, large and ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the A. of *Cambray*; an A. and anciently an Imperial City ſub. to the *Fr.* who took it in 1677. It ſtands on the R. *Scheld*, 20 m. al. E. of *Arras*, 34 W. of *Mons*, 40 N. E. of *Amiens*, and 94 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 50. 51.

Cambreſis, a Co. in the *Netherlands*, bounded on the N. and E. by the Pr. of *Hainault*; on the S. by *Picardy*, and on the W. by *Artois*.

Cambridge, a Town of *England*, the M. of *Cambridgeſhire*, one of the ancienteſt and nobleſt U. in Chriſtendom, ſub. to the K. of *England*. Built, as it is ſaid, by *Cantaber* a *Spaniard*, 375 Years before the Birth of our Saviour who firſt planted the Muſes there. Here *Lucius* the 1ſt *Chriſtian* K. was inſtructed in the *Chriſtian* Faith. This Town contains 14 Pariſhes, ſends 2 Members to Parl. and gives Title of Duke to *George Auguſtus* Prince of *Wales*. Stands on the R. *Cam*, about 10 m. al. S. of *Ely*, 12 S. E. of *Huntington*, 20 al. W. of *Bury*, 55 N. E. of *Oxford*, and 44 N. of *London*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 52. 17.

Camelford, a Market-Town in *Cornwal*. It ſtands 186 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 15. 12. Lat. 50. 48.

Camerick: See *Cambray*.

Camerino, or *Capuccino*, a ſtrong and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Appennine*, on the R. *Chiento*, 24 m. N. E. of *Spoleto*, and 44 S. W. of *Ancona*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 42. 50.

Camin, or *Cammin*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Pur. of *Pomerania*; a B. un. the A. of *Gneſna*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands by the *Baltick* Sea, 28 m. al. N. of *Stetin*. Lon. 35. 35. Lat. 53. 54.

Caminieck: See *Kaminieck*.

Campagna, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 20 m. E. of *Salerno*, and 13 al. S. W. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 40. 44.

Campania Romana, a Ter. belonging to the Pope, having on the N. *Sabina*, on the S. the *Tuſcan* Sea, on the W. the Patrimony of St. *Peter*, and on the E. *Abruzzo*.

Campbeltown, a Parl. Town in *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Argyle*, with a good Harbour.

Campen, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Bar. of *Overyſſel*, and Ter. of *Salandt*, formerly Imperial, but now ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Yſſel*, nigh the *Zuider-Zee*, 22 m. N. W. of *Daventer*, and 44 al. N. E. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 35. 8. Lat. 52. 44.

Campiano, a Place of ſome Strength in *Italy*, in the *Breſcian*, ſub. to the *Venetians*; the Imperialiſts poſſeſs'd and kept a Garriſon in it in 1705. It ſtands on the W. ſide of the Lake *di Garda*, 25 m. al. N. E. from *Breſcia*, and 11 S. from *Riva*. Lon. 31. Lat. 45. 40.

Campomayor, a ſmall Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and B. of *Portalegre*, near the b. of the *Spaniſh Eſtremadura*, ſtanding upon the E. Side of the R. *Caya*, which falls into the *Guadiana*, a little below *Badajoz*. It lies 10 m. al. N. from *Elvas*, 22 S. S. E. from *Portalegre*, and 112 E. from *Lisbon*. Lon. 10. 10. Lat. 38. 52.

Candia, a Town in *Italy*, in the *Poleſine de Rovigne*, ſub. to the *Venetians*; to which the *French* that were poſted on the Lower *Adige*, retired with great Precipitation, upon Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy*'s croſſing that R. *July* 1706. It lies upon the Canal *Bianco*, 16 m. S. W. from *Rovigno*, and 8 N. by E. from *Ficheruolo*. Lon. 32. 16. Lat. 44. 47.

'Twas

'Twas near this Place that Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy*'s Army paſſed the Canal *Bianco*, and at the ſame time ſeveral Detachments of *French* were beat from their Intrenchments on that Canal.

Candaw, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Courland*, ſub. to that Pr. It ſtands 44 m. al. W. of *Riga*, and 32 E. of *Pyltin*. Lon. 44. 20. Lat. 56. 40.

Candia, an Iſland between the Mediterranean Sea, and the *Archipelago*.

Candia, an extraordinary ſtrong City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Iſle of *Candia*, in the Pr. of *Candia*, ſub. to the *Turks*, beſieg'd by the *Venetians* in 1692; but left again with Loſs. It ſtands on the N. Shoar, nigh the middle of this Iſland. Lon. 50. 25. Lat. 34. 55.

Canea, the Weſtermoſt Pr. of the Iſle of *Candia*.

Canegbem, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in the Earl. of *Flanders*, where the D. of *Marlborough* lay incamped from *June* 5 to *June* 18, 1706, before the Inveſtment of *Oſtend*. It lies 5 m. W. by N. from *Deynſe*, and 12 W. from *Ghent*.

Caneto, a Town upon the *Oglio*, in the Dutchy of *Mantua*, 18 m. S. W. of *Mantua*, and 17 N. E. of *Cremona*, taken by the *Germans* in 1701, re-taken by the *French* in 1702 taken again by the *Germans*, and re-taken by the *French* in 1705. Lon. 44. 45. Lat. 30. 50.

Canina, or *Epirus*, bounded on the N. by *Albania*, on the S. and W. by the *Ionic* Sea, and on E. by *Achaia*.

Caniſca: See *Kaniſca*.

Canterbury, a very ancient City of *England*, the M. of the Co. of *Kent*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *England*, it ſends 2 Members to Parl. It ſtands on the R. *Stour*, 25 m. al. E. of *Rochester*, 46 N. W. of *Calais* in *France*, and 52 E. of *London*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 51. 28.

Capace, or *Capaccia*, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 4 m. off Sea, and 22 S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 6. Lat. 40. 28.

Capitanata, a Pr. of the K. of *Naples*, having the *Adriatick* to the N. and E. the hither Principality on the S. and the Ca. of *Moliſe* on the W.

Capoua, a famous but now much declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the 2d in the Ter. of *Lavoro*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*; this Place in *July* 1707, was ſurrendred to the Imperialiſts, for the Uſe of K. *Charles* III. It ſtands on the R. *Volturno*, 15 m. N. of *Naples*, 26 W. of *Benevente*, and 90 S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 14.

Caprarola, a ſmall Town with a famous Palace in the Papacy, St. *Peter's Patrimony*, and Co. of *Ronciglione*, ſub. (by Right) to the D. of *Parma*. It ſtands 8 m. S. of *Viterbo*, and 3 of *Ronciglione*. Lon. 33. 58. Lat. 42. 5.

Capri, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, in a little Iſle of the ſame Name; a B. un. the A. of *Amalfi*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 24 m. al. S. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 7. Lat. 40. 34.

Capua: See *Capoua*.

Capuccino: See *Camerino*.

Caragoſa: See *Saragoſa*.

Carcaſſone, a rich City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, the Head of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Narbone*, ſub to the K. of *France*, famous for Cloathing. It ſtands on the R. *Aude*, 37 m. al. W. of *Narbone*, 52 S. E. of *Tholouſe*, and 44 E. of *Foix*. Lon. 2. 44. Lat. 43. 00.

Cardiff, or *Glamorgan* Town, ſeated on the R. *Taff*, fortified with a large and ſtrong Caſtle. It lies 126 m. W. from *London*, ſends one Member to Parl. Lon. 15. 53. Lat. 51. 49.

Cardigan, a Market and Poſt Town, which gives Name to a Shire in *Wales*, ſeated on a ſteep Bank by the R. *Tivy* formerly well fortified by a large Caſtle, but now much impaired. It ſends 1 Member to Parl. 1 es 166 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *George Brudenell*. Lon. 15. 10. Lat. 52. 33.

Cardona, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Catalonia*, and M. of the D. of *Cardona*, ſub. to its own Duke, elſe a kind of a free City, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands on the R. *Cardoner*, 52 m. N. E. of *Tarragon*, and 56 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. co. Lat. 41. 22.

Carelia, a Pr. of *Finland* having *Savolania* on the N. the Gulph of *Finland* on the S. the Lake of *Ladaga* on the E. and *Nylandia* on the W.

Carentan, a ſtrong Town and Caſtle of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Coutances*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Carentan*, 26 m. N. E. of *Coutances*, and 22 W. of *Bajeux*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 49. 25.

Cargapol: See *Kargapol*.

Cariati, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of St. *Severino*, and a Pr. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Gulf of *Tarento*, 20 m. N. of St. *Severino*, 25 S. E. of *Roſſano*, and 42 al. E. of *Coſenze*. Lon. 59. 22. Lat. 39. 24.

Carignan, a Town and ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Salvigliano*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, both taken and retaken in 1691. It ſtands 8 m. S. of *Turin* (on the R. *Po*) and 15 E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 44. 25.

Carinola, a ſmall mean City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 14 m. N. W. of *Capua*, and 26 al. N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. oo. Lat. 41. 19.

Carinthia, a D. in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, bounded by the B. of *Saltzburg* on the N. *Carniola* on the S. *Styria* on the E. and *Tyrol* on the W.

Carleton, in the *Weſt-Riding* of *Yorkſhire*, about 140 m. off *London*, and 20 of *York*, and gives Title of Baron to *Henry Boyle*.

Carliſle, the principal City in the Co. of *Cumberland*, pleaſantly ſeated betwixt the R. *Eden*, *Petterel*, and *Caud*, and fortified by a ſtrong Caſtle built by King *Rufus*. It ſtands 228 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. and gives Title of Earl to *Charles Howard*. Lon. 19. 43. Lat. 54. 50.

Carlowitz, a ſmall Town in Up. *Hungary*, famous for the Treaty of Peace there between the *Chriſtians* and the *Turks* in 1699. It ſtands 40 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 43 S. E. of *Eſſeck*.

Carmagnole, a City of note, with a good Fortreſs in *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Saluzzo*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, both taken and retaken in 1691. 'Twas in the Neighbourhood of this Place that Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* had his firſt Interview with the D. of *Savoy*, after his tedious March to the Relief of *Turin*, *Aug.* 1706. It ſtands on the *Po*, 9 m. S. of *Turin*, 19 E. of *Pignerol*, and 22 N. of *Coni*. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44. 24.

Carmarthen, the chief Town in *Carmarthenſhire*, in *South-Wales*, It ſtands 160 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends 1 Member to Parl. and gives Title of Marquels to —— *Oſborne*, eldeſt Son to the D. of *Leeds*.

Carmona, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluſia*, and A. of *Seville*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands about 12 m. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 35. Lat. 37. 34.

Carnarvon, a Town and Shire of *North-Wales*. It ſends one Member to Parl. It ſtands 192 m. N. W. from

from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *James Bridges*.

Carniola, a D. of the Cir. of *Auſtria*, bounded on the N. by *Carinthia*, on the S. by *Venice*; on the E. by *Croatia*; and on the W. by *Carinthia*.

Carolſtade, a ſtrong City of good Note, the M. of *Croatia*, and the Governour's Seat, built by *Charles* Arch-Duke of *Auſtria*, and ſub. to the Emperour. It ſtands on the R. *Culp*, by the b. of *Carniola* in *Germany*, 8 m. E. of *Metling*, and 26 W. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 45. 50.

Carolſtade, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and E. of *Wurtzburg*, ſub. to that Pr. It ſtands on the R. *Main*, 17 m. N. W. of *Wurtzburg*, and 8 S. of *Gemund*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 50. 00.

Carolſtade, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Vermland*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the Lake *Wener*, 160 m. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 59. 32.

Carpentras, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and Co. of *Vanaſcin*; a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands 12 m. S. of *Orange*, and 15 N. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Carpi, a ſmall City of *Italy*, with a Caſtle, in the D. of *Modena*, and M. of the Pr. of *Carpi*; ſub. to this Prince. The *French* having poſſeſſed it for ſome time, abandoned it in 1703, upon the Junction of the Imperial Troops with thoſe of *Savoy*. In 1705 they took Poſſeſſion of it again, and in *Aug.* 1706, Pr. *Eugene* retook it, making the Garriſon Priſoners at Diſcretion. The D. of *Modena*, is now in the peaceable Poſſeſſion of it. It ſtands 14 m. al. N. of *Modena*, 15 N. E. of *Reggio*, and 15 S. W. of *Mirandola*. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 44. 25.

Carpi, a ſmall Town in the *Veroneze* in *Italy*, upon the *Adige*, 24 m. S. W. of *Verona*, famous for the Defeat of the *French* Troops there by the *Germans* in 1701.

Cartagena, a conſiderable City and Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Murcia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Cartagena*, a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. Sir *John Leak* took it on the Behalf of K. *Charles* III. in 1706, and ſince 'twas retaken by the D. of *Berwick*. It ſtands about 20 m. al. S. of *Murcia*. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 37. 44.

Carthama, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*; ſub. to the *Sp.* K. It ſtands on a Hill, 17 m. al. W. of *Malaga*, and 20 S. W. of *Anteguera*. Lon. 12. 24. Lat. 46. 43.

Caſale, or *Cazal*, a very ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Italy*, the M. of the D. of *Montferret*, and Ter. of *Caſale*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, ſub. (now) to the *French*, who bought it of the D. of *Mantua* in 1681. It was beſieged in 1695, by the Confederates, to whom it was ſurrendered and diſmantled; but being again poſſeſſed and fortified by the *French*, the D. of *Savoy* took it in *Dec.* 1706. and is to continue in the Poſſeſſion of it, and the *Mantuan Montferret* by virtue of the Emperor's Conſent for ever. It ſtands on the R. *Po*, 38 m. E. of *Turin*, 42 al. W. of *Milan*, and 56 al. N. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 44. 40.

Caſſal-Maggiore, a place of ſome Strength in *Italy*, in the Dutchy of *Milan*, ſtanding on the N. Side of the *Po*, 23 m. E. from *Cremona*, 13 N. from *Parma*, not far from the b. of *Mantua*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* Lon. 30. 44. Lat. 44. 36.

Caſcaw, or *Caſſovia*, a ſtrong City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Abanwiwar*, ſub. to the Emperour, reduced by his Forces in 1685. and hath the beſt Arſenal in *Hungary*, It is now (I think) in the Hands of the Malecontents. It ſtands on the R. *Horat*, 86 m. N. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 41. 50. Lat. 48. 40.

Caſe-

Caſeloutre: See *Keiſer Lautern.*

Caſarta, a ſmall declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the A. of *Capoua*, and a Prin. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 4 m. E. of *Capoua*, and 14 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 41. 12.

Caſſano, a ſmall Town and fortified Poſt with a Caſtle, in *Italy*, in the D. and Ter. of *Milan*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. In the Neighbourhood of which the Imperialiſts under the Command of Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy*, had a bloody Engagement with the *French* under the D. of *Vendoſme*, in 1705. It ſtands on the R. *Adda*, 18 m. N. E. from *Milan*, and 29 N. W. from *Crema*. Lon. 29. 37. Lat. 45. 2.

Caſſano: See *Coſſano.*

Caſſel, a well fortified City of *Germany*, in the Up. Circle of the *Rhine*, the M. of the Lan. of *Haſſa*; ſub. to that Prin, and his uſual Seat. It ſtands on the R. *Fuld*, nigh the b. of *Brunſwick*, 48 m. N. E. of *Marpurg*, and 24 of *Waldeck*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 51. 20.

Caſſel, a fair and neat Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the Head of the Ter. of *Caſſel*, ſub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1677. It ſtands on a Hill by the R. *Pene*, 11 m. N. of *Aire*, and 15 S. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 39. Lat. 50. 57.

Caſſovia: See *Caſcaw.*

Caſtagnito, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, on the S. Side of the *Po*, over-againſt *Chiveſſa* in *Piedmont*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, but taken by the *French*, after it had been intrench'd and fortified in 1705, but quitted by them after the Battle of *Turin*, in *Sept.* 1707. It lies 13 m. N. E. of *Turin*, and 11 al. W. of *Verue*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 44. 41.

Caſtanovitza, or *Caſtanowez*, a Caſtle between *Boſnia* and *Croatia*, ſub. to the Emperor, and taken by Pr. *Lewis* of *Baden* 1688. It ſtands upon the R. *Unna*, 34 m. W. of *Gradiſca*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 45. 37.

Caſtel-Argoneſe, a ſtrong Town of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sardinia*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*.

Caſtelbaldo, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the *Veroneze*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, where Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* lay incamped *July* 1706, when he made a Feint of attacking the *French* in that Place, which gave Col. *Patee* the Oportunity of croſſing the *Adige* lower down with 6000 Men. It ſtands upon the N. Side of the *Adige*, 35 m. S. E. from *Verona*, and 19 al. W. from *Rovigo*. Lon. 32. 2. Lat. 44. 53.

Caſtel Branco, a Head-Town of a Ter. of the ſame Name, in the Prov. of *Beera* in *Portugal*, ſub. to the K of *Portugal*. It ſtands upon the R. *Lyra*, which falls into the *Tajo*, 20 m. more to the S. 'Twas taken by the D. of *Anjou* in *May* 1704, but ſince abandoned. 'Tis 42 m. N. W. of *Alcantara* in *Spain*, and 74 S. W. from *Ciudad Rodrigo*. Lon. 9. 45. Lat. 39. 46.

Caſtel-de-Vide, a ſmall Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and B. of *Portalegre*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. Tho' the Town is but ſmall, yet it is ſtrongly ſituated; however the D. of *Anjou* took it, and in it 650 *Engliſh* Priſoners in 1704. It ſtands on the Frontiers of the *Spaniſh Eſtremadura*, 9 m. N. of *Portalegre*, and 32 W. by S. from *Alcantara* in *Spain*. Lon. 9. 54. Lat. 39. 17.

Caſtellaazo, a ſmall Place in *Italy* in the Dutchy of *Milan*, in the Ter. of *Aleſſandria*, upon the b. of *Montferrat*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, at which there happened a very doubtful Engagement between the Imperialiſts under Count *Staremberg*, and the *French* in 1704. It ſtands between the R. *Bormia* and the *Orba*, within 2 m. of their Junction, 4 S. by E. from *Aleſſandria*, 2 N. by E. from *Acqui*, and 13 S. W. from *Tortona*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 44. 28.

Caſtel St. Giovanni, a ſmall Place with ſome Fortifications in *Italy*, in the Dutchy of *Piacenza*, upon the W. limits of *Parma*, and the Frontiers of the *Milaneze*, ſub. to the D. of *Parma*, not far from which a Skirmiſh happened between the Imperialiſts and *French* in 1704. Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* took his Rout thro' this Place in his March to the Relief of *Turin*, in *Auguſt* 1706. It ſtands 3 m. S. of the *Po*, and 13 W. from *Piacenza*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 44. 32.

Caſtel Novo, a ſtrong Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, ſub. to the *Turks*, but ſince taken by the *Venetians* in 1687. It ſtands on the Gulf of *Cattaro*, 12 m. W. of *Cattaro*. Lon. 41. 26. Lat. 42. 38.

Caſtel Novo, a ſmall Place in *Italy* in the *Veroneze*; lying between the Lake of *Guarda*, and the R. *Adige*, ſub. to the *Venetians*.

Caſtel Nuovo, a ſmall Town in *Italy*, in the D. of *Montferrat*, formerly ſub. to the D. of *Mantua*, but now to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands near the R. *Nizza*, 7 m. and a half S. W. of *Aleſſandria*, 11 and a half al. N. of *Acqui*, and 19 al. S. of *Caſale*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 44. 18.

Caſtel Nuovo di Servia, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, upon the Frontiers of the Com. of *Genoa*. It ſtands upon the R. *Servia*.

Caſtelletto, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the Dutchy and Ter. of *Milan*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, at preſent in the Hands of the Imperialiſts. It ſtands near the Confines of the *Bergamaſco*, 7 m. al. N. from the *Adda*, 9 S. from *Bergamo*, and 23 N. E. from *Milan*. Lon. 29. 27. Lat. 45. 8.

Caſtellet: See *Chaſtellet*.

Caſtiglione, a little fortify'd Town on the Confines of the Dutchy of *Mantua*, 12 Miles from *Peſchiera*, and almoſt in the middle between *Mantua* and *Verona*. It was poſſeſs'd by the *Germans* in 1701. In *April* 1706 the D. of *Vendoſme* drew together his Troops at this Place, in order to ſurprize the Imperialiſts at *Monte Chiaro* and *Calcinato*. Lon. the ſame with *Mantua*. Lon. 45. Near this Place the *French* under Count *Mendavi* defeated the Imperialiſts under the Hereditary Pr. of *Heſſe*, in Sept. 1706.

Caſtillan de-Silver, a ſmall City of *Italy* in the D. of *Mantua*, the M. of the Sovereign Mar. ſub. now to the Emp. It ſtands 6 m N. E. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 15. Lat. 44. 55.

Caſtile, Old, a Kingd. belonging to *Spain*, bounded on the N. by *Aſturias*, on the S. by *New-Caſtile*, on the E. by *Aragon*; and on the W. by *Leon*.

Caſtile, New, a K. belonging to *Spain*, bounded on the N. by *Old-Caſtile*, on the S. by *Andaluſia*; on the E. by *Valencia*; and on the W. by *Eſtremadura*.

Caſtillon, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Peregort*, ſub. to the *French* K. and memorable for a Battle in 1451. It ſtands on the R. *Dordogne*, 28 m. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 18. 32. Lat. 44. 55.

Caſtlerifing in *Norfolk*. It ſtands 80 m. N. E. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 1. 30. Lat. 52. 51.

Caſtres, or *Chaſtreux*, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Co. of *Albigois*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouſe*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 24 m. E. of *Alby*, and 43 al. E. of *Toulouſe*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 43. 22.

There is another of this Name in *Gaſtenois*; but of no great Note.

Caſtro, a City of *Italy* in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Caſtro*; ſub. to the D. of *Parma*, but deſtroyed by *Innocent* X. It ſtands on the R. *Olpita*, by the b. of *Tuſcany*, 13 m. off Sea, 30 S. W. of *Orvieto*, and 54 al. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 42. 00.

Caſtro,

Caſtro, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*, a B. un. the A. of *Otranto*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Sea. 40 m. S. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 38. Lat. 40. 7.

Caſtro-Cartoldo, a Town of *Italy*, in the Great D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, ſub. to this D. and the Birth-place of *J. Boccace*, *Caſtro-Giovanus*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, *Caſtro-Villare* in *Calabria Inferior*, &c. Theſe are of no Note.

Caſtro-marino, a very ſtrong Frontier of *Portugal*, in the K. of *Algarbia*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands on the W. Bank of the R. *Guadiana*, a little above its Mouth, near the b. of *Andaluſia* in *Spain*, over againſt *Agamonta*, 65 al. E. of *Lagos*, 56 S. S. E. from *Beja*, and 85 W. by S. of *Seville*. Lon. 9. 35. Lat. 37. 9.

Catalonia, a Prin. of *Spain*, bounded on the N. by the *Pyrenean* Mountain; on the S. and E. by the Mediterranean Sea.

Catana, a great and rich City of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*, a B. un. the A. of *Montreal*, and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Bay of the ſame Name, where is a good Port, 40 m. N. of *Syracoſſa*, and 64 al. S. of *Meſſina*. Lon. 37. 12. Lat. 36. 55.

Cattaro, a ſtrong City with a Caſtle in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari* in *Italy*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. It ſtands on a Hill, by a Bay of the ſame Name, 30 m. N. W. of *Scutari*, and 50 S. E. of *Raguſa*. Lon. 41. 40. Lat. 42. 36.

Catzenelbogen, a City of *Germany*, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, in a Co. of the ſame Name, ſub. to the Pr. of *Heſſe-Caſſel*. It ſtands 8 m. S. E. of *Naſſaw*, and 18 al. N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 50. 14.

Cava, a conſiderable City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*; a B. un. the Pope, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands partly upon a Hill, 24 m. S. E. of *Naples*, and 30 N. W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 44. Lat. 40. 46.

Cavillon, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and Co. of the *Venaſcin*; a B. un the A. of *Avignon*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on an Iſle made by the R. *Durance*, 12 m. S. E. of *Avignon*, and 20 N. E. of *Arles*. Lon. 24. 11. Lat. 43. 16.

Caudebec, a fair and rich City of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, the M. of *Pas de Caux*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, ſub. to the K. of *France*, and remarkable for Weaving. It ſtands on the R. *Seyne*, 30 m. N. W. of *Rouen*, 35 N. of *Liſeux*, and 90 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 36. Lat. 49. 37.

Caux, a Ter. of the G. of *Normandy*, having *Picardy* on the N. the Iſle of *France* on the E. the R. *Seine* on the S. and the *Britiſh* Channel on the W.

Cazal: See *Caſale*.

Cazan, a Pr. of *Muſcovy* bounded on the N. by *Permia*, and on the S. by *Baskiria*.

Cedogna: See *Laſedogna*.

Cefalonia, an Iſland in the *Ionian* Sea, between St. *Maura* on the N. and *Zante* on the S. about 30 m. from the W. Coaſt of the *Morea*.

Cell, a City of *Germany*, in *Lunenburg*: See *Zell*.

Cell, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, ſub. to that Pr. It ſtands on the R. *Moſelle*, 24 m. S. of *Coblentz*, 28 N. E. of *Triers*, and 42 W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 50. 4.

Cellam-Hamerſpach: See *Zele*.

Ceneda, a ſmall, but populous City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Trevigiano*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, ſub. to its own B. and this Com. It ſtands 17 m. N. of *Trevigio*, and 13 al. S. of *Belluno*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 45. 50.

Cerra: See *Acerra*.

Cervia, a rich City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on the *Adria-*

Adriatick Sea, 12 m. S. E. of *Ravenna*. Lon. 33. 32. Lat. 43. 56.

Cesena, a fair and ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, ſub. to the *Pope*. It ſtands on the R. *Savis*, 15 m. S. of *Ravenna*, and 12 S. W. of *Cervia*. Lon. 33. 13. Lat. 43. 50.

Ceva, a little Town and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Ceva*, a Mar. ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. The Dutcheſs of *Savoy* with the young Princes and Princeſſes retired hither from *Mondovi* in *June* 1706, but were ſo cloſely purſued, that they were oblig'd to leave it and repair with all Expedition to the Ter. of *Genoa*. A few Days after, the *French* poſſeſſed themſelves of it, but not being able to carry the Caſtle, quitted it ſoon after. It ſtands by the b. of *Montferret*, on the R. *Tanaro*, 8 m. E. of *Mondovi*, 22 S. of *Alba*, and 27 N. W. of *Savona*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 43. 56.

Chaboniere, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 6 m. S. W. of *Siſterno*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 43. 43.

Chaalonnois, a Ter. of the G. of *Burgundy*, extended along the Banks of the R. *Saone*, in the midſt of the Pr.

Chaablais, a Ter. of *Savoy*, having the Lake of *Geneva*, on the N. *Valais* on the E. and *Geneva* on the W.

Challons-ſur-Marne, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the Ter. of *Chaalonois*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Marne*, 24 m. S. E. of *Rheims*, 50 N. of *Troyes*, and 80 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 38. Lat. 48. 54.

Challons-ſur-Saone, a City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, the M. of the Pr. of *Chaalonois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Saone*, 38 m. S. of *Dijon*, 32 S. E. of *Autun*, and 66 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 46. 28.

Chaloſſe, a Ter. of *Gaſcoign*, in the G. of *Guienne*.

Chamb, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of *Bavaria*, the Head of the Co. of *Chamb*, ſub. to the D. of *Bavaria*. It ſtands on the R. *Regen*, 29 m. N. E. of *Ratisbonne*. Lon. 33. 00. Lat. 49. 11.

Chambery, a conſiderable City and Caſtle of *Italy*, the M. of the D. of *Savoy*, a Parliament City for this Prin. ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. The *French* were Maſters of it in the laſt War with *Savoy*, upon the Concluſion of which, it return'd to the rightful Owner; but in 1703 the *French* ſeized it again. It ſtands 27 m. N. E. of *Grenoble*, 44 S. of *Geneva*, 55 W. of *Lyons*, 100 N. W. of *Turin*, and 270 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 45. 4.

Chambrey: See *Cambray*.

Chanad: See *Chonad*.

Chanpagne, one of the twelve G. of *France*, bounded on the N. by *Picardy*; on the S. by *Burgundy*, on the E. by *Lorrain*, and on the W. by the Iſle of *France*.

Charenton, a Town in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, and Ter. of *Henrepoix*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Marne*, and *Seyne*, 3 m. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon.——

Charlemont, a ſmall but very ſtrong Town and Caſtle in the *Low-Countries*, and Earl. of *Namur*, ſub. to the *French*, who have had it ever ſince 1680. It ſtands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Liege* and *Luxemburg*, 7 m. S. of *Dinant*, 20 S. of *Namur*, and 26 N. of *Sedan*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 50. 12.

Charlemont, a Borough and ſtrong Fortreſs, now the chief of the Co. of *Armagh*, in the Pr. of *Ulſter*, in *Ireland*. It ſtands on the R. of *Blackwater*, on the b. of *Tyrone*, 4 m. S. E. of *Dungannon*, beſieged by K. *William*'s Forces, and ſurrendred in *May* 1690. Lon. 7. 14. Lat. 54. 26.

Char-

Charleroy, a ſmall but very ſtrong Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Namur*, ſub. to the *Spaniards*, and built by them *Anno* 1666, bombarded by the *French* in 1692, and taken by them in 1693, but reſtor'd to the *Spaniards* by the Peace of *Reſ.* 1697, it was taken again by the *French*, but reſtor'd by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the R. *Sambre* and *Pieton*, by the b. of *Hainault*, 15 m. W. of *Namur*, 21 E. of *Mons*, and 26 S. of *Bruſſels*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 50. 28.

Charleville, a ſtrong Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Ter. of *Retbel*, ſub. to the *Fr.* K. and built *Anno* 1609. It ſtands on the R. *Maes*, 13 m. N. W. of *Sedan*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 49. 52.

Charolles, a fair City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, the M. of *Charollois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 33 m. S. of *Autun*. and 32 S. W. of *Chalon-ſur-Saone*. Lon. 23. 24. Lat. 46. 8.

Charolois, a Ter. of the G. of *Burgundy*, in the S. part thereof between the *Bourbonnois* and the *Maſconnois*.

Chartres, a fair and handſome City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Beauce*, a B. un. the A. of *Paris*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Eure*, 42 m. S. E. of *Paris*, and 43 N. of *Orleans*. Lon. 20. 23. Lat. 46. 26.

Chartreux: See *Caſtres*.

Chaſteau-Cambreſis, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the A. of *Cambray*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Selle*, 15 m. S. E. of *Cambray*, and 16 N. E. of St. *Quintin*. Lon. 22. 47. Lat. 50. 40.

Chaſteau-Dauphine, a Caſtle of *France*, in the Up. *Dauphine*, and B. of *Piedmont*, taken by the D. of *Savoy*, and confirmed to him by the Treaty of *Utrecht*.

Chaſteau-Dun, or *Chaudun*, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Blois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands about 30 m. N. E. of *Blois*, and 27 N. W. of *Orleans*. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 48. 4.

Chaſteau Neuf, in *Peregort*, *Chaſteau-Regnard*, on the R. *Maes*, in *Champagne*, *Chaſteau-Rous*, in *Berry* or *Indre*, 32 m. S. W. of *Bourges*, *Chaſteau Seraſden*, in *Querey*, on the *Garone*. *Chaſteau Thierry* in *Champagne*, on the R. *Marne*, 26 m. S. W. of *Rheims*, and 45 al. E. of *Paris*.

Chaſtel-Challon, a Town of France, in the *Frenche-Compte*, 32 m. S. of *Dole*. *Caſtel-Ducie*, in the *Franche-Comte*, 14 m. E. of *Salins*. *Chaſtel-Jalone*, in *Albert* in *Gaſcony*.

Chaſtellet, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Namur*, on the R. *Sambre*, 5 m. E. of *Charleroy*, and 12 W. of *Namur*, fortified by the *Fr.* in 1692. Alſo another in *Picardy* in *Fr.* 11 m. S. of *Cambray*, and 12 N. of *Quintin*.

Chaſtel-Herault, a Town of *Fr.* in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Poictou*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Vienne*, 18 m. N. E. of *Poictiers*, and 34 S. of *Tours*. Lon. 19. 22. Lat. 46. 48.

Chaſtillon, a Town of *France*, in *La-Breſſe*, 22 m. W. of *Geneva*. *Chaſtillon-ſur-Marne*, in *Champagne*. Another in *Picardy*, in the Co. of *Boulognois*. A Fourth in *Xantoigne* in *Guienne*.

Chaudun: See *Chaſteau-Dun*.

Chaumont, a Town and old Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, 46 m. N. W. of *Paris*. Another in *Lionois*, 22 m. W. of *Vienne*, and 28 S. W. of *Lyons*.

Chamont-ſur-Marne, a fine Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Marne*, 18 m. al. S. of *Joinville*, and 42 E. of *Troyes*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 48. 4.

Chelm, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ruſſia Rubra*, the M. of the Pal. of *Chelm*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands 22 m. N. of *Belz*, and 110 S. W. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 44. 33. Lat. 50. 56.

Cheraſco, or *Quiras*, a ſmall but ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and M. of the Ter. of *Cheraſco*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and famous for a Treaty in 1641. The D. of *Savoy* retired hither in *June* 1706, when the *French* beſieged his Capital, and purſued his Perſon. It ſtands on a Hill by the R. *Stura*, 16 m. N. E. of *Coni*, 23 al. S. of *Turin*, and 32 nigh S. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 44. 14.

Cherburg, a Sea-port Town of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Coutantin*, ſub. to the K. of *France*, famous for a Sea-fight not far off in 1692. It ſtands 42 m. N. of *Coutances*, and 55 al. S. W. of *Weymouth* in *England*. Lon. 16. 36. Lat. 49. 50.

Cheſter, the principal City of *Cheſhire*. It ſtands 140 m. N. W. from *London*, a flouriſhing Place in the Time of King *Edgar*, wherein he received Homage from 8 Kings, who rowed his Barge from St. *John*'s to his Palace, himſelf holding the Helm as ſupreme. It ſends two Members to Parl. and gives Title of *Earl* to his Royal Highneſs the Prince.

Cheſterfield, a Town of *Derbyſhire*. It ſtands 160 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Philip Stanhope*.

Chiarenza, a Sea-port Town in the *Morea*, in the Pr. of *Clarentia*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. It ſtands on the W. parts, 55 m. S. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 45. 00.

Chiari, a little Town in *Breſcia*, in *Italy*, not far from the R. *Oglio*, and famous for a Battle there in 1701 between the *Germans* and *Fr.* wherein the latter were defeated.

Chiaromonti, a Town of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Noto*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands among Mountains, 40 m. S. W. of *Syracuſa*, and 26 al. W. of *Noto*. Lon. 36. 38. Lat. 36. 4.

Chiavenna: See *Clavenna*.

Chichester, the chief City of *Suſſex*, built by *Ciſſa*, a *Saxon*, the 2d King of this Province, and walled about. It ſtands 50 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends two Members to Parl. and gives Title of Earl to *Charles Fitz-Roy*, Duke of *Southampton*.

Chiery, a ſtrong Town of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, the Head of the Ter. of *Chiery*, formerly a fine City and a Republick, now ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands 7 m. al. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 44. 32.

Chilaſa, or *Chielaſa*, a ſtrong Fortreſs in the *Morea*, in the Prin. of *Tzaconia*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them in 1686. It ſtands by the Sea, 17 m. N. of *Cape Matapan*. Lon. 46. 55. Lat. 34. 50.

Chimay, a Town and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, in *le Pais entre Sambre & Meuze*; a Prin. ſub. to the *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Alby*, 21 m. S. E. of *Maubeuge*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 50. 6.

Chimera, a ſtrong City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, the Head of the Ter. of *Chimera*; partly free, and partly ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands on a Rock by the Sea-ſide, 30 m. N. of the Iſle of *Corfu*, and 64 S. of *Valona*. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 39. 28.

Chiney, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Condrootz*, ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1681, but reſtor'd to the *Spaniards* by the Peace of *Reſwick*, 1697. It ſtands on the b. of *Namur*, 10 m. N. E. of *Dinant*, and 14 S. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 50. 23.

Chinon, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Touraine*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Vienne*, 13 m. N. of *Richlieu*, and 19 S. W. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 56. Lat. 47. 12.

Chiourli: See *Tzurlich*.

Chiozza, or *Chioggia*, a little City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*,

nice, in a little Isle of the *Adriatick* Sea; a B. un. the Pat. of *Venice*, sub. to this Com. It stands 15 m. S. of *Venice*. Lon. 33. 12. Lat. 45. 7.

Chippenham, a Post and Mar. To. in *Wilts*. It stands 80 m. W. from *London*, and sends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 18. 9. Lat. 51. 42.

Chipping-Wiccomb, a Market-Town in *Bucks*, large and well built. It stands 29 m. N. W. from *London*, and sends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 19. 0. Lat. 51. 0.

Chiva, or *Chivaso*, a pretty large City in *Italy*, in *Piedmont*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands upon the b. of *Sabaudian Montferret*, upon the R. *Po*, 13 m. and a half N. E. of *Turin*, and 11 al. W. of *Veru*. 'Twas taken by the *French* in 1705, after a resolute and noble Defence. In *Septemb.* 1706, after raising the Siege of *Turin*, the Confederates retook *Chivas*, and in it a great Magazine of the Enemy's Lon. 27. 38. Lat. 44. 45.

Cholmley, an ancient Seat in the Parish of *Malpas*, in the Co. Pal. of *Chester*.

Chonad, a City in the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Chonad*, a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emperor ever since 1686. It stands on the R. *Merisch*, 15 m. E. of *Segedin*. Lon. 42. 22. Lat. 46. 30.

Chorges, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Daupbine*, and Ter. of *Gapencois*, burnt by the D. of *Savoy* in 1692. It lies between *Ambrun* and *Gap*, 8 m. from the former, and 10 from the latter. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 44. 10.

Christ-Church in *Hampshire*. It stands 85 m. S. W. from *London*, and sends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 18. 39. Lat. 50. 49.

Christianople, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Prin. of S. *Gothland*, the M. of *Bleking*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 22 m. S. of *Calmar*. Lon. 36. 28. Lat. 56. 50.

Christianstadt, a City of *Swedeland*, in the Prin. of S. *Gothland*, the M. of *Bleking*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands on the b. of *Schonen*, about 64 m. E. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 34. 16. Lat. 36. 35.

Chur: See *Coire*.

Ciclut, a strong Town of *Dalmatia*, called *Curita* in the Maps, sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it from the *Turks* in 1694. It stands 22 m. al. E. of *Narenza*, and 38 al. N. of *Regus*. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 43. 39.

Cilley, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the Co. of *Cilley*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Soano*, 36 m. E. of *Laubach*. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 46. 16.

Cirencester, a Market-Town in *Glocestershire*, situate on the R. *Churn*, and an important Place in the Time of the *Romans*, but since that much defac'd. It stands 70 m. N. W. from *London*, and sends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 18. 00. Lat. 54. 10.

Cirenza, or *Acerenza*, a declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the *Basilicate*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Bradons*, 30 m. E. of *Conza*, 45 S. W. of *Bari*, and 92 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 2. Lat. 40. 46.

Cisteron: See *Sisteron*.

Citadella, the Capital of *Minorca*, in the Mediterranean, reduced with the whole Island in *October*, 1708, by General *Stanhope* and the Confederate Fleet, under the Obedience of King *Charles* III. It's 30 m. N. W. of *Port-Mahone*. Lon. 22. 30. Lat. 40.

Citta-di Castello, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of a Co. of that Name; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tyber*, 26 m. S. W. of *Urbine*, 24 N. W. of *Perugia*, and 85 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 43. 8.

Citta-

Citta-Nuova, a City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Iſtria*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the Sea, 22 m. al. S. of *Cabo-d'-Iſtria*, and 70 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 45. 15.

Cividad-Real, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Caſtile*, the M. of *La Mancha*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Guadiana*, 64 m. S. of *Toledo*. Lon. 13. 36. Lat. 38. 45.

Ciudad-Rodrigo, a large City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, propos'd to be beſieg'd by the *Portugueſe* and their Confederates in 1705. However, in *May* 1706, they took it in four Days, but loſt it again in *Oct.* 1707. It ſtands near the b. of *Portugal*, on the R. *Touroes* (which runs into the *Douro*) 47 m. al. S. W. from *Madrid*. Lon. 10. 53. Lat. 40. 40.

Civita-di-Chie, a large and fine City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Abruzzo*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands by the R. *Peſcara*, 29 m. E. of *Aquila*, 14 W. of *Ortona*, and 84 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 14. Lat. 42. 23.

Civita-de-Pena, a City of *Naples*, in the Fur. *Abruzzo*; a B. un the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, ſub. to the D. of *Parma*. It ſtands 20 m. al. E. of *Aquila*, and 13 N. W. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 42. 26. In this Pr. is *Civita-Ducale*. In the Hith. *Abruzzo* lies *Civita-Burella* and *Civita Dupareali*.

Civita-Vecchia, a ſmall but ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and St. *Peter's* Patrimony, ſub. to the Pope, and the Port to *Rome*. It ſtands on the Sea, 38 m. al. W. of *Rome*, 24 S. E. of *Caſtro*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 41. 43.

Clackmannan, a Town in *Scotland*, Capital of its Shire, noted for a Seat formerly belonging to *Robert Bruce*, K. of *Scotland*. It lies North of the *Forth*, upon an Hill, 25 m. N. W. from *Edinburg*, and 353 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon W. from *London*, 3. 52. Lat. 56. 7.

Clagenfurt, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, the M. of the D. of *Carinthia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands 7 m. S. of St. *Veit*, and 124 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 42. Lat. 46. 48.

Clare, an ancient Market-Town on the Edge of *Suffolk*, where it joyns to *Eſſex*. It gives Title of Earl to *Thomas Holles Pelham*, the preſent Duke of *Newcaſtle*, and lies 46 m. N. E. from *London*. Lon. 12. 7. Lat. 52. 26.

Clarendon, a large Park near *Salisbury* in *Wilts*; it gives Title of Earl to *Edward Hyde*.

Clavenna, *Cleven*, or *Chiavenna*, a City in the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the *Griſons* Country, and Co. of *Cleven*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands nigh the Lake *Como*, 32 m. S. of *Coire*. Lon. 29. 19. Lat. 45. 55.

Clauſenburg, a great and populous Town with a Caſtle, in *Tranſylvania*, ſub. to that Prince, and the Place where State-Affairs are tranſacted. It ſtands on the R. *Klein*, 34 m. N. W. of *Weiſſenburg*, and 64 of *Hermanſtadt*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 47. 11.

Cleef: See *Cleves*.

Clermont, a fine City of *France* in the G. of *Lionois*, the M. of the Up. *Auvergne*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on a ſort of a Hill, 50 m. S. of *Moulins*, 90 W. of *Lyons*, and 200 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 00. Lat. 45. 28.

Clermont, a Town in the Iſle of *France*, in *Beauvaiſes*, 48 m. N. of *Paris*. Another in *Languedoc*, on the R. *Lergue*, 35 m. al. W. of *Montpelier*. A third in *Champagne*, in *Barrois*, on the R. *Ayr*, 15 m. al. W. of *Verdun*.

Cleveland, a Hundred in the N. Riding of *Yorkſhire*; it gives Title of Duke (together with that of *Southampton*) to *Charles Fitz-Roy*.

Cleven: See *Clavenna*.

Cleeve, a D. in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, bounded on the N. by *Guelderland*, on the S. by B. of *Triers*; on the E. by *Weſtphalia*, and on the W. by the *Netherlands*.

Cleves, or *Cleef*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the D of *Cleves*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*, ever ſince 1673. It ſtands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 12 m. al. S. E. of *Nimmeguen*, 66 N. W. of *Cologn*, and 64 S. E of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 55. 25. Lat. 51. 48.

Cliſſa; a ſtrong Fort in the Prin. of *Dalmatia*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. It ſtands 10 m. N. E. of *Spalatro*, and 34 al. W. of *Sebenico*. Lon. 39. 2. Lat. 44. 8.

Cliſſon, a ſtrong Town of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Nantes*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Raiz*, 20 m. S. E. of *Nantes*. Lon. 17. 10. Lat. 46. 59

Clitheroe, a Market-Town in *Lancaſhire*. It ſtands 160 m. N. W. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parl. Lon. 18. 9. Lat. 53. 25.

Cluſe, a City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the D. of *Foſſigny*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands on the R. *Arve*, 28 m. S. of *Geneva*, 20 al. E. of *Annecy*, and 42 N. E. of *Chambery*. Lon. 26. 2. Lat. 45. 42.

Cobham, in the Co. of *Kent*, gives Title of Viſcount to *Richd. Temple*.

Coblentz, a very ſtrong and populous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, anciently Imperial, now ſub. to that Prince, and his Seat. It is very pleaſantly ſeated on the R. *Rhine* and *Moſelle*, 13 m. W. of *Naſſaw*, 28 S. E. of *Bonn*, 35 N. W. of *Mentz*, 52 N. E. of *Triers*. Lon. 27. 2. Lat. 50. 21.

Cobourg, a ſmall City and fine Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the D. of *Cobourg*, ſub. to the Houſe of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Itch*, by the b. of *Thuringia*, 28 m. N. of *Bamberg*, and 44 S. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 50. 18.

Cochem, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*; once an Imperial City, ſince under *Triers*; and now the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Moſelle*, 13 m. al. N. of *Mont Royal*, and 23 m. S. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 50. 11.

Cockermouth, a Market-Town in *Cumberland*. It ſtands 225 m. N. W. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parl. Lon. 21. 2. Lat. 61. 40.

Coeſvelt, a ſmall but ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and B. of *Munſter*, ſub. to that Prince, and oft his Reſiding-place. It ſtands on the R. *Berket*, 23 m W. of *Munſter*, and 24 al. E. of *Grol*. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 51. 58.

Coevorden, a very ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Bar. of *Overyſſel*, the M. of the Ter. of *Drent*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the b. of *Bentheim*, 35 m. S. E. of *Groningen*, and 40 N. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 52. 54.

Coconato, a ſmall Town in *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands upon the b. of the *Mantuan Montferrat*, 19 m. al. N. E. of *Turin*, 15 N. W. of *Aſti*, and 2 al. S. of *Verue*. Lon. 27. 49. Lat. 44. 41.

Cogoreto, a ſmall Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, ſub. to that Com. and the Birth-place of *C. Columbus*. It ſtands on the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 43. 55.

Coimbra, a conſiderable City of *Portugal*, the M. of the Pr. of *Beira*, in the Co. of *Coimbra*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands on a Rock by the R. *Mondego*, 54 m. S. of *Braga*, 62 of *Porto*, and 102 al. N. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 30. Lat. 40. 18.

Coire,

Coire, or *Chur*, a City in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the *Griſons* Country, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, anciently Imperial, now ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the R. *Pleſſur*, nigh the *Rhine*, 60 m. S. of *Conſtance*, and 64 S. E. of *Zurich*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 46. 27.

Cokenhauſen, a ſtrong Fort upon the *Duina*, in *Livonia*, 60 m. E. from *Riga*, taken by the *Saxons* in 1699, and recovered the next Year by the *Swedes*. Lon. 43. 5. Lat. 57. 00.

Colberg, a ſtrong Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*, and conſiderable for making of *Salt*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea, 55 m. N. E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 36. 28. Lat. 54. 4.

Colcheſter, a Mar. and Poſt Town in *Eſſex*, ſeated on the R. *Coln*, and built by *Coilus* the *Britiſh* Prince 124 Years after the Birth of our Saviour, now noted for its Oyſters and Bays. It ſtands 45 m. N. E. from *London*; and ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 52. 14.

Colen, *Cullen*, or *Coln*: See *Cologn*.

Colmar, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and High. *Alſatia*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the *French*, ever ſince 1673. who diſmantled it. It ſtands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. W. of *Briſack*, 28 N. of *Baſil*, and 33 al. S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 48. 00.

Colmars, a ſtrong Town of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Piedmont*, 18 m. N. W. of *Glandeves*, and 20 al. E. of *Digne*. Lon. 26. 15. Lat. 43. 46.

Colochina, a Sea port Town in *Morea*, and Pr. of *Tzaconia*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. It ſtands on a Bay of the ſame Name, 30 m. al. S. of *Miſithra*, and 40 N. E. of Cape *Matapan*. Lon. 47. 35. Lat. 35. 20.

Colocza, a declining City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Bath*, an A. ſub. to the Emperor, and regained from the *Turks* in 1686. The Archbiſhop of this Place was employed in 1704. to mediate a Peace between the Emperor and the Rebels in *Hungary*. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 54 m. S. E. of *Buda*, and 44 S. W. of *Zolnock*. Lon. 40. 50. Lat. 46. 54.

COLOGN, a very large, rich and famous City (tho' now decaying) one of the chief of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologn*, an A. and U. being a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*. It received ſome *Dutch* Troops into it in 1701, in oppoſition to the E. who is in the *French* Intereſt. It's at preſent at no good Terms with the K. of *Pruſſia*, upon account of the People's oppoſing his *Ambaſſadour* to exerciſe the Proteſtant Rights therein. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 25 m. E. of *Juliers*, 68 al. N. of *Triers*, 70 S. of *Munſter*, 74 N. W. of *Mentz*, and 440 nigh W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 26. 32. Lat. 50. 55.

Colomy, or *Kolemarze*, a Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ruſſia Rubra*, and Ter. of *Pokutia*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Prat*, by the b. of *Tranſilvania*, 44 m. S. of *Halicz*. Lon. 45. 52. Lat. 48. 10.

Colofwar: See *Clauſenburg*.

Coma: See *Como*.

Comachio, a little City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Ferrara*, ſub. to the Pope, ſeiz'd by a Body of Imperial Troops in 1708, in whoſe Hands it now remains. It ſtands in a Marſh, 18 m. N. of *Ravenna*, and 35 al. W. of *Ferrara*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 44. 24.

Comines, a Town of ſome Strength in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands upon the R. *Lys* 4 m. and a half above or E. from *Menin*, about half way between *Lille* and *Tpres*. The *French* old inner Lines began here, and ſtretch

ed to *Ypres*, &c. but in Autumn 1706, the *Fr.* joyn'd to 'em at this Place new Lines, which come from *Tournay* along the *Marque* and *Doule*.

Cominges, a Ter. of *Gascoigne*, in the G. of *Guienne*, having *Armagnac* on the N. *Coaserans* on the S. *Languedoc* on the E. and *Bigore* on the W.

Commercy, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and D. of *Barrois*, sub. to the *French* K. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 18 m. E. of *Barleduc*, and 14 al. W. of *Toul*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 48. 44.

Como, or *Coma*, a City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Como*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and submitted to the Imperialists in *Sept.* 1706. It stands on a Lake of this Name. 25 m. al. E. of *Bergamo*, 38 N. of *Milan*, and 84 N. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 45. 24.

Comara: See *Komara*.

Compiegne, a neat City of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, and D. of *Valois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Oyse*, 18 m. al. W. of *Soissons*, 30 W. of *Meaux*, and 44 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 42. 25.

Compostella, or St. *Jago de Compostella*, a famous City of *Sp.* with a small Castle, the M. of the K. of *Gallicia*, in the A. of *Compostella*; an A. and U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Sar*, 73 m. N. of *Braga*, 155 W. of *Leon*, 256 N. of *Lisbon*, and 285 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 8. 16. Lat. 43. 00.

Concordia, a small Town in *Italy*, in the D. of *Mirandola*, seized by the Grand Prior of *France* in 1704, now in the Emperor's Hands, standing upon the *Secbia*, 3 m. S. W. from *Mirandola*, 10 m. and a half al. S. of the R. *Po*, and 21 S. by E. from *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 9. Lat. 44. 32.

Concressault, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Berry*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Sauldre*, 24 m. al. N. of *Berry*, and 38 S. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 47. 17.

Conde, a strong and ancient Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*, a Prin. sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1676. The new Lines that the *French* cast up in the latter end of the Campaign 1706, after the Loss of *Brabant* and *Flanders*, did run from *Mons* along the *Haisne* to *Conde*, and from thence along the *Scheld* to *Tournay*, &c. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, about 6 m. al. N. of *Valenciennes*, 13 m. W. of *Mons*, and 14 m. S. E. of *Tournay*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 50. 38.

Condom, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*; the M. of the Pr. of *Condomois*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, sub. to the King of *France*. It stands on the R. *Baize*, 22 m. N. of *Aux*, 19 S. W. of *Agen*, and 64 S. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 18. 48. Lat. 44. 00.

Condomois, a Ter. of *Gascoigne*, in the G. of *Guienne*, having *Bezadois* on the N. *Armagnac* on the S. and *Agenois* on the E.

Condrieu, a pleasant Town of *France*, in the G. and Pr. of *Lionois*, famous for its Wines, sub. to the *French* K. It stands at the Foot of a Hill on the *Rhosne*, 8 m. S. W. of *Vienne*, and 22 S. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 45. 00.

Coni, or *Conio*, a strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Coni*; besieged by the *French* in 1691, but left, and now sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. In 1705, the Dutchess of *Savoy* retired hither with the Treasure, Ladies, &c. upon Apprehension of *Turin*, being besieged by the *French*. She retir'd thither again in 1706, and was obliged to move from thence to *Genoa*, but soon after the *French* themselves were fain to abandon it. It stands on the R. *Stura* and *Gezo*, 34 m. S. of *Turin*, 30 al. S. E. of *Pignerol*, 38 N. W. of *Final*, and 50 N. E. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 44. 2.

Comm-

Conimbra: See *Coimbra*.

Coningsberg: See *Koningsberg*.

Conquee, or *Conquerneau*, a rich and neat Sea-port of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Carnoale*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands 42 m. S. E. of *Breſt*, and 30 W. of *Blavet*. Lon. 13. 59. Lat. 47. 25.

Conſerans, or *Coſerans*, a Ter. of *Gaſcoigne*, in the G. of *Guienne*, hath *Cominges* on the N. the *Pyrenean* Mountains on the S. and *Languedoc* on the E.

Conſerance: See St. *Licar*.

Conſtance, a ſtrong and fine City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Conſtance*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the Houſe of *Auſtria*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and famous for a Council in 1414. It ſtands on a Lake of this Name by the b. of *Switzerland*, 45 m. N. E. of *Zurich*, 70 E. of *Baſil*, 64 S. W. of *Ulm*, and 325 al. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 47. 27.

Conſtances in *France*: See *Coutances*.

CONSTANTINOPLE, or *Stamboul*, one of the moſt famous Cities of *Europe*, the M. of *Turkey* in the Pr. of *Romania*; a Patriarchal City, ſub. to the *Turks*, and the Emperor's Seat ever ſince 1453. It ſtands on a narrow Streight, between *Europe* and *Aſia*, the Key to both, 830 m. E. of *Vienna*, 900 of *Rome*, 1460 of *Paris*, 1570 of *London*, 1850 of *Madrid*, 1230 of *Copenhagen*, 1240 of *Stockholm*, 765 of *Cracow*, and 752 of *Moſcow*. Lon. 54. 20. Lat. 43. 00.

Conſtantinow, a ſmall Town of *Poland*, in the Up. *Volhnia*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*, remarkable for a Fight in 1648, and another in 1651. It ſtands on the R. *Sluczc*, 64 m. N. E. of *Kaminiec*, and 37 N. of *Bar*. Lon. 49. 8. Lat. 49. 50.

Conſtſa, a conſiderable City and Port of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, the M. of *Jamboli*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands about 72 m. E. of *Salonichi*. Lon. 48. 36. Lat. 41. 40.

Conti, a Borough of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amiens*, a Prin. ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Alce*, 10 m. S. W. of *Amiens*. Lon. 2. 25. Lat. 49 43.

Converſano, a large City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands among Mountains, 4 m. off the Sea, 6 al. S. W. of *Polignano*, and 16 S. E. of *Bari*. Lon. 39. 17. Lat. 41. 2.

Conway, vulgarly called *Aberconway*, a Market-Town in *Carnarvonſhire*. It ſtands 186 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Baron to *Edward Seymour Conway*.

Conza, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Principate*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spa*. It ſtands on the R. *Offanto*, 27 m. al. N. of *Salerno*, 28 S. E. of *Benevento*, and 50 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 40. 33.

COPENHAGEN, *Haffen*. or *Kiopenhagen*, a very large, fine, and ſtrong City, the M. of the K. of *Denmark*, in the Iſle of *Zeland*, and Ter. of *Sockelunds*, an A. and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Denmark*, and his uſual Seat. It ſtands on a Plain by the Sea, over againſt *Schonen*, where there is a large Haven, and a new ſtrong Caſtle, 160 m. N. E. of *Hamburg*, 80 of *Amſterdam*, 360 S. W. of *Stockholm*, and 580 N. E. of *London*. Lon. 32. 30. Lat. 56. 13.

Corbach, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Waldeck*, formerly Imperial, now ſub. to the Pr. of *Waldeck*. It ſtands 13 m. al W. of *Waldeck*, 28 S. of *Paderborne*, and 38 N. of *Marpurg*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 51. 13.

Corbais, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Brabant*, by which the Confederate Army marched, when they went to attack the *French* at *Overyſche*. It lies 15 m. S. from *Louvain*, 17 S. E. from *Bruſſels*, 2 and a half from the *Dyle*, and 8 S. E. from *Genap*. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 50. 40.

Corbeck,

Corbeck, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Brabant*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* but ſince in the Hands of the Confederates, near to which their Army incamped for ſome time, with *Park Abby* in their Centre, after forcing the *Fr.* Lines in *Brabant*, in 1705. It ſtands upon a ſmall R. that joins the *Dyle* at *Louvain*, 3 m. al. E. from *Louvain*, and 8 al. W. from *Turlemont*. But beſides this there's another *Corbeck* upon the *Dyle*, where Bridges were laid over that River in *July* 1705, in order to force the *French* Camp which lay on the W. ſide of it, but the Deſign miſcarried. 'Tis 3 m. S. from *Louvain*, and 12 E. from *Bruſſels*. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 50. 42.

Corbie, a little City of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amiens*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Semme*, 10 m. al. E. of *Amiens*, and 24 al. S. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 48. 32.

Corbie, in *Weſtphalia*: See *Corvy*.

Corbiel, a ſmall Town in the Iſle of *France*, ſub. to the K. of *France*, It ſtands on the R. *Syne* and *Eſſons*, 10 m. N. W. of *Melun*, and 15 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 36. Lat. 48. 32.

Cork, a fine neat City of *Ireland*, in the Pr. of *Munſter*, the M. of the Co. of *Cork*, oft reckon'd the chief of the Pr. a B. un. the A. of *Caſhel*, ſub. to the K. of *Great-Britain*. It ſtands on the R. *Lee*, 47 m. S. of *Limerick*, 56 al. W. of *Waterford*, and 125 S. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 9. 50. Lat. 51. 46.

La Tour de Cordovan, a famous Light-houſe of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, on a Rock, at the Mouth of the R. *Garone*, 48 m. N. W. of *Bourdeaux*, and 44 S. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 4. Lat. 45. 25.

Corduba, or *Cordova*, an ancient, large and ſtrong City of *Sp.* in the K. of *Andaluſia*, the M. of the B. of *Corduba*; a B. un. the A. of *Seville*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands in a fruitful Plain, on the R. *Guadalquiver*, 68 m. al. E. of *Seville*, and 64 N. of *Malaga*. Lon 12. 38. Lat. 37. 39.

Corfe caſtle, a Market-Town in *Dorſetſhire*. It ſtands 95 m. S. W. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 17. 0. Lat. 52. 0.

Corfu, an Iſland in the *Ionian* Sea, at the Mouth of the *Adriatick*, about 4 m. S. from the Continent of *Epirus*.

Corfu, a ſtrong City in a little Iſle of the ſame Name, at the S. Parts of the Gulf of *Venice*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, and the Seat of the Governour of thoſe Iſles. It ſtands right againſt *Canina*, or *Epirus*. Lon. 42. 40. Lat. 38. 38.

Coria, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Ter. of *Tralos-Tajo*, a B. un. the A. of *Compoſtella*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſubmitted to the Confederates *April* 1706, but they have ſince been obliged to abandon it. It ſtands on the R. *Alagon*, 38 m. al. E. of *Placentia*, 40 N. E. of *Alcantara*, and 124 al. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 00. Lat. 39. 56.

Corinth, *Crato*, or *Gereme*, a very famous, but now ruined City in the *Morea*; and an A. ſub. to the *Venetians*, who gained it in 1687, but retaken by the *Turks* in 1715. It lies on the *Iſthmus*, 54 m. W. of *Setines* or *Athens*, and 43 S. W. of *Strives* or *Thebes*. Lon. 47. 10. Lat. 37. 15.

Corita, a Town in *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, to which the D. of *Berwick* retired upon the Arrival of the Confederate Army at *Salamanca*, in *June* 1706. It lies 7 m. E. from *Salamanca*, in the high Road to *Madrid*. Lon. 12. 14. Lat. 41. 13.

Corlin, or *Coſlin*, a City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Perſant*, 13 m. S. E. of *Colberg*. Lon. 36. 44. Lat. 53. 57.

Cornet, a very ſtrong Caſtle in the Iſle of *Guernſey*, in the *Britiſh* Channel,

nel, ſub. to the K. of *Great Brit.*

Corneto, a little mean City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and S. *Peter's* Patrimony; a B. immediately un. the Pope, and ſub. to him. It ſtands on the R. *Marta*, 4 m. off Sea, 24 S. W. of *Viterbo*, and 38 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 39. Lat. 41. 52.

Cornwall, a County in the moſt Weſtern Part of *England*; it gives Title of Duke to the Pr. of *Wales*.

Coron, a very ſtrong City and Caſtle in the *Morea*, and the Pr. of *Belvidera*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1685. It ſtands on a fine Bay of the ſame Name, 23 m. E. of *Modon*. Lon. 46. 20. Lat. 35.

Corunna, *Coronna*, or *Groyne*, a ſtrong, rich, and noted Port of *Sp.* in the K. of *Gallicia*, and A. of *Compoſtella*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* In *Octob.* 1706, the Confederate Fleet ſent ſome Ships to endeavour to maſter it. It ſtands on a ſmall Peninſula, 14 m. al. W. of *Betancos*, and 34 N. of *Compoſtella*. Lon. 8. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Corregio, a great and populous Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Corregio*, ſub. to the D. of *Modena*. It opened its Gates to Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy*, *Aug.* 1706. It ſtands 12 m. N. E. of *Regio*, and 14 N. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 17. Lat. 44. 34.

Corſica, an Iſland in the Mediterranean, about 100 m. S. from *Genoa*, and 60 m. S. W. from *Legborn*.

Corſwarm: See *Kruyſworm*.

Corte, a Town of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Corſica*, and Pr. of *Entro*, ſub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It ſtands in the middle of the Iſland, 44 m. S. of *Baſtia*. Lon. 30. 8. Lat. 41. 18.

Cortis, a ſmall Place in the *Netherlands*, in the B. of *Liege*, upon the Confines of the Quarter of *Louvain* in *Brabant*, ſub. to the B. of *Liege*, when in due Poſſeſſion. In 1705, while the Confederates inveſted and took *Huy*, the Duke of *Marlborough* incamped with his Right at this Place (which ſtands near the Head of the *Jaar*) with intent to cover the Aperture between the *Mehaigne* and the *Jaar*. In 1706, when he march'd from *Kruyſworm* to attack the Enemy at *Ramillies*, his Right extended to *Cortis*, which is 2 m. and a half W. by S. from *Kruyſworm*, 9 or 10 m. N. E. from *Ramillies*, and 5 m. N. from the *Mehaigne*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 50. 44.

Cortrick: See *Courtray*.

Cortona, a ſmall ancient City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands on the b. of the Papacy, 36 m. al. E. of *Sienna*, and 16 S. W. of *Citta-de-Caſtello*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 42. 55.

Coroy, or *Corwey*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and Ter. of *Coroy*; an Abbacy, ſub. to its own Prince, but formerly an Imperial City. It ſtands on the R. *Weſer*, 28 m. E. of *Paderbone*, and 32 W. of *Caſſel*. Lon. 29. 18. Lat. 51. 47.

Coſano, or *Caſſano*: See *Coſſano*.

Coſenza, a very large conſiderable City of *Italy*, with a ſtrong Caſtle, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Hith. *Calabria*; an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands in a fruitful Plain on the R. *Crate*, 14 m. off Sea, 27 S. W. of *Roſſano*, and 146 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 39. 14.

Coſlin: See *Corlin*.

Coſmopoli, a Town and good Port of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Elbe*, in the *Tuſcane* Sea, ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands 16 m. S. W. of *Piombino*. Lon. 31. 25. Lat. 42. 4.

Coſſano, or *Koſſano*, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and hith. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *Coſenza*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 7 m. off the Gulf of *Tarento*, 20 N. W. of *Roſſano*, and 33 N. of *Coſenza*. Lon. 38. 30. Lat. 39. 46.

Coſtance: See *Conſtance*.

Cotbuſe; See *Cotwitz*.

Co-

Cotrone, a ſmall decayed (but once famous) City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It has a Caſtle, and ſtands on the *Ionian* Sea, againſt the Iſle of *Corfu*, 7 m. N. of *Iſola*, and 14 S. W. of St. *Severino*. Lon. 39. 46. Lat. 39. 00.

Cotwitz, or *Cotbuſe*, a Town of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and the Pr. of *Luſatia*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia* ever ſince 1645. It ſtands on the R. *Spree*, 54 m. al. S. of *Berlin*, and 56 E. of *Wirtemberg*. Lon. 34. 30. Lat. 51. 46.

Cotozin, or *Kotim*, a Caſtle in the b. of *Poland*, in *Moldavia*, nigh which was a great Defeat of the *Turks* in 1673. It ſtands on the R. *Nieper*, 22 m. S. W. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 48. 35.

Coventry, a fair and large City within the Limits of *Warwickſhire*, but not within the County of *Warwick*, being with the adjacent Villages a diſtinct Co. of it ſelf. It lies 76 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. and gives Title of Earl to *William Coventry*. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 52. 0.

Courland, a D. of *Poland*, bounded by the R. *Duina*, on the N. *Samogitia* on the S. *Lithuania* on the E. and the *Baltick* on the W.

Courtenay, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, a Prin. ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands 15 m. S. W. of *Sens*, and 16 al. E. of *Montargis*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 47. 54.

Courtray or *Cortrick*, an ancient and ſtrong Town and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, and Earl. of *Flanders*, the Head of the Ter. of *Courtray*, ſub. to the *French*, but ſurrendered to the *Spaniards* by the Peace of *Reſwick*, 1697. The Fr. poſſeſſed it all this War again, till *June* 1706, that it ſurrendered to the D. of *Marlborough*. It ſtands on the R. *Lys*, 12 m. N. E. of *Lide*, 14 N. W. of *Tournay*, and 26 S. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 50. 54.

Coutance, or *le Coutantin*, a Ter. of the G. of *Normandy*, having *Bayeux* on the N. *Auranches* on the S. and the *Britiſh* Channel on the W.

Coutances, or *Conſtances*, a conſiderable City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, the M. of *Le Coutantin*, a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 28 m. N. of *Auranches*, 55 W. of *Caen*, 42 N. E. of St. *Maloes*, and 180 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 45. Lat. 49. 9.

Coutras, a ſmall Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Perigort*, ſub. to the *French* K. and famous for a Battle in 1587. It ſtands on the R. *Lille* and *Droma*, 28 m. N. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 18. 30. Lat. 45. 4.

Coutray: See *Courtray*.

Cowper, a Parl. Town, and the Co. Town of *Fife*, on the R. *Edery*, 10 m. W. of St. *Andrews*, 21 N. E. from *Edinburg*, 349 N. E. from *London*, Lon. W. from *London* 2. 53. Lat. 56. 18. *Note*, there is another Town of this Name in the Co. of *Angus*.

CRACOW, or *Kracow*, a large and noble City, reckoned the M. of *Poland*, in the Pr. of the Leſſer *Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*; a B. un. the A. of *Gneſna*, and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It was in the Year 1702, ſurrender'd to the *Swede*, and ſince that has undergone various Fortunes, according to the Courſe of the War in that unhappy Kingdom. It ſtands on the R. *Weiſſel*, 140 m. N. of *Buda*, 150 al. S. of *Warſaw*, 180 N. E. of *Vienna*, 765 al. N. W. of *Conſtantinople*, and 800 nigh W. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 40. 47. Lat. 49. 56.

Crail, a Parliament Town in the Co. of *Fife*. It lies upon the Sea, near the Mouth of the *Forth*, 7 m. S. W. from St. *Andrews*, and 26 N. E. from *Edinburg*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 27. Lat. 56. 14.

Cra-

Craneburg: See *Kraneburg*.
Cranoſlaw: See *Kranoſlaw*.
Crato, or *Gereme*: See *Corinth*.

Crato, a ſmall defenceleſs Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*; ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*, and belonging to the Knights of *Malta*. It ſtands upon a ſmall River (that falls into the R. *Aris*, and ſo to the *Tajo*) 7 m. W. of *Portalegre*, 31 N. and by W. of *Elvas*. Lon. 9. 42. Lat. 39. 10.

Craven, a Country in the Weſt Riding of *Yorkſhire*, on the River *Are*, it gives Title of Baron to *William Craven*.

Crecy, or *Creſſy*, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Tierache*, ſub. to the *French* K. and famous for a Fight between our Black Prince and *Philip* of *France*, in 1346. It ſtands by the b. of the Iſle of *Fr.* 7 m. N. of *Laon*, 15 S. of *Guiſe*. Lon. 22. 50. Lat. 49. 48.

Creil, or *Criel*, a Town in the Iſle of *Fr.* in the D. of *Valois*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Oyſe*, 5 m. N. E. of *Senlis*, 9 S. of *Clermont*, and 30 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 38. Lat. 49. 14.

Crema, a well fortified City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of *Cremaſco*; a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the R. *Serio*, 23 m. N. of *Piacenza*, 18 N. W. of *Cremona*, 25 S. W. of *Breſcia*, and 30 E. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 52. Lat. 44. 54.

Cremien, a Town of *France*, in the Low. *Daupbine*, and Ter. of *Vienne*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhoſne*, on the b. of *La Breſs*, 18 m. E. of *Lyons*, and 22 N. E. of *Vienne*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 45. 22.

Cremona, a ſtrong, large, and rich City of *Italy*, with a good Caſtle, in the D. of *Milan*, and M. of *Cremoneſe*; garriſon'd by the *Fr.* and *Span.* and very like to be ſurprized by the *Germans*, in *February* 1702, according to the beſt projected Stratagem that ever was laid, by the brave Prince *Eugene*; however the Mar. de *Villeroy* was quite carried off; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, and an U. ſub. to the King of *Spain*, it was evacuated by the *French*, as well as all the Towns in *Lombardy*, by Capitulation with Pr. *Eugene*, in *March* 1707, and is at preſent in the Emperor's Hands. It ſtands in a delicious Plain, on the R. *Po*, by the b. of *Parma*, 15 m. N. E. of *Piacenza*, 25 N. W. of *Parma*, 28 S. of *Breſcia*, 38 al. W. of *Mantua*, and 45 nigh E. of *Milan*. Lon. 30. 14. Lat. 44. 42.

Crempen: See *Krempen*.

Creſcentino, a City of *Italy*, upon the b. of the Pr. of *Piedmont*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, but taken by the *French* in 1704. In *Sept.* 1706. the Confederates re-took it after the glorious Victory obtained in raiſing the Siege of *Turin*. It ſtands 2 m. N. of *Verue*, near the N. ſide of the *Po*, 22 m. N. E. of *Turin*, and 18 W. and by N. of *Caſal*. Lon. 27. 53. Lat. 44. 45.

Creſpy, or *Crepy*, a Town of *Fr.* in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, the Head of the D. of *Valois*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands 15 m. E. of *Senlis*, 17 N. of *Meaux*, and 34 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 49. 9.

Creſſy: See *Crecy*.

Creſt, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Dauphine*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Droume*, 17 m. al. S. of *Valence*, 38 al. N. of *Orange*, and 48 S. W. of *Grenoble*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 44. 15.

Crevant, or *Crevan*, a Town of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and Ter. of *Auxerrois*; ſub. to the K. of *France*, and famous for a Battle between the *Engliſh* and the *French* in 1423. It ſtands 8 m. S. E. of *Auxerre*, and 15 al. N. of *Avallon*. Lon. 22. 40. Lat. 47. 27.

Crevecoer, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the A. of *Cambray*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Scheld*, nigh 4 m. S. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 50. 0.

Cruiz-

Creuiznach, a Town of *Germany*, with a ſtrong Caſtle in the Lower Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1688. It ſtands on the R. *Nahe*, 6 m. S. of *Bingen*, and 20 al. S. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 49. 48.

Cricklade, in *Wilts*. It ſtands 71 m. W. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 18. 9. Lat. 51. 49.

Croatia, a Prin. of *Hungary*, bounded on the N. by *Sclavonia*, and the *Adriatick* Sea on the S. *Boſnia* on the E. and *Carniola* on the W.

Croia, a very ſtrong City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, oft reckoned the M. of it; a B. un. the A. of *Durazzo*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands 9 m. off the Gulf of *Lodin*, in the *Adriatick* Sea, 18 N. E. of *Durazzo*, and 52 al. S. of *Scutari*. Lon. 42. 36. Lat. 41. 38.

Cronach, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Bamberg*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands 15 m. E. of *Cobourg*, 34 N. E. of *Bamberg*, and 14 N. of *Culmbach*. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 50. 23.

Cronenburg, or *Kronenburg*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Upper *Rhine*, ſubject to the Prince of *Heſſe-Caſſel*. It ſtands about 10 m. N. of *Francfort* on the *Main*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 50. 10.

Cronenburg, a ſtrong Caſtle of *Denmark*, in the Iſle of *Zeland*, by *Heſtinger*, at the Mouth of the *Sound*, where all Ships are to pay Toll.

Cronſtat, or *Braſſaw*, a ſtrong City in the Prin. of *Tranſilvania*, ſub. to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Walachia* and *Moldavia*, at the Foot of the *Carpathian* Hills, on the R. *Burzargh*, 65 m. al. N. E. of *Hermanſtat*, and 74 N. of *Tarvis*. Lon. 47. 20. Lat. 47. 5.

Croon-Weyſſenburgh: See *Weyſſenburg*.

Croſſen, a City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, the Low. *Luſatia*, at the Head of a D. ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Oder* and *Bober*, 28 m. S. E. of *Francfort*, and 22 N. of *Targan*. Lon. 35. 26. Lat. 50. 18.

Crotoy, a Sea-port Town of *Fr.* in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Ponthieu*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands by the Mouth of the River *Somme*, 14 m. W. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 50. 18.

Cuba, or *Alcuba*, a ſmall Place in *Portugal*, in the Provence *Entre Tejo & Guadiana*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands not far from the Confines of *Andaluſia*, 9 m. N. from *Beja*, 34 m. S. from *Evora*, and 69 m. S. W. from *Badajoz*. Lon. 9. Lat. 38. 48.

Cuenca, or *Cuenza*, a City of *Sp.* in the Pr. of *New-Caſtile*, the M. of *La-Sierra*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. 'Tis a Place of Strength, reduced by my Lord *Peterborough* in 1706, but ſince recovered after a vigorous Reſiſtance by the D. of *Berwick*. It ſtands in rocky Places on the R. *Xucar*, 85 m. E. of *Toledo*, and 80 S. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 18. Lat. 39. 55.

Culembach, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Culembach*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Main*, 23 m. S. E. of *Cobourg* and 28 N. E. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 31. 30. Lat. 50. 10.

Culenburg, a Town and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Guelderland*, and Ter. of *Betuwe*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 9 m. N. of *Bommel*, and 10 S. E. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 51. 58.

Cullen, a Parl. Burgh in the Co. of *Bamff*, in the N. of *Scotland*, near the Sea, at the Mouth of *Murray* Frith. It ſtands 106 m. N. E. from *Edinburg*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 13. Lat. 57. 42.

Culm, a decaying City of *Poland*, in the K. of *Pruſſia*, and the Pal. of *Culm*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*, and a B. un. the A. of *Gneſna*. It ſtands on

on the R. *Weiſſel*, 64 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 35 N. W. of *Wladiſlaw*. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 53. 15.

Culroſs, a Parl. Town of *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Perth*, on the N. Bank of the *Forth*, noted for the Ruins of a noble *Abby* and a fine Seat that belonged to the E. of *Kincardin*, about 15 m. N. W. from *Edinburgh* 343 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 21. Lat. 56. 6.

Cuma, a ruined City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*, by the Sea, about 10 m. W. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 0. Lat. 41. 0.

Cumberland, the farthest County of *England*. It gives Title of Duke to Prince *William*.

Cunio, or *Conio*: See *Coni*.

Curile: See *Ciclut*.

Cuſtrin, or *Kuſtrim*, a very ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*; ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Oder*, 20 m. al. N. of *Frankfort*, and 45 E. of *Berlin*. Lon. 35. 10. Lat. 52. 37.

Cylley: See *Cilley*.

Czackentburn, a Place of ſome Strength in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Stiria*, near the b. of *Hungary*, ſub. to the Emperor, but ſeiz'd by the *Hungarian* Rebels in 1704. It lies between the R. *Drave*, and the R. *Mubir*. 10 m. W. from the Confluence, 37 m. S. E. of *Gratz*, and 95 al. N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 44. Lat. 46. 45.

Czaſlaw, a very ſmall City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, ſub. to the Emperor, and the Burial-place of *Ziſca*. It ſtands on the R. *Crudimka*, 34 m. S. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 27. Lat. 49. 47.

Czebin: See *Hermanſtat*.

Czenſtokow, or *Czentochow*, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of Leſſer *Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. Here is a ſmall Fortreſs, wherein is kept a very rich Treaſure, called the *Treaſure of the Virgin*. It ſtands on the R. *Warta*, 75 m. al. E. of *Breſlaw*, and 60 N. W. of *Cracow*. Lon. 39. 22. Lat. 50. 43.

Czernibow, a D. of *Muſcovy*, having the *Ukrain* on the S. *Severia* on the E. and W.

Czernibow, a conſiderable City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the D. of *Czernibow*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Deſna*, 86 m. N. E. of *Kiow*, and 55 al. S. W. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 55. 00. Lat. 51. 48.

Czerſko, a City of *Poland* in the D. of *Maſſovia*, the M. of the Pal. of *Czerſko*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Weiſſel*, 24 m. S. E. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 51. 45.

Czyrcaſſi, a ſtrong Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, or *Volhinia Inferior*, ſub. (I think) to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Nieper*, 82 m. S. of *Kiow*. Lon. 54. 28. Lat. 49. 38.

D A

DAGHO, an Iſland on the Coaſt of *Livonia*, between the Gulph of *Finland* and *Riga*.

Dagno, in the Maps *Ducagini*, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*; a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*, the Head of the Ter. of *Ducagini*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Drino*, 24 m. E. of *Scutari*, and 10 N. of *Aleſſio*. Lon. 42. 52. Lat. 42. 22.

Dalem, a ſmall but ſtrong Town and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Limburg*, and Ter. of *Dalem*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands on the R. *Bervine*, 7 m. N. E. of *Liege*, and 15 N. W. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 50. 45.

Dalkeith, a Town of *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Mid-Lothian*, pleaſantly ſeated with a Caſtle on the R. *Eſk*, noted for giving Title of Earl to the

D. of *Monmouth*'s eldeſt Son, where he has a fine Seat and a Park. It lies 7 m. S. W. from *Edinburg*, and 335 S. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 54. Lat. 55. 53.

Dalmatia, a Pr. of *Turkey*, having *Boſnia* on the N. the *Adriatick* Sea on the S. *Servia* on the S. *Morlachia* and the *Adriatick* on the W.

D'Iſperch: See *Delſperg*.

Dam, or *Damme*, a ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Bruges*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and built of late Years. It ſubmitted to the D. of *Marlborough* in *June* 1706. It ſtands 3 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, and 7 S. W. of *Sluys*. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 51. 17.

Dam, another Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Groningen*, and Ter. of *Evelingo*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 12 m. N. E. of *Groningen*, and 14 S. W. of *Emden*. Lon. 26. 4. Lat. 53. 33.

Dam, a ſtrong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, ſub. to the *Swedes*. It ſtands on the R. *Oder*, right againſt *Stetin*. Lon. 55. 28. Lat. 53. 25.

Damgarten, a Town in *Swediſh Pomerania*, taken in 1715 by the *Danes* and *Pruſſians*. It ſtands about 24 m. S. W. from *Stralſund*. Lon. 34. 21. Lat. 54. 30.

Dampvillers, a ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, but annexed to the D. of *Lorrain*, ſub. to the *French*, and diſmantled by them in 1673. It ſtands on a Hill by the b. of *Lorrain*, 12 m. N. of *Verdun*, and 31 W. of *Thionville*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 40. 24.

Danby, an ancient Caſtle in the Hundred of *Cleveland*, in the North Riding of *Yorkſhire*, it gives Title of Earl to *Peregrine Osborne* Duke of *Leeds*.

Daner, a Fort ſo called at the N. End of *Antwerp*.

Danneberg, a Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Low. *Saxony*, D. of *Lunenburg*, and Co. of *Danneberg*, ſub. to the D. of *Lunenburg* ever ſince 1671. It ſtands on the R. *Tetaa*, nigh the R. *Elbe*, 38 m. S. E. of *Lunenburg*, and 54 N. of *Brunſwick*. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 53. 24.

DANTZICK, a very large ſtrong and ſtately City, one of the chief of *Poland*, the M. of the K. of *Pruſſia*, and Ter. of *Pomerellia*, or the Pal. of *Dantzick*, a B. un. the A. of *Gneſna*, a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance* (tho' it paid Contributions to the K. of *Sweden* in 1703.) an U. and a vaſt Mart. The Q. of *England*, the States of *Holland*, and the K. of *Pruſſia* made a League to protect it in 1706. It ſtands nigh the *Baltick* Sea, on the R. *Weiſſel*, where there is a noble Haven, 144 m. N. W. of *Warſaw*, and 256 N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 40. 42. Lat. 54. 13.

Darby, the chief Poſt-Town in *Derbyſhire*, ſeated on the R. *Derwent*. It ſtands 103 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. and gives Title of Earl to *James Stanley*. Lon. 12. 2. Lat. 53. 25.

Darda, a ſtrong Fort of the Low. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Baraniwa*, built by the *Turks* in 1686, ſub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It ſtands on the N. End of *Eſſeck* Bridge, about 6 m. N. W. of *Eſſeck*. Lon. 41. 17. Lat. 46. 8.

Dardanels, are 2 ſtrong Caſtles of *Turkey*, one in *Romania*, the other in *Aſia*, by the narroweſt Part of the *Helleſpont*, where *Seſtos* and *Abydos* ſtood. They are 120 m. S. W. of *Conſtantinople*.

Darmſtat, a Town and fine Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, the M. of the Lan. of *Darmſtat*, ſub. to its own Prince, of the Houſe of *Heſſe*, and his Seat. It ſtands on the R. *Darmſtat*, 14 m. S. of *Francfort*, 23 S. E. of *Mentz*, 17 N. E. of *Worms*, and 13 N. of *Heydelburg*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 49. 41.

Dartmouth, a Market-Town in *Devon-*

Devonshire, hath a good Haven defended with 2 Castles. It stands 165 m. S. W. from *London*, sends two Members to Parl. and gives Title of Earl to *William Legg*. Lon. 16. 21. Lat. 50. 21.

Daventer: See *Deventer*.

Danphine, one of the twelve G. of *France*, bounded on the N. with *Burgundy*; on the S. with *Provence*, on the E. by *Piedmont*, and on the W. by the R. *Rhosne*.

Dax, or *Acque*, a strong City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of *Les Landes*, a B. un, the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the *Fr.* K. and has Baths. It stands on the R. *Adour*, 32 m. N. E. of *Bayonne*, 38 W. of *Aire*, and 68 S. W. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 16. 56. Lat. 43. 56.

Debrecin, or *Dubitza*, a Town of the Up. *Hungary*, the Head of the Co. of *Debrecin*, sub. to the Emp. It stands 18 m. al. S. of *Kallo*, 34 N. W. of *Great Waradin*, and 86 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 23. Lat. 47. 43.

Delfland, a Ter. of the Pr. of *Holland*, having *Rynland* on the N. *Sbeiland* on the E. and the *German* Sea on the W.

Delft, a fair and populous City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, the M. of *Delfland*, sub. to the States. It stands about 6 m. S. E. of *Hague*, 10 N. W. of *Rotterdam*, and 13 al. S. W. of *Leyden*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 52. 5.

Delmenborst, a strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Oldenburg*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Delm*, nigh the *Weser*, 13 m. W. of *Breme*, and 16 al. S. E. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 53. 18.

Delsperg, *Dalsperch*, or *Delmont*, a Town of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the B. of *Basil*, sub. to this Com. It stands 14 m. N. of *Solothurn*, and 20 S. W. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 47. 17.

Denbighshire in *North-Wales*. It sends 1 Member to Parl. stands 164 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *William Fielding*.

Dendermond, or *Tenremond*, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the Head of that Part called *Proprietaire*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* 'Twas block'd up by the Confederates in the beginning of *June* 1706, and the Blockade being turn'd into a formal Siege in the beginning of *August*, surrender'd to the D. of *Marlborough*. It stands on the R. *Scheld* and *Dender*, 12 m. E. of *Ghent*, 14 S. W. of *Antwerp*, and 17 N. W. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 22. Lat. 51. 6.

Denia, a Sea-port Town of *Sp.* in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It has 2 Harbours and a strong Castle which declared for King *Charles* III. in 1705, and has since repulsed the Enemy very vigorously several times; but was at length taken by the D. of *Anjou*'s Troops in 1708. It stands right against the Isle *Ivica*, 34 m. N. E. of *Alicant*, and 44 S. E. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 48. Lat. 38. 52.

St. *Dennis*, a little Town of *Fr.* in the G. of the Isle of *France*, famous for a Monastery, and the Kings Tombs. It stands 5 m. N. of *Paris*. Another in *Normandy*, and a third in *Orleannois*. These two of great Note.

Derpt, or *Warbeck*, a City of *Swedeland*, in *Livonia*, Pr. of *Estland*, and Ter. of *Oldenpoa*; an U. sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the R. *Embeck*, nigh the Lake *Beibas*, 65 m. S. W. of *Narva*, 58 N. W. of *Pleskow*. Lon. 49. 18. Lat. 58. 8.

Derry: See *London-Derry*.

Derwentwater, the *Derwent* spreads itself into a spacious Lake, beyond *Hay* Castle in *Cumberland*. It stands 207 m. N. W. from *London*, and gave Title of Earl to *James Ratcliff*.

Deize: See *Dezize*.

Dessaw, a strong Town and Fort of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up.

Saxony, and Pr. of *Anhault*, ſub. to a Prince of its own, and his Seat, famous for a Battle in 1625. It ſtands on the R. *Elbe*, 19 m. W. of *Wittenberg*, 18 E. of *Bernberg*, and 38 N. of *Leipſwich*. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 51. 56.

Deva, a Port of *Sp.* in the Prin. of *Biſcay*, and Ter. of *Ipuſco*, or *Guipuſcoa*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands at the Mouth of the R. *Deva* (where there is a good Haven) 9 m. N. of *Placentia*, and 34 E. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 15. 18. Lat. 43. 34.

Develtus, or *Zagoria*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, an A. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands by the b. *Romania*, on the R. *Panizza*, 45 m. W. of *Siſtpoli*, on the *Euxine*, 72 N. E. of *Andrianople*, and 135 N. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 51. 58. Lat. 44. 17.

Deventer, a ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Bar. of *Over-Yſſel*, in the Ter. of *Sallandt*; a B. un. the A. of *Utrecht*, an U. once an Imperial City and *Hance* Town, now ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Yſſel*, among much Water, nigh 8 m. N. of *Zutphen*, 16 S. of *Swol*, and 53 E. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 25. 27. Lat. 52. 24.

Devenſhire, the moſt W. County of all *Eng.* except *Cornwall*, it gives Title of D. to *William Cavendiſh*.

Deux-Pont: See *Zweybruck*.

Deinſe, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, ſub. to the *Spaniards*. It ſtands on the R. *Lys*, 9 m. S. W. of *Ghent*, 10 N. W. of *Oudenard*, and 16 N. E. of *Courtray*. Lon. 22. 46. Lat. 51. 2.

Devizes, a Market-Town in *Wilts*. It ſtands 80 m. W. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 18. 15. Lat. 51. 33.

Deuxponts, a D. See *Zweybrucken*.

Dezize, or *Deſize*, a little City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the River *Loyre*, 16 m. N. E. of *Moulins*, and 12 S. E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 46. 32.

Die, or *Dye*, a City of *France* in the Low. *Dauphine*, the M. of *Dyois*; a B. united to *Valence*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Drome*, 36 m. S. W. of *Grenoble*, and 52 N. E. of *Orange*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 44. 17.

Diegem, a ſmall Place in *Spaniſh Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Bruſſels*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* The D. of *Marlborough* incamped here with his Army when he received the Acknowledgment of K. *Charles* III. in form, by the Sovereign Council of *Brabant*, and the Council of *Bruſſels*. It lies about a League E. N. E. from *Bruſſels*, within a m. of the great Canal that goes from *Bruſſels* to *Antwerp*. Lon. 23. 41. Lat. 50. 55.

Diepholt, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Diepholt*, ſub. to the D. of *Lunenburg*. It ſtands 28 m. N. E. of *Oſnabrug*, and 35 N. W. of *Minden*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat 52. 49.

Dieppe, a large ſtrong Town and noted Port of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and *Le-Pais-de-Caux* ſub. to the K. of *France*, bombarded and laid in Aſhes by the *Engliſh* in 1624. It ſtands on the R. *Arques* (where is a noble Haven) 30 m. N. E. of *Caudebec*, 34 al. W. of *Abbeville*, 35 N. of *Rouen*, and 62 S. of *Haſtings* in *England*. Lon. 20. 4. Lat. 49. 59.

Dieſt, a ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Louvain*, the Head of a Ter. ſub. to the Pr. of *Orange*. The *French* Lines in *Brabant* running along by this Place, it ſurrender'd to the D. of *Marlborough* when he forced theſe Lines in 1705. But unhappily towards the End of that ſame Campaign, the *French* retook and diſmantled it, the Allies now are in Poſſeſſion of it. It ſtands on the R. *Demer*, 10 m. al. N. E. of *Lou-*

Louvain. Lon. 24. 24. Lat. 51. 3.

Dietz, a Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Naſſaw*, the Head of a Country, ſub. to the Pr. of *Naſſaw Dillemburg*. It ſtands on the R. *Lam* and *Aur*, 10 m. al. E. of *Naſſaw*, and 18 N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 50. 15.

Digne, a fine City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and Ter. of *Digne*; a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Mirabel*, 34 m. al. S. of *Ambrun*, and 20 S. E. of *Siſteron*. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 43. 37.

Dijon, or *Dyon*, a fair and large City and Caſtle of *France*, the M. of the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, in the Ter. of *Dijonois*; a Parliament City for this Pr. and ſub. to the K. of *Fr*. It ſtands on the R. *Ouſche*, 40 m. N. E. of *Autun*, 55 W. of *Beſancon*, 104 N. of *Lyons*, and 146 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 5. Lat. 43. 37.

Dijonnois, a Co. of the G. of *Burgundy*, having *Baſſigny* on the N. the Co. of *Bourgogne* on the E. *Autunois* on the S. and *Nivernois* on the W.

Dillenburg, a Town and ſtrong Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Naſſaw*; ſub. to its own Pr. of the Houſe of *Naſſaw*. It ſtands 13 m. N. W. of *Solms*, 20 al. W. of *Marpurg*, 46 N. of *Francfort*, and 53 E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 50. 47.

Dillingen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Bugaw*; an U. ſub. to the Emperor, but ſeized by the D. of *Bavaria* in 1703. Between this Place and *Lawingen* was the ſtrong Camp where the D. of *Bavaria* lay when the Battle of *Schellenburg* was fought in 1704. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 15 m. N. of *Burgaw*, 28 N. E. of *Ulm*, and 27 N. W. of *Augſburg*. Lon 30. 27. Lat. 48. 33.

Dimotuc, in the Maps *Dine*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands al. ſurrounded by the R. *Mizera*, 39 m. al. S. E. of *Andrianople*, and 7 N. of *Trajanople*. Lon. 51. 35. Lat. 42. 43.

Dinant, a ſtrong and rich Town and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Ter. of *Condrootz*, ſub. to the *Fr*. and taken by them in 1675, but firſt reſtored by the Peace of *Reſwick* to the Pr. of *Liege*, and now in an uncertain State, who is like to be Maſter of it. It ſtands in the b. of *Namur*, on the R. *Maes*, 7 m. al. N. of *Charlemont*, 14 S. of *Namur*, and 40 al. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 50. 12.

Dinant, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of St. *Malo*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr*. It ſtands on the R. *Rance*, 15 m. S. E. of St. *Malo*, and 30 N. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 2. Lat. 48. 25.

Dine: See *Dimotuc*.

Dingwal, a Parliament Town in the N. of *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Roſs*, on the Frith of *Cromarty*, ſeated in a fruitful Soil, about a Mile from the R. *Connel*, noted for the Pearl frequently found therein, 116 m. N. W. from *Edinburg*, and 344 N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London*, 4. 15. Lat. 57. 45.

Dinkeſpiel, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Otingen*; a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the R. *Warnaw*, by the b. of *Franconia*, 48 m. N. E. of *Ulm*, 42 N. W. of *Neuburg*, and 40 S. W. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 30. 25. Lat. 49. 00.

Ditmarſh, a Ter. of the D. of *Holſtein*, having the R. *Eyder* for its N. boundary, and the R. *Elve* for its S. *Holſtein*, on the E. and the *German* Sea on the W.

Dixmude, or *Dixmuyde*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Vanden Vrien*, taken by the *Engliſh* Forces, new fortified in 1692, but retaken by the *Fr*. in the ſame Year, and ſince fallen into the *Spaniards*

Hands. It was confirmed to the Emperor by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the R. *Ypre*, 9 m. S. W. of *Nieuport*, 9 N. of *Ypres*, and 20 E. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 51. 6.

St. *Dizier*, a ſtrong City of *Fr.* in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the Ter. of *Perthois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Marne*, by the b. of *Barrois*, 14 m. S. W. of *Barleduc*, 47 N. E. of *Troyes*, and 112 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 48. 34.

St. *Donas*, a Fort in *Flanders*, near *Sluice*, and taken in 1702 by the *Dutch* from the *Spaniards*.

Doblin, or *Dobelin*, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Courland*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on the Borders of *Samogitia*, 20 m. W. of *Mittaw*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 56. 22.

Dobrzin, a Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of the greater *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Dobrzin*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Weiſſel*, 80 m. N. W. of *Plocſko*, and 14 al. S. E. of *Wladiſlaw*. Lon. 40. 26. Lat. 52. 38.

Dockum, a conſiderable Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Bar. of *Weſt Friezland*, and Ter. of *Oſtergoe*; ſub. to the States. It ſtands 10 m. N. E. of *Leowarden*, and 22 al. W. of *Groningen*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 53. 34.

Doel, a ſtrong Fort in the *Netherlands*, in the D. of *Brabant*, ſub. to *Holland*. It ſtands on the S. W. Side of the *Scheld*, oppoſite to *Liſle*, 12 m. below *Antwerp*. In the Beginning of this War the *French* poſſeſſed it, but in 1703 the *Dutch* took it.

Dogado, or D. of *Venice*, hath *Friuli* on the N. the *Adriatick* Sea, on the E. and the Ter. of *Padua* and *Rovigno*, on the W. and S.

Dol, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Dol*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*. It ſtands in a marſhy Ground nigh the Sea, 12 m. S. E. of St. *Malo*'s, 14 W. of *Antraim*, and 33 N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 22. Lat. 48. 34.

Dolcigno, or *Dulcigno*, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, a B. un. the A. of *Antivaria*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands nigh the Sea, by the b. of *Dalmatia*, 18 m. S. E. of *Antivari*, and 27 S. W. of *Scutari*. Lon. 41. 54. Lat. 42. 7.

Dole, a fair and ſtrong City of *France*, the ſecond in the *Franche-Comte*, and the M. of the Bail. of *Dole*; an U. and once a Parliament, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Doul*, 34 m. al. W. of *Beſancon*, 30 S. E. of *Dijon*, 66 N. W. of *Geneva*, and 175 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 44. Lat. 46. 54.

Dombes, a Prin. in the G. of *Burgundy*, along the W. Bank of the R. *Saone*.

Domitz, a ſtrong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Lower *Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*, ſub. to the D. of *Swerin*. It ſtands on the R. *Elbe* and *Elden*, 38 m. al. W. of *Lunenburg*, and 34 al. S. of *Swerin*. Lon. 31. 27. Lat. 53. 26.

Donawert, a City of *Germany*, in the Confines of *Suabia*, *Neubourg*, and *Bavaria*, once Imperial, but ſince ſub. to the D. of *Bavaria*. 'Twas taken by the D. of *Marlborough* in 1703, after a memorable Victory obtained in forcing a ſtrong Paſs and Intrenchment in its Neighbourhood, called *Schellenberg*. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 25 m. N. of *Ausburg*, 17 W. of *Newburg* and 44 N. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 48. Lat. 48. 48.

Doncaſter, an ancient Town in the Weſt-Riding of *Yorkſhire*, ſituated on the R. *Don*. It ſtands 127 m. N. W. from *London*, and gave Title of Earl to *James* Duke of *Monmouth*. Lon. 26. 15. Lat. 53. 45.

Donquerque: See *Dunkirk*.

Donoy: See *Digne*.

Donzy, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*,

nois, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands 26 m. N. of *Nevers*, and 30 N. E. of *Bourges*. Lon. 21. 54. Lat. 47. 9.

Le-Dorat, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *March*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands 26 m. N. of *Limoges*, and 47 S. E. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 19. 55. Lat. 46. 6.

Dorcheſter, the chief Town of the County of *Dorſet*, ſituated upon the *Frome*, and near the *Roman* Cauſey, called the *Fleſſeway*, where ſome of their Legions kept, as appears by their Coins often dug up here. It ſends 2 Members to Parl. ſtands 111 m. S. W. from *London*, and gives the Title of Marqueſs to *Evelyn Pierpoint*, the D. of *Kingſton*. Lon. 18. 00. Lat. 50. 48.

Dordrecht: See *Dort*.

Dorn, or *Doern*, a ſmall Place in *Span. Brabant*, in the Quar. of *Louvain*, ſub. to the B. of *Liege*. Here was the uttermoſt Limit of the Left of the D. of *Marlborough*'s Army when he lay incamped at *Meldert* from *July* 30 to *Aug.* 15, 1705, after the ſucceſsleſs Attempt to croſs the *Dyle* at *Neer-Iſche*, and before that of facing the Enemy at *Over-Iſche*. It ſtands on a ſmall River with large Meadows, which runs into the *Dyle*, and which upon the Occaſion laſt mentioned, parted the *Engliſh* Army from that of the States. 'Tis 7 m. W. by S. from *Tirlemont*, and 7 m. S. by E. from *Louvain*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 50. 48.

Dornick: See *Tournay*.

Dornock, a Town of *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Southerland*, and a Parl. Burgh. It ſtands on the Sea, by the Frith of *Tayne*, or *Dornock*, 124 m. al. N. of *Edinburgh*, and 452 N. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 45. Lat. 58. 3.

Dorpat, or *Dorp*, a City upon the *Embeck* in *Livonia*, 100 m. from *Pernaw*, to the E. and 120 from *Riga* to the N. E.

Dorſet, the County of that Name, gives Title of Duke and Earl to *Lionel Cranfield Sackville*.

Dorſten, a ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*, ſub. to the Elector of *Cologn*. It ſtands on the R. *Lippe*. 15 m. N. E. of *Duysburg*, 44 N. of *Cologn*, and 38. S. W. of *Munſter*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 51. 27.

Dort, or *Dordrecht*, a fair, ſtrong and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, in the S. Parts, ſub. to the States, and famous for the Synod in 1618. It ſtands on an Iſland at the Mouth of the R. *Maes*, 10 m. S. E. of *Rotterdam*, 17 N. of *Breda*, and 35 S. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 5. 43.

Dortmund, a little rich and populous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*; a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*. It ſtands on the River *Emſter*, 34 m. S. of *Munſter*, and 40 al. N. of *Cologn*. Lon. 26. 58. Lat. 51. 28.

Dovay: See *Doway*.

Dove, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleannois*, and D. of *Anjou*, ſub. to the *Fr.* King, and famous for its Amphitheatre. It ſtands on the R. *Layon*, 11 m. S. W. of *Samour*. Lon. 18. 10. Lat. 47. 11.

Dover, a well known Sea-port-Town, one of the Cinque-ports, ſtrongly fortified by a Caſtle, ſuppoſed to have been built by the *Romans*, and other Bulwarks, 67 m. S. E. from *London*. It ſends two Members to Parl. and gives Title of Duke to *Charles Douglaſs*, Duke of *Queensbury*. Lon. 21. 15. Lat. 51. 20.

Doulens, or *Dourlens*, a ſtrong Town and Caſtle of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Ter. of *Amiens*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands on the b. of *Artois*, on the R. *Aſſelane*, 17 m. N. of *Amiens*, and 20 E. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 21. 31. Lat. 50. 12.

Doway,

Doway, or *Dovay*, a ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Doway*, an U. ſub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1667. It is now as it were become a Frontier Town of *France*, ſince *Liſle* was happily taken by the Allies in 1708, who in that Campaign extended their Contributions as far as it, and much farther into that Kingdom. It ſtands on the R. *Scharpe*, between *Artois* and *Hainault*, 13 m. al. N. of *Cambray*, 15 al. E. of *Arras*, and 34 W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 50. 24.

Downeton in *Wilts*, 75 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 7. 2. Lat. 51. 6.

Drazzi: See *Durazzo*.

Drena, a fortified Caſtle upon the Mountains of the *Trentin*, in *Lombardy*, ſub. to the B. of *Trent*, under the Emperor. It was taken by the *French* in 1703, and quitted ſoon after. It lies near the E. Bank of the R. *Sarica*, 13 m. W. S. W. of *Trent*, and 7 al. N. of *Riva*. Lon. 31. 19. Lat. 45. 43.

Drenale: See *Andrianople*.

Dreſden, a fair large and ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the Mar. of *Miſnia*, ſub. to the Elector of *Saxony*, and his Seat, having here a noble Caſtle, which is ſtrongly fortified. It ſtands on the R. *Elbe*, 14 m. E. of *Meiſſen*, 56 al. S. E. of *Wittenburg*, 75 al. N. of *Prague*, and 220 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 51. 6.

Dreux, an ancient City and Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, ſub. to the *French* King, and famous for a Battle in 1562. It ſtands on the Borders of *Normandy*, *Perch*, and *Beauce*, 44 m. S. E. of *Rouen*, and 40 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 26. Lat. 48. 44.

Dripa: See *Siliſtria*.

Droitwitch, a Market-Town in *Worceſterſhire*, 94 m. N. W. from *London*, noted for its fine white Salt made there, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 18. 9. Lat. 52. 16.

Drontheim, a G. of *Norway*, having *Wardhuys* on the N. *Bergben* on the S. ſome part of *Sweden* and the *Swediſh* Lapland on the E. and the Ocean on the W.

Drontheim, or *Trondheim*, a large and rich City of *Norway*, the M. of the G. of *Drontheimbus*, an A. ſub. to the King of *Denmark*. It ſtands on the Sea (where is a fine Harbour) 320 m. al. N. of *Bergen*, and above 400 N. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 30. 35. Lat. 65. 24.

Drumlanerk, in the Co. of *Dumfries* in *Scotland*, noted for giving the Title of an Earl to the D. of *Queensbury*, and for a noble Seat he has there. It lies on the River *Nith*, 54 m. S. W. from *Edinburgh*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 40. Lat. 55. 7.

Druſomagus: See *Kempten*.

Druſeinheim, a fortified Poſt in *Alſace*, through which the *Haguenaw* Lines run towards the *Rhine*. 'Twas taken by Pr. *Lewis* of *Baden* in 1705, but retaken ſince by the *French*. It ſtands about a League W. of the *Rhine*, 4 m. S. E. of *Haguenaw*, 11 al. N. from *Strasburg*, and 6 W. of *Stolhoffen*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 48. 40.

Dubritza: See *Debrecin*.

DUBLIN, a fine, large, rich, and populous City, the ſecond in the *Britiſh* Iſle, and the M. of the K. of *Ireland*, in the Pr. of *Leinſter*, and Co. of *Dublin*; an A. and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Great Britain*, and the Seat of his Viceroy, or Deputy. It ſtands by the Sea, at the Mouth of the R. *Liffe*, on the E. ſide of the Iſland, about 220 m. S. W. of *Edinburgh* in *Scotland*, and 250 al. N. W. of *London*. Lon. 12. 00. Lat. 53. 20.

Ducagini: See *Degno*.

Duderſtaed, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, ſub. to the Elector of *Mentz*. It ſtands by the B. of *Brunſwick*, 17 m. E. of *Gottingen*, 36 al-

al. N. E. of *Caſſel*, and 44 N. W. of *Erfurt*, Lon. 30. 19. Lat. 51. 31.

Dueren. See *Duren*.

Duerſtede, or *Wich*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Bar. of *Utrecht*, and Head of the Diſ. of *Wich*; ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 14 m. S. E. of *Utrecht*, and 11 al. N. of *Bommel*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 52. 00.

Duina, a Pr. of *Muſcovy*, having the Streights of the *White* Sea on the N. W. *Candora*, on the E. *Ouſtiugha* on the S. E. *Kargapolia* on the S. W.

Duisburg, or *Duysburg*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, an U. formerly an Imperial City, but now ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Roer*, nigh the *Rhine*, 16 m. N. of *Duſſeldorp*, 35 S. E. of *Cleves*, and 36 al. N. W. of *Cologn*. Lon. 16. 10. Lat. 51. 25.

Dulcigno: See *Dolcigno*.

Dumbar, a Parliament Town of *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Hadington*, upon the Sea, had formerly a very ſtrong Caſtle, noted for great Herring Fiſhing, and had Earls of its own Name, remarkable for *Oliver Cromwell*'s Victories over K. *Ch.* II. in 1650. It lies 25 m. E. from *Edinburg*, 20 N. W. from *Berwick*, and 353 E. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 15. Lat. 55. 57.

Dumbarton, a Parliament Town in *Scotland*, the Capital of a Shire of its own Name, *alias Lennox*. 'Tis noted for an impregnable Caſtle at the Conflux of the Rivers *Leven* and *Clyde*, 15 m. N. W. from *Glaſgow*, 53 W. from *Edinburgh*, and 381 W. from *London*. It gives Title of Earl to a Branch of the Family of *Douglaſs*. Lon. W. from *London* 4. 36. Lat. 55. 7.

Dumblane, a Town in *Scotland*, formerly a Biſhop's See, in the Stuartry of *Monteith*, W. from *Fife*. It gives Title of Lord to the D. of *Leeds*, and is noted for the ſignal Victory obtained by the D. of *Argyle* over the E. of *Mar* and the Rebels, who took Arms for the *Pretender* in 1715. It lies on the R. *Teeth*, 5 m. N. from *Stirling*, 35 N. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 363 N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 53. Lat. 56. 13.

Dumfermling, a Parl. Town of *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Fife*, noted for a noble Abby, and a Palace of the Kings of *Scotland*, where ſeveral of them are buried, but moſt honoured for the Birth of Princeſs *Eliz.* Mother of that moſt Excellent Princeſs *Sophia* of *Hanover*, and Grandmother to His Majeſty K. *George*. It lies on the N. Side of the *Forth*, 4 m. and a half N. W. from *Innerkeithing*, 15 N. W. from the Sea, about 65 Miles S. from *Edinburgh*, and 343 N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 20. Lat. 56. 6.

Dumfries, a Parliament Town of good Trade in *Scotland*, Head of the Co. of its Name, *alias Nithiſdale*. It gives Title of Earl to the Chief of the *Crichtons*. It lies on the Side of the R. *Nith*, over which is a fine Bridge of Hewen Stone, and ſo broad that 2 Coaches may go a-breſt over it, 5 m. N. from the Sea, about 65 Miles S. from *Edinburgh*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 28. Lat. 54. 56.

Dun-le-Roy, a Town of *France*, in the C. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Berry*; ſub. to the King of *France*, It ſtands on the R. *Aurone*, 14 m. al. S. of *Bourges*, and 25 E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 26. Lat. 46. 43.

Dunamunder-Fort, a ſtrong Fortreſs about two Leagues below *Riga* in *Livonia*, upon the *Dwina*, taken by the King of *Poland*'s *Saxon* Troops by Aſſault in 1699, but ſince recovered by the *Swedes*.

Dunawert: See *Donawert*.

Dunblain, a Town of *Scotland*, as likewiſe *Dunbarton*, *Dundee* and *Dunkeld*, but of no great Note. *Dundalk*, *Dunnagal*, and *Dungarven*,

ven, are Places in *Ireland*. See my Deſcription of that Country.

Dundee, a Parliament Town in the County of *Angus*, in the N. of *Scotland*, has a ſafe and a good Port, and a conſiderable Trade on the N. Bank of the Frith of *Tay*, above 12 m. N. W. from St. *Andrews*, 16 m. N. E. from *Perth*, 34 m. from *Edinburgh*, and 362 N. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 48. Lat. 56. 30.

Dunkel, in the Co. of *Perth*, in the N. of *Scotland*, on the R. *Tay*, formerly a Biſhop's See, noted for retaining the old Name of *Caledonia*, and for a Victory obtained over the Rebels at the Revolution by the Earl of *Angus*'s Regiment, nam'd *Cameronians*. It lies 12 m. al. N. from *Perth*, 40 N. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 368 N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 18. Lat. 56. 36.

Dunkirk, or *Duynskirk*, a vaſt ſtrong Sea-port Town and noble Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Berge* or *Winoxberge*, ſub. to the *French*, who bought it of the *Engliſh* in 1662. The Harbour and Fortifications are demoliſhed by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands 10 m. N. E. of *Graveling*, 16 S. W. of *Nieuport*, 19 al. E. of *Calais*, 24 S. W. of *Oſtend*, 54 W. of *Ghent*, and 48 al. E. of *Dover* in *England*. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 51. 7.

Duns, a conſiderable Market-Town in *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Mers*, or *Berwick*, noted for the Birth of the famous Schoolman *Johannes Dunſcotus*, who had his Name from this Place, which was the Eſtate of his Family. 'Tis noted alſo for the Incampment of the *Scots* Army that firſt oppos'd K. *Charles* I. It lies about 28 m. S. E. from *Edinburgh*, and 328 N. E. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 10. Lat. 55. 45.

Dunnoter-Caſtle, of great Strength belonging to the Earl Marſhal of *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Aberdeen*, lies on the Bank of the Sea. Lon. W. from *London* 1. 8. Lat. 55. 54.

Dunrobin-Caſtle, the E. of *Sutherland*'s Seat in the Co. of *Sutherland*, on the Bank of the Sea, 132 m. N. from *Edinburgh*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 39. Lat. 58. 9.

Dunwich, a Market-Town in *Suffolk*, 85 m. N. E. from *London*, ſends two Members to Parl. Lon. 22. 11. Lat. 52. 0.

Durazzo, or *Drazzi*, a ſtrong and celebrated City and Caſtle of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*; an U. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the Sea (where there is a good Haven) 58 m. S. of *Scutari*, 18 S. W. of *Croia*, 105 N. E. of *Brindiſi* in *Italy*, and 105 of *Otranto*. Lon. 42. 26. Lat. 41. 28.

Durbuy, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the Head of the Co. of *Durbuy*, ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1681. It ſtands on the R. *Ourt*, nigh the b. of *Liege*, 20 m. al. S. of *Liege*, and 26 al. E. of *Namur* and *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 56. Lat. 50. 24.

Duren, or *Dueren*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It ſtands on the R. *Roer*, 8 m. S. E. of *Juliers*, and 19 al. S. W. of *Cologn*. Lon. 26. 3. Lat. 50. 50.

Durham, the Capital of its County, 200 m. N. from *London*. 'Tis the See of a Biſhop, and ſends two Members to Parliament. Lon. 4. 48. Lat. 54. 49.

Durlach, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*, the M. of the Mar. of *Durlach*, ſub. to its own Pr. of the Houſe of *Baden*. It ſtands 15 m. S. of *Philipsburg*, and 16 N. E. of *Baden*. Lon. 28. 15. Lat. 48. 43.

Durn, or *Dyrne*: See *Tyrnaw*.

Duſſeldorp, a ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Berge*, ſub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It ſtands on the R.

R. *Rhine*, 20 m. N. W. of *Cologn*, 23 N. E of *Juliers*, and 64 S. W. of *Munſter*. Lon. 25. 14. Lat. 51. 13.

Dutlingen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, ſub. to the Houſe of *Auſtria*, ſtanding on the S. Bank of the *Danube*, and E. of the *Black-Foreſt*, 5 m. W. of *Mulheim*, and 15 S. E. from *Villenoen*. 'Twas here that Marſhal *Villeroy* joyn'd the Elector of *Bavaria* in 1704. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 47. 52.

Duynskirk: See *Dunkirk*.

Duysburg: See *Duisburg*.

Dye: See *Die*.

Dyon: See *Dijon*.

Dyrne, or *Szombat*, a Cir. of the Up. *Hungary*: See *Tyrnaw*.

Dyſert, a Parliament Town in the Co. of *Fife*, on the Bank of the *Frith*, 17 m. W. from *Pettenweem*, 11 m. al. N. from *Edinburgh*, and 338 N. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* al. 3. Lat. 56. 9.

Dziarkirimenda: See *Oczacow*.

E A

EAſtlow in *Cornwall*, 190 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends two Members to Parliament. Lon. 19. 2. Lat. 50. 25.

Eauſe, or *Euſe*, a ruinous City of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, and Co. of *Armaignack*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands 15 m. al. W. of *Condom*, and 25 N. W. of *Aux*. Lon. 18. 23. Lat. 43. 56.

Ebelholt, the ſame with *Fredericksburg*.

Ebenheim: See *Ebenheim*.

Ebenburg, or *Ebenburg*, a ſtrong Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſub. to the *French*, beſieged by the *Germans* in 1692, but left again; but they took it in 1697, and it was ſoon demoliſhed by the Peace of *Reſwyck*. It ſtands on the R. *Nabe* and *Alzens*, 2 m. W. of *Creutznach*, and 7 al. W. of *Bingen*. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 49. 48.

Ebenfort, a Town in *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Auſtria*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands upon the W. Bank of the R. *Loyta*, 24 m. S. E. of *Vienna*, and 33 S. W. of *Presburg*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 47. 55.

Eberſdorf, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Auſtria*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 10 m. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 18. Lat. 48. 14.

Eberſtein, a Town of ſome Note, being the chief Town of a County of that Name, ſub. to the Marquefs of *Baden*. It ſtands on the R. *Murg*, 8 m. al. E. from *Stolhoffen*, or the R. *Rhine*, 5 al. S. from *Baden*. Lon. 29. 53. Lat. 48. 37.

Eberwick, the ſame with *York*.

Ebora: See *Evora*.

Ecija, a fine little City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluſia*, and A. of *Seville*, once a B. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. of *Xenil*, nigh the *Guadalquiver*, 26 m. al. W. of *Cordova*, and 44 E. of *Seville*. Lon. 12. 8. Lat. 37. 34.

Eckeren, a Village in the *Netherlands*, in *Spaniſh Brabant*, in the County of *Ryem*, at which the Confederate Troops under General *Obdam* were attack'd by the *French* in 1703, and came off with great Honour. It lies 6 m. and a half al. E. of *Liſle*, 4 N. of *Antwerp*, 23 S. S. W. of *Breda*, and 16 S. S. E. of *Bergen-op-Zome*. Lon. 24. 8. Lat. 51. 21.

Eckrenford: See *Ekrenford*.

Ederna: See *Andrianople*.

Edinburg, a ſmall, but very fine and populous City, with a noble Caſtle, the Capital of *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Mid-Lothian*, or *Edinb*. The Rebels attempted to ſurprize the Caſtle in 1715, but were diſcovered and diſappointed. It ſtands on a high Ground nigh the Sea, about 130 m. al. N. W. of *York*, 220 N. E. of *Dublin* in *Ireland*, and 270 al. N. of *London*. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 56. 7.

St.

St. *Edmondsbury*, a Market T. in *Suffolk*, adorned with a ſtately Abby, 55 m. N. E. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 21. 3. Lat. 53. 0.

Eger: See *Agria*.

Egra, a fair and neat City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, in the Ter. of *Egra*; anciently Imperial, but ſince ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands by the b. of *Saxony*, *Franconia* and *Bavaria*, on the R. *Egra*, 46 m. E. of of *Culinbach*, and 82 W. of *Prague*. Lon. 32. 26. Lat. 50. 4.

Egripus: See *Negropont*.

Ebenheim, or *Ebenheim*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alſatia*, once Imperial, but now ſub. to the *Fr.* ever ſince 1648. It ſtands on the R. *Ergel*, 11 m. S. W. of *Strasburg*, and as many N. of *Sleſtad*. Lon. 27. 13. Lat. 48. 23.

Ehrenberſtein, a Palace or Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Elect. of *Triers*, where the D. of *Marlborough* was received by that Elect. in his glorious March to *Germany*, in 1704. It ſtands on the E. Banks of the R. *Rhine*, over againſt its Confluence with the *Moſelle* by *Coblentz*, 53 m. N. E. of *Triers*, and 40 S. E. of *Cologn*. Lon. 29. 5. Lat. 50. 25.

Eimbeck, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Brunſwick*, the M. of the D. of *Grupenbagen*, once Imperial, ſince ſub. to the D. of *Hanover*. It ſtands nigh the R. *Lien*, 18 m. N. of *Gottingen*, and 34 S. of *Hilderſheim*. Lon. 29. 29. Lat. 51. 53.

Eindoven: See *Eyndhoven*.

Eiſenack: See *Kyſenach*.

Eiſenſtad, a Town of ſome Note in *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Auſtria*, ſub. to the Emperor, though ſome time ſince in the Poſſeſſion of the *Hungarian* Rebels. It ſtands about 10 or 11 m. to the W. of the R. *Leyta*, 32 m. al. N. of *Vienna*, and 51 N. E. of *Gretz*, Lon. 37. 30. Lat. 47. 45.

Eiſleben, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Co. of *Mansfield*, ſub. to the Houſe of *Saxony*, and the Birth-place of *Luther*. It ſtands 5 m. al. E. of *Mansfield*, 17 al. W. of *Hall*, and 38 N. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 46. Lat. 51. 40.

Ekekers-Fejewar, or *Stul-Weiſſenburg*: See *Alba Regalis*.

Ekrenford, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleſwick*, and Prin. of *Gottorp*, ſub. to the D. of *Holſtein Gottorp*. It ſtands on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 14 m. al. E. of *Sleſwick*, and as many N. W. of *Kiel*. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 54. 55.

Elba, an Iſland in the *Tuſcan* Sea, about 10 m. S. W. from *Piombino*.

Elbaſſan, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Arzenga*, 42 m. S. E. of *Croia*, and 44 of *Durazzo*. Lon. 43. 15. Lat. 41. 4.

Elbing, a fair, rich and ſtrong City of *Poland*, in the K. of *Pruſſia*, and that part called *Royal*, the M. of the Pal. of *Marienburg*, an U. anciently Imperial, but ſince ſub. to the K. of *Poland*, poſſeſſed by the K. of *Pruſſia*, and reſtored again in 1608; but the K. of *Sweden* poſſeſſed himſelf of it in 1703, notwithſtanding the *Pruſſians* had re-poſſeſſed it but a Month or two before. It ſtands nigh the *Baltick* Sea, by one of the Streams of the R. *Weiſſel*, 34 m. al. E. of *Dantzick*, and 124 N. W. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 42. 38. Lat. 54. 4.

Elbogen: See *Malmogen*.

Elgin, a Parliament Burgh, the Capital of its own Co. otherwiſe called *Murray*, in the N. of *Scotland*, upon the R. *Lopie*, which falls into *Murray-Frith*, 103 m. N. from *Edinburgh*, and 394 m. N. E. from *London*. It was famous for a noble Cathedral. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 45. Lat. 57. 42.

Ellerena, a Town of *Spain*, the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that Part

part called *Tralos guadiana*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 40 m. S. E. of *Merida*, and 52 al. N. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 33. Lat. 38. 17.

Elna, a ſmall City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Co. of *Rouſillon*, ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1640. It ſtands on the R. *Tech*, nigh the *Mediterranean* Sea, 8 m. S. E. of *Perpignan*, and 24 N. of *Roſes*. Lon. 2. 32 Lat. 42. 10.

Elno in *Flanders*: See St. *Amand*.

Elnbogen, or *Loket*, a ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Eger*, upon a Hill, 10 m. al. E. of *Egra*, and 68 W. of *Prague*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 50. 8.

Elſenore, or *Helſingor*, a Town of *Denmark*, in the Iſle of *Zealand*, ſub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It ſtands by the Mouth of the *Sound* (where is a large and ſafe Haven) about 17 m. N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 56. 29.

Elſing: See *Eſling*.

Elſingborg, or *Helſingborg*, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of S. *Gotbland*, and D. of *Schonen*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands at the Mouth of the *Sound*, 7 m. al. E. of *Elſenore*, and 12 N. W. of *Landskroon*. Lon. 32. 44. Lat. 36. 32.

Elvas, or *Yelvas*, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, the M. of the Co. of *Elvas*, a B. un. the A. of *Evora*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. The *French* and *Spaniards* attempted to bombard it, but without any Effect, *April* 1706. It ſtands on the R. *Guadiana*, by the b. of *Spain*, 43 m. al. N. E. of *Evora*, and 103 E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 10. 2. Lat. 38. 46.

Elwang, a ſmall City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottingen*, ſub. to its own Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Jaxe*, 8 m. W. of *Dinkeſpiel*, 14 N. W. of *Bopfingen*, and 13 S. E. of *Hall*. Lon. 30. 11. Lat. 48. 58.

Emboli, or *Ampbiboli*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, and Ter. of *Jamboli*, an A. un. the Pat. of *Conſtantinople*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Strimon*, 60 m. al. E. of *Solonichi*, and 20 N. W. of *Conteſſa*. Lon. 48. 20. Lat. 41. 54.

Embrun: See *Ambrun*.

Embden, a ſtrong and fair City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Emden*, or Eaſt *Friezland*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands on a Bay of the Sea, 28 m. N. E. of *Groningen*, and 48 al. W. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 46. 25. Lat. 53. 47.

Emmerick, a large, rich and beautiful Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 7 m. N. E. of *Cleves*, and 15 E. of *Nimmeguen*. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 51. 53.

Enchuyſen, a ſmall City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and that part called *Weſt-Friezland*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the Entrance of the *Zuider Zee* (where is a very good Haven) 10 m. N. E. of *Horn*, and 26 of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 24. 24. Lat. 52. 50.

Ederem, or *Endrem*: See *Andrianople*.

Engbien, a rich Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*, a D. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, famous for a Fight nigh it at *Steenkirk* in 1692. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Brabant* and *Flanders*, 13 m. S. W. of *Bruſſels*, and 16 N. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 18 Lat. 50. 45.

Engina, an Iſland in the Mouth of the Gulph of *Engine*, about 12 m. N. from the Coaſt of the *Morea*.

Eno, or *Ynos*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Conſtantinople*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands by the *Archipelago*, on the Mouth of the R. *Mariza*, 92 m. S. of *Andrianople*, and 140 S. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 51. 24. Lat. 41. 48.

Ens, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch. of *Auſtria*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Danube* and *Ens*, 15 m. E. of *Lintz* and 90 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 30. Lat. 48. 10.

Enſiſheim, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alſatia*, once Imperial, but now ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands 13 m. S. of *Colmar*, 15 N. of *Baſil*, and 48 S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 47. 49.

Enskirk, or *Enskirken*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, ſub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It ſtands 11 m. W. of *Bonn*, and 20 S. E. of *Juliers*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 50. 43.

Entre Douro e Minho, a Pr. of *Portugal*, bounded on the N. by the R. *Minho*, on the S. by the R. *Douro*, on the E. by a ridge of Mountains, and on the W. by the *Atlantick*.

Epirie: See *Eſperie*.

Epirus: See *Canina*.

Eppingen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands 12 m. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 21 E. of *Philipsburg*. Lon. 28. 42. Lat. 49. 4.

Ere: See *Aire*, or *Arien*.

Erfurd, or *Erfort*, a very large, rich and populous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*; an U. Imperial till 1664, ſince ſub. to the Elect. of *Mentz*. It ſtands in the Lan. of *Thuringia* (of which it is the M.) on the R. *Jera*, 30 m. S. E. of *Mulhauſen*, 12 W. of *Weimar*, 42 N. of *Cobourg*, and 45 S. W. of *Mansfield*. Lon. 31. 2. Lat. 51. 1.

Erkelens, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, ſub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It ſtands about 12 m. N. of *Juliers*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 51. 5.

Erlaw, or *Erger*: See *Agria*.

Erpach, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, the M. of the Co. of *Erpach*, ſub. to its own Prince. It ſtands 22 m. N. of *Heydelburg*, 30 E. of *Worms*, and 35 S. E. of *France*. Lon. 28. 42. Lat. 49. 34.

Eſche, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the b. of *Lorrain*, al. 10 m. S. W. of *Luxemberg*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 49. 32.

Eſchwege, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, in the Lan. of *Heſſia* ſub. to the Prince of *Heſſe-Caſſel*. It ſtands by the b. of *Thuringia*, 16 m. W. of *Mulhauſen*, and 25 al. S. of *Caſſel*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 51. 12.

Eſcluſe: See *Sluys*.

Eſcurial, a very famous Village, with a noble Monaſtery of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Caſtile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſubmitted to the Confederates, *May* 1706, but ſoon came under the Power of K. *Philip* again. It ſtands on the R. *Guadaren*, 21 m. S. of *Segonia*, and 24 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 14. Lat. 40. 38.

Eſens, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and Co. of *Emden*, or *Eaſt-Frieſland*, ſub. (I ſuppoſe) to the Prince of *Emden*. It ſtands by the Sea, 14 m. N. of *Aurick*, and 35 N. E. of *Emden*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 53. 58.

Eſiles: See *Exiles*.

Eſling, or *Elſing*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenberg*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the D. of *Wirtenberg*. It ſtands on the R. *Necker*, 6 m. E. of *Stutgard*, 28 S. of *Hailbrun*, and 44 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 48. 45.

Eſperie, a ſtrong Town of the Up. *Hungary*, the Head of the Co. of *Scaros*, ſub. to the Emperor, and famous for its Fairs and Salt-Mines. 'Twas blocked up by the Malecontents in 1704, who took it ſince, but the Imperialiſts retook it in 1706. It ſtands on the R. *Tarkzal*, among the Mountains, nigh the Caſtle of *Scaros*, 14 m. off the b. of *Poland*, and 15 N. of *Caſchaw*. Lon. 41. 57. Lat. 48. 54. *Eſ-*

Eſpiers, or *Pont-de-Eſpiers*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the E. of *Flanders*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Scheld*, 7 m. N. of *Tournay*, 7 al. S. E. of *Courtray*, 12 N. E. of *Liſle*, and 14 S. W. of *Oudenard*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 50. 44.

Eſpinal, a City of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands by the b. of the *Franche-Comte*, 35 m. al. S. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26. 5. Lat. 48. 10.

Eſpinal, a Place in *Spain*, in *New-Caſtile*, at the Entrance of a Paſs called *Puerto di Guadarama*, in the high Road from *Salamanca* to *Madrid*, which the D. of *Berwick* did not offer to defend when the Confederate Army marched through it *June* 1706. 'Tis 12 ſhort Leagues N. W. from *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 14. Lat. 40. 45.

Eſpinoſa, a ſmall Place in *Spain*, in *New-Caſtile*, on the R. *Henares*, about 24 m. N. E. from *Madrid*, where the D. of *Anjou* lay incamped *July* 1709, while the Confederate Army was incamped upon the Hills of *Guadalaxara*, waiting the Arrival of K. *Charles*, and the E. of *Peterborough*.

Eſſeck, or *Oſſeck*, a Town and Caſtle in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Valpon*, ſub. to the Emperour, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It ſtands by the b. of *Hungary* on the R. *Drave* (over which is a famous Bridge) nigh the *Danube*, 65 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 106 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 14. 25. Lat. 46. 4.

Eſſen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Berg*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It ſtands on the b. of *Mark*, 32 m. N. of *Cologn*, and 23 W. of *Dortmund*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 51. 26.

Eſſex, the Name of a large County, gives Title of Earl to *William Capel*.

Eſtampes, a Town of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, and Ter. of *Gaſtinois*, ſub. to the *Fr.* K. It ſtands on the R. *Eſtampes*, 28 m. E. of *Chartres*, and 25 al. S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 12. Lat. 48. 23.

Eſtaple, a Sea-port Town of *Fr.* in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Boulognis*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands 15 m. S. of *Boulogne*, and 25 al. N. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 50. 34.

Eſte, a Town of *Italy*, in the Co. of *Venice*, and Ter. of *Padua*, ſub. to this Com. and gives Name to the Houſe of *Modena*. It ſtands 12 m. S. W. of *Padua*, and 17 S. E. of *Vicenza*. Lon. 30. 18. Lat. 45. 18.

Eſtella, a ſmall City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarre*, the M. of the Ter. of *Eſtella*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Ega*, 24 m. S. W. of *Pampelune*, and 26 N. of *Calatorra*. Lon. 15. 32. Lat. 42. 45.

Eſtenkirk: See *Steenkirk*.

Eſtepa, a City or Town of *Spain*, in the R. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands upon a Hill on the b. of *Andaluſia*, 1 m. E. of *Oſſuna*, 17 S. of *Ecija*, and 40 al. N. of *Malaga*. Lon. 12. 12. Lat. 37. 15.

Eſtremadura, a Pr. of *Spain*; bounded on the N. by *Leon*, on the S. by *Andaluſia*, on the E. by *New-Caſtile*, and on the W. by the *Portugueſe Eſtremadura*.

Eſtremadura, a Pr. of *Portugal* bounded on the N. by the R. *Mondego*; on the S. by the Pr. of *Alentejo*, on the E. the ſame Pr. of *Alentejo* and *Beira*; and on the W. by the *Atlantick* Sea.

Eſtremoz, a ſmall City in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, ſtanding upon the R. *Tera*, which falls into the *Tajo*. 'Twas in the Neighbourhood of this Place that Count *Schomberg*, at the Head of the *Portugueſe*, obtained a ſignal Victory over the *Spaniards* in 1663. It lies 35 m al. W. of *Badajoz*, and 84 E. from *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 32. Lat. 38. 45.

Eu, a conſiderable Sea-port of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and *le Pais de Caux*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the b. of *Picardy*, 15 m. al. E. of *Dieppe*, and 17 W. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20. 25. Lat. 50. 6.

L'Eveſque : See *Fontain*.

Eugubio, or *Gubio*, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*, a free B. ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, 27 m. S. of *Urbine*, 16 N. E. of *Perugia*, and 70 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 2. Lat. 43. 00.

Evian, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, and D. of *Chablais*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, or rather to the *French*. It ſtands on the Lake of *Geneva*, 13 m. S. of *Lauſanne*, and 32 E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 26. 16. Lat. 46. 8.

Evora, or *Ebora*, a very conſiderable City of *Portugal*, the M. of the Pr. of *Alentejo*, or *Entre Tejo-Guadiana*, in the Co. of *Evora*, an A. and U. ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands in a ſpacious Plain, 65 m. al. E. of *Lisbon*, and 112 al. N. W. of *Seville*. Lon. 9. 2. Lat. 38. 32.

Evora Monte, a ſmall Place in the ſame Pr. and Co. remarkable for a Battle in 1663, 20 m. N. E. of the other *Evora*.

St. *Euphemia*, a Town of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Bay of this Name, 6 m. al. N. of *Nicaſtro*, and 24 S. of *Conſenza*. Lon. 38. 30. Lat. 38. 51.

Eureux, a rich and flouriſhing City of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Bail. of *Eureux*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Hon*, 24 m. S. of *Rouen*, as many N. W. of *Breux*, and 58 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 4. Lat. 49. 2

Euſe, or *Euſen* : See *Eauſe*.

Eveſham, a Market-Town, in *Worc*. 85 m. N. W. from *London*, ſituate on a Hill, near the R. *Aven*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lat. 18. 24. Lon. 52. 33.

Euſton, a ſmall Village near *Fakenham*, on the Edge of *Suffolk*, gives Title of Earl to *Charles Fitz-Roy*, Duke of *Grafton*.

Exeter, a fair and rich City of *England*, the M. of *Devonſhire*, a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, and an Earl. ſub. to the K. of *Great-Britain*, upon the E. ſide thereof ſtands an ancient Caſtle called *Rugemont*, formerly the Palace of the Weſt *Saxon* Kings, on the other ſide is a fine Cathedral founded by King *Athelſtane*; it ſtands on the R. *Ex*, 41 m. E. of *Dorcheſter*, 35 N. E. of *Plymouth*, and 140 al. W. of *London*, it gives Title of Earl to *Brownlow Cecil*. Lon. 15. 2. Lat. 50. 40.

Exilles, or *Eſiles*, a Town of *France*, ſituate on a very ſteep Hill, the *Doria* on one ſide of it, in the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Brianconois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*, but taken in *Aug*. 1708. by the D. of *Savoy*, and confirmed to him by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the R. *Doria*, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 28 m. N. W. of *Pignerol*, and 38 N. E. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 36. 40. Lat. 44. 38.

Eye, or *Aye*, a Market-Town in *Suffolk*, has a handſome Church, and ſome Ruins of a Caſtle and ancient Abbey. It ſtands 70 m. N. E. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 4. 20. Lat. 52. 37.

Eyndenhoven, or *Eindoven*, a fine Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Ter. of *Kempenland*, ſub. to the *Hollanders* ever ſince 1692. It ſtands on the R. *Dommel*, 14 m. S. o *Boiſleduc*, and 10 W. of *Helmont*. Lon. 24. 38. Lat. 51. 30.

Eymouth, a Port-Town in *Scotl.* in the Co. of *Berwick* or *Mers*, lies on the Sea at the Mouth of a R. of the ſame Name; 255 m. N. from *London*; it had formerly a Fort to curb *Berwick*. Lon. W. from *London*, 1. 54. Lat. 55. 56.

Fyſe-

Eyſenach, or *Ijnach*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Thuringia*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the Prince of the Houſe of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Neſa*, 26 m. of *Erfurd*, 16 N. W of *Smalkalden*, and 25 al. S of *Heylegenſtat*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 51. 4.

Eyſenſtat, a ſmall Place, but of ſome Strength, in Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Sopron*, adjoyning to the Frontiers of *Auſtria*, ſeized by the Malecontents, and ſoon after abandoned in 704. It ſtands 6 m. N. by W. from *Odenburg*, 15 N. E. from *Newſtat* in *Auſtria*, and 32 S. E. from *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 46 Lat. 48. 00

Ezeck: See *Eſſeck*.

Ezlingen: See *Eſling*.

F A

Faenza, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and Ter. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, ſub. to the Pope, and remarkable for Earthen Ware. The Imperialiſts poſſeſſed themſelves of this Place in *Dec.* 1703, but the Emperor and the Pope being agreed, they have ſince evacuated it. It ſtands on the R. *Lamone*, 20 m. W. of *Ravenna*, 12 N. W. of *Forli*, and 14 S. E. of *Imola*. Lon. 32. 43. Lat. 44. 2.

Faience, or *Fayence*, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Benzon*, 15 m. W. of *Grace*, 16 off Sea, and 65 E. of *Aix*. Lon. 26. 13. Lat. 43. 14.

Faience, in *Italy*: See *Faenza*.

Falaiſe, a Town of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Caen*, ſub. to the *French* K. and the Birth-place of *William* the Conqueror. It ſtands on the R. *Ante*, 18 m. al. S. of *Caen*, and 25 S. W. of *Lifieux*. Lon. 18. 24. Lat. 49. 00.

Falkenburg, a Town of *Swedeland*, in S. *Gotbland*, and Pr. of *Holland*, ſub. to the K. of *Swed.* It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea, 15 m. N. W. of *Helmſtat*, and 70 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 57. 24.

Falkenburg, a ſtrong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, in *New-Mark*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Rega*, 38 m. S. of *Colberg*, and 50 E. of *Setin*. Lon. 36. 36. Lat. 53. 2.

Falkenburg, or *Fauquemont*: See *Valkenburg*. *Falkenhaven* in *Pomerania* in *Germany*, and *Falkenſtein* in *Tirol* in *Auſtria*.

Falkland, in the Co. of *Fife* in *Scotland*, noted for a noble Palace and Park belonging to the *Scotch* Kings. It lies on the R. *Edin*, 20 m. N. from *Edinburg*, and 348 m. N. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* al. 3. Lat. 56. 17.

Falmouth, an ancient Market-Town and capacious Haven in *Cornwal*, 226 m. S. W. from *London*; is fortified with a ſtrong Caſtle called *Maudait* and *Pendennis* Fort, both built by K. *Henry* VIII. and gives Title of Viſcount to *Lord Boſcawen*.

Falſter, an Iſland of *Denmark* in the *Baltick*, S. of *Seland* about 9 m.

Fanano, a pretty large Town in *Italy*, in the *Modeneſe*, ſub. to its own Pr. It ſtands near the Head of the *Panaro*, juſt upon the Border of the *Bologneſe*, 20 m. S. from *Modena*, 16 m. S. by E. from *Saveuolo*, and 35 m. S. W. from *Bologna*. Lon. 31. 27. Lat. 43. 51.

Fanar, a Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands at the Entrance of the *Black* Sea, 18 m. N. E. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 54. 40. Lat. 43. 19.

Fano, a City of *Italy*, of the Papacy, in the D. of *Urbine*, a free B. ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 7 m. S. E. of *Peſaro*, and 22 al. N. E. of *Urbine*. Lon. 34. 33. Lat. 43. 33.

Faro, a City and Port of *Portugal*, in the K. of *Algarve*, and Co. of *Tavira*, a B. un. the A. of *Evora*, ſub. to the K. of *Port*. It ſtands 17 m. W. of *Tavira*, 33 E. of *Lagos*, and 25 S. of *Evora*. Lon. 8. 55. Lat. 36. 57.

Fauquemont, or *Faukenburg*: See *Valkenburg*.

Fayence: See *Faience*.

St. *Fee*, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. and A. of *Granada*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and built in 1491. It ſtands on the R. *Xenil*, 8 m. W. of *Granada*, and 22 S. of *Jaen*. Lon. 13. 46. Lat. 37 25.

Feldkirk, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cr. of *Auſtria*, and Co. of *Tirol*, the Head of a Co. once Imperial, now ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 18 m. S. of *Bregentz*, and 28 al. N. of *Coir*. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 47. 2.

St. *Felice*, a ſmall Town of *Italy*, in *Lombardy*, in the D. of *Mirandola*, now ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands 15 m. S. E. of St. *Benedetto*, 3 al. S. of *Mirandola*, and 22 S. E. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 44. 32.

Felin, a Town of *Swedeland*, with a ſtrong Caſtle in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Ter. of *Eſtland*, ſub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It ſtands on the R. *Felin*, 62 m. al. S. of *Revel*, and 105 N. E. of *Riga*. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 58. 16.

Fella, a Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, on the b. of *Carniola*.

Feltri, a City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Mar. of *Trevigio*, in the Ter. of *Feltri*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the R. *Aſana*, nigh the *Pievejella*, 35 m. N. of *Padua*, 25 N. W. of *Trevigio*, 14 S. W. of *Belluno*, and 44 N. W. of *Venice*. Lon. 32. 25. Lat. 45. 53.

Femeren, an Iſland of *Denmark*, in the *Baltick*, about 5 m. N. E. from the Coaſt of *Wagerland*.

Fenſtrelles, a little Town of *Fr.* in the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Brianconois*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* but taken by the D. of *Savoy* in *Auguſt* 1708, and confirm'd to him by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the *Borders* in *Piedmont*, between *Suſa* and *Pignerol*, 7 m. from the former, and 14 from the latter. Lon. 26. 49. Lat. 44. 39.

Ferara: See *Ferrara*.

Feriro, a Caſtle of ſome Strength upon the K. *Tayo*, not far from *Alcantara* in *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Eſtremadura*

Ferden, or *Verden*, a Prin. in the Cir. of Lower *Saxony*, hath *Bremen* on the N. *Lunenburg* on the E. *Hoy* on the S. and *Oldenburg* on the W.

Ferden, or *Verden*, a conſiderable City of the Low. *Saxony*, in *Germany*, the M. of the Prin. of *Ferden*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, once Imperial, but now ſub. to the *Swedes*. It was taken by the *Danes* during their late War with the *Swedes*, and with them transferred, together with the Dutchy, to the K. of *Gr. Britain*, as Elector of *Hanover*. It ſtands on the R. *Allier*, 26 m. E. of *Breme*, 50 al. S. of *Hamburg*, and 56 S. W. of *Lunenburg*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 53. 14.

La Fere, a ſtrong City of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Vermandois*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands in a Moraſs, on the R. *Oyſe*, 22 m. N. of *Soiſſons*, 46 E. of *Amiens*, and 68 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 49. 40.

La-Fere-Champanois, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands 22 m. W. of *Chalon*, 30 N. of *Troyes*, and 35 S. of *Rheims*. Lon. 23. 12. Lat. 48. 46.

Ferentino, or *Ferretino*, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Champagna-di-Roma*, a B. un. and ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on a Hill, 10 m. E. of *Anagni*, 23 N. off the Sea, and 44 E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 20. Lat. 41. 45.

Ferette, or *Pfirt*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, the Langravedom of *Alſatia*, and Territory of *Suntgow*, ſubject to the *French* ever ſince 1648. It ſtands 22 m. W. of *Baſil*, and 25 S. of *Mulhauſen*. Lon. 27. 2. Lat. 47. 32.

Feriols: See *Frejuls*.

Firmo, or *Fermo*, a very ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*, an A. ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands nigh the *Adriatick* Sea, 20 m E. of *Macerata*, 23 N. of *Aſcoli*, 32 S. E. of *Ancona*, and 92 al. N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 35. Lat. 43. oc.

Ferrandina, a late Town of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Baſilicate*, a D. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Baſento*, 13 m. al. S. of *Motera*, and 27 S. E. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 38. 33. Lat. 40. 32.

Ferrara, a D. in *Italy*, bounded on the N. by the Ter. of *Rovigo*; on the S. by the *Bolognese*, on the E. by the *Adriatick* Sea, and on the W. by *Mirandola*.

Ferrara, a large and famous, but now decaying City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Ferrara*; a B. and an U. ſub. to the Pope, blocked up, and ſeverely menaced by the Imperialiſts in 1708, now free. It has a Caſtle, and ſtands on a little Branch of the *Po*, 26 m. al. N. E. of *Bologna*, 44 N. W. of *Ravenna*, 29 E. of *Mirandola*, 72 N. of *Florence*, and 190 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 22. Lat. 44. 34.

Ferrette: See *Ferette*.

Ferrieres, a ſmall Town of *Fr.* in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Gaſtinois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 10 m. N. of *Montargis*, and 50 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 48. 00.

La Ferte-ſur-Aube, a ſtrong Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands 25 m. al. E. of *Troyes*, and 6 S. of *Bar-ſur-Aube*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 41. 55.

La-Ferte-Gaucher, in *Champagne*, *La Ferte-Groine*, in *Burgundy*; *La Ferte Mais*, *La Ferte Milan*, *La Ferte ſur Loir*, in the Iſle of *France*, &c. Theſe are of no great Note.

Feſchamp, a little Town of *Fr.* in the Up. *Normandy*, and *le Pais de Caux*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the Sea, 16 m. N. E. of *Haver de Grace*, and 23 N. W. of *Caudebeck*. Lon. 19. 14. Lat. 49. 52.

Feverſham, a Market-Town on the N. ſide of *Kent*, a Member of the Town and Port of *Dover*. It ſtands 38 m. S. E. from *London*, and gave Title of Earl to *Lewis Duras*. Lon. 21. 7. Lat. 51. 2.

Feurne: See *Furnes*.

Feurs, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Foreſt*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Loyre*, 24 m. S. of *Roanne*, and 34 W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 45. 24.

Fiano, a Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and St. *Peter's* Patrimony, on the R. *Tiber*, 13 m. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 29. Lat. 42. 3.

Fiennes, a Town of *France*, in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Guines*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 8 m. S. of *Calais*, and 10 m. N. E. of *Boulogne*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 50. 53.

Figeac, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Quercy*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Sele*, 26 m. E. of *Cahors*, 24 S. W. of *Orleac*, and 44 N. of *Alby*. Lon. 20. 45. Lat. 44. 26.

Filleck, a diſmantled Town in the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Zolnock*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Ibola*, 25 m. N. W. of *Agria*, and 35 N. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 34. Lat. 48. 14.

Filippopoli, *Filiba*, or *Phillippopoli*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, an A. ſub. to the *Turks*, and

and the Seat of a *Sangiack*. It ſtands on the R. *Mariza*, 70 m. W. of *Andrianople*, and 98 E. of *Sofia*, or *Sophia*. Lon. 49. 19. Lat. 43. 5.

Finale, or *Final*, a Town and ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Co. of *Genoa*, and the Pr. of *Ponent*, the Head of the Mar. of *Finaſe*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It was evacuated by the *Fr.* in *March* 1707, by Agreement with Pr. *Eugene*, for their quitting *Italy*. It ſtands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 37 m. S. E. of *Coni*, 40 nigh W. of *Genoa*, and 60 al. S. of *Turin* and *Caſale*. Lon. 28. 9. Lat. 43. 42.

Finale, a Town of *Modena*, in *Italy*, abandoned by the *French*, and poſſeſſed by the *Germans* in 1703, but re-poſſeſſed by the *French* in 1704, and poſſeſſed again by Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* in *July* 1706. It is now ſub. to its own Pr. and ſtands in the Skirts of the *Modeneſe*, joyning to the Dutchy of *Ferrara*, 20 m. N. by E. from *Modena*, and 9 m. S. E. of *Mirandola*. Lon. 31. 10. Lat. 44. 28.

Finland, a Prin. of *Sweden*, bounded on the N. with *Kimi Lapmark*, on the S. with the Gulph of *Finland*; on the E. with the Lake of *Onega*, and on the W. with the Gulph of *Bothnia*.

Fiorenza: See *Florence*.

Firmo, or *Firmiano*: See *Fermo*.

La-Fleche, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*, a ſmall U. ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the little *Loyre*, 26 m. N. E. of *Angers*, and 27 al. S. of *Mons*. Lon. 18. 22. Lat. 47. 43.

Fleckenſtein, a ſmall Place in *Alſace*, bordering upon the Palatinate of the *Rhine*, now in the Hands of the Imperialiſts. It ſtands 12 m. W. of the *Rhine*, 19 almoſt N. from *Haguenaw*, and 3 S. W. from *Landau*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 48. 55.

Flensburgh, a ſmall City and ſtrong Caſtle of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleſwick*, and M. of the Pr. of *Flensburgh*, ſub to the K. of *Denmark*. It ſtands on high Hills, by a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea (where is a large Harbour) 14 m. S. of *Apenrade*, and 15 al. N. of *Sleſwick*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 55. 16.

Flerus, a Village of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Namur*, famous for a Battle in 1690. It ſtands al. 6 m. N. E. of *Charleroy*, and 10 W. of *Namur*. Lon. 23 55. Lat. 50. 32.

Fleury, a ſmall Town of *France*, in *Orleanois*, another in *Burgundy*, another in *Berry*, and a fourth in the Iſle of *France*, but none of any Note.

Flint-Caſtle, it gives Denomination to a Shire in *North-Wales*. It is ſituated on the R. *Dee*, adorned with an ancient Caſtle, founded by K. *Henry* II. ſtands 148 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends one Member to Parl. and gives Titles of Earls to the Princes of *Wales*. Lon. 17. 0. Lat. 53. 55.

Flix, a ſtrong Caſtle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Tortoſa*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Ebro*, 26 m. N. of *Tortoſa*. Lon. 18. 32. Lat. 41. 00.

FLORENCE, a large, noble and magnificent City (but now declining) one of the chief of *Italy*, the M. of the great D. of *Tuſcany*, in the Territory of *Florence*; an Archbiſhoprick, and an Univerſity, ſubject to the Duke of *Tuſcany*, and his Seat. It ſtands in a delicate Plain on the R. *Arno*, 50 m. S. of *Bologna*, 60 S. E. of *Modena*, 90 of *Parma*, 140 of *Mantua*, 126 al. S. of *Venice*, and 132 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 43. 20.

St. *Florence*, a City and Port of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Corſica*, and Pr. of *Di-qua-Monti*, ſub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It ſtands on the N. Parts of the Iſle, 6 m. W. of *Baſtia*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 41. 57.

Flo-

Florennes, a ſmall Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, in *le Pais entre Sambre & Meuſe*. ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands 5 m. N. E. of *Phillippeville*, as many E. of *Walcourt*, and 11 W. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 50. 10.

Florenſac, a Town of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Narbone*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Agile*, and 14 al. E. of *Narbone*. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 42. 52.

St. *Florentine*, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Ter. of *Senois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Armancon*, 16 m. N. E. of *Auxerre*, and 24 al. S. E. of *Sens*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 47. 44.

St. *Flour*, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and M. of the Up. *Auvergne*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on a Hill, by the R. *Ladour*, 45 m. S. of *Clermont*, 34 E. of *Orliac*, and 30 N. of *Mayenge*. Lon. 22. 00. Lat. 44. 44.

Fluſhing, or *Viſſingen*, a vaſt ſtrong Town and Port of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Zealand*, and Iſle of *Walcheren*, ſub. to the States, the late K. of *England* being the Proprietors of it. It ſtands at the Mouth of the R. *Scheld*, where is a very convenient Harbour, 4 m. S. of *Middleburg*, 22 N. E. of *Bruges*, and 27 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 48. Lat. 51. 34.

Fogaras, a Town in the Prin. of *Tranſilvania*, ſub. to this Prince, under the Emperour. It ſtands on the R. *Eauta*, 34 m. N. E. of *Hermanſtat*, and 35 W. of *Cronſtat*. Lon. 46. 28. Lat. 47. 4.

Foix, a little City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Foix*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Pyrenean* Hills, on the River *Lauriegne*, 44 m. S. of *Toulouſe*, and 23 S. E. of St. *Leger*. Lon. 19. 47. Lat. 42. 47.

Foligno: See *Fuligno*.

Folitz, a ſmall Village in the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in *Brabant*, in the Diſtrict of *Louvain*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. The Right Wing of the Confederate Army under the D. of *Marlborough* and Velt Marſhal *Auverquerque*, was poſted near this Place, *May* 23, 1706, when the Confederates gain'd the glorious Victory of *Ramillies*. It ſtands upon the *Gheet*, having a Moraſs to the S. W. of it, which Moraſs lay in the Front of the Confederate Right Wing. 'Tis 2 m. and a half N. from the *Mehaigne*, to which the Left Wing extended, full 2 m. N. E. from *Ramillies*, where the *French* Centre was poſted, and not above half a m. from *Atregliſe*, where the *Fr.* Left was poſted, the Sides of the intervening R. being marſhy. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 50. 41.

Fondi, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the A. of *Capoua*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands in a fruitful Plain, 6 m. off Sea, by the b. of the Papacy, 40 al. W. of *Capoua*, 40 N. W. of *Naples*, and 54 al. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 29. Lat. 41. 27.

Fontain, or *l'Eveſque*, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the b. of *Namur*, 16 m. E. of *Mons*, and 23 S. of *Bruſſels*. Lon. 23. 44. Lat 50. 25.

Fontain-bleau, a moſt delicious Village of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, and Pr. of *Heuripoix*, ſub. to the *French* K. and has a noble Palace of the King's. It ſtands 14 m. S. W. of *Melun*, one from the River *Seyne*, and 27 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 49. Lat. 48. 18.

Fontarabia, or *Fuenteravia*, a very ſtrong Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biſcay*, and Ter. of *Ipuſcoa*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and eſteemed the Key of this Kingdom.

It

It ſtands on the Sea, at the Mouth of the R. *Vidaſſo*, between *France* and *Spain*, 20 m. al. W. of *Bayonne*, and 56 E. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 15. 48. Lat. 43. 36.

Fontenayle Comte, a fine rich Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poictou*, ſub. to the K. of *France*, and remarkable for a Fair. It ſtands on the R. *Vende*, nigh the Sea, 14 m. N. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 18. Lat. 46. 20.

Forcalquier, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of a Co. of this Name, ſub. to the Fr. K. It ſtands on a Hill, 33 m. N. E. of *Aix*, and 23 S. W. of *Siſterno*. Lon. 25. 4. Lat. 43. 30.

Forchaim, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Bamberg*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the B. of *Bam*. It ſtands on the R. *Rednitz* and *Wiſent*, 17 m. S. of *Bamberg*, and 18 N. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 33 4. Lat. 49. 43.

Forenza, a Town of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Baſilicate*, 4 m. al. N. of *Cirenza*.

Foretz, a Ter. of the G. of *Lionois*, hath *Bourbonnois* on the N. *Lionois* and *Beaujolois* on the E. *Vallois* and *Vivare* on the S. and on the W. *Auvergne*.

Forfar, a Parliament Town, the Cap. of a Co. of its own Name, in the N. of *Scotland*, the ſame with the Co. of *Angus*. It lies near a Lake which forms a R. that fall into the *Tay*. It is about 13 m. W. from *Montroſe*, 41 N. E. of *Edinburgh*, and 430 m. N. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 36. Lat. 56. 39.

Forli, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands in a Plain, 13 m. S. E. of *Faenza*, 14 S. W. of *Ravenna* and 48 N. E. of *Florence*. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 43. 56.

Forreſs, a Parliament Burgh, in the Co. of *Murray*, in the N. of *Scotland*, upon a R. that falls into the Frith of *Murray*, 9 m. E. from *Nairn*, and 102 N. from *Edinburg*, Lon. W. from *London* 3. 9. Lat. 57 42.

Forſtler: See *Fritzler*.

Fort-Louis, or *Fort-Lowis*, a very ſtrong and noble Port and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alſatia*, ſub. to the *French*, and built of late Years. It was demoliſh'd and reſtor'd to the Empire by the Treaty of *Baden*. It ſtands on the River *Rhine*, 2 m. off *Stolhoffen*, and 8 E. of *Haguenaw*. Lon. 27. 45. Lat. 48. 37.

Fortroſe, a Parliament Town in the Co. of *Roſs*, in the N. of *Scotland*, 369 m. N. W. from *London*, and ſends one Member to Parliament. Lon. from *London* 2. 36. Lat. 56. 39.

Foſſano, a City of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Chieraſco*; a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. When *Turin* was inveſted in 1705, to this Place ſome *French* retired, by the Duke's Orders that had been formerly ſettled in *Turin*. When the D. of *Savoy* was obliged to leave his Capital in *June* 1706, the D. *de la Feuillade* purſued him hither, and obliged him to decamp from the ſtrong Poſt he had poſſeſſed himſelf of between *Salmar* and St. *Albans*, on the oppoſite Side of the *Stura*. It ſtands on the R. *Stura*, 8 m. N. of *Coni*, 24 S. of *Turin*, and 27 S E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 28. Lat. 44. 8.

Foſſato, a Town of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands by the *Apennine*, nigh the B. of *Spoleto* and *Urbine*, 10 m. nigh E. of *Eugubio*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 42. 57.

Foſſigny, a Pr. in the Dutchy of *Savoy*, between the Co. of *Geneva* on the W. and that of *Valais* on the E.

Foſſom-

Foſſombrone, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*, a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on the River *Metro*, 10 m. E. of *Urbine*, and 14 S. W. of *Fano*. Lon. 34. 10. Lat. 43. 25.

Fougeres, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Rennes*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Coeſnon*, 19 m. S. of *Auranches*, and 29 N. E. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 55. Lat. 48. 25.

Fountainbleau : See *Fontainbleau*.

Fowey, a Market and Poſt Town in *Cornwall*. It ſtands 200 m. S. W. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parliament. Lon. 15. 6. Lat. 50. 30.

St. *Foy*, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Co. of *Agentis*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Dordogne*, 44 m N. W. of *Agen*, and 37 E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 18. 41. Lat. 44. 51.

Fraga, a ſtrong Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, and Co. of *Ribagorza*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*, and famous for a Battle in 1134. It ſtands on the River *Cinga*, by the Borders of *Catalonia*, 30 m. S. of *Balbaſtro*, and 64 al. W. of *Saragoſa*. Lon. 18. 20. Lat. 41. 22.

Franckfort, on the *Maine*, a large, ſtrong, fair, and rich City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine* (uſually ſet in *Franconia*) the Head of a Ter. in the *Wetteraw*, and the Bounds of *Mentz*; a free Imperial City, famous for its Marts. It ſtands on the R. *Maine*, 20 m. E. of *Mentz*, 46 N. of *Heydelburg*, 32 N. of *Worms*, 84 S. E. of *Cologne*, and 36 al. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 50. 3.

Franckfort on the *Oder*, a fair and rich City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, a famous U. formerly Imperial, now ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*, and remarkable for it Marts. It ſtands on the R. *Oder*, 70 m. S. of *Stetin*, 42 al. Eaſt of *Berlin*, 70 of *Wittenberg*, 140 N. of *Prague*, and 265 almoſt N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 51. Lat. 52. 18.

Franchemont, a Town of the *Low Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, the M. of the Mar. of *Franchemont*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Theu*, 10 m. al. W. of *Limburg*, and 14 S. E. of *Liege*. Lon. 25. 15. Lat. 56. 31.

Francolino, a Town of *Italy*, in the Dutchy of *Ferrara*, ſub. to the Holy See. It ſtands upon the Low. *Po*, and 'twas here that Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* paſs'd that River, *July* 18, 1706. in his memorable March to the Relief of *Turin*. 'Tis 6 m. N. from *Ferrara*, 18 S. from *Rovigo*, and 13 below, or E. from *Ficheruolo*. Lon. 32. 25. Lat. 44. 38.

Franconia, one of the ten Cir. of *Germany*, bounded on the N. by the Cir. of Upper *Saxony* on the S. by the Cir. of *Schwaben*; on the E. by that of *Bavaria*, and on the W. by the Cir. of the Lower *Rhine*.

Frankendal, a new and ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, taken by the *French* in 1688, but quitted and burnt in 1689. It lies 3 m. off the *Rhine*, 7 S. of *Worms*, 16 N. of *Spires*, and 18 N. W. of *Heydelburg*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 49. 25.

Frankfort : See *Franckfort*.

Frankenſtein, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and D. of *Zweybruck*, ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1680. It ſtands 26 m. W. of *Spires*, and 16 N. W. of *Landaw*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 49. 13.

Franeker, a ſmall City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Bar. of *Weſt-Frieſland*, and M. of the Ter. of *Weſtergoe*; an U. ſub. to the States. It ſtands about 5 m. off Sea, 9 W. of

of *Leuwerden*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 49. 13.

Franeker, the Name of a Caſtle in *Denmark*, in the Iſle *Langland*, in the *Baltick* Sea.

Frascati, or *Freſcati*, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Campagna di Roma*, a B. always belonging to one of the Six Senior Cardinals. It ſtands at the Foot of a Hill, 12 m. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 40. Lat. 41. 48.

Frawenſadt, a Town in Great *Poland*, remarkable for the Defeat of the *Saxons* there by the *Swedes*, in *March* 1706. It ſtands 35 m. N. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 34. 2. Lat. 51. 50.

Fredeborg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Weſtphalia*, ſub. properly to the Elect. of *Cologne*. It ſtands 14 m. S. E. of *Oldendorp*, 20 N. of *Dillenburg*, and 32 N. W. of *Marpurg*. Lon. 28. 00. Lat. 51. 5.

Fredericksborg, or *Ebelholt*, a Caſtle and Royal Palace of *Denmark*, in the Iſle of *Zealand*, ſub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It ſtands 12 m. W. of *Elſenore*, and 17 al. N. W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 56. 26.

Fredericksburg, the Name of the Caſtle of *Manheim* in *Germany*, on the *Rhine*.

Fredericksode, a ſtrong City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, and Dio. of *Ripen*, ſub. to the D. of *Sleſwick*, and built in 1622. It ſtands on the Sea, by the Iſle of *Funen*, 35 m. S. of *Arbuſen*, and 60 N. of *Sleſwick*. Lon. 29. 32. Lat. 55. 58.

Frederickſtad, a Town of *Norway*, in the G. of *Aggerhus*, ſub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It ſtands on a Bay of the Sea, 86 m. al. N. of *Bahus*, 270 W. of *Stockholm*, and 208 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 30. 35. Lat. 59. 37.

Frederickſtat, in *Sleſwick*: See *Friderickſtat*.

Freiburg, a ſtrong and large City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Briſgow*; an U. formerly Imperial, ſince ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1677; they gave it up to the Emperor by the Peace of *Reſwyck* in 1697. It was afterwards taken by the *French* but reſtored to the Empire by the Treaty of *Baden* in 1714. It ſtands on the R. *Threiſem*, 10 m. E. of *Briſac*, 25 al. N. of *Baſil*, and 33 S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 47. 58.

Freiburg, or *Freibourg*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Freiburg*, anciently Imperial, ſince ſubject to this Com. It ſtands among craggy Rock and Mountains on the R. *Sana*, 16 m. S. W. of *Bern*, 32 N. W. of *Lauſanne*, and 34 almoſt S. of *Solatburn*. Lon. 26. 46. Lat. 46. 27.

Freinwalt, or *Frideland*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Ober* and *Fubre*, 25 m. N. of *Francfort*, and 30 E. of *Berlin*. Lon. 34. 35. Lat. 52. 40.

Freiſingen, a conſiderable City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the B. of *Freiſingen*; a B. un. the A. of *Saltzburg*, once Imperial, but now ſub. to its own B. It ſtands on the R. *Moſach* by the *Iſer*, partly on a Hill, 17 m. N. of *Munchen*, 20 S. W. of *Landſhut*, 46 S. E. of *Neuburg*, and 48 E. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 51. 50. Lat. 48. 15.

Frejuls, or *Feriols*, a City of *Fr.* in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Ter. of *Frejuls*, a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, ſub. to the *French* K. Here the D. of *Savoy* reſted with his Army on *July* 19, 1707, in his March to *Thoulon*, and was ſplendidly treated by the Biſhop of the Place. It ſtands among the Marſhes, on the Mediterranean Sea, on the R. *Argens*, 48 m. E. of *Thoulon*, and 34 al. S. W. of *Nice*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 42. 58.

Fre-

Freſcuti: See *Fraſcati*.

Friburg: See *Freiburg*.

Friburg, one of the *Swiſs-Cantons* ſurrounded on the N. E. and S. by that of *Bern*, on the W. by the *Pais de Vaud*.

Fricento, a decay'd City of *Italy*, in the N. of *Napies*, and Fur. *Principate*, a B. united to *Avellino*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Tripalto*, 16 m. S. E. of *Benevento*, and 27 m. N. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 41. 4.

Fridberg, or *Friedburg*, a ſmall City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Haſſia*, a free Imperial City. It ſtands 16 m. N. E. of *Francfort*, and 20 S. of *Wetzler*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 50. 13.

Fridberg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, ſub. now to the Emperor. It ſtands on a Hill, about 5 m. E. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 31. 4. Lat. 48. 17.

Fridberg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Miſnia*, ſub. to the Elector of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Mult*, 14 m. S. of *Meiſſen*, and 16 S. W. of *Dreſden*. Lon. 33. 30. Lat. 50. 57.

Fridberg, a Town of Up. *Saxony*, Lan. of *Thuringia*, and D. of *Hall*. ſub. to the Houſe of *Saxony*. It ſtands about 6 m. N. W. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 51. 17.

Fridericksburg: See *Fredericksburg*, &c.

Fridericksſtat, a ſmall City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleſwick*, and Pre. of *Gottorp*, ſubject to the D. of *Sleſwick*. It ſtands on the River *Eyder* and *Trena*, 6 m. al. E. of *Tonningen*, and 18 nigh W. of *Sleſwick*. Lon. 28. 55. Lat. 54. 53.

Fridland, or *Friedburg*, a Town of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, and D. of *Jawar*, ſub. to the Emperour. It ſtands by the B. of *Lujatia*, 16 m. S. of *Gorlitz*, and 60 al. N. of *Prague*, Lon. 35. 12, Lat. 50. 54.

Fridlinguen, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, Mar. of *Baden*, and Diſtrict of *Baden-Weiller*. At this Place there happen'd a ſharp and doubtful Engagement between the *French* and the *Imperialiſts* in 1702. It lies about 3 m. E. of the *Rhine*, 4 m. N. E. of *Hunningen*, and 5 m. N. by E. of *Baſil*. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 47. 39.

Friſach, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, and A. of *Saltzburg*, ſub. to this Prince. It has a Caſtle upon a Rock, and ſtands on the Borders of *Stiria*, 60 m. S. E. of *Saltzburgh*. Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 47. 12.

Friſingen: See *Frieſingen*.

Fritzler, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Haſſia*; once Imperial, but now ſub. to the Elector of *Mentz*. It ſtands on the R. *Eder*, 13 m. S E. of *Waldeck*, and 17 S. W. of *Caſſel*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 51. 5.

Friuli, a Co. of the Com. of *Venice*, having on the N. part of *Corinthia* on the S. the *Adriatick* Sea, on the E. *Carniola*, and on the W. the *Tervigiano*.

Frieſland, one of the Pr. of the *United Netherlands*, bounded on the W. N. and S. by the *Zuyder-Zee*, on the E. by *Groningen*.

Frome, an eminent Market-Town, on a R. of the ſame Name, in the Co. of *Somerſet*, on the b. of *Wiltſhire*. It drives a very great Trade in the woollen Manufacture, It ſtands 8 m. S. from the *Bath*, 18 S. E. from *Briſtol*, and 92 W. from *London*. Lon. 16. 35. Lat. 51. 15.

Fronſac, a Caſtle of *France*, in the G. and Pr. of *Guienne*, a D. ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Dordogne*, 16 m. al. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 44. 56.

Fronteira, a Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*, and famous for a ſignal

victory obtained by the *Portugueſe*, under the Command of the D. of *Schomberg*, over the *Spaniards*, upon the Ridge of Hills 2 Leagues off. *A. D.* 1663. It ſtands 13 m. N. of *Eſtremoz*, 17 al. S. of *Portalegre*, and 8 al. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 35. Lat. 38. 57.

Frontignan, a ſmall City of *Fr.* in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Beſiers*, ſub. to the *French* K. and famous for its Wines. It ſtands by the Sea, 16 m. S. W. of *Mompelier*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 43. 00.

Fuente Ginaldo, a ſmall *Spaniſh* Frontier on the ſide of *Portugal*, in the Province of *Extremadura*. 'Twas fortified by the *Spaniards*, who had lodged their Corn and Cattle there when the *Portugueſe* took and plundered it, *June* 1704. It ſtands 15 m. N. W. from *Coria*, and 24 m. al. S. from *Ciudad Rodrigo*. Lon. 10. 5. Lat. 40. 14.

Fuenteravia: See *Fontarabia*.

Fuente Duena, a Town in *Spain*, in *New Caſtile*, ſtanding upon the *Tajo*, where King *Charles* the Third with the Confederate Army paſſed the *Tajo*, *Sept.* 9. 1706, in their Retreat from the Neighbourhood of *Madrid* to *Valencia*: It lies 32 m. S. E. from *Madrid*, and 29 al. S. from *Guadalaxara*. Lon. 14. 15. Lat. 40. 10.

Fuld, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, the M. of the Ter of *Buchaw*, or Abbacy of *Fuld*, formerly Imperial, now ſub. to its own Abbot. It ſtands in a Plain on the R. *Fuld*, 44 m. S. of *Caſſel*, 46 N. of *Wurtzburg*, 37 E. of *Marpurg*, and 64 N. E. of *Francfort*. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 37.

Fuligno, a little neat City and B. of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*, ſub. to the Pope, and remarkable for its Marts. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, by the R. *Topino*, 10 m. S. E. of *Aſſiſe*, 14 N. W. of *Spoletto*, and 52 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 13. Lat. 42. 34.

Funen, an Iſland of *Denmark*, in the *Baltick* Sea.

Fuyf Kirken: See *Quinque Eccleſiæ*.

Furnes, or *Viterne*, a ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Furnes*, taken from the *French* in 1692, and new fortified, and retaken the ſame Year. It was taken by the Confederates in the laſt War, and reſtor'd to the Emperor by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands not far off Sea, 5 m. S. W. of *Nieuport*, 9 al. N. W. of *Dixmuyde*, and 12 nigh S. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 51. 8.

Furſtenberg, a Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Prin. of *Furſtenberg*, ſub. to its own Pr. It ſtands nigh the R. *Breg*, 36 m. N. W. of *Conſtance*, and 1 of *Neyding*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 47. 46.

Furſtenfelt, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Stiria*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands by the b. of *Hungary*, 36 m. E. of *Gratz*, 34 N. W. of *Caniſa*, or *Caniſca*, and 65 S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 26. Lat. 47. 18.

GA

Gabin, a Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, and Pal. of *Rava*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands 14 m. al. S. of *Ploczko*, and 52 W. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 40. 42. Lat. 52. 19.

Gades: See *Cadiz*.

Gaeta, or *Gajetta*, a ſtrong City with two Caſtles of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. (but now exempt from) the A. of *Capua*. The Imperialiſts in *Sept.* 1707. took this Town by Storm, and the Caſtle at Diſcretion for K. *Charles* III. of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of a Hill, in a Peninſula by the Sea, 34 m. al. W. of *Capua*, 36 N. W. of *Naples*, and 64 al.

64 al. S. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 41. 20.

Gajazzo: See *Cajazza*.

Gajetta: See *Gaeta*.

Gaino: See *Gonga*.

Gainsborough, a large Market-Town in *Lindsey* Division in *Lincolnshire*, situate on the R. *Trent*. It ſtands 116 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Baptiſt Noel*. Lon. 2. 00. Lat. 53. 00.

Galacz, a Town in the Prin. of *Moldavia*, ſub. to that Pr. un. the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Pruth*, not far from the *Danube*, 25 m. N. of *Axiopoli*. Lon. 50. 50. Lat. 55 52.

Galata, a ſtrong and populous City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, which is a Suburb to *Conſtantinople*, and ſtands about a m. or two N. of it.

Galicia, a K. of *Spain* bounded on the N. by the Bay of *Biſcay*; on the S. by the R. *Minho*, which parts from *Portugal*; on the E. by *Aſturias* and *Leon*, and on the W. by the *Atlantick* Ocean.

Galiſtio, a ſmall Place in *Spain*, in the Province of *Eſtremadura*, where the Duke of *Berwick* poſted eight Squadrons of Horſe when the Confederate Army marched to *Placentia*, *April* 1706; but upon the Approach of the Army, the Squadrons ran away. It lies 15 m. N. W. from *Placentia*, and 22 E. from *Coria*. Lon. 11. 34. Lat. 39. 58.

St. *Gall*, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Ter. of *Torgaw*, the Abbot thereof is a Prince of the Empire. It ſtands on the River *Stinace*, nigh the Lake of *Conſtance*, 18 m. W. of *Lindaw*, and 20 S. E. of *Conſtance*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 47. 8.

Gallipoli, or *Geliboli*, a large rich and populous City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, and M. of the Sangiack of *Gallipoli*; a B. un. the A. of *Heraclia*, ſubject to the *Turks*, has a Caſtle and Magazine, and is the Seat of a Baſhaw. It ſtands on the *Dardanel* Straits (where is a good Haven) 62 m. S. of *Rodiſto*, and 108 S. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 52. 48. Lat. 41. 27.

Gallipoli, a ſtrong, ſmall and populous City and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarento*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands in a little Iſle upon a Rock, by the Sea, where is a good Haven, 25 m. N. of *Otranto*, and 43 S. E. of *Tarento*. Lon. 40. 16. Lat. 40. 18.

Galloway, or *Galloway*, a fair, ſtrong and rich City of *Ireland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Connaught*, and Co. of *Gallway*; a B. un. the A. of *Tuam*, ſub. to the K. of *Great Britain*. It ſtands by the Sea, on a Bay of its own Name, 17 m. al. S. of *Tuam*, 40 al. W. of *Athlone*, 42 al. N. of *Limerick*, and 100 W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 9. 15. Lat. 53. 7.

Gand, *Gant*, *Gaunt*, or *Gent*: See *Ghent*.

Gandia, a ſmall City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Ter. of *Segura*, a little U. and a D. ſub. to the *Spaniards*. It readily declared for K. *Charles* III. in 1706, but after the Loſs of the Battle of *Almanza*, ſoon fell into the Hands of the D. of *Anjou*. It ſtands on the Sea, 23 m. E. of *Xativa*, 32 N. of *Alicant*, and 34 al. S. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 20. Lat. 38. 59.

Gap, or *Gappe*, a good large City of *France*, with a Caſtle in the G. of *Dauphine*, and M. of the Ter. of *Gapencois*; a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, ſub. to the *French* K. taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1692, and moſt of it burnt down, then left. It ſtands 18 m. W. of *Ambrun*, 23 N. E. of *Siſteron*, and 54 al. S. of *Grenoble*, Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 44. 6.

Gapencois, a Ter. of the G. of *Dauphine*, having *Graiſivaudan* on the N. *Ambrunois* on the E. and *Dois* on the W.

Garda, a Town of ſome importance in *Italy*, in the *Veroneſe*, ſubject to the *Venetians*. Between this Place and *Rivoli*, there happened a very ſharp Action between a Detachment of *French*, and another of *Imperialiſts* in 1704. *Garda* ſtands upon the E. ſide of a Lake of the ſame Name, 22 m. W. by N. from *Verona*. Lon. 31. Lat. 45. 17. In 1706 the Duke of *Vendoſme* had a Camp ſtrongly fortified, reaching from *Garda* on the Lake to *Rivoli* on the *Adige*, while Prince *Eugene*'s Army was poſted along the *Adige* over againſt the Enemy.

Gardeleben, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and old Mar. of *Brandenburg*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands 33 m. N. of *Magdeburg*, and 44 E. of *Brunſwick*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 52. 47.

Garnſey, an Iſland in the *Britiſh* Channel, about 30 m. W. from *Cherburg* on the Coaſt of *Normandy*.

Gaſcoign, a Pr. of *Guienne*, containing all that Part of it to the S. of the R. *Garonne*, and to the N. of the *Pyrenean* Mountains.

Gaſſencour, or *Gutzenhoven*, a ſmall Place, but a Poſt of ſome Importance in *Spaniſh Brabant*. It lay within the *French* Lines when the Duke of *Marlborough* forced 'em in 1705, and it was from that Poſt that moſt of the Troops and Cannons were drawn that made any Reſiſtance. It ſtands between two Branches of the R. *Gheete*, and half way between *Tirlemont* and *Sout Leewe*. Lon. 24. 19. Lat. 50. 52.

Gatton, a Town in *Surry*. It ſtands 17 m. W. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 1. 11. Lat. 51. 13.

Gavardo, a Town in *Italy*, in the *Breſcian*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, where the main Body of the *Imperial* Army quartered in the Winter in 1704 and 1705; and 'twas to this Place that the *Imperialiſts* retired after their Defeat at *Calcinato*, *April* 19, 1705. *Gavardo* lies upon the R. *Chieſe*, 6 or 7 m. W. from the Lake *di Garda*, 10 N. E. from *Breſcia*, and 19 E. from *Iſeo*. Lon. 33. 34. Lat. 45. 15.

Gaunt, *Gant*, or *Gent*: See *Ghent*.

Gazolo, a ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua* (as I take it) now demoliſhed. It ſtood nigh the b. of *Venice*, 14 m. W. of *Mantua*. Lon. 38. 48. Lat. 44. 54.

Gadanask: See *Dantzick*.

Gatteire, a ſmall Caſtle of *Fr.* between the Frontiers of *Piedmont* and *Provence*, taken by the *Savoyards* in 1704. It lies 4 m. al. E. of *Venice*, and 3 al. N. of *Niſſa*. Lon. 28. 57. Lat. 43. 21.

Gaveren, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Province of *Flanders*, ſubject to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands upon the E. Bank of the *Scheld*, about half way between *Ghent* and *Oudenard*, and 'twas here that the Duke of *Marlborough* thought to have laid a Bridge over that River, to cut off the Retreat of the *French*, who lay incamped at *Ghent*, *May* 30. 1706; but their precipitant Retreat prevented him. Here it was alſo, that the *Pruſſian* General C. *Lottum*, in *November* 1708 paſſed that River, with part of the Confederate Army, to relieve *Bruſſels*, and force the *French* from their Intrenchments near the *Scheld*.

Geersberg, or *Gramont*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Flanders*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Hill upon the D. *Dender*, by the b. of *Hainault* and *Brabant*, 8 m. N. of *Ath*, 17 nigh S. of *Ghent*, and 23 N. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 50. 53.

Geertrydenburg, a ſmall but ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Holland*, ſub. to the late King as Pr. of *Orange*. It ſtands by the Borders of *Brabant*, at the Mouth of the River *Dunge*, 9 m.

9 m. almoſt North of *Breda*, and 11 S. E. of *Dort*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 51. 44.

Gelderland, one of the Pr. of the United *Netherlands*, bounded on the N. by the *Zuyder-Zee*, on the S. by *Brabant*, on the E. by the B. of *Munſter*, and on the W. by the Pr. of *Utrecht*.

Gelders, a ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Gelderland*, the M. of the Quarter of *Ruermond*, formerly ſubject to the King of *Spain*, but now in the Hands of the King of *Pruſſia*, who took it in 1703, and had it confirm'd to him by the Treaty of *Utrecht*, with the Country of *Keſſel*, and *Bailliage* of *Krieckenbeck*. It ſtands among Marſhes, 11 m. almoſt North of *Venlo*, and 12 W. of *Rhinebeck*. Lon. 25. 37. Lat. 51. 31.

Geldenaken: See *Judoigne*.

Gelenhauſen, a ſmall City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, and Co. of *Hanow*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the Elector Palatine, and Co. of *Hanow*. It ſtands on the River *Knitzing*, 15 m. N. E. of *Hanow*, 16 N. of *Aſchaffemburg*, and 24 al. E. of *Francfort*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 50. 11.

Geliboli: See *Gallipoli*.

Gelucſtat, or *Glucſtat*, a ſtrong Town of *Denmark*, in the Dukedom of *Holſtein*, he Marquiſate of the Pr. of *Stormaria*, ſubject to the King of *Denmark*. It ſtands 30 m. N. W. of *Hamburg*, and 60 N. E. of *Breme*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 54. 16.

Gembloux, a Town and fine Abbey of the *Low-Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Brabant*, and Territory of *Louvain*, ſubject to the K. of *Spain*, and famous for a Fight in 1578. It ſtands on the River *Orne*, by the Borders of *Namur*, 19 m. S. of *Louvain*, 11 N. W. of *Namur*, and 20 S. E. of *Bruſſels*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 50. 37.

Gemmingen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands 8 m. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 26 E. of *Philipsburg*. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 49. 4.

Gemund, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Rechbeck*, a free Imperial City, where Marſhal *Villars* in *June* 1707 incamped the *French* Army, and raiſed Contributions far and near. It ſtands on the R. *Rems*, 32 m. almoſt S. of *Stugart*, and 34 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 32. Lat. 48. 44.

Gemund, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, ſubject to the Duke of *Neuburg*. It ſtands on the River *Boer*, 13 m. S. of *Dueren*, 20 S. E. of *Aix-la-Chapelle*, and 24 nigh W. of *Bon*. Lon. 26. 2. Lat. 50. 35.

Gemund, a Town in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and b. of *Wurtzburg*, on the R. *Main*, 17 m. N. of *Wurtzburg*. Alſo another in the Upper *Rhine*, and Co. of *Naſſaw*.

Genap, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Bruſſels*. It ſtands upon the *Dyle*, between *Neville* and *Gembloux*, being ſubject to the K. of *Spain*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 50. 42. The Duke of *Marlborough* took his March by this Place to *Sonienwood* in 1705, when he intended to have attack'd the *French* at *Over-Iſche*.

Genep: See *Gennep*.

Geneva, an ancient, large, populous and ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, and M. of the Com. of *Geneva*; an U. anciently Imperial, now ſubject to this Com. It ſtands on the River *Rhoſne*, by the Lake *Lemain*, 75 m. N. E. of *Lyons*, 65 S. of *Beſancon*, 50 N. of *Chambery*, 120 N. W. of *Turin*, 120 S. W. of *Baſil*, 210 S. E. of *Paris*, and 450 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 46. 4.

Gengen, or *Gingen*: See *Giangen*.

Gengenbach, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Ortnaw*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the Houſe of *Auſtria*. It ſtands on the River *Kintzick*, 14 m. S. E. of *Strasburg*, and 24 N. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 48. 19.

Genichiſar, a Caſtle of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, on the W. ſide of the *Boſphorus*.

Gennep, a very ſtrong Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, ſub. to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands by the R. *Maes*, 10 m. S. W. of *Cleves*, and 11 S of *Nimmeguen*. Lon. 25. 10. Lat. 51. 42.

Geno: See *Jeno*.

GENOA, or *Genoua*, an ancient, ſtrong, rich and ſtately City, one of the Chief of *Italy*, the M. of the Com. of *Genoa*, in the Pr. of *du Lavant*, an A. ſub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It ſtands upon the Aſcent of a Hill by the *Mediterranean* Sea, 65 m. S. of *Milan*, 71 almoſt S. E. of *Turin*, 80 nigh W. of *Parma*, 140 almoſt N. W. of *Florence*, and 260 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 43. 53.

Gent, *Gant*, or *Gaunt*: See *Ghent*.

St. *George*, a Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Mar. of *Montferret*, taken from the *French* by the *Savoyards* in 1694. It ſtands about 3 m. W. of *Caſal*, towards *Turin*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 44. 44.

Gepping, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenberg*; a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the River *Vils*, 23 m. E. of *Stugart*, 14 S. W. of *Gemund*, and 32 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 48. 34.

Gerard-Mont, or *Gramont*: See *Geersburg*.

Geraw, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Upper *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Darmſtat*, ſubject to the Prince of *Heſſe Darmſtat*. It ſtands on the River *Schwartzbach*, 7 Miles N. W. of *Darmſtat*, 13 S. E. of *Mentz*, and 14 S. W. of *Francfort*. Lon. 28. 3. Lat. 49. 52.

Gereme, or *Crato*: See *Corinth*.

Gergenty, a City of *Italy*, once of great Fame (when called *Agrigentum*) in the Iſle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*, a B. under the Archbiſhop of *Palermo*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Hill by the South Shoar, 65 m. E. of *Mazara*, and 80 m. S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 36. 6.

St. *Germain*, a Town and Royal Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, on the River *Seyne*, 12 m. N. W. of *Paris*. Another in *Lionois*, in *Auvergne*, on the R. *Allier*, 24 m. N. of St. *Flour*. A third in *Foreſt*, 45 m. Weſt of *Lyons*.

St. *Germain*, a Town in *Cornwall*, 181 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 19. 10. Lat. 50. 00.

Germerſheim, a little City of *Germany*, in the Lower Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, anciently Imperial, but of late ſubject to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 4 m. al. Weſt of *Philipsburg*, and 10 E. of *Landaw*. Lon. 28. 4. Lat. 49. 3.

Gertrudenburg: See *Geertruydenburg*.

Gerumenha, a fortified Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands upon a Hill on the Weſt Bank of the R. *Guadiana*, 14 m. below *Badajoz*, and 41 almoſt E. of *Evora*. This is an ancient and noted Town, and guarded with a ſtrong Caſtle that has 17 Towers. In 1662, it ſtood out a whole Month's cloſe Siege before the *Spaniards* could maſter it. Lon. 9. 57. Lat. 38. 39.

Geſ-

Geſtricia, a Pr. of *Sweden*, having *Helſinga* on the N. the Gulph of *Bothnia* on the E. *Upland* on the S. and part of *Delecarlia* on the W.

Gevalia, a City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, the M. of the Pr. of *Geſtricia*, ſub. to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the R. *Gevals*, 55 m. N. of *Upſale*, and 85 N. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 50. Lat. 60. 55.

Gevaudan, a Ter. of the G. of *Languedoc*, having *Auvergne* on the N. *Vivarais* on the E. *Lodeve* on the S. and *Roverguo* on the W.

Gewar, *Javerin*, or *Giaverino*: See *Raab*.

St. *Gever*, or St. *Gower*, a Town of *Germany*, with a ſtrong Caſtle called *Rhinfelden*, in the Cir. of the Upper *Rhine*, and Co. of *Catzenelbogen*, ſubject to the Prince of *Heſſe Rhinfeld*, beſieged by the *French* in 1692, but left again. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 14 m. S. of *Coblentz*, and 25 almoſt W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 50. 6.

Geverkauſen, a Town on the other ſide of the *Rhine*, al. 3 m. E. of St. *Gewer*.

GHENT, or *Ghendt*, a vaſt large City and Caſtle, one of the Principal of the *Low Countries*, the M. of the E. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Ghent*; a B. under the A. of *Mechlin*, and ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. 'Twas abandoned by the *French* in *May* 1706, and two Days after the Caſtle ſurrender'd to the Duke of *Marlborough*. It was ſurprized by, or rather betrayed to the *French* in *July* 1708, but beſieged and recover'd by the Duke of *Marlborough* towards the End of the Year. It ſtands on the R. *Scheld* and *Leye* (which divide it into 26 Iſlands) 27 m. almoſt S. W. of *Antwerp*, 30 N. W. of *Bruſſels*, 94 al. S. of *Amſterdam*. 154 N. E. of *Paris*, and 160 E. of *London*. Lon. 22. 58. Lat. 51. 6.

St. *Ghilliain*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Hainault*, and Territories of *Brabant*, ſubject to the *French* King, ſurprized by the Allies, and very ſoon recovered by the *French* in *November* 1708. It ſtands on the R. *Hayſne*, 6 m. W. of *Mons*, 9 E. of *Conde*, and 13 N. W. of *Maubeuge*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 50. 30.

Giaverino, or *Javerin*: See *Raab*.

Gibralter, or *Gibel Tarif*, a ſmall, but very ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Spain*, in the Kingdom of *Andaluſia*, and b. of *Cadiz*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It was reſcued out of the Hands of the Duke of *Anjou* by Sir *George Rook*, in 1704, and after that ſtood a memorable Siege under the Command of the Prince of *Heſſe Darmſtadt* in 1705. It was left to *England* by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on a Rock, in a Peninſula, at a famous Streight of its own Name, 17 m. N. of *Ceuta* in *Barbary*, 33 N. E. of *Tangier*, 52 S. E. of *Cadiz*, and 94 S. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 32. Lat. 35. 54.

Giengen, or *Gengen*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenburg*; a free Imperial City. Near to which the Duke of *Marlborough* joyned Prince *Lewis* of *Baden*, after his famous March from the *Netherlands* in 1705. It ſtands on the R. *Brentz*, between *Ulm* and *Norlingen*, 20 m. almoſt N. and S. of each. Lon. 30. 11. Lat. 48. 33.

Gerace: See *Girace*.

Gieſſen, a ſmall, but very ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Upper *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Haſſia*; an Univerſity, ſubject partly to *Caſſel*, and partly to *Darmſtat*. It ſtands on the R. *Lohn*, 6 m. almoſt E. of *Wertzler*, 14 S. W. of *Marpurg*, and 34 N. of *Francfort*. Lon. 28. 22 Lat. 50. 34.

Giglio,

Giglio, an Iſland in the *Tuſcan* Sea, about 10 m. S. W. from the Shoar of *Coſano*.

Gilingen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Dutchy of *Wirtenberg*, ſubject to the D. of *Wirtenberg*, appointed for the Rendezvous of the Duke of *Marlborough*'s Army, after his glorious March to *Germany*, in 1704. It lies on the Eaſt-ſide of the *Neckar*, 12 m. S. W. from *Hailbrun*, and 23 S. E. from *Heidelberg*. Lon. 30. 48. Lat. 49. 2.

Gingen, or *Gengen*: See *Giengen*.

Giovanni: See *Caſtel St. Giovanni*.

Giovenazzo, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Bari*, ſubject to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Hill almoſt encompaſſed by the Sea, 7 m. W. of *Bari*, and 12 E. of *Trani*. Lon. 38. 45. Lat. 41. 4.

Girace, or *Gieraci*, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Regio*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 34 m. E. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 40. Lat. 38. 4.

Girona, a ſtrong and ancient City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*; the M. of the Ter. of *Girona*; a Biſhoprick under the A. of *Tarragon*, and a D. ſubject to the K. of *Spain*, taken by the *French* in 1694, reſtored to the *Spaniards* by the Peace of *Reſwick*, 1697. The *Miquelets* took it by Stratagem on the Behalf of King *Charles* III. in *Septemb.* 1705. It ſtands on the R. *Ter*, 20 m. off the *Mediterranean* Sea, 24 al. W. of *Palamos*, 50 S. of *Perpignan*, and 58 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 41. 25.

Giſors, an ancient Town of *France*, in the Upper *Normandy*, the M. of *Le Vex* in *Normandy*: an Earl. ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Epte*, 28 m. E. of *Rouen*, and 44 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 45. Lat. 49. 17.

Giulia, or *Gyulla*, a little fortified City of the Upper *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Waradin*, ſubject to the *Turks*, and a Frontier. It ſtands on the Lake *Zarkad*, by the River *Feketekers*, 28 m. S. of *Waradin*, 52 N. W. of *Temeſwaer*, and 112 almoſt E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 45. Lat. 46. 44.

Giuſtandil, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Herſegovina*, ſubject to the *Turks*, once a famous City, and the Birth-place of *Juſtinian* the Emperor. It ſtands nigh the River *Lom*, 44 m. S. of *Widen*, 172 N. of *Uſcopia*, and 70 N. W. of *Sofia*. Lon. 46. 4. Lat. 44. 12.

Glamorgan, one of the Shires of *South-Wales*; gives Title of Earl to *Henry Somerſet*, Duke of *Beaufort*.

Glandives, a ruined City of *Fr.* in the G. of *Provence*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Ambrun*, ſubject to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Var*, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 30 m. N. W. of *Nice*, and 40 S. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 43. 33.

Glaris, a Cant. of *Swiſſerland*, bounded on the N. by the R. *Limath*; by the *Griſons* on the E. and S. and by the Cant. of *Switz* and *Uri* on the W.

Glaris, a large and ſtrong Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Glaris*, anciently Imperial, now ſubject to this Com. It ſtands on the River *Lint*, 18 m. E. of *Switz*, and 30 N. W. of *Coir*. Lon. 28. 44. Lat. 46. 38.

Glaſcow, or *Glaſgow*, a noble, well-built City of *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Clydiſdale*, or *Lanerk*. 'Tis an Univerſity, ſends 1 Member to Parliament, and was an Archbiſhoprick. It ſtands on the River *Clyde*,

Clyde, 15 m. S. W. of *Dunbarton*, 40 W. of *Edinburgh*, and 340 m. N. W. from *London*. It has a great Trade, and a ſtately Bridge over the River. St. *Mungo*'s Church there is a magnificent and ſtately Edifice, and is a fine Piece of Architecture. Lon. W. from *London* 4. 6. Lat. 55. 50.

Glatz, or *Gletz*, a ſmall City and ſtrong Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Kingdom of *Bohemia*, the M. of the Co. of *Glatz*, ſubject to the Emperour. It ſtands at the Foot of a Hill, on the R. *Neis*, by the Borders of *Sileſia*, 45 m. S. W. of *Breſlaw*, 88 E. of *Prague*, and 130 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 50. 24.

Glogaw, the Greater, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Sileſia*, the M. of a D. ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Oder*, 55 m. N. W. of *Breſlaw*, and 46 N. E. of *Gorlitz*. Lon. 36. 20. Lat. 51. 38.

Glogaw the Leſſer, or *Klein-Glogaw*, another in the ſame Province, 18 m. almoſt N. of *Trappaw*, and 56 nigh S. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 33. 00. Lat. 50. 13.

Glouceſter, a fine City, ſeated on the *Severn*. In St. *Peter*'s Church lies *Robert* eldeſt Son to *William* the Conqueror, in a wooden Tomb, whoſe Eyes were put out in *Cardiff-Caſtle*, where he was Priſoner 26 Years. It ſends two Members to Parliament. It gave Title of Duke to *William*, Son of the late Queen *ANNE*. It ſtands 85 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. 18. 5. Lat. 52. 14.

Gluceſtat: See *Gelucſtat*.

Gneſna, or *Gniſen*, a large and ſtrong City of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Great Poland*, in the Palat. of *Kalisk*, an Archbiſhoprick; once the Royal Seat, but now decaying, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands 90 m. al. N. of *Breſlaw*, 125 S. of *Dantzick*, 135 W. of *Warſaw*, and 160 N. W. of *Cracow*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 52. 24.

St. *Goar*, or St. *Gowar*: See St. *Gewer*.

Gobceim, a Town in *Germany*, in the Lower Circle and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſubject to this Prince. It ſtands 14 m. S. E. of *Philipsburg*, and 18 N. E. of *Durlach*. Lon. 28. 29. Lat. 49. 2.

Godolphin, a Hill famous for Tin Mines, Eaſtward of *Mounts-Bay* in *Cornwall*, gives Title of Earl to *Fra. Godolphin*.

Goes, or *Tergoes*, a large and populous Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Zealand*, the M. of the Iſle of N. *Beverland*, ſubject to the States. It ſtands 12 m. E. of *Middleburg*, and 30 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 51. 33.

Goito, a Town in the Dutchy of *Mantua*, upon the *Menzo*, 8 m. N. W. of the City of *Mantua*, and was the only Place of Strength (beſides *Mantua*) they kept from the *Germans* in 1701, in the whole Dutchy. In *Auguſt* 1706. the Hereditary Pr. of *Heſſe* took it.

Golaw, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Upper *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the River *Ilna*, nigh the *Oder*, 16 m. almoſt E. of *Stetin*, and 19 S. of *Cammin*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 53. 35.

Gollegno, or rather *Collegno*, a ſmall Poſt in *Piedmont*, in the Territory of *Turin*, near the City of that Name, which the *French* abandoned in 1705. It ſtands 5 m. almoſt W. from *Turin*, and 2 m. S. from *la Venerie*. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 44. 35.

Gonga, or *Gaino*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the *Propontis*, 13 m. S. of *Rudiſto*, and 52 N. of *Gallipoli*. Lon. 52. 47. Lat. 42. 17.

Gorcum, a ſtrong and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Holland*, the M. of the Territory of *Gorcum*, ſubject to the States. It ſtands on the Rivers *Maes* and *Wael*, 14 m. E. of *Dort*, 19 N. E. of *Breda*, and 33 S. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 51. 32.

Goree, an Iſland, on the Coaſt of *Holland*, about 3 m. S. from the Land of *Voorn*.

Gorgona, an Iſland in the *Tuſcan* Sea, between the Coaſt of *Tuſcany* on the E. and the Iſle of *Corſica* on the S. and about 25 m. S. W. from *Legborn*.

Goritia, or *Gortz*, a ſmall but ſtrong City of *Germany*, with a Caſtle, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and Dukedom of *Carniola*, the M. of the County of *Gorice*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the b. of *Venice*, on the River *Liſonzo*, 17 m. al. N. of *Aquileja*, and 65 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 46. 2.

Goritia, a Co. of the D. of *Carniola*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, hath the Upper *Carniola* on the N. the lower, on the S. *Windiſhmarch* on the E.

Gorkum: See *Gorcum*.

Gorlitz, a ſtrong and neat City of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, the Metropolis of the Marquiſate of *Luſatia*, ſub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It ſtands in a Marſh on the River *Nieſſe*, 48 m. E. of *Dreſden*, and 64 N. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 14. Lat. 51. 10.

Gortz: See *Goritia*.

Goſlar, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Lower *Saxony*, and D. of *Brunſwick*, a free Imperial City, protected by *Brunſwick*. It ſtands on the River *Goſler*, 22 m. S. E. of *Hildeſheim*, 26 W. of *Halberſtat*, and 27 S. of *Brunſwick*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 52. 13.

Goſtivin, a ſmall Town and good Caſtle of *Poland*, in the Province of *Great Poland*, and Palatinate of *Rava*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the River *Bſura*, 12 m. S. of *Plockſko*, and 34 N. of *Rava*. Lon. 40. 28. Lat. 52. 22.

Gotha, a ſmall City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Lantgravedom of *Thuringia*, the Metropolis of the D. of *Gotha*, ſubject to its own Prince of the Houſe of *Saxony*. It ſtands 14 m. W. of *Erfurt*, and 17 E. of *Eyſnack*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 51. 2.

Gothebourg, or *Gottenborg*, a very ſtrong and rich City of *Swedeland*, in the Province of *Gothland*, and Metropolis of *Weſtrogoth*, ſub. to the King of *Sweden*, and the Seat of the Governour. It ſtands on the Sea (where there is a fine Harbour) 22 m. S. of *Babus*, 120 N. of *Copenhagen*, and 260 al. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 58. 2.

Gothland, a Pr. of *Sweden*, on the E. S. and W. ſurrounded by the *Baltick* Sea.

Gothland, an Iſle, in the *Baltick* Sea, about 60 m. E. from the Coaſt of *Gothland*.

Gottingen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Lower *Saxony*, and D. of *Brunſwick*, once Imperial, now ſubject to the Duke of *Brunſwick*. It ſtands on the River *Leyne*, 24 m. N. E. of *Caſſel*, and 15 W. of *Duderſtat*. Lon. 29. 50. Lat. 51. 34.

Goude, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Rhinland*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Yſſel*, 10 m. N. E. of *Rotterdam*, and 14 S. E. of *Leyden*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 52. 8.

Governolo, a ſmall Place, with ſome Fortifications in *Italy*, in the Dukedom of *Mantua*, ſubject to the Duke of *Mantua*, but taken by the *Imperialiſts* in 1702, and by the *French* in 1703; it's now with the whole Dukedom in the Empe-

ror's

ror's Hands. It ſtands upon the River *Mincio*, which falls into the *Po* two Miles lower, 10 or 12 m. S. E. of *Mantua*, 6 N. and by E. of St. *Benedetto*, and 11 N. W. of *Mirandola*. Lon. 31. 23. Lat. 44. 48.

St. *Gower*: See *Gewer*.

La-Grace, a fine neat City of *France*, in the Government of *Provence*, and Territory of *La-Grace*, a B. under the A. of *Ambrun*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands upon a Hill not far off Sea, 20 m. W. of *Nice*, 12 N. W. of *Antibe*, and 78 E. of *Aix*. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 43. 14.

Gradiſca, a ſtrong City, the Second in the Province of *Sclavonia*, in the County of *Poſega*, ſubject to the Emperour, and taken by his Forces from the *Turks* in 1691. It ſtands on the River *Save*, about 20 m. al. North of *Jaicza*, and 30 W. of *Poſega*. Lon. 39. 00. Lat. 45. 39.

Grado, a City of *Italy*, in the Commonwealth of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, on a little Iſle of this Name, ſub. to this Commonwealth. It ſtands 12 m. S. of *Aquileja*, and 52 al. E. of *Venice*, Lon. 34. 16. Lat. 45. 34.

Graſton, a Road Town in the South part of *Northamptonſhire*, hath a fair Park and Manor-Houſe adjoyning, gives the Title of Duke to *Charles Fitzroy*.

Graiſivaudan, a Ter. of the G. of *Dauphine*, having *Savoy* on the N. *Mauriene* on the E. *Gapencois* on the S. and *Viennois* on the W.

Gramen, *Gramont*, or *Mont-Gerard*: See *Geersberg*.

Gramez, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in *Hainault*, where the Duke of *Marlborough* incamped *Octob.* 1706. to cover the Siege of *Ath*. It lies 8 m. E. from *Tourney*, and 9 m. S. W. from *Leſſines*.

Grampound, a Market-Town in *Cornwall*, 189 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 14. 51. Lat. 50. 33.

Gran, a fair, large and ſtrong City and Caſtle in the Lower *Hungary*, the Metropolis of the County of *Gran*; an Archbiſhoprick, the Archbiſhop being Chancellour of *Hungary*, ſub. to the Emperor, and once the Metropolis of this Kingdom, taken from the *Turks* in 1683. It ſtands on the River *Danube*, 28 m. N. E. of *Buda*, 35 E. of *Raab*, 38 al. N. E. of *Alba Regalis*, and 110 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 47. 50.

Granada, a K. of *Spain*, bounded on the N. by part of *Andaluſia*, and on the S. by the *Mediterranean* Sea.

Granada, a large, fair, and very delightful City of *Spain*, the Metropolis of the K. of *Granada*, in the Ter. of this Name, an Archbiſhoprick, an Univerſity, and a Parliament City, ſub. to the King of *Spain*, and divided into four Parts. It ſtands among Mountains on the River *del Oro*, 125 m. al. W. of *Murcia*, 48 N. E. of *Malaga*, 130 E. of *Seville*, and 180 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 55. Lat. 37. 28.

Granſon, a Village in *Switzerland*, and the Canton of *Bern*, by the Lake of *Nuenburg*, famous for a Battle *Anno* 1476. It ſtands 12 m. N. W. of *Neuf-Chaſtel*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 46. 43.

Grantham, a Market-Town in the S. W. Part of *Lincolnſhire*, adorned with a School built by *Richard Fox*, Biſhop of *Wincheſter*, and a Spire Steeple of great Height. It ſtands 86 m. N. from *London*, ſends two Members to Parliament, and gives Title of Earl to *Henry d'Auverquerque*. Lon. 20. 10. Lat. 52. 3.

Granville, a ſtrong Sea-port Town of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and County of *Coutances*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands 16 m. al. S. of *Coutances*, and 17 N. W.

N. W. of *Auranches*. Lon. 26. 32. Lat. 48. 56.

Graſſe: See *La Grace*.

Gratz, a very ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, the Metropolis of the D. of *Stiria*, a late Univerſity, ſubject to the Emperour, and has a noble Caſtle. It ſtands on the River *Meur*, 44 m. E. of *Judenburg*, 54 al. N. W. of *Caniſca*, and 65 al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 33. Lat. 47. 13.

Graudentz, a ſtrong and ſweet Town and Caſtle of *Poland*, in the Kingdom of *Pruſſia*, and that Part called *Royal*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the River, *Weiſſel* and *Oſſe*, 46 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 110 N. W. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 39. 46. Lat. 53. 26.

Grave, a very ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Brabant*, Quarter of *Boiſleduc* and *Cuyckland*, ſubject to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands on the River *Maes*, 8 m. S. W. of *Nimmeguen*, 18 al. W. of *Boiſleduc*, and 72 N. E. of *Bruſſels*. Lon. 24. 56. Lat. 51. 48.

Graveling, a very ſtrong Seaport Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Flanders*, ſubject to the *French*, and taken by them in 1658. It ſtands in a marſhy Ground, nigh the Mouth of the River *Aa*, 9 m. E. of *Calais*, 10 almoſt W. of *Dunkirk*, and 63 W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 21. 18. Lat. 51. 4.

St. *Gravenhaage*: See *Hague*.

Gravina, a City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a Biſhoprick, under the Archbiſhop of *Cirenza*, and a Dukedom ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, 25 m. E. of *Cirenza*, and 28 S. W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 35. Lat. 40. 48.

Gray, a ſmall but populous City of *France*, in the *Franche Compte*, and Bail. of *Amont*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on a Hill by the River *Saone*, 23 m. N. of *Dole*, 32 N. W. of *Beſancon*, and 28 al. E. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24 42. Lat. 47. 15.

Greece: See *Rumelia*.

Greenwich, a large Town in *Kent*, ſituate on the R. *Thames*, about 5 m. from *London*, gives Title of Earl to *John Campbell*, Duke of *Argyle*.

Grenoble, a fine, large, and populous City of *France*, and M. of the Government of *Daupbine*, the Up. in the Territory of *Graiſivaudan*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Vienne*, and a Parliament City. ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands at the Foot of a Hill, in a fruitful Plain, on the Rivers *Iſer* and *Drat*, 26 m. S. W. of *Chambery*, 25 S. E. of *Lyons*, 100 al. W. of *Turin*, and 280 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 4. Lat. 44. 54.

Greeveling: See *Graveling*.

Grichiſch-Weiſſenburg: See *Belgrade*.

Grietbuſen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, and Dukedom of *Cleves*, ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the River *Rhine*, about 5 m. N. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 51. 50.

Grimberg, or *Great Grimberg*, a Town in *Spaniſh Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Bruſſels*, the Head-Town of a Mayory, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It lies two Leagues from *Bruſſels*, on the North-ſide of the Canal that runs from *Bruſſels* to *Antwerp*. Lon. the ſame with *Bruſſels*. Lat. 50. 58.

Grimberg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Lower *Rhine*, a Biſhoprick, under the Archbiſhop of *Triers*, ſubject to this Elector. It ſtands about 15 m. S. W. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 49. 32.

Great Grimsby, a Market-Town in *Lincolnſhire*. It ſtands 124 m. N. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parliament. Lon. 20. 10. Lat. 53. 2.

Eaſt-

East-Grimstead, a Market-Town in *Sussex*, is 25 m. S. from *London*, and sends two Members to Parl. Lon. 20 11. Lat. 51. 0.

Gripswald, a strong City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Dukedom of *Pomerania*; an University, formerly Imperial, since sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands by the Sea (where is a good Haven) 20 Miles S. E. of *Stralsund*, and 64 N. W. of *Stetin*. It was lately taken by the *Danes* and *Prussians*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 54. 20.

Grodno, a considerable City of *Poland*, in the Dukedom of *Lithuania* (by some reckoned the Metropolis) and Palatinate of *Troki*; a Dukedom, subject to the King of *Poland*, and oft the Place for Dyets. It stands partly on a Hill, by the River *Niemen*, 63 m. S. W. of *Troki*, and 160 N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 32. Lat. 53. 37.

Groeningen, a strong, rich and populous City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, the Metropolis of the Barony of *Groeningen*, in the Territory of *Goerecht*; a Bishoprick, under the Archbishop of *Utrecht*, and an University, once Imperial, now subject to the States. It stands on the River *Hoerensser*, 30 m. E. of *Lewarden*, 60 N. of *Leventer*, and 86 m. N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 20. Lat. 53. 22.

Groenendal, a small Place in the *Spanish Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Brussels*, being a Priory, about the Head of the River *Iebe* in *Sonien* Wood, to which part of the Confederate Army marched up, when the Duke of *Marlborough* designed to have attacked the *French* at *Over-Ische*, in 1705. 'Tis 6 m. S. E. from *Brussels*, and 9 N. W. from *Genap*. Lon. 23. 40. Lat. 50. 45.

Groine, or *Groyne*: See *Corunna*.

Groll, a small but strong City of the *Low Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Guelderland*, and Earldom of *Zutphen*, subject to the States. It stands on the River *Slinke*, 19 m. al. E. of *Zutphen*, and 38 al. N. E. of *Nimmeguen*. Lon. 26. 00. Lat. 52. 9.

Gronenburg: See *Tavastbus*.

Groningen: See *Groeningen*.

Grossetto, a small City, with a strong Castle, of *Italy*, in the Dukedom of *Tuscany*, and Territory of *Sienna*, a Bishoprick under the Archbishop of *Sienna*, subject to the Duke of *Tuscany*. It stands nigh the Sea, 42 Miles South of *Sienna*. Lon. 32. 20. Lat. 42. 12.

Grethhaw, a small City of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, and Dukedom of *Silesia*, the Metropolis of a D. subject to the Emperour. It stands 28 m. S. of *Breslaw*, and 30 nigh E. of *Gratz*. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 50. 35.

Groyne, or *Groine*: See *Corunna*.

Grupenhagen, a Castle of *Germany*, in the Circle of Lower *Saxony*, and Dukedom of *Brunswick*, the Metropolis of a D. subject to the Prince of *Hanover*. It stands 35 m. S. W. of *Brunswick*, and 48 S. of *Hanover*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 51. 47.

Guadalaxara, a Town of *Spain*, in the Province of *New-Castile*, and Territory of *Alcara*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. The Duke of *Anjou* fled first to this Place when my Lord *Galway* with the Confederate Army marched towards *Madrid* in *June* 1706. It stands on the Declivity of Hills, upon which *Galway* lay incamped in *July* and *August* 1706, waiting the Arrival of King *Charles* the Third, who accordingly joyned him there in the Beginning of *August*. It stands on the River *Henares*, 10 m. N. E. of *Alcara-de-Henares*, and 23 al. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 10. Lat. 40. 32.

Guadarama, a Town in *Spain*, in *New-Caſtile*, at which there is a difficult Paſs in the high Road from *Salamanca* to *Madrid*. The Confederate Army under the Marqueſs *Das Minas*, and my Lord *Galway* marched through it in *June* 1706, without any Oppoſition from the Duke of *Berwick*, who was poſted there but the Day before. Upon that Occaſion the Town acknowledged King *Charles* the Third. It ſtands upon the River *Guadaran*, 27 m. N. W. from *Madrid*, and 21 S. from *Segovia*. Lon. 13. 13. Lat. 40. 42.

Guadix, or *Acci*, once a famous but now declining City of *Spain*, in the Kingdom of *Granada*, the Metropolis of the Biſhoprick of *Guadix*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Seville*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of a Hill on the River *Guadalentin*, 27 m. E. of *Granada*, and 43 N. W. of *Almeria*. Lon. 14. 30. Lat. 37. 32.

Guarda, a City of *Portugal*, in the Province of *Beira*, the Metropolis of the County of *Guarda*; a Biſhoprick, under the Archbiſhop of *Lisbon* ſub. to the King of *Portugal*. It ſtands 37 m. al. E. of *Viſeu*, 48 S. E. of *Lamego*, and 150 N. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 1c. 8. Lat. 40. 32.

Guaſtala, a pretty large Town, the Head of a Dutchy in *Italy*, in the *Mantueſe*, ſubject to the Duke of *Mantua*. Here the Duke of *Orleans* lay incamped with the *Croſtolo* before him, when Prince *Eugene* marched through the *Modeneſe*, in order to relieve *Turin*, *Auguſt* 1706. It's now in the Poſſeſſion of the Emperor, by virtue of the Treaty in *March* 1707, with the *French*, for evacuating *Italy*. It lies upon the *Croſtolo*, about two or three Miles from the *Po*, 18 N. E. from *Parma*, and 16 North from *Regio*. Lon. 31. 4. Lat. 44. 35.

Gubio: See *Eugubio*.

Guemund: See *Gemund*.

Guerand, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and County of *Nantes*, ſubject to the King of *France*, and remarkable for its Salt-Works. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 20 m. S. E. of *Vennes*, and 42 W. of *Nantes*. Lon. 15. 42. Lat. 47. 8.

Gueret, a City of *France*, in the Government of *Lionois*, and M. of the Province of *Marche*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Cruſe*, 32 m. al. N. E. of *Limoges*, and 62 al. S. of *Bourges*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 45. 52.

Guette: See *Huet*.

Guienne, or *Acquitaine*, a G. of *France*, bounded on the N. by *Orleanois*, on the S. by the *Pyrenean* Mountains, on the E. by *Lyonois*, and on the W. by the *Atlantick* Ocean.

Guilford, a beautiful Market-Town in *Surrey*, ſeated on the R. *Wye*, and contains three Pariſh Churches. It ſends two Members to Parliament, and ſtands 30 m. S. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Baron to *Francis North*. Lon. 2c. 2. Lat. 51. 22.

St. Guillian: See *St. Ghillian*.

Guilleſtre, a little Town of *Fra.* in the Upper *Dauphine*, of Note in the Champaign in 1692. It ſtands about 10 m. N. E. of *Ambrun*, and 15 S. of *Briſancon*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 44. 17.

Guipuzca, a Ter. of the Pr. of *Biſcay*, having the *Pyrenean* Mountains on the N. *Navarre* on the E. and *Biſcay* on the W.

Guiſe, a Town and Caſtle of *France*, in the Upper *Picardy*, the Metropolis of the County of *Tieraſche*; a Dukedom, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Oyſe*, 17 m. E. of St. *Quintin*, 37 S. of *Mons*, and 82 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 35. Lat. 49. 53.

Gulick: See *Juliers*.

Gurk,

Gurk, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, and Dukedom of *Carinthia*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Saltzburg*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Gurk*, 22 m. almoſt N. of *Clagenfurt*, and 52 S. E. of *Saltzburg*. Lon. 34. 32. Lat. 47. 8.

Guſtrow, a ſmall City and ſplendid Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle of Lower *Saxony*, and Dukedom of *Mecklenbourg*; ſub. to its own Prince, and his Seat. It ſtands 32 m. E. of *Wiſmar*, and 34 al. E. of *Swerin*. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 54. 8.

Gutta, a ſmall Place in Upper *Hungary*, on the North ſide of the *Danube*, upon the Confluence of that River, and the River *Waag*, over-againſt the Iſland of *Schut*. 'Tis 9 m. S. W. from *Newhauſel*, and 30 al. E. from *Presburg*. Lon. 39. 00. Lat. 48. 20.

Gutskow, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Dukedom of *Pomerania*, ſubject to the *Swedes*. It ſtands on the River *Pene*, 12 m. S. of *Gripſwald*, and 17 al. W. of *Wolgatz*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 54. 5.

Gyſborn, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Lower *Saxony*, and Dukedom of *Lunenburg*, ſubject to the Duke of *Lunenburg*. It ſtands on the River *Aller*, 16 m. al. N. E. of *Brunſwick*, and 24 E. of *Zell*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 52. 52.

Gyngyſchi: See *Chonſd*.

Gyulla: See *Giulia*.

H A

HAdderſleve, or *Haterſchleben*, a City of *Denmark*, in the Dukedom of *Sleſwick*, the Metropolis of the Prefecture of *Hadderſleve*, ſubject to the King of *Denmark*. It ſtands towards the *Baltick* Sea, on a large Haven, 27 miles E. of *Ripen*, and 42 N. of *Sleſwick*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 55. 40.

Haderwick: See *Harderwick*.

Hadington, a Parliament Town of *Scotland* in the County of *Eaſt-Lothian* pleaſantly ſituated on the R. *Tyne*, the Capital of the Shire call'd by its own Name. 'Tis 15 m. E. from *Edinburg*, and 342 m. E. from *London*. It gives the Title of an Earl to a Branch of the Family of *Hadington*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. and an half. Lat. 55. 4.

Haerlem, a large and fine City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Holland*, the Metropolis of the Territory of *Kenmerland*, ſubject to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Vaart*, 12 m. W. of *Amſterdam*, and 16 almoſt North of *Leyden*. Lon. 23. 35. Lat. 52. 31.

Haffn, or *Hafnia*: See *Copenhagen*.

Hagenaw, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, and Landgravedom of *Alſatia*, once Imperial, in an uncertain State ſince the taking of *Landau* by the *Germans* in 1702; for in 1703 the *French* re poſſeſſed it, and in 1704 drew Lines by it, which Prince *Lewis* of *Baden* forced in 1705, and took the Town. In 1706 the *French* took it again. It ſtands on the River *Matebrun*, 13 m. almoſt N. of *Strasburg*, and as many W. of *Baden*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 48. 38.

Hague, the pleaſanteſt, largeſt and fineſt Village in Chriſtendom, of the *Low-Countries*, and Earldom of *Holland*, and Territory of *Delfland*, ſubject to the States, the Seat of the Council of the United Provinces, and lately of the Prince of *Orange*. It ſtands two Miles off Sea, five N. W. of *Delft*, 9 S. W. of *Leyden*, 14 N. W. of *Rotterdam*, and 28 S. W.

of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 23. 22. Lat. 52. 8.

Hailbrun, a ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and Dukedom of *Wirtenberg*, a free Imperial City, and a Frontier. It ſtands on the River *Necker*, 28 m. N. of *Stugart*, 26 almoſt S. E. of *Heydelburg*, and 33 E. of *Philipsburg*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 49. 4.

Haimburg, a little ancient City of *Germany*, in the Circle and Arch-dukedom of *Auſtria*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Danube*, 12 m. W. of *Preſburg*, and 36 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 48. 19.

Hainault, a Pr. of the *Netherlands*, bounded on the N. by *Brabant*, on the S. by *Picardy*, on the E. by part of *Brabant*, and on the W. by the R. *Scheld*.

Hakendover, a ſmall Town in *Spaniſh Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*, abandoned by the *French* upon the forcing of their Lines in 1705, and afterwards the Place where the Duke of *Marlborough*'s Army incamped to cover the Siege of *Sout Leewe*. It ſtands 5 m. S. W. from *Sout Leewe*, about half a League from *Tirlemont*, and 2 from *Neer-heſpen*, where the Lines were forced. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 50. 51.

Halar, a City and Biſhoprick in *Iſeland*.

Halberſtad, a Pr. in the Cir. of Lower *Saxony*, is bounded on the N. E. by the D. of *Magdeburg*, the Prin. of *Anhalt* on the S. the B. of *Hildeſheim* on the W. and *Brunſwick Wolfenbuttel* on the N.

Halberſtat, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Lower *Saxony*, the Metropolis of the Principality of *Halberſtat*, formerly Imperial, now ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the River *Hotheim*, 34 m. S. E. of *Brunſwick*, and 32 W. of *Magdeburg*. Lon. 31. 6. Lat. 52. 12.

Halicz, a declining City, and ſtrong Caſtle of *Poland*, in the Province of *Ruſſia-Rubra*, the Metropolis of the Territory of *Pokutia*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the River *Nieſter*, 55 m. S. E. of *Lemburg*, and 75 W. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 45. 52. Lat. 48. 52.

Halifax, a Town of good Note in the Weſt Riding of *Yorkſhire*, ſtands upon the ſteep Aſcent of a Hill, in a barren Soil, but very populous; it gives Title of Earl to *George Mountague*. It ſtands 146 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 57. 30.

Hall, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and County of *Ottingen*; a free Imperial City. It ſtands among ſteep Rocks and Mountains on the River *Kocher*, 27 m. E. of *Hailbrun*, and 44 N. E. of *Stugart*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 49. 4.

Hall, a little City of *Germany*, with a Caſtle, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Lantgravedom of *Thuringia*, the Metropolis of a Dukedom, once Imperial, now ſubject to its own Prince of the Houſe of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the River *Saaldre*, 36 m. al. S. W. of *Wittenberg*, 44 S. of *Magdeburg*, and 52 N. E. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 51. 34.

Hall, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, and County of *Tirol*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Intal*, 8 m. N. E. of *Inſpruck*. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 47. 6.

Halland, a Pr. of S. *Gothland*, along the Mouth of the *Baltick* Sea, is bounded by W. *Gothia* proper on the N. and E. and by *Schonen* on the S.

Halle, a ſmall diſmantled Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Hainault*, and Territory of *Brabant*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*, plunder'd by the *French* in 1691. It ſtands on the R. *Sennes*, 6 m.

6 m. al. S. of *Bruſſels*, and 21 N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 32. Lat. 50. 48.

Haller, a ſmall Town in the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands upon the *Gheete*, and between this Place and *Landen*, which ſtands upon the *Becke*, did the *Dutch* Army incamp during the Siege of *Sout Leewe*, *Septemb.* 1705. *Haller* is 2 m. E. from *Hannuye*, 10 South from *Sout Leewe*, and 10 S. E. from *Tirlemont*, where the Duke of *Marlborough* lay incamped at the ſame time. Lon. 24. 25. Lat. 50. 41.

Halmſtat: See *Helmſtat*.

Ham, a ſmall, but a ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, the Metropolis of the Co. of *Mark*, a Hance-Town, yet ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the River *Lippe*, 20 m. S. of *Munſter*, 24 N. W. of *Arensburg*, and 55 N. E. of *Cologne*. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 51. 42.

HAMBURG, a vaſt, ſtrong, large and noble City, one of the Chief of *Denmark*, but in the Circle of Lower *Saxony*, the Metropolis of the Dukedom of *Holſtein*, and Territory of *Stormaria*, a free Imperial City, and the chief of the *Hance*. It was in 1703 in a troubled State, and in part maintained a Garriſon put in by the Directors of the Circle of the Lower *Saxony*, till the Differences between the *Senate* and *Burgbers* were accommodated. It ſtands moſt commodiouſly upon the River *Elbe*, 28 m. N. W. of *Lunenburg*, 38 almoſt S. W. of *Lubeck*, 62 S. of *Slefwick*, 62 N. E. of *Breme*, 165 S. W. of *Copenhagen*, 225 N. E. of *Amſterdam*, and 500 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 53. 57.

Hamelin, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Lower *Saxony*, and Dukedom of *Brunſwick*, ſub. to the Prince of *Hanover*. It ſtands on the River *Weſer*, 28 m. S. E. of *Hanover*, 40 N. E of *Paderborne*, and 54 S. W. of *Brunſwick*. Lon. 29. 14. Lat. 52. 13.

Hamiltown, a Town of *Scotland*, in the County of *Clydſdale*. It ſtands 10 m. S. W. of *Glaſgow*, 35 W. of *Edinburg*, and 360 N. W. from *London*, upon the River *Clyd*. 'Tis noted for giving a Sirname, and having a noble Palace and Park belonging to the D. of *Hamilton*. Lon. W. from *London*, al. 4. Lat. 55. 44.

Hammeren, a poor City of *Norway*, in the Principality of *Aggerhus*, a Biſhoprick united to *Anſlo*, and ſub. to the *Swedes*.

Hamont, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Biſhoprick of *Liege*, and County of *Lootz*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on the b. of *Brabant*, 17 miles N. W. of *Maeſeck*, and 24 N. of *Maeſtricht*. Lon. 24. 50. Lat. 51. 18.

Hampton-Court, a Town in *Middleſex*, adorned with a Royal Palace, eſteemed one of the fineſt in *Great Britain*. It ſtands 11 m. S. W. from *London*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 51. 00.

Hanaw, a Co. in the Cir. of the Upper *Rhine*, bounded on the N. and E. by the Ter. of *Stud*; and on the W. by the Eſtates of *Naſſaw*, and the Co. of *Iſenberg*.

Hanaw, a ſtrong Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, in the *Weteraw*, the Metropolis of the County of *Hanaw*, ſubject to its own Prince. It ſtands on the River *Kintz* and *Main*, 11 m. E. of *Francfort*, and 18 N. E. of *Darmſtat*. Lon. 38. 31. Lat. 50. 3.

Hannover, a ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Lower *Saxony*, and Dukedom of *Brunſwick*; ſub. to its own Prince of the Houſe of *Brunſwick*, who is an Elector. It ſtands on the River *Leine*, 15 m. S. E. of *Newſtat*, 24 S. W. of

Zell, and 34 W. of *Brunſwick*. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 52. 35.

Hannuye, a little Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Louvain*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*, now in the Hands of the Confederates. It ſtands on the R. *Gheete*, 11 m. N. W. of *Huy*, 16 N. E. of *Namur*, and 20 from *Liege*, and *Louvain*. Lon. 24. 25. Lat. 50. 44.

Hanover: See *Hannover*.

Hapsburg, the Name of a renowned Caſtle in the Commonwealth of *Switzerland*, now ruined.

Hapſal, a ſmall City of *Swedeland*, in the Province of *Livonia*, Pr. of *Eaſtland*, and Territory of *Wick*, once a Biſhoprick, now exempt, ſubject to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea, 54 m. al. W. of *Revel*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 58. 55.

Harborg, a ſtrong, but ill-peopled Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Lower *Saxony*, and Dukedom of *Lunenburg*, ſubject to the Duke of *Lunenburg*. It ſtands on the River *Elbe*, 6 m. al. S. E. of *Hamburg* and 30 almoſt W. of *Lunenburg* Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 53. 52.

Harborough, or *Market-Harborough*, a handſome Town in the County of *Leiceſter*, gives Title of Earl and Baron to *Bennet* Lord *Sherrard*. It ſtands 66 m. N. W. of *London*. Lon. 19. 3. Lat. 25. 00.

Harcourt, a ſmall To. and Caſtle of *France*, in the Upper *Normandy*, and Bailiwick of *Eureux*, an Earldom, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 17 m. N. W. of *Eureux*. and 18 S. W. of *Rouen*. Lon. 19. 38. Lat. 49. 13.

Harderwick, a ſmall City of the *Low Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Gueldrland*, and Territory of *Veluwe*, an Univerſity, and an Hance Town, but ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 15 m. N. W. of *Amersfort*, 32 al. N. of *Nimmeguen*, and as many E. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 24. 50. Lat. 52. 26.

Harfleur, a Town and Caſtle of *France*, in the Upper *Normandy*, and *le Pais de Caux*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands by the Sea, nigh the Mouth of the River *Seyne*, 4 m. al. W. of *Haverde-Grace*. Lon. 19. 1. Lat. 49. 40.

Harlebeck, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the County of *Flanders*. It lies upon the *Lys*, about a League lower, or E. N. E. from *Courtray*, and 11 m. S. W. from *Deynſe*.

Harlem: See *Haerlem*.

Harlingen, a ſtrong City of the *Low Countries*, in the Province of *Weſt-Frieſland*, and Territory of *Weſtergow*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands upon the Sea, 5 m. W. of *Franeker*, and 14 from *Leuwarden*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 53. 24.

Harlzarode, a Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Principality of *Anhalt*, the Seat of one of the five Princes. It ſtands on the River *Selka*, 13 m. N. E. of *Northauſen*, and 36 nigh W. of *Bernberg*. Lon. 31. 14. Lat. 51. 44.

Harwich, a Poſt Town and Seaport in *Eſſex*, ſtands 61 m. E. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon 22. 11. Lat. 52. 4.

Haſlemere, in *Surrey*, ſtands 33 m. S. W. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 2. 3. Lat. 51. 18.

Haſſelt, a Town of Note in the *Netherlands*, in the Biſhoprick of *Liege*, ſub. to that Biſhop, but now in the Hands of the Confederates. It ſtands 10 m. N. E. from *Sout Leewe*, and 10 m. N. W. from *Tongeren*, ſo that theſe three Places makes a Triangle. Lon. 24. 37. Lat. 50. 58.

Haſtings in *Suſſex*, one of the Cinque Ports, ſtands 52 m. E. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament.

Haterſchelben: See *Haderſleve*.

Hattem, a ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Guelderland*, and Territory of *Veluwe*, ſubject to the States. It ſtands on the River *Yſſel*, 3 m. al. S. of *Zwol*. Lon. 25. 16. Lat. 52. 35.

Hatuan, a ſmall Place in Upper *Hungary*, in the County of *Peſth*, ſub. to the Emperor, in whoſe Hands it now is, as being reſcued from the Malecontents. It lies between *Buda* and *Agria*, 15 m. N. E. from *Buda*, and 21 al. S. W. from *Agria*. Lon. 40. 30. Lat. 47. 49.

Havelburg, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Saxony*, and Marquiſate of *Brandenburg*, a Biſhoprick under the Arbhbiſhop of *Magdeburg*, ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the River *Havel*, 20 m. N. E. of *Stendal*, and 34 almoſt N. W. of *Brandenburg*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 53. 2.

Haverford-Weſt, a Market and Poſt Town in *Pembrokeſhire* ſtands 195 m. W. from *London*, ſends 1 Member to Parliament. Lon. 19. 20. Lat. 51. 52.

Haver-de-Grace, a large Sea-port Town and ſtrong Caſtle of *France*, in the Upper *Normandy*, and *le Pais de Caux*, ſub. to the *French* King, bombarded by the *Engliſh* in 1694, and half laid in Aſhes. It ſtands nigh the Mouth of the River *Seyne* (where is an excellent Haven) 28 m. W. of *Caudebec*, and 48 from *Rouen*. Lon. 28. 54. Lat. 49. 42.

Hauterive, a Town of *France*, in the Upper *Languedoc*, and Territory of *Tholouſe*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Auriege*, 13 m. S. of *Tholouſe*. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 43. 17.

La-Hay: See *Hague*.

La-Haye, a Town of *France*, in the Government of *Orleanois*, and Dukedom of *Tourain*, ſub. to the King of *France*, and the Birth-place of *Des-Cartes*. It ſtands on the River *Creuſes*, 26 m. S. of *Tours*, and 28 N. E. of *Poictiers*. Lon. 19. 28. Lat. 46. 56.

Heymburg: See *Haimburg*.

Haelem, a ſmall Place in the Neighbourhood of *Sout Leewe*, in the *Spaniſh Brabant*, and the Quar. of *Louvain*, juſt upon the Confines of the Biſhoprick of *Liege*.

Heidelberg, a large and populous City, with a noble Caſtle, of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Lower *Rhine*, the Metropolis of the Palatinate of the *Rhine*, an Univerſity, ſubject to the Elector-Palatine, and his Seat, betrayed to the *French* in 1683, who laid it in Aſhes. It has been ſince re-built by the Elector Palatine. It ſtands at the Foot of a Hill upon the River *Necker*, 13 m. N. E. of *Spires*, 22 S. E. of *Worms*, 19 N. E. of *Philipsburg*, 48 almoſt S. of *Francfort*, 50 almoſt S. E. of *Mentz*, 270 E. of *Paris*, and 350 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 28. 27. Lat. 49. 17.

Heila, a Town of *Poland* in the Dukedom of *Pruſſia*, in that Part called *Royal*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea, almoſt encompaſſed with it, about 16 m. N. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 39. 38. Lat. 54. 28.

Helchin, or *Halcioyne*, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Earldom of *Flanders*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. Here the Duke of *Marlborough* incamped to cover the Siege of *Menin*, *July* 1706. It lies on the South-ſide of the *Lys*, over-againſt *Menin*, 5 m. and a half S. W. from *Courtray*, and 6 m. and a half al. N. from *Lille*. Lon. and Lat. much the ſame with *Menin*.

Helmont, a Town and Caſtle of the *Low Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Brabant*, the Metropolis of *Kemperland*, ſubject to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands on the River *Aa*, 21 m. S. E. of *Boiſleduc*, 18 S. of *Grave*, and 16 N. E. of *Bruſſels*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 51. 32.

Helmſtat, or *Halmſtat*, a ſtrong Sea-port Town of *Swedeland*, in South-*Gothland*, and Metropolis of the Province of *Halland*, ſubject to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea, 64 m. N. of *Lunden* and *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 51. 32.

Helmſtat, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of Lower *Saxony*, and Dukedom of *Brunſwick*, a ſmall Univerſity, ſubject to the Duke of *Brunſwick*. It ſtands 24 m. al. E. of *Brunſwick* and *Wolfenbuttel*. Lon. 31. 16. Lat. 52. 32.

Helſingborg: See *Elſinborg*.

Helſingford, a ſmall City of *Swedeland*, in the Dukedom of *Finland* and Province of *Nyland*, ſubject to the King of *Swedeland*. It ſtands on the Bay of *Finland*, 60 m. N. of *Revel*. Lon. 14. 42. Lat. 47. 32.

Helſingor: See *Elſenore*.

Helſton, a Market-Town in *Cornwal*, ſtands 226 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 14. 12. Lat. 50. 22.

Hennebout, an ancient declining Town of *France*, in the Lower *Bretagne*, and Territory of *Vannes*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Blavet*, 10 m. N. of the Town of *Blavet*. Lon. 14. 24. Lat. 47. 32.

Heppen, a Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, and B. *Trent*.

Heraclia, in the Maps *Perinthe*, a declining City and Port of *Turkey*, in the Province of *Romania*; an Archbiſhoprick under the Pat. of *Conſtantinople*, ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the Sea, 55 m. al. W. of *Conſtantinople*, and 78 N. of *Gallipoli*. Lon. 53. 2. Lat. 42. 46.

Herbipoli: See *Wurtzburg*.

Herbone, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, in the *Weteraw*, and County of *Dillenburg*, a little Univerſity (ſince removed to *Sigen*) ſubject to this Prince. It ſtands 8 m. S. of *Dillenburg*, and 9 W. of *Solms*. Lon. 28. 00. Lat. 50. 42.

Herk, a Town and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Biſhoprick of *Liege*, and Territory of *Lootz*, ſubject to this Prince. It ſtands on the Borders of *Brabant*, on the River *Demer*, 18 m. E. of *Maeſtricht*, 25 N. W. of *Liege*, and 78 E. of *Louvain*. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 50. 58.

Hereford, a fair and large City of *England*, the Metropolis of *Herefordſhire*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Canterbury*, ſubject to the King of *Great Britain*. It ſtands on the River *Wie*, nigh the Borders of *Wales*, 20 m. N. W. of *Glouceſter*, 19 almoſt S. W. of *Worceſter*, 32 N. of *Briſtol*, and 102 al. W. of *London*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 52. 8. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament, and gives Title of Viſcount to *Price Devereux*.

Herentals, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Brabant*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Cleyne-Netbe*, 16 m. N. E. of *Mechlin*, and 18 E. of *Antwerp*. Lon. 24. 4. Lat. 51. 15.

Hermanſtat, a fair, large, ſtrong and populous City, the M. of *Tranſilvania*, in the Ter of *Aſtland*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Colocza*; ſubject to its own Prince under the Emperor, and his ſeat. It ſtands on the River *Cibon*, 36 m. E. of *Weiſſenburg*, 94 N. W. of *Targoviſco*, 160 N. E.

N. E. of *Belgrade*, 235 al. E. of *Buda*, and 450 N. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 45. 48. Lat. 46. 46.

Hermanſtein, a Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Lower *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*.

Hertford, the County-Town of *Hertfordſhire*. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament, and gives the Title of Earl to *Charles Seymour*, Duke of *Somerſet*. It ſtands 20 m. North from *London*. Lon. 20. 19. Lat. 52. 5.

Hertogen-Boſch, St. *Shertogen-Boſch*, or *Bolduc*: See *Boiſleduc*.

Hervoden, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, and County of *Ravensburg*, an Imperial and Hance-Town, but now ſub. to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands 8 m. E of *Ravensburg*, and 18 S. W. of *Minden*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 52. 12.

Heſdin, a very ſtrong Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earldom of *Artois*, and Metropolis of the County of *Heſdin*; ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1659. It ſtands on the River *Canche*, in the L. of *Picardy*, 25 m. South of St. *Omers*, and 27 E of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 50. 27.

Heſpen: See *Neer-Heſpen*.

Heſſe, a Lan. in the Cir. of the Upper *Rhine*, is bounded on the N. by *Weſtphalia*, on the S. by *Francenia*, on the E. by the D. of *Weymar*, and on the W. by the D. of *Berg*.

Hever, a ſmall Place in *Spaniſh Brabant*, lying upon the *Dyle*, about a Mile above, or South of *Louvain*, where the *French* croſſed that River in their precipitant Retreat after the forcing of their Lines by the Duke of *Marlborough*, *July* 1705.

Hexham, a Market-Town in *Northumberland*, was formerly a Biſhop's See, till annexed to that of *Durham* by *Henry* VIII. once adorned with a ſtately Cathedral, which was much defaced by the *Scots*. It ſtands 211 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. 18. 15. Lat. 55. 42.

Heyleſheim, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, which ſtanding upon the *Gheet*, was one of the two Poſts at which the D. of *Marlborough*, by a memorable Stratagem, forced the *French* Lines in *Brabant*, in *July* 1705. It lies 18 m. N. from *Namur*, and 2 S. E. from *Tirlemont*. Lon. 24. 17. Lat. 50. 48.

Heydelberg: See *Heidelburg*.

Heyden, a Market-Town in *Yorkſhire*, ſtands 142 m. N. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parliament. Lon. 19. 48. Lat. 54. 20.

Heylesbury, in *Wilts*, ſtands 79 m. W. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parl. Lon. 6. 50. Lat. 51. 00.

Higham-Ferrers, a Market-Town in *Northamptonſhire*, 51 m. N. from *London*, and ſends one Memb. to Parl. Lon. 2. 40. Lat. 52. 20.

Hilderſheim, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Lower *Saxony*, the Metropolis of the Biſhoprick of *Hilderſheim*, ſub. to the Elector of *Cologne*, otherwiſe a free City. It ſtands on the River *Innerſte*, 15 m. S. E. of *Hannover*, and 24 al. W. of *Brunſwick* and *Wolfenbuttel*. Lon. 29. 56. Lat. 52. 26.

Hilderſheim, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Lower *Rhine*, and Archbiſhoprick of *Triers*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Kyl*, 26 m. S. W. of *Bon*, and 30 N. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 50. 22.

Hindon, a Market-Town in *Wilts*, ſtands 80 m. W. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parl. Lon. 18. 9. Lat. 51. 16.

Hirchfeld, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, in the Lantgravedom of *Heſſia*, the

the Metropolis of the Principality of *Hirchfeld*, formerly an Imperial free City, under its own Abbot, now ſub. to the Prince of *Heſſe-Caſſel*. It ſtands on the River *Fuld*, 28 m. South of *Caſſel*, and 16 N. of *Fuld*. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 54.

Hochſtett, a pretty large Town in *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, near which the *Germans* were worſted by the *French* and *Bavarians* in 1703. This Place was rendered famous to all Poſterity, by that memorable and glorious Victory obtained in its Neighbourhood over the Joynt Forces of *France* and *Bavaria*, by the *Engliſh*, *Dutch*, and *Imperial* Arms, under the Conduct of *John* Prince and Duke of *Marlborough*, and Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy*, on *Wedneſday Auguſt* 2. 1704. It lies upon the *Danube*, on the North-ſide, 29 m. S. W. of *Ulm*, and 10 W. by S. of *Donawert*. Lon. 32. 39. Lat. 48. 37.

Hoen Zollern: See *Zollern*.

Houy: See *Huy*.

Hofatize, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Luxemburg*, ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1681. It ſtands on the River *Ourt*, between *Liege* and *Luxemburg*, about 32 m. off each. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 50. 13.

Hoff, a Village in *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, and Dukedom of *Stiria*, ſubject to the Emperour, but burnt by the *Hungarian* Rebels in 1704. It ſtands on the Eaſt ſide of the River *Leitz*, about 35 m. N. of *Vienna*.

Holderneſs, a large Promontory or Headland on the River *Hull*, in the Eaſt Riding of *Yorkſhire*, with a D ſtrict of the ſame Name, which gives Title of Earl to *Robert Darcy*.

Holland, one of the Pr. of the United *Netherlands*.

Holland, one of the three Parts of *Lincolnſhire*, gives Title of Earl to *Henry Rich*, Earl of *Warwick*.

Holm: See *Stockholm*.

Holſtein, a D. of *Denmark*, bounded on the N. by *Sleſwick*, on the S. by the R. *Elbe*, on the E. by the *Baltick* Sea, and on the W. by the *German* Ocean.

Homburg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, and Territory of *Francfort*, 10 m. N. of *Francfort*. Another in the Dukedom of *Zweybruck*. This *Homburg* in *Zweybruck* is a place of Strength and was inveſted by the Imperialiſts in 1705. It was in the Hands of the *French* during the laſt War, but was reſtored to the Empire by the Treaty of *Baden* in 1714. It lies between the *Moſelle* and the *Rhine*, at almoſt equal Diſtance, of about 45 Miles from each, being 47 Miles S. E. from *Triers*, not far from the Head of the *Saar*, and 44 m. N. N. W. from *Haguenaw*. A Third in the Canton of *Baſil*, in *Switzerland*, 17 m. al. S. of *Baſil*.

Honfleur, a Town of *France*, in the Upper *Normandy*, and County of *Rouen*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands at the Mouth of the River *Seyne*, over againſt *Harfleur*, 38 m. W. of *Rouen*. Lon. 19. 2. Lat. 49. 30.

Honiton, a Market Town in *Devonſhire*, ſtands 126 m. W. from *London*, ſends two Members to Parl. Lon. 13. 5. Lat. 50. 51.

Hoogſtraten, an open Place, the Head of a Mayoralty in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Antwerp*. It lies 19 m. al. E. from *Sandvliet*, 17 m. N. E. from *Antwerp*, and 11 S. from *Breda*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 51. 29.

Horigvella: See *Origvella*.

Horn, a ſmall ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Holland*, and that Part called *Weſt-Frieſland*, once Imperial, ſince ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 18 m. N. of *Amſterdam*.

ſterdam. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 52. 46.

There is a little Town of this Name in *Brabant*, 6 m. al. W. of *Ruermond*.

Hornberg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and Dukedom of *Wirtenberg*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on the River *Gutach*, 14 m. N. of *Rotweil*, and 23 E. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 28. 8. Lat. 48. 4.

Horſham, a Market Town in *Suſſex*, ſtands 28 m. S. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parl. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 51. 00.

Hoy: See *Huy*.

Hoya, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, the Metropolis of the County of *Hoya*, ſub. to the Duke of *Lunenburg*. It ſtands on the River *Weſer*, 8 m. S. of *Feuden*, and 27 S. W. of *Breme*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 53. 6.

St. *Hubert*, a City in the *Low-Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Luxemburg*, and Metropolis of the Territory of St. *Hubert*, ſubject to the Biſhop of *Liege*, but now to the *French* ever ſince 1681. It ſtands 19 m. N. E. of *Bovillon*, and 23 S. E. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 50. 8.

Huſca, a City of *Spain*, in the Kingdom of *Arragon*, the Metropolis of the Biſhoprick of *Hueſca*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Saragoſa*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Iſuela*, 28 m. S. of *Jaca*, 28 N. W. of *Balbaſtro*, and 34 N. E. of *Saragoſa*. Lon. 17. 32. Lat. 41. 57.

Huet, a Town of ſome Note in *Spain* in *New Caſtile*, upon the Road from *Valencia* to *Madrid*. It ſubmitted to the Confederates in 1706, but is now poſſeſſed by the Duke of *Anjou*. It lies 28 m. E. from *Tajo*, and 21 N. W. from *Cuenca*. Lon. 15. Lat. 40. 8.

Hull, a Market-Town in *Yorkſhire*, ſ ated on the River *Humber*, well fortified and of great Trade, lieth 135 m. N. from *London*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 56. 40.

Hulpen, a ſmall Place in *Spaniſh Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Bruſſels*, ſtanding on a Rivulet between *Iſche* and the *Dyle*, at the Corner of *Soñien*-Wood, 10 m. S. E. from *Bruſſels*, and 3 S. of *Over-Iſche*. Here the Right of the D. of *Marlborough*'s Army incamped, *Auguſt* 17, 1705. the Night before they marched to attack the Enemy at *Over-Iſche*. Lon. 23. 47. Lat. 50. 45.

Huſſt, a ſmall, but ſtrong City of the *Low Countries*, in the Earldom of *Flanders*, the Metropolis of the Territory of *Woeſland*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It was attempted in vain the Campaign of 1702, by the *French* and *Spaniards*, with the Loſs of a Thouſand Men. It ſtands 13 m. al. E. of *Antwerp*, and 15 N. E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 51. 20.

Huntingdon, the chief Town of *Huntingdonſhire*; pleaſantly ſituated on the R. *Ouſe*, over which is a Stone Bridge, ſends 2 Members to Parliament. It ſtands 48 m. N. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Theophilus Haſtings*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 52. 1.

Hunningen, a vaſt, ſtrong and noble Fort of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, and Lantgravedom of *Alſatia*, ſub. to the *French*, and built by them about the Year 1610, but demoliſh'd and reſtored to the Empire by the Treaty of *Baden* in 1714. It ſtands on the River *Rhine*, about a m. and a half N. of *Baſil*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 47. 36.

Huſt, a Town and ſtrong Caſtle in Upper *Hungary*, in the County of *Sero*, ſub. to the Emperor, but ſeized by the *Hungarian* Malecontents upon the Revolt of the Garriſon in 1703. It ſtands 26 m. N. E. of *Zatmar*, and 19 E. from *Munkatz*. Lon. 43. 40. Lat. 48. 30.

Huſum, a City and noble Caſtle of *Denmark*, in the Dukedom of *Sleſ-*

Sleſwick, the Metropolis of the Province of *Huſum*, ſubject to the Duke of *Holſtein Gottorp*. It ſtands by the *German* Ocean, 5 m. al. N. of *Frederickſtadt*, and 18 W. of *Sleſwick*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 54. 57.

Huy, a conſiderable Town with a Caſtle, of the *Low-Countries*, in the Biſhoprick of *Liege*, and the Territory of *Condrootz*, ſubject to the Biſhop of *Liege*, taken by the *French* in 1693, but re-taken by the Confederates in 1694. Being garriſoned by the *French* in 1702. 'twas taken by the Confederate Army under the Duke of *Marlborough* in 1703, re-taken by the *French* in 1705, and again repoſſeſſed by the Confederates that ſame Year, in whoſe Hands it now continues. It ſtands on the River *Maes*, 14 m. al. S. of *Liege*, and 17 al. N. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 50. 36.

Hythe, a Cinque-Port, and Market Town in *Kent*, 58 m. S. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 4. 25. Lat. 51. 5.

J A

Jacca, an ancient City of *Spain* in the Kingdom of *Arragon*, the Metropolis of the Biſhoprick of *Jacca*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Saragoſa*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Aragona*, at the *Pyrenean* Hills, 30 m. N. of *Huſca*, and 54 al. N. E. of *Saragoſa*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 42. 25.

Jaen, a great and populous City of *Spain*, in the Kingdom of *Andaluſia*, the Metropolis of the Biſhoprick of *Jaen*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Toledo*; ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Guadalbellon*, nigh the Borders of *Granada*, 8 m. S. [illegible] *Baza*, 22 al. N. of *Granada*, 12 E. of *Seville*, and 150 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 48. Lat. 37. 50.

Jagendorf, or *Jagerſdorf*, a Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, in the Dukedom of *Silefia*, the Metropolis of a Diſtrict. It ſtands on the R. *Oppa*, 14 m. al. W. of *Troppaw*, and 65 S. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 37. 50. Lat. 52. 00.

St. *Jago de Compoſtella*: See *Compoſtella*.

Jagodna, or *Jagniero*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Kingdom of *Servia*, and Province of *Raſcia*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands not far off the River *Morawa*, 47 N. W. of *Niſſa*, and 94 S. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 44. 24. Lat. 44. 26.

Jaicza, an impregnable City and Caſtle of *Turkey*, the Metropolis of the Kingdom of *Boſnia*, in that Part called Royal, or Lower *Boſnia*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the River *Plena*, 42 m. E. of *Wibitz*, 43 S. W. of *Poſeg*, 60 almoſt N. of *Bagnialuck*, 82 N. E. of *Zara*, 154 al. S. of *Buda*, and 165 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 39. 15. Lat. 45. 22.

Jamagorod, a ſtrong Caſtle of *Sweden*, in the Province of *Ingria*, ſub. to the King of *Swed*. It ſtands nigh the River *Laga*, 20 m. S. E. of *Narva* in *Livonia*. Lon. 50. 52. Lat. 59. 1.

Jambol, a Town of *Turkey* in *Bulgaria*.

Jametz, or *Jamais*, a ſtrong Town of *France*, in the Dukedom of *Lorrain*, ſubject to the King of *France* ever ſince 1632. It ſtands in the b. of *Luxemburg* between *Montmody* and *Damvillers*. Lon. 24. 43. Lat. 49. 30.

Janrow: See *Jawarraw*.

Janowitz, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, ſub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Battle in 1645. It ſtands 27 m. al. S. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 14. Lat. 49. 48.

Jar-

Jarnac, a little Town of *France*, in the Government of *Orleanois*, and Dukedom of *Angoumois*, ſub. to the *Fr.* King, and remarkable for a Battle in 1569. It ſtands on the R. *Charente*, 17 m. W. of *Angouleſme*, and 22 E. of *Saintes*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 45. 48.

Jaromitz a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Kingdom of *Bohemia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Elbe*, 30 m. W. of *Glatz*, and 56 almoſt E. of *Prague*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 50. 18.

Jaroſlaw, a pleaſant Town of *Poland*, in the Province of *Ruſſia Rubra*, and Palatinate of *Lemburg*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*, and remarkable for a Battle in 1656. It ſtands on the River *Sune*, 62 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and 110 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 43. 27. Lat. 49. 52.

Jaroſlow, a great City of *Ruſſia*, with a Timber Caſtle, the Metropolis of the Dukedom of *Jaroſlow*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on the River *Wolga*, 150 m. N. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 63. 30. Lat. 57. 35.

Jaſſy, or *Tas*: See *Jazy*.

Javerin: See *Raab*.

Jawarraw, in the Maps *Janorow*, a Place in *Poland*, in the Province of *Ruſſia Rubra*, and Palatinate of *Lemburg*, famous for the Court's frequent Reſidence. It ſtands 18 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and about 60 off the Borders of *Hungary*. Lon. 44. 34. Lat. 49. 36.

Jawer, a little populous City of *Germany*, with an ancient Caſtle in *Bohemia*, and the Dukedom of *Silefia*, the Metropolis of a Territory, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands 10 m. S. of *Lignitz*, and 35 W. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 36. 25. Lat. 51. 4.

Jaeza: See *Jaicza*.

Jazy, or *Jaſſy*, a great and populous City, the Metropolis of the Principality of *Moldavia*, ſubject to its own Prince, under the *Turks*, taken by the *Poles* in 1686, but ſoon left again, and his Seat. It ſtands on the River *Pruth*, 60 m. E. of *Soczow*, 105 S. E. of *Kaminieck*, 170 al. E. of *Hermanſtat*, 360 N. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 49. 50. Lat. 41. 45.

Idanha Velha, a Town of ſome Importance in *Portugal*, in the Province of *Beira*, near the Frontiers of *Extremadura* in *Spain*. 'Twas inveſted by the *Spaniards* under the Duke of *Anjou*, *May* 1704, and, after a brave Reſiſtance, taken Sword in Hand; but ſince abandoned. It lies 26 m. E. of *Caſtel Branco*, and 26 m. N. of *Alcantara* in *Spain*. Lon. 10. 20. Lat. 39. 48.

Idra, or *Judra*, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, and County of *Goricia*, ſub. to the Emperor, and remarkable for Quickſilver Mines. It ſtands among Hills, 7 m. N. of *Goritz*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 49. 6.

Idſtein, or *Idenſtein*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, and the *Weteraw*, in the County of *Naſſaw*, ſubject to that Houſe, and is one of the Branches of *Naſſaw*. It ſtands 14 m. at. N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 48. Lat. 50. 13.

St. *Jean de Angeli*, a Town of *France*, in the Government of *Guienne*, and Province of *Santoigne*, ſubject to the King of *France*, once very ſtrong, but now diſmantled. It ſtands on the River *Bowtowne*, 17 m. al. N. of *Saintes*, and 29 nigh S. E. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 56. Lat. 45. 57.

St. *Jean de Lanne*, or *Laon*, a Town of *France*, in the Government and Dukedom of *Burgundy*, and Territory of *Dijonois*, ſubject to the *French* King. It ſtands on the River *Saone*, 8 m. S. W. of *Auxone*, and 16 S. E. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 46. 54.

St. *Jean de Luz*, a Sea-port Town of *France*, in the Government of *Gascony*, in *La Bour*, sub. to the King of *France*, and remarkable for the late King's Marriage. It stands on the Sea, 8 m. E. of *Fontarabia*, and 12 almost S. W. of *Bajonne*. Lon. 16. co. Lat. 43. 38.

St. *Jean de Maurienne*, a considerable though unwalled City of *Italy*, in the Dukedom of *Savoy*, and Metropolis of the County of *Maurienne*, a Bishoprick under the Archbishop of *Vienne*, sub. to the Duke of *Savoy*, or rather to the *French*. It stands on the River *Arco*, 16 m. S. W. of *Monstiers*, 23 S. E. of *Montmilian*, 34 of *Chambery*, and 64 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 4. Lat. 44. 54.

St. *Jean Pied de Port*, a very strong Town of *France*, in the Government of *Gascony*, in the Province of Lower *Navarre*, subject to the King of *France*. It stands in the Mountains on the River *Nive*, 24 m. almost S. of *Bajonne*, 28 N. E. of *Pampelune* in *Spain*. Lon. 16. 28. Lat. 43. 18.

Jogersdorf: See *Gagendorf*.

Jedburgh, a Parl. and County Town of *Scotland*, in the County of *Roxburgh*, or *Tiviosdale*. It lies on the River *Jed*, 24 m. S. E. from *Edinburgh*, and 320 m. N. E. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 23. Lat. 55. 27.

Jemptia, a Pr. of *Sweden*, hath *Angermania* on the E. *Medelpadia* on the S.

Jena, a small City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Lantgravedom of *Thuringia*, sub. to the Duke of *Sax Weimar*, and is an University. It stands on the River *Saal*, 14 m. al. E. of *Weimar*, 12 S. W. of *Naumburg*, and 24 E. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 41. Lat. 51. 2.

Jenizza, in the Maps *Zuchria*, a small City of *Turkey*, in the Province of *Macedonia*, sub. to the *Turks*, and built out of the Ruins of *Pella*, the Birth-place of *Alexander the Great*. It stands nigh the Bay of *Salonichi*, on a Lake, 27 m. S. W. of *Salonichi*. Lon. 46. 30. Lat. 41. 18.

Jenekoping, or *Jonekoping*, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Province of *Gothland*, and Province of *Smalland*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands on the Lake of *Weter*, 68 m. almost W. of *Calmar*. Lon. 34. 30. Lat. 57. 42.

Jeno, in the Maps *Geno*, a little strong Town or Castle in the Up. *Hungary*, and County of *Waradin*, sub. to the Emperor, taken by his Forces in 1693. It stands upon the River *Feketekers*, 17 m. S. of Great *Waradin*, and 18 N. E. of *Giulla*. Lon. 43. 2. Lat. 46. 58.

Jersey, an Island of the *British* Sea, 5 Leagues West of the Coast of *France*, and 30 S. of *England*, gives Title of Earl to *William Villiers*.

Jesi, a small City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Marquisate of *Ancona*, a Bishoprick under the Pope, and subject to him. It stands on a Hill upon the River *Jesi*, 24 m. almost W. of *Ancona*, and 88 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 48. Lat. 43. 16.

Jever, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Westphalia*, and County of *Emden* or *East Friesland*, subject to this Prince. It stands 16 m. N. E. of *Aurick*, and 28 of *Emden*. Lon. 27. 5. Lat. 53. 55.

Iglaw, a populous City of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, and Marquisate of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 52 m. W. of *Brin*, 52 almost N. of *Krem*, and 64 S. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 42. Lat. 49. 13.

Ilchester, a Market Town in *Somersetshire*, stands 104 m. W. from *London*, noted for its Antiquity, and sends 2 Members to Parl.

Parl. Lon. 18. 40. Lat. 53. 30.

Ilerda: See *Lerida*:

Ilock: See *Iſlock*.

Imola, a fine and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Province of *Romagna*, a Biſhoprick, under the Archbiſhop of *Ravenna*, ſubject to the Pope. It was poſſeſſed by the Imperialiſts towards the latter End of 1708, but quitted ſince upon the Agreement with the Pope. It ſtands on the River *Santerno*, 18 m. E. of *Bologna*, 27 W. of *Ravenna*, 26 almoſt S. of *Ferrara*, and 48 m. almoſt N. of *Florence*. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 44. 8.

Ingolheim, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Lower Circle and Palatine of the *Rhine*, the Birth-place of *Charles* the Great, once Imperial, ſince ſub. to the Elect. Palatine. It ſtands nigh the River *Rhine*, 8 m. W. of *Mentz*, and as many E. of *Bingen*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 49. 55.

Ingenal: See *Aurenches*.

Ingolſtat, a very ſtrong and conſiderable City of *Germany*, in the Circle and Dukedom of *Bavaria*, in that Part called the *Lower*; an Univerſity, ſub. to the E. of *Bavaria*, ſurrendred to the Emperour in 1704. It ſtands on the River *Danube*, 13 m. E. of *Newburg*, 28 almoſt W. of *Ratisbone*, and 45 N. of *Munchen*. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 48. 43.

Innerlochy, a Town and ſtrong Fortreſs called Fort *William*, in *Lochaber*, in the Highlands of *Scotland*, on a River betwixt two Lakes, 95 m. N. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 359 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 5. 15. Lat. 56. 57.

Innerkeithing, a Parliament-Town in *Scotland*, in the County of *Fife*, on the North Bank of the Forth, 3 m. and a half W. from *Brunt-Iſland*, 10 m. N. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 336 N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 11. Lat. 56. 5.

Inſpruck, a very fine and populous City, with a ſtrong Caſtle, of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, the Metropolis of the County of *Tirol*, ſub. to the Emperor. 'Twas ſeiz'd by the D. of *Bavaria* in 1703, but ſoon after re-taken by the *Imperialiſts*. It is pleaſantly ſeated on the R. *Inus*, 33 m. al. N. of *Brixen*, 60 S. of *Munchen*, and 238 nigh W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 42. Lat. 46. 58.

Inveraray, a Parliament Town in *Scotland*, in the County of *Argyle*, where the Duke of that Name has his Seat. It lies upon the *Lochſyn*, 72 m. N. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 401 N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* almoſt 5. 00. Lat. 55. 26.

Inverberry: See *Berry*.

Inverneſs, a Parliament Burgh, Capital of its County, in the N. of *Scotland*, at the Mouth of the R. *Neſs*, on the Frith of *Murray*. 'Tis a rich trading Town, 102 m. N. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 345 N. W. from *London*. Lon. 4. W. from *London*. Lat. 37. 39.

Inverury, a Parliament Town in the County of *Aberdeen*, in the N. of *Scotland*, on the River *Don*, 11 m. W. from Old *Aberdeen*, about 79 N. from *Edinburgh*, and 363 N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 6. Lat. 57. 11.

St. *Johnſtown*: See *Perth*.

Jocelin, or *Goſſelin*, a Town of *France*, in the Upper *Bretagne*, and County of St. *Malo*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands on the River *Dauſt*, 40 m. al. S. W. of *Rennes*, and 24 al. N. of *Vennes*. Lon. 15. 35. Lat. 47. 44.

Joygne, a City of *France*, with a ſplendid Caſtle, in the Government of *Champagne*, and Territory of *Senois*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands at the Foot of a Hill, on the River *Yonne*, 14 m. S. of *Sens*, and 72 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 47. 48.

Joinville, a ſmall Town of *Fr.* in the Government of *Champagne*, and County of *Baſſigny*; a Principality ſubject to the *French* King. It ſtands on the River *Marne*, 24 m. S. of *Barleduc*, and 74 S. E. of *Rheims*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 48. 20.

Jonekoping: See *Senekoping*.

Jonquera: See *Junqueras*.

Jonquiers, a Town of *France*, in the Government of *Provence*, ſubject to the *French* King. It ſtands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 18 m. W. of *Marſeilles*, and 27 S. W. of *Aix*. Lon. 24. 13. Lat. 42. 47.

Joyeuſe, a Town of *France*, in the Government of *Languedoc*, and Territory of *Viviers*, a Dukedom, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Ardeſche*, 26 m. W. of *Viviers*, and 43 N. of *Niſmes*. Lon. 23. 19. Lat. 43. 57.

Ipres: See *Ypres*.

Ipſwich, a Poſt Town, and Seaport in *Suffolk*, ſituated on the R. *Stowre*, and hath a very Commodious Haven, about 20 m. from the Sea, ſtands 55 m. N. E. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 22. 9. Lat. 52. 25.

Ipſola, or *Cypſela*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Province of *Romania*, and ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the River *Ariſſa*, 48 m. almoſt S. E. of *Andrianople*, 30 N. E. of *Trajanople*, and 106 W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 51. 54. Lat. 42. 53.

Irvin, a Parliament Town of *Scotland*, at the Mouth of a R. of its own Name, in the Bailiwick of *Cunningham*, 62 m. S. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 320 N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 4. 36. Lat. 55. 36.

Iſabella Fort, a Fort near *Sluys*, in *Flanders*, rebuilt by the *French* in 1701, contrary to the Peace of *Munſter*, attempted in vain by General *Coborn* in 1702. There is likewiſe a Fort of this Name on the W. or South-ſide of the *Scheld*, over-againſt *Antwerp*, which the *Dutch* took in 1704.

Iſchia, an Iſle in the *Tyrrhenian* Sea, about 2 m. S. of the Coaſt of *Naples*.

Iſcodar: See *Scutari*.

Iſeland, an Iſland in the *Northern* Ocean; about 140 Leagues W. N. W. from the Coaſt of *Norway*, and about the ſame Diſtance N. from *Scotland*.

Iſenborg: See *Idſtein*.

Iſendick: See *Tſendick*.

Iſengbein: See *Tſegbeim*.

Iſernia, a City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and County of *Moleſe*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Capua*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands 27 m. N. of *Capua*, and 42 of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 38.

L'Iſle, or *Riſſel*: See *Lille*.

Iſleben: See *Eiſleben*.

Iſle-de-Dieu, an Iſland in the Bay of *Biſcay*, about 3 Leagues W. from the Town of St. *Giles*, in *Poictou*.

Iſle of *France*, one of the twelve G. of *France*.

Iſlock, or *Ilock*, a ſtrong Town in *Sclavonia*, and County of *Szerem*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Danube*, 11 m. N. W. of *Peter Waradin*, 23 S. E. of *Eſſeck*, and 44 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 41. 44. Lat. 45. 47.

Iſnach: See *Eyſnach*.

Iſne, or *Tſne*, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and Territory of *Algow*, a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the River *Arg*, 16 m. E. of *Kempten*, 18 almoſt E. of *Lindaw*, and 58 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 47. 27.

Iſola, a City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Further *Calabria*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of St. *Severino*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands

ſtands nigh the Sea, 16 m. S. E. of St. *Severino*. Lon. 39. 38. Lat. 38. 54.

Iſſoir, a City of *France*, in the Government of *Lionois*, and Lower *Auvergne*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Allier*, 16 m. al. S. of *Clermont*, and 30 N. of St. *Flour*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 45. 13.

Iſtria, a Pr. of the Com. of *Venice*, bounded on the N. by *Carniola*; on the E. by *Golfo Carnero*, and on the S. and W. by the Gulf of *Venice*.

Itzeboa, a ſmall City of *Denmark*, in the Dukedom and Territory of *Holſtein*, ſub. to the Duke of *Holſtein*, under *Denmark*. It ſtands on the River *Stoer*, 8 m. al. N. E. of *Gluckſtat*, and 32 N. W. of *Hamburgh*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 54. 24.

Juanogorod, a Caſtle of *Sweden*, in the Province of *Ingria*, ſubject to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the River *Plauſa*, right againſt *Narva* in *Livonia*. Lon. 50. 27. Lat. 59. 7.

Judenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and Dukedom of *Stiria*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Muer*, 44 m. W. of *Gratz*, and 84 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 47. 15.

Judoigne, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Louvain*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It fell into the Hands of the Confederates upon the forcing of the *French* Lines by the Duke of *Marlborough* in 1705. In the Neighbourhood of this Place (called by ſome the Plains of *Judoigne*) was the glorious Victory of *Ramillies* obtained by the Duke of *Marlborough*, *May* 23, 1706. It ſtands on the River *Gias*, 12 m. S. E. of *Louvain*, 16 N. of *Namur*, and 22 E. of *Bruſſels*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 50. 46.

Jedra: See *Idra*.

Juborſky, a Pr. of *Muſcovy*, having the *Northern* Ocean on the N. and W. the Pr. of *Condora* on the S. and *New Holland* on the E.

Ivica: See *Yvica*.

St. *Ives*, a Market Town in *Cornwall*, ſtands 229 m. W. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parliament. Lon. 22. 40. Lat. 50. 28.

Juliers, a D. in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, bounded on the N. by *Gelderland*, on the S. by *Luxemburg*; on the E. by the A. of *Cologne*, and on the W. by the B. of *Liege*.

Juliers, or *Gulick*, a ſtrong and ancient City and good Citadel of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, the Metropolis of the Dukedom of *Juliers*, ſub. to the Duke of *Newburg*. It ſtands on the R. *Roer*, 24 m. W. of *Cologne*, 15 N. E. of *Aix la Chapelle*, 34 E. of *Maeſtricht*, 66 N. of *Triers*, and 84 E. of *Bruſſels*. Lon. 25. 50. Lat. 50. 56.

Jurca, a large City of *Italy*, in the Principality of *Piedmont*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands upon the R. *Dorca* (which falls into the *Po*) 24 m. al. N. of *Turin*, and about 40 W. of the *Novaeſe* in the Dukedom of *Milan*. Lon. 27. 31. Lat. 44. 58.

Junqueras, a very ancient Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girona*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 22 m. S. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21. 23. Lat. 4. 55.

Ivrea, or *Yurea*, an ancient and ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Province of *Piedmont*, the Metropolis of the Territory of *Ivrea*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Turin*, ſubject to the Duke of *Savoy*, from whom 'twas taken by the *French* after a brave and reſolute Defence in 1704. In *Sept.* 1706, the Duke and his Confederates retook it after the glorious Victory obtained in raiſing the Siege

of *Turin*. It ſtands on the River *Doria*, 22 m. N. of *Turin*, 29 E. of *Suſa*, and 32 W. of *Vercelli*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 44. 55.

Juvix: See *Tuvix*.

Jurtiogrod: See *Derpt*.

Jutland, the N. Pr. of *Denmark*.

Ixar, a ſmall Town of *Spain*, in the Kingdom of *Arragon*, and A. of *Saragoſa*; a Dukedom ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Martin*, 38 m. S. E. of *Saragoſa*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 41. 3.

K A

KAffa, or *Caffa*, a rich and conſiderable City and Seaport, the Metropolis of *Crim-Tartary*, in the Peninſula called *Precop*, ſubject to the *Turks*, who have here a Baſſa. It ſtands on the *Euxine* Sea (where is an excellent Haven) about 380 m. N. E. of *Conſtantinople*, and 500 S. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 61. 20. Lat. 47. 2.

Kaiſersberg: See *Keiſersberg*.

Kakenhauſen, a ſtrong Town of *Swedland*, in the Province of *Livonia*, and Territory of *Letten-land*, ſubject to the King of *Swed.* taken by the King of *Poland*'s *Saxon* Forces in 1700, and recovered by the *Swedes* in 1701. It ſtands on the River *Dwina*, 60 m. almoſt E. of *Riga*, and 62 E. of *Mittaw*. Lon. 47. 18. Lat. 56. 40.

Kalcar: See *Calcar*.

Kaliſch, a City of *Poland*, in the Province of Great *Poland*, the Metropolis of the Palatinate of *Kaliſch*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. In the Neighbourhood of this Place the *Swedes* received a ſignal Overthrow from the *Saxons* and *Poles* in *October* 1706. It ſtands on the River *Proſna*, 32 m. S. of *Gneſna*, 135 N. W. of *Cracow*, and 135 W. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 51. 53.

Callo, a ſtrong Caſtle of *Denmark*, in the Province of North *Jutland*, in the Dioceſe of *Arbuſen*, ſubject to the K. of *Denmark*. It ſtands on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 1 m. al. N. of *Arbuſen*. Lon. 29. 54. Lat. 56. 39.

Kallo, a Town of the Upper *Hungary*, in the County of *Chiege*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands in a kind of a Lake on the River *Kallo*, 24 m. S. E. of *Tockay*, and 48 al. N. of Great *Waradin*. Lon. 42. 32. Lat. 48. 00.

Kalmar: See *Calmar*.

Kaminieck, a wonderful ſtrong City of *Poland*, the Metropolis of *Podolia* in the Palatinate of *Kaminieck*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Lemburg*, ſub. to the *Turks*, and taken by them in 1672, reſtored by the Peace of *Carlowitz* in 1690. It ſtands on a Mountain by the River *Smotrzych*, nigh the *Nieſter*, and Borders of *Moldavia*, 72 m. N. W. of *Soczow*, 116 almoſt S. E. of *Lemburg*, 280 E. of *Cracow*, 290 S. E. of *Warſaw*, and 460 N. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 47. 46. Lat. 48. 50.

Kalmthout, a ſmall Place in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Antwerp*, where the Confederate Army lay to cover the Siege of *Sandvliet* in 1705. It lies 8 m. al. E. from *Sandvliet*, and 12 N. from *Antwerp*. Lon. 23. 40. Lat. 51. 27.

Kaniow, a ſtrong Town of *Poland*, in the Province of *Ukraine*, ſubject to the *Coſſacks*. It ſtands on the River *Nieper*, 26 m. N. W. of *Czyrkaſſy*, and 56 al. S. of *Kiow*. Lon. 53. 59. Lat. 49. 55.

Kaniſca, or *Caniſa*, an impregnable Town in the Lower *Hungary*, the Metropolis of the County of *Salawar*, ſurrendered to the Emperor's Forces in 1690. It ſtands on the River *Drave*, 68 m. S. W. of *Alba Regalis*, 94 al-

moſt

moſt S. E. of *Vienna*, and 106 S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 37. 56. Lat. 46. 54.

Kargapol, a City of *Ruſſia*, the Metropolis of the Province of *Kargapol*, ſubject to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands by a Lake 170 m. S. of *Archangel*, and 350 N. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 64. 10. Lat. 61. 55.

Karnten: See *Carinthia*.

Karyn: See *Carniola*.

Kaſſel: See *Caſſel*.

Kaufteuren, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and Ab. of *Kempten*; a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the River *Wertach*, 17 m. N. E. of *Kempten*, and 34 al. S. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 44. Lat. 47. 43.

Kauffmans: See *Sarbruch*.

Kaunsberg: See *Haimburg*.

Kellington in *Cornw*, ſtands 166 m. W. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 17. 58. Lat. 50. 55.

Keil, an important Fort in *Germany*, upon the Eaſt-ſide of the *Rhine*, over againſt *Strasburg*. It was ſurrendered by the *French* to the *Imperialiſts* by virtue of the Treaty of *Reſwick* in 1697, and re-took by the *French* in 1703, but reſtored to the Emperor by the Treaty of *Raſtat*.

Keiſersberg, a little City of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, and Lantgravedom of *Alſatia*, once Imperial, but ſubject to the *French* ever ſince 1648. It ſtands on the River *Weſs*, 6 m. almoſt N. of *Colmar*. Lon. 26. 59. Lat. 48. 5.

Keiſers-Lautern, a City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Lower Circle and Palatinate of the *Rhine*, ſubject to the *French*, and taken by them in 1688, now in an uncertain State ſince the taking of *Landaw* by the *Germans*. It ſtands on the River *Lauter*, 23 m. al. S. W. of *Worms*, 32 W. of *Spires*, and 40 al. S. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 23. Lat. 49. 18.

Keiſerſwert, a very ſtrong Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, and Dukedom of *Berg*, ſub. to the Duke of *Newburg*, and taken from the *French* in 1689. It was delivered to the *French* by the Elector of *Cologne* in 1701, and recovered by the Confederates in 1702. It ſtands on the River *Rhine*, 6 m. N. of *Duſſeldorp*, and 9 S. of *Duesburg*. Lon. 29. 9. Lat. 51. 18.

Kekiſalmi: See *Kexholm*.

Kellington, a Town in *Cornwall*, 174 m. S. W. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 17. 58. Lat. 50. 35.

Kelſo, a noted Market Town in *Scotland*, in the County of *Roxburgh*, famous for a noble Seat belonging to the D. of *Roxburgh*, in the Neighbourhood. It lies on the North ſide of the R. *Tweed*, and has the Ruins of an ancient ſtately Abby. 'Tis about 30 m. S. E. from *Edinburgh*, and 326 m. N. E. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 20. Lat. 55. 36.

Kemper: See *Quimper Corentin*.

Kempten, a very ancient City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, the Metropolis of the Ab. of *Kempten*; a free Imperial City, but ſurrendered to the *Bavarians* in 1703, ſince recovered from them. It ſtands on the River *Iſſer*, 20 m. almoſt S. of *Memmingen*, 34 al. E. of *Lindaw*, and 52 al. S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 47. 28.

Kendal, a Town of great Reſort and Trade in *Weſtmoreland*, ſeated on the River *Ken*, in a Dale or Valley, whence it has its Name. It ſtands 195 m. N. W. from *London*; gave Title of Earl to Prince *George* of *Denmark*. Lon. 17. 30. Lat. 55. 15.

Kent, a very rich and pleaſant Country, lying between the *Thames* and the narrow Seas; gives Title of Duke to *Henry de Grey*.

Ker-

Kerman, a City of *Turkey*, in the Province of *Romania*, nigh *Andrianople*, the chief of a Sangiack. I find it not in the Maps.

Keſſel, a Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Gelderland*, and Quarter of *Ruermond*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Maes*, 5 m. S. of *Venlo*, and 6 N. of *Ruermond*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 51. 20.

Keſteven, a Diviſion of *Lincolnſhire*, gives Title of Duke to *Robert Bertie*.

Kexholm, a Pr. of *Finland*, bounded on the N. by *Muſcovian Lapland*, on the S. by the Lake *Ladoga*; on the E. by *Muſcovy*, and on the W. by *Savolaxia*.

Kexholm, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Swedeland*, in the Dukedom of *Finland*, the Province of *Kexholm*, ſubject to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the Lake *Ladoga*, 45 m. E. of *Wiborg*, and 280 of *Abo*. Lon. 53. 00. Lat. 61. 10.

Keyſerſtat, a ſmall Town of *Switzerland*, in the County of *Baden*, ſub. to this Commonwealth, but belongs to the Biſhop of *Conſtance*. It ſtands on the River *Rhine*, 10 m. al. N. of *Zurick*, and 32 nigh W. of *Baſil*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 47. 24.

Kerſerſwert: See *Keiſerſwert*.

Kiel, a ſtrong rich City and Caſtle of *Denmark*, in the Dukedom of *Holſtein*, the Metropolis of the Territory of *Holſtein*; an Univerſity ſub. to the Duke of *Holſtein*. It ſtands on the Mouth of the River *Swentin*, by the *Baltick* Sea, 36 m. N. W. of *Lubeck*, 25 S. E. of *Sleſwick*, and 48 al. N. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 54. 45.

Kies: See *Windaw*.

Kilia, or *Kilia-Nova*, a ſtrong Town of *Turkey*, in the Province of *Baſſarabia*, ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, nigh the Mouth, 80 m. S. W. of *Bialogrod*, and 230 N. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 53. 25. Lat. 45. 44.

Kilkenny, and *Kingſale*, &c. See my Deſcription of *Ireland*.

Kilrenie, a Parliament-Town of *Scotland*, in the County of *Fife*, near the Sea, betwixt *Crail* and E. *Anſtruther*, about 2 m. S. W. from *Crail*, 1 and a half N. E. from *Anſtruther*, and 350 N. from *London*, Lon. W. from *London* 2. 24. Lat. 56. 13.

Kimi, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Province of *Lapland*, the Metropolis of the Province of *Kimi*, ſub. to the K. of *Swed*. It ſtands on the *Botner* Sea, 16 m. E. of *Tornia*. Lon. 44. 10. Lat. 65. 58.

Kingborn, a Parliament Town in *Scotland*, in the County of *Fife*, on the North Bank of the *Forth*, 2 m. S. W. from *Kirkaldie*, about 8 al. N. from *Edinburgh*, and 336 N. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 3. Lat. 56. 5.

Kingſton, an eminent Town in the Eaſt Riding of *Yorkſhire*, better known by the Name of *Hull*, as ſtanding upon that River. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament. It ſtands 135 m. N. from *London*; gives Title of D. to *Evelyn Pierpoint*.

Kinroſſe, a Town in *Scotland*, the Capital of its County. It lies on the Weſt-ſide of *Lochlevin*, 19 m. N. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 347 N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 13. Lat. 56. 15.

Kinſtore, a Parliament-Town in the County of *Aberdeen*, in the North of *Scotland*, on the River *Done*, 76 *Scots* Miles N. from *Edinburgh*, and 10 N. W. from *Aberdeen*. Lon. W. from *London* 2. Lat. 57. 58.

Kiobenhaven, or *Kopenhagen*: See *Copenhagen*.

Kiow, or *Kiof*, a great and famous (but now declining) City and ſtrong Caſtle of *Poland*, the Metropolis of the Province of *Vkraine*, and Chaſ. of *Kiow*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Lemburg*, ſubject to the *Ruſſians*, who have it

it by Mortgage. It ſtands on the River *Nieper*, 240 m. N. E. of *Kaminieck*, 430 E. of *Warſaw*, and 500 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 53. 20. Lat. 50. 42.

Kiratow, or *Vidina*: See *Widen*.

Kirkaldie, a Parliament-Town in *Scotland*, in the County of *Fife*, a Mile and a half Weſt from *Dyſert*, 9 m. N. from *Edinburgh*, and 337 Miles North from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 0. Lat. 56. 7.

Kirkudbright, a Parliament-Town in *Scotland*, the Capital of the Stewarty of the ſame Name, Part of *Galloway*, at the Mouth of the River *Dee*, near the Sea, with a noble Bay, capable of being made a fine Harbour. It ſtands 84 m. S. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 368 S. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 4. 12. Lat. 54. 45.

Kirkwall in *Scotland*, the chief Town in the County of *Orkney* and *Schetland*, a Parliament Burgh in the Iſland *Pomona*, the greateſt of the *Orcades*. 'Tis 260 m. N. from *Edinburgh*, and 588 from *London*. Lon. 5. 10. Lat. 59. 45.

Klagenfurt: See *Clagenfurt*.

Klauſenburg: See *Clauſenburg*.

Knareſborough, a Market-Town in *Yorkſhire*, is 149 m. N. from *London*, it ſends two Members to Parliament. Lon. 19. 6. Lat. 54. 00.

Knoch: See *Winoxberg*.

Knokenhauſe: See *Kakenhauſen*.

Knyſſen, a pleaſant Town of *Poland*, in the Dukedom of *Maſſovia*, and Province of *Polachia*, ſub. to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands 28 m. S. of *Auguſtow*, and 38 N. W. of *Bielsk*. Lon. 44. 42. Lat. 53. 15.

Kola, a ſmall Town of *Ruſſia*, the chief of *Ruſs Lapland*, in the Province of *Mouramanskoy*, ſubject to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on the Sea, at the Mouth of the River *Kola*, where is a good Haven. Lon. 55. 30. Lat. 69. 25.

Kolding, a City and Caſtle of *Denmark*, in the Province of N. *Jutland*, and the Diocese of *Rypen*, ſubject to the King of *Denmark*. It ſtands on a Haven on the *Baltick* Sea, againſt the Iſle *Funen*, 44 m. S. W. of *Arbuſen*, 55 S. of *Wiborg*, and 56 North of *Sleſwick*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 55. 54.

Koloſwar: See *Clauſenburg*.

Komare, or *Comoron*, a large and vaſt ſtrong Town in Upper *Hungary*, and Iſle of *Schut*, the Metropolis of the County of *Komare* ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Danube*, 12 m. S. of *Newhauſel*, 15 N. E. of *Raab*, 38 almoſt E. of *Presburg*, 54 N. W. of *Buda*, and 74 almoſt E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 48. 12.

Kongel, a City of *Norway*, in the Government of *Bahus*, ſubject to the *Swedes*. It ſtands on the River *Trolbet*, nigh the Sea, 6 m. W. of *Bahus*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 58. 15.

Koningsberg, or *Regimont*, a large City and celebrated Mart, with a Caſtle of *Poland*, ſub. to the King of *Pruſſia*, the Metropolis of that Part called *Ducal*, in the Province of *Sambia*, a Hance-Town, and an Univerſity ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*, and reckoned the Metropolis of that Kingdom. It ſtands by the Sea, on the River *Pregel*, 56 m. N. E. of *Elbing*, 84 almoſt E. of *Dantzick*, and 140 N. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 54. 30.

Koningsberg, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Franconia*, and Biſhoprick of *Wurtzburg*, ſubject to that Prince, and *Regio Montes* above. It ſtands 12 m. almoſt E. of *Schweinfurt*, and 18 N. W. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 32. 27. Lat. 50. 7.

Koningſ-

Koningſgratz, a City of *Germany*, in the Kingdom of *Bohemia*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Prague*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Elbe*, 38 m. S. W. of *Glatz*, 50 E. of *Prague*, and 125 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 54. Lat. 50. 7.

Konicz, a Town of *Poland*, in the Kingdom of *Pruſſia*, in that Part called *Royal*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the River *Bro*, 28 m. N. W. of *Culm*, and 52 al. S. W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 39. 00. Lat. 53. 32.

Kopenbagen: See *Copenbagen*.

Koperberg: See *Gevalia*.

Korbeck: See *Corbeck*.

Korſoe, a ſmall City with a Caſtle of *Denmark*, in the Iſle of *Zeeland*, ſubject to the King of *Denmark*. It ſtands on the North Shoar, 52 m. al. N. of *Copenbagen*. Lon. 31. 5. Lat. 55. 53.

Korſum: See *Kozow*.

Kotim: See *Cotzyn*.

Kowno, a City of *Poland*, in the Dukedom of *Litbuania*, and Palatinate of *Troki*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the Rivers *Wiena* and *Niemen*, by the b. of *Samogitia*, 36 m. al. W. of *Troki*, 55 W. of *Wilna*, and 208 N. E. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 45. 38. Lat. 54. 40.

Kozow, or *Korſum*, a Town of *Poland*, in the Province of *Ukraine*, ſubject (I think) to the King of *Poland*, and famous for a Battle in 1648. It ſtands on the River *Roſſe* (being built in 1581.) by the Borders of *Podolia*, 85 m. S. W. of *Kiow*. Lon. 51. 50. Lat. 49. 38.

Kracow: See *Cracow*.

Kraiburg, or *Krainburg*, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Circle and Dukedom of *Bavaria*, ſub. to the Emperor at this Time. It ſtands on the River *Jun*, 25 m. S. E. of *Landſhut*, and 38 E. of *Munchen*. Lon. 32. 45. Lat. 48. 5.

Krainburg, or *Crainburg*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, and Dukedom of *Carniola*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Save*, 24 m. N. W. of *Laubach*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 46. 26.

Krainburg, or *Crainburg*, a little Town of the ſame Circle, and Dukedom of *Stiria*, ſubject to the Emperor, but of no great Note.

Kralowſhrades: See *Koningſgratz*.

Kranenburg, or *Cranenburg*, a Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, and Dukedom of *Cleves*, ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands 4 m. W. of *Cleves*, and 6 S. E. of *Nimmeguen*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 51. 47.

Kranoſlaw, a ſmall, but very ſtrong Town of *Poland*, in the Province of *Ruſſia Rubra*, and Palatinate of *Chelm*, ſub. to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the River *Wieprez*, 20 m. S. W. of *Chelm*, and 27 S. E. of *Lublin*. Lon. 44. 8. Lat. 50. 47.

Krempen, a ſmall, but ſtrong City of *Denmark*, in the Dukedom of *Holſtein*, and Territory of *Stormaria*, ſubject to the King of *Denmark*. It ſtands on a little River of the ſame Name, 4 m. N. E. of *Gluckſtat*, and 27 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 54. 18.

Krems, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle and Arch-Dukedom of *Auſtria*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Danube*, 44 m. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 4. Lat. 48. 24.

Krim, or *Crim*, a ruinous City, now poor, in *Crim Tartary*, in the Peninſula called *Precop*, ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands 30 m. N. of *Kaffa*. Lon. 61. 00. Lat. 47. 40.

Kronſtat: See *Cronſtat*.

Kruyſworn, a ſmall Place in the Biſhoprick of *Liege*, and County of *Hasbaye*, ſubject to that Biſhop; but now in the Confederates Hands.

The

The Duke of *Marlborough* and Monſieur *Averquerque* incamped here, *May* 22, 1706, the Night before the glorious Victory of *Ramilly*, from which Place it lies about 12 or 13 m. N. E. being 20 m. W. by S. from *Maeſtricht*, 12 almoſt N. from *Huy*, and 13 E. by South from *Tirlemont*. Lon. 24. 36. Lat. 50. 46.

Kudack, a ſmall Town of *Poland*, in the Principality of *Vkraine*, ſub. to the *Coſſacks*. It ſtands on the River *Nieper*, nigh the b. of *Crim-Tartary*, 128 m. almoſt Eaſt of *Czyrcaſſi*, and 200 S. E. of *Kiow*. Lon 57. 28. Lat. 48. 57.

Kulſtein, a ſtrong Town, and a very important Paſs in *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, and County of *Tirol*, ſub. to the Emperor, but taken by the Elector of *Bavaria* in 1703, in 1704 'twas obliged to ſurrender to the Emperor by virtue of the Treaty made with the Dutcheſs of *Bavaria*, after the deciſive Battle of *Hochſtet*. It ſtands upon the River *Inn*, near the Borders of *Bavaria*, 44 m. S. E. of *Munich*, and 33 N. E. of *Inſprug*. Lon. 31. 47. Lat. 47. 11.

Kunisburg, or *Kinſperg*, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, and County of *Cilley*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on a Mount by the River *Sattel*, 16 m. N. E. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 8. Lat. 46. 20.

Kuſtrim: See *Cuſtrim*.

Kuttenburg, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Kingdom of *Bohemia*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands about 22 m. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 22. Lat. 49. 54.

Kyneton, a Market Town in *Warwickſhire*, 61 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. 19. 2. Lat. 52. 00.

L A

Labia, a Town of *Turkey*, in the Kingdom of *Servia*, and Province of *Herſegovina*, ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands 36 m. W. of *Uſcopia*, and 52 S. of *Niſſa*. Lon. 44. 58. Lat. 43. 03.

Labach, or *Laibach*: See *Laubach*.

Labadia, a fortified Town in *Italy*, in the *Poleſine di Rovigno*, ſubject to the *Venetians*. 'Twas at this Place that the Marquiſs *de St. Frémont* was poſted with a large Body of *French* to guard the lower *Adige* againſt Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy*, in *June* and *July* 1706. But after the Stratagem put in Execution at *Mazzi*, they abandoned it to the *Imperialiſts*. It lies on the South Side of the *Adige*, 17 m. S. W. from *Rovigo*, 3 S. by W. from *Mazzi*, and 22 N. by W. from *Ferrara*. Lon. 32. 8. Lat. 44. 53.

Labourd Co. See *Baſque* Co.

Lacedogna, or rather *Codogna*, a ruinous City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Further *Principate*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Conza*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, by the Borders of the *Capitinate*, 28 m. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 41. 4.

Ladenburg, a Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the lower Circle and Palatinate of the *Rhine*, ſubject both to the Elector Palatine, and Biſhop of *Worms*. It ſtands on the River *Necker*, 6 m. N. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 7 E. of *Manheim*. Lon. 28. 21. Lat. 49. 22.

Lagos, a ſmall City and Caſtle of *Portugal*, in the Kingdom of *Algrave*, and County of *Lagos* ſubject to the King of *Portugal*. It ſtands on the Sea, where there is a good Harbour, called *Lagos-Bay*, 34 m. W. of *Faro*, and 112 S. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 36. 56.

Laholm, a Town and Caſtle of *Swedeland*, in the Province of S. *Gotbland*, and Province of *Halland*, ſubject to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea, 9 m. almoſt

almoſt South of *Helmſtat*, and 55 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 52. Lat. 57. 4.

Laiback, or *Laback*: See *Laubach*.

Laino, a little Town of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hither *Calabria*, of no Note.

Laland, or *Lawland*, an Iſland in the *Baltick* Sea, S. of *Seeland*, and E. of *Langeland*.

Lamballe, a Town in the Kingdom of *France*, in the Upper *Bretagne*, and County of St. *Brieux*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands 14 m. almoſt E. of *Brieux*, and 42 al. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 32. Lat. 48. 18.

Lambeſc, a pleaſant neat City of *France*, in the Government of *Provence*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands by the River *Durance*, 13 m. N. of *Aix*, and 28 S. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 43. 10.

Lamego, a City of *Portugal*, in the Province of *Beira*, the Metropolis of the County of *Lamego*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Braga*, ſubject to the King of *Portugal*. It ſtands nigh the River *Douro*, 32 Miles North of *Viſeu*, 44 S. E. of *Brega*, and 170 almoſt N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 9. 22. Lat. 41. 14.

Lancaſter, a Market and Poſt Town in *Lancaſhire*, ſituated on the River *Lon*, and gives Denomination to *Lancaſhire*. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament, ſtands 180 m. N. W. from *London*, and gave formerly the Title of Duke and Earl. Lon. 17. 40. Lat. 54. 58.

Lanci no, a City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, the Metropolis of the Hither *Principate*; an Archbiſhoprick ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands nigh the River *Sangro*, 5 Miles off Sea, 14 S. E. of *Civita di Chie*, and 75 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 42. 13.

Lancicia: See *Lancicia*.

Landaw, a little, but ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Lower Cir. and Palatinate of the *Rhine*, once Imperial, ſubject to the *French* ever ſince the Treaty of *Munſter*, till taken from them in 1702, by the *Germans*; but the *French* retook it in 1703. And in 1704, the *Imperialiſts* reduced it again after the glorious Battle of *Blenheim*; after which it was taken and re taken divers times, but at laſt left to the *French* by the Treaty of *Baden* in 1714. It ſtands on the River *Queich*, 8 m. S. of *Neuſtat*, 13 W. of *Philipsburg*, and 16 S. W. of *Spires*. Lon. 27. 50. Lat. 49. 3.

Landen, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Louvain*, ſubject to the *Spaniards*, and famous for a Battle in 1693. Between this Place and *Haller* did the *Dutch* Army incamp during the Siege of *Sout Leewe*, *September* 1705. It ſtands on the b. of *Liege*, on the River *Becke*, 15 m. N. W. of *Huy*, 18 S. E. of *Louvain*, and 21 N. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 50. 47.

Landes, a Ter. in the Pr. of *Gaſcoigne*, in the G. of *Guienne*.

Landi: See *Lodi*.

Landrechies, a ſmall, but ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Hainault* and *Le Pais*, *entre Sambre & Meuſe*, ſubject to the *French* ever ſince the *Tyrenean* Treaty. It ſtands on the River *Sambre*, 15 m. S. W. of *Maubeuge*, 22 E. of *Cambray*, and 23 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 2. Lat. 50. 9.

Landſhut, a ſtrong and beautiful City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle and Dukedom of *Bavaria*, formerly ſubject to the Elector of *Bavaria*, but now to the Emperor. It is pleaſantly ſeated on the River *Warta*, 28 m. South of *Ratisbone*, 20 N. E. of *Friſingen*, and

of St. *Andre*, 32 W. of *Bilbo*, and 35 of *Munchen*. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 48. 28.

Landskroon, a ſmall but very ſtrong City of *Swedeland*, in the Province of S. *Gotbland*, and Dukedom of *Schonen*, ſubject to the King of *Swed*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea, 16 m. N. W. of *Lunden*, and 18 N. E. of *Copenbagen*. Lon. 32. 57. Lat. 56. 22.

Landſperg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and new Mar. of *Brandenburg*, ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the River *Warta*, 24 m. Eaſt of *Cuſtrim*, 36 N. E. of *Francfort*, and 68 Eaſt of *Berlin*. Lon. 35. 42. Lat. 52. 40.

Landſperg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle and Dukedom of *Bavaria*, ſubject to the Elector of *Bavaria*, but at this Time to the Emperor. It ſtands on a Hill by the River *Lech*, on the b. of *Suabia*, 24 m. S. of *Ausburg*, and 32 W. of *Munchen*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 47. 54.

Landſpruck: See *Siſſeg*.

Laynerk, a Parliament-Town in *Scotland*; 'tis the Cipital of a County of its own Name; gives Title of Earl to the Family of *Hamilton*. It lies near the River *Clyd*, 11 m. S. W. from *Hamilton*, 20 from *Glaſgow*, 28 from *Edinburgh*, and 349 N. W. from *London*. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 42. Lat. 55. 39.

Lingeack, a ſmall City of *France*, in the Government of *Lionois*, and Lower *Auvergne*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Allier*, among the Mountains, 18 m. E. of *St. Flour*, and 48 nigh S. of *Clermont*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 44. 44.

Langeland, an Iſland in the *Baltick* Sea, to the S. E. of *Funen*, and W. of *Laland*.

Langingen: See *Laugingen*.

Langrez, an ancient, great and ſtrong City of *France*, in the Government of *Champagne*, the Metropolis of the County of *Baſſigny*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Lyons*, one of the twelve Peers of *France*, and a Dukedom, ſubject to the *French* King. It ſtands on the River *Marne*, 40 m. almoſt N. of *Dijon*, 56 al. S. E. of *Troyes*, 105 S. E. of *Rheims*, and 135 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 47. 44.

Languedoc, one of the G. of *France*; bounded on the N. by the *Lionois*, on the S. by the *Mediterranean* Sea, on the E. by the R. *Rbone*, and on the W. by *Guienne*.

Landſchet: See *Lencicia*.

Lanſperg: See *Landſperg*.

Lanzano: See *Lanciano*.

Lanzo, a Town of *Italy*, in the Principality of *Piedmont*, and Territory of *Turin*, ſubject to the Duke of *Savoy*. It ſtands on the River *Stura*, 10 m. Eaſt of *Suſa*, and 14 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 44. 44.

Laon, a great and ſtrong City of *France*, in the Government of the Iſle of *France*, and Metropolis of *Lanois*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Rheims*, and one of the twelve Peers of *France*, ſubject to the *French* King. It ſtands on a Hill by the Borders of *Picardy*, 24 m. North Weſt of *Rheims*, 15 N. E. of *Soiſſons*, and 66 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 49. 30.

Lapland, a Pr. of *Sweden*, bounded on the N. by the Pr. of *Wardbuis*, in *Norway*; on the S. by the Pr. of *Sweden*.

Lapland, a Pr. of *Muſcovy* bounded on the N. by the Northern Ocean, on the E. and S. by the *White* Sea, and on the W. by the *Swediſh Lapland*.

Laparo: See *Bajonne*.

Laredo, a ſmall City, or Seaport Town of *Spain*, in the Principality of *Biſcay*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It has a large and ſafe Harbour, and ſtands 22 m. E.

and 72 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 13. 48. Lat. 43. 33.

Largbier, a Place of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sardinia*.

Larina, a ſmall decay'd City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and County of *Moliſe*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Benevento*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*, or rather to the Prince of *Caſſal*. It ſtands on the Borders of the *Capitinate*, 38 m. N. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 41. 48.

Lariſſa, a rich and flouriſhing City of *Turkey*, the Metropolis of the Province of *Janna*, or *Theſſaly*, an Archbiſhoprick, ſub. to the *Turks*, and oft the retiring Place of their Emperour. It is pleaſantly ſituated on the River *Penes*, 50 m. South of *Salonichi*, 160 N. W. of *Setines*, or *Athens*, and 380 S. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 46 55. Lat. 39. 45.

Larta, a City of *Turkey*, in the Province of *Canina*, or *Epirus*, and Territory of *Larta*, ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands on a Bay of the ſame Name, 24 m. N. E. of *Preveſa*, and 80 N. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 38. 30.

Las Marinbas, a ſmall Frontier Town in *Portugal*, in the Province of *Beira*, and Territory of *Caſtel-Branco*, taken by the Duke of *Anjou* in 1704, but retaken by the Confederates in 1705. It ſtands upon the *Tajo*, at its Confluence with the *Alia*, by the Skirts of the *Spaniſh Eſtremadura*, 20 m. W. by N. from *Alcantara* in *Spain*, 29 North from *Portalegre*, and 21 S. S. E. from *Caſtel Branco*. Lon. 10. 10. Lat. 39. 35.

Latines, a ſmall Place in *Spaniſh Brabant*, upon the *Mehaigne*, where Monſieur *Auverquerque* incamped at firſt to cover the Siege of *Huy*, *July* 1705; though he moved ſoon after. It lies about half a League S. E. from *Avennes*, where the Duke of *Marlborough* incamped at the ſame Time, and 7 N. W. from *Huy*. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 50. 39.

Lavanmynd, a City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, and Dukedom of *Carinthia*; ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the Rivers *Lavant* and *Drave*, 38 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 52 W. of *Pettaw*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 46. 44.

Lavaur: See *la Vaur*, under V.

Laubach, or *Labach*, a fine City and ſtrong Caſtle in *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, the Metropolis of the Dukedom of *Carniola*, a Biſhoprick under the Patriarch of *Aquileja* (but now exempt from that Juriſdiction) ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Laubach*, nigh the *Save*, 36 m. Weſt of *Cilley*, 48 S. E. of *Clagenfurt*, 58 N. E. of *Aquileja*, and 134 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 25. Lat. 46. 13.

Laudenburg: See *Lawenburg*.

Lauda, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Franconia*, and Biſhoprick of *Wurtzburg*, ſubject to this Prince. It ſtands on the River *Tauber*, nigh the b. of *Mentz*, 8 m. N. W. of *Margentheim*, and 24 S. W. of *Wurtzburg*. Lon. 31. 26. Lat. 49. 30.

Lauder, ſtands upon the *Leeder*, or *Lauder*, that runs thro' *Lauderdale*, reckon'd a Part of the County of *March* in *North Britain*. It was one of the firſt Boroughs of *Scotland* that petitioned againſt the late Union. 'Tis a Parliament Town, and noted for a fine Seat belonging to the Earl of *Lauderdale*, and for Juſtice done upon the wicked Counſellors of King *James* III. of *Scotland*, by the Nobility and Gentry in the Camp there. It lies about 20 m. S. E. from *Edinburgh*. Lon. Weſt from *London* 2. 50. Lat. 55. 42.

Lavello, a ſmall ancient City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Province of *Baſilicate*; a Biſhoprick

ſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Bari*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands nigh the *Capitinate*, and Territory of *Bari*, 15 m. al. N. of *Cirenza*, 48 W. of *Bari*, and 74 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 37. 54. Lat. 41. 00.

Lavemund: See *Lavaumynd*.

Lauffen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and Dukedom of *Wirtenburg*, ſubject to the Duke of *Wirtenburg*. It ſtands on the River *Necker*, 8 m. S. of *Hailbrun*, 22 N. of *Stugard*, and 34 E. of *Philipsburg*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 48. 55

Lauffenburg, a ſmall ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and Territory of *Hegow*, ſubject to the Houſe of *Auſtria*. It ſtands on a Rock upon the River *Rhine*, 20 m. E. of *Baſil*, 28 N. W. of *Zurick*, and 30 S. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 47. 31.

Laugingen, or *Langingen*, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, or rather *Bavaria*, once Imperial, now ſubject to the Duke of *Newburg*, but ſeized by the Duke of *Bavaria* in 1702. Between this Place and *Dillingen*, was the ſtrong Camp, where the Duke of *Bavaria* lay incamp'd, when the Duke of *Marlborough* forced the Intrenchments of *Schellenburg* near *Donawert*, in 1704. It ſtands on the River *Danube*, 10 m. N. of *Burgaw*, 22 N. E. of *Ulm*, and 26 N. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 25. Lat. 48. 30.

Launceſton, a Market-Town in *Cornwal*, ſeated near the River *Tamar*; ſtands 175 m. Weſt from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 15. 30. Lat. 50. 48.

Lauragois, a Ter. of the G. of *Languedoc*, between the River *Ariege*, and *Agene*.

St. *Laurent*, a Caſtle of *France*, in *Provence*, near the Frontiers of the County of *Nice* in *Piedmont*, taken by the *Savoyards* in 1704. It ſtands near the Seaſide, between the River *Var*, and the River *Loup*, three Miles Weſt of *Niſſa*, and 3 and an half S. E. from *Venice*. Lon. 21. 56. Lat. 43. 20.

Lauretana: See *Loretto*.

Lauſanne, a City of the Common-wealth of *Switzerland*, in the Canton of *Bern*, and Metropolis of *le Vault*, a Bithoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Beſancon*, and an Univerſity, formerly Imperial, ſince ſubject to this Common-wealth. It ſtands nigh the Lake of *Geneva*, on three Hills, 30 m. N. E. of *Geneva*, and 45 S. W. of *Bern*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 46. 16.

Lauterburg, a ſmall Town in *Germany*, in the *Royal Pruſſia*, belonging to the King of *Sweden*, at which a Party of the *Swedes* were defeated by the King of *Poland*'s Troops, the Town being firſt on Fire, in 1703. It ſtands 47 m. N. E. of *Thorn*, 70 m. S. E. of *Dantzick*, and 51 S. by E. of *Elbing*. Lon. 40. 48. Lat. 53. 10.

Lauterburg, a Place of ſome Strength in the Lower *Alſace*. The *German* Lines ran from this Place to *Weiſſenburg*, along the River *Lauter* in 1704, and 1705. But in 1706 the *French* demoliſh'd 'em; and took both theſe Places. *Lauterburg* ſtands upon the River *Lauter*, a little above its Confluence with the *Rhine*, 8 m. S. E. from *Weiſſenburg*, 10 m. North, or Lower down the *Rhine* than *Fort Louis*, and 16 N. from *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 48. 50.

Lawenburg, a D. of the Cir. of Lower *Saxony*, on the Banks of the *Elb*.

Lawenburg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of Lower *Saxony*, the Metropolis once of the Dukedom of *Lawenburg*, ſubject to a Prince of the Houſe of *Saxony*;

but the laſt leaving Daughters only (one of which is married to Prince *Lewis* of *Baden*, I think 'tis divided between them.) It ſtands on the River *Elbe*, 14 m. N. E. of *Lunenburg*, 26 S. of *Lubeck*, and 34 Eaſt of *Hamburg*. Lon. 30. 38. Lat. 53. 50.

Lawenberg, or *Lawenborch*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, in the Dukedom of *Pomerania*; ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands not far off the *Baltick* Sea, 35 Miles Weſt of *Dantzick*. Lon. 38. 48. Lat. 54. 22.

Lawgingen: See *Laugingen*.

Lawenburg, a pretty Town of *Germany*, in the Circle, and Arch-Dukedom of *Auſtria*, ſub. to the Emperor, and often his Retiring Place. It ſtands 14 m. South of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 48. 00.

Lebus, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Gneſna* in *Poland*, ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the River *Oder*, 8 m. North of *Francfort*, and 12 almoſt South of *Cuſtrin*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 52. 28.

Leccie, a rich and populous City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Territory of *Otranto*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Otranto*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands Six Miles off Sea, 19 N. W. of *Otranto*, 21 S. E. of *Brindiſi*, and almoſt 200 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 40. 26. Lat. 40. 24.

Lecluſe, a ſtrong Fort of the *Low-Countries* in the Earldom of *Flanders*, and Territory of *Doway*, ſubject to the *French*. It ſtands between *Artois* and *Hainault*, 7 m. S. of *Doway*, 9 N. W. of *Cambray*, and 13 E. of *Arras*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 50. 17.

Lectoure, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *France*, in the Government of *Gaſcony*, in the Province of *Armagnack*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Aux*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands upon a Hill by the River *Gers*, 14 m. E. of *Condom*, 15 S. of *Agen*, 20 almoſt North of *Aux*, and 74 S. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 19. 4. Lat. 43. 58.

Leeds, one of the beſt Towns in *Yorkſhire*, ſituated on the River *Aire*, and the Seat of the Kings of *Northumberland*, during the Heptarchy, now noted for its great Manufacture in Cloth, ſtands 147 m. N. W. from *London*; gives Title of Duke to *Peregrine Osborne*. Lon. 21. 7. Lat. 52. 00.

Leſdina, a ſmall Town of *Spain*, in the Kingdom of *Leon*, and that Part called *Citra-Douro*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Tormes*, 15 m. S. of *Miranda*, and 24 N. W. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 11. 4. Lat. 41. 26.

Leerwick, a Town on the Eaſt-ſide of the *Mainlands* of *Schetland*, in the County of *Orkney*, and *Schetland*, in the North of *Scotland*. It ſtands 430 m. N. from *Edinburgh*. Lon. W. from *London* 18 Min. Lat. 61. 45.

Leeuwarden: See *Leuwarden*.

Leewe: See *Leuwe*.

Leffingen, an inconſiderable Village in the Neighbourhood of *Oſtend*, where General *Earl* poſted ſome Troops in the Campaign of 1708, to keep open a Communication with the Grand Army of the Allies to the Beſiegers of *Liſle*, and from whence the Duke of *Vendoſme* could not drive them, without attacking them in Form.

St. *Leger*: See St. *Licar*.

Legborne, or *Legorne*, a beautiful, vaſt rich, and ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Dukedom of *Tuſcany*, in the Territory of *Piſa*, ſubject to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands on a large Haven (being a free Port) on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 15 m. S. of *Piſa*, 24 almoſt S. of *Lucca*, 56 al. S. W. of *Florence*, and

and 160 al. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 42. 52.

Leiceſter, a Poſt and Market Town, indifferently large, denominates *Leiceſterſhire*, ſeated on the R. *Soure*, and formerly a Biſhoprick, it ſends 2 Members to Parliament, ſtands 77 m. N. W. from *London*; and gives Title of Earl to *John Sidney*. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 52. 42.

Leipſick, or *Lipſick*: See *Leypſick*.

Lemburg, or *Leopolis*, a great, ſtrong and populous City of *Poland*, and the Metropolis of the Province of *Ruſſia-Rubra*, and Palatinate of *Lemburg*; an Archbiſhoprick ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the River *Pietew* (having Two Caſtles) 120 m. almoſt N. W. of *Kaminieck*, 175 E. of *Cracow*, and 180 S. E. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 49. 36.

Lemgow, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, and County of *Lippe*, once Imperial, now ſubject to the Count of *Lippe*. It ſtands 18 m. S. of *Minden*, 24 N. of *Paderborne*, and 52 E. of *Munſter*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 52. 6.

Lencicia, or *Lancicia*, a City with a Caſtle, of *Poland*, in the Province of *Great Poland*, and the Metropolis of the Palatinate of *Lancicia*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the River *Bſura*, 45 m. al. E. of *Gneſna*, 50 W. of *Warſaw*, and 130 almoſt N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 39. 40. Lat. 52. 6.

Lens, a ſmall diſmantled Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earldom of *Artois*, and Commonwealth of *Bethune*, ſubject to the *French*, and famous for a Battle in 1648. It ſtands on the River *Souchets*, 9 m. N. of *Arras*, and 15 W. of *Doway*. Lon. 21. 57. Lat. 50. 28.

Lentini: See *Leontini*.

St. Leo, a ſmall, but very ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Dukedom of *Urbine*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Urbine*, ſubject to the Pope. It ſtands on a Hill, nigh the River *Rimini*, by the b. of *Romagna*, 6 m. S. W. of *Urbine*. Lon. 33. 35. Lat. 43. 30.

Leon, a K. of *Spain* bounded on the N. by *Aſturias*, on the E. by *Old Caſtile*, and on the S. by *Eſtremadura*.

Leon, a large, but not populous City of *Spain*, the Metropolis of the Kingdom of *Leon*, in that Part called *Tralos Douro*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Compoſtella* (but exempt from that Juriſdiction) ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Bottom of a Hill by the River *Eſla*, 50 m. S. E. of *Oviedo*, 68 al. W. of *Burgos*, 156 E. of *Compoſtella*, and 159 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 48. Lat. 42. 44.

Leon, or *Leondoul*: See St. *Polde-Leon*.

St. *Leonard*, a Town of *France*, in the Government of *Guienne*, and Province of *Limoſin*, on the River *Vienne*, 14 m. E. of *Limoges*. Alſo another in *Nivernois*, but neither of Note.

S *Leonhart*, a Town of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Carinthia*, ſub. to the B. of *Bamberg*. It ſtands 34 m. S. W. of *Gratz*, and 44 E. of *Clagenfurt*. Lon. 35. 48. Lat. 46. 52.

Lemington: Vide *Limington*.

Leominſter, a Market-Town in *Herefordſhire*, ſeated on the River *Lug*, ſtands 110 m. N. W. from *London*, it ſends 2 Members to Parliament, and gives the Title of Baron to *Thomas Farmer*, Earl of *Pontefract*. Lon. 17. 1. Lat. 52. 3.

Leontini, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, and Province of *Noto*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands 5 m. off Sea, 18 S. W. of *Catana*, and 23 al.

N. of *Syracuſa*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 36. 44.

Leopolſtadt, a very ſtrong City in the Upper *Hungary*, the Metropolis of the County of *Nytra*, ſub. to the Emperor. This Town was in *March* 1707, dexterouſly relieved by Count *Staremburg*, when upon the Point of falling into the Malecontents Hands for want of Proviſion. It ſtands on the River *Waag*, 28 m. N. of *Neuhauſel*, 44 N. E. of *Preſburg*, and 84 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 7. Lat. 48. 52.

Lepanto, a very ſtrong and conſiderable City of *Turkey*, with a Caſtle, in the Province of *Livadia*, or *Achaia*, ſubject to the *Venetians*, and is an Archbiſhoprick, taken by them in 1687; it was evacuated, and the Caſtle of *Romelian* demoliſhed by the *Venetians* by the Peace of *Carlowitz*, 1699. It ſtands on a famous Bay of the ſame Name 100 m. S E. of *Prevesa*, 140 W. of *Setines*, or *Athens*, and 480 S. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 45. 30. Lat. 37 25.

Lerida, a ſtrong City of *Spain*, in the Principality of *Catalonia*, and Territory of *Lerida*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Tarragon*, and an Univerſity, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. 'Twas taken by the *Catalans* on the Behalf of King *Charles* III. in 1705, but retaken by the Duke of *Orleans* for King *Philip* in *November* 1707. It ſtands towards the b. of *Arragon*, on the River *Segre*, 18 m. S. W. of *Balaguer*, 60 al. N. of *Tarragon*, and 100 N. W. of *Barcelona*, Lon. 18. 36. Lat. 41. 22.

Leſcar, a City of *France*, in the Government of *Gaſcony*, and Principality of *Bern*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Aux*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Grave-de-Pau*, 5 m. N. W. of *Pau*, and 24 al. S. of *Aux*. Lon. 17. 34. Lat. 43. 27.

Leskard, a Market-Town in *Cornw.* ſtands 180 m. W. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parl. Lon. 15. 18. Lat. 50. 36.

Leſnow, a ſmall Town of *Poland*, in the Province of *Volhinia Superior*, famous for a Battle in 1651. It ſtands S. of *Luſne*, but I find it not in the Maps.

Liſtwithiel, a Market-Town in *Cornw* ſtands 188 m. W. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parl. Lon. 15. 2. Lat. 52. 45.

Leſſines, a ſmall City of the *Low-Countries*, in the E. of *Hainault*, and Territory of *Brabant*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*, and famous for its Linnen Manufactures. It ſtands on the River *Dender*, 4 m. N. of *Ath*, 18 N. of *Mons*, 20 almoſt W. of *Bruſſels*, and 22 S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 50. 50.

Leſzono, a ſmall Place in *Poland*, in the Dukedom of *Lithuania*, two Leagues from *Propoisk*; rendered remarkable for a Battle fought here in *October* 1708, between the *Muſcovites* and the *Swedes*, wherein the latter were defeated.

Lettre, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Hither *Principate*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Melfi*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands upon a Hill, 3 Miles off Sea, 13 Weſt of *Salerno*, and 16 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 35. Lat. 40. 47.

Leucate, a ſmall City of *France*, in the Lower *Languedoc*, and Territory of *Narbine*; famous for a Battle in 1637. It ſtands 20 m. S. of *Narbone*, and 6 North of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 42. 30.

Liverpool, a Market-Town in *Lancaſhire*, ſeated at the Mouth of the River *Merſey*, a Place of good Trade, is a Sea-port, fortified on the South-ſide with a Caſtle built by King *John*, on the Weſt with.

with a ſtrong Tower, ſtands 150 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 17. 5. Lat. 54. 1.

Leurox: See *Lewroux*.

Leuſes: See *Lyeſſes*.

Leutchtenburg, a Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Bavaria*, the Metropolis of the Lanrgravecom of *Leutchtenburg*, ſub. to the Elector of *Bavaria*. It ſtands on a Hill nigh the River and Town of *Perimbt*, 40 m. N. of *Ratiſbone*, and 54 almoſt E. of *Neurenburg*. Lon. 32. 29. Lat. 49. 36.

Leutkirk, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and Bar. of *Welberg*, a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the River *Eſchach*, 14 m. S. W. of *Memmingen*, and 17 N. W. of *Kempten*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 47. 36.

Leutmeritz, or *Letomeritz*, a City of *Germany*, in the Kingdom of *Bohemia*, a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Prague*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Elbe*, 32 m. al. N. W. of *Prague*, and 42 al. S. of *Dreſden*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 50. 27.

Leuwarden, or *Leeuwarden*, a fair large and ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, the Metropolis of the Province of *Weſt-Friſland*, in the Territory of *Oſtergoe*; a Biſhoprick under the Archbiſhop of *Utrecht*, ſubject to the States. It ſtands 30 m. W. of *Groningen*, 64 N. of *Deventer*, and 65 N. E. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 24. 52. Lat. 53. 25.

Leuwee, a little ſtrong Town and Caſtle of the *Low Countries*, in the Dukedom of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Louvain*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. This ſtrong Place which ſtands in a Morals almoſt inacceſſible, was taken by the Confederates after the glorious Action of forcing the *French* Lines in 1705. It ſtands on the River *Gheet*, by the Borders of *Liege*, 16 m. al. E. of *Louvain*, 21 W. of *Maeſtricht*, and 24 of *Namur* and *Liege*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 50. 53.

Leuwentz, a Town in *Hungary*, the Metropolis of the Country of *Barſe*, ſubject to the Emperor, and reſcued by the *Imperialiſts* out of the Hands of the *Hungarian* Rebels in 1703, now 'tis in the Hands of the *Hungarians* again; and here the Malecontents hid a general Meeting to conſult of the Propoſals of Accommodation made in 1705. It ſtands about a League and an half E. of the River *Gran*, and about 6 Leagues North of the R. *Danube*, 58 m. E. of *Presburg*, and 50 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 43. Lat. 48. 25.

Lewes, a Market Town in *Suſſex*, large and well peopled, and hath ſix Pariſh Churches; it ſtands 40 m. S. W. from *London*, and ſends two Members to Parl. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 50. 00.

Lewroux, or *Leurox*, a ſmall City of *France*, in the Government of *Orleanois*, and Dukedom of *Berry*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands about 32 m. W. of *Bourges*. Lon. 39. 43. Lat. 46. 54.

Lewenburg in *Poland*: See *Lemburg*. For *Lewenburg* in *Germany*: See *Lawenburg*.

Lewis, or *Louis*: See *Fort-Louis*.

Leyden, a very fair, large and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and M. of the Ter. of *Rbinland*; a noted U. ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the River *Rbine* (which divides it into 31 Iſlands) 9 m. N. E. of the *Hague*, 17 N. of *Rotterdam*, 21 S. E. of *Amſterdam*, and 28 W. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 23. 34. Lat. 52. 13.

Leypſic, a ſtrong and rich City, and celebrated Mart of *Germany*, with a Caſtle called *Pleiſſenburg*, in the

the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Miſnia*; an U. ſub. to the Elector of *Saxony*, famous for the Battles in 1630 and 1642. It ſtands on the R. *Pleiſs*, 38 m. al. S. of *Wittenburg*, 52 al. W. of *Dreſden*, 64 S. of *Magdeburg*, and 260 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 51. 18.

Lbon: See *Lippe*.

Libaw, or *Libo*, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Curland*, ſub. to the D. of *Curland*. It ſtands on the Sea (where there is a Haven) 38 m. S. W. of *Goldingen*, and 42 N. of *Memel*. Lon. 42. 34. Lat. 56. 18.

Libourne, a Town of *France*, in the G. and Pr. of *Guienne*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Dordonne*, 19 m. nigh E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 18. 20. Lat. 44. 56.

Liburno, or *Livorno*: See *Legborn*.

St. *Licar*, or St. *Leger*, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, and County of *Conſerans*, a B. un. the A. of *Aux*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 20 m. E. of *Bertrant*, and 37 S. W. of *Toulouſe*. Lon. 19. 20. Lat. 42. 58.

Litchfield, the chief City of *Staffordſhire*. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament, ſtands 96 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *George Lee*. Lon. 18. 9. Lat. 52. 0.

Lida, a ſmall Town, and a ſtrong Caſtle of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Troki*, ſub. to the K. of *Pol.* It ſtands on the R. *Deta*, about 40 m. S. of *Troki* and *Wilna*. Lon. 46. 58. Lat. 53. 50.

Lidkoping, a ſmall City of *Sweden-land*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Weſtrogne*, ſub. to the K. of *Swed.* It ſtands on the Lake *Wener*, and the R. *Lid*, 55 m. S. of *Carolſtat*, and 68 N. E. of *Gottenburg*. Lon. 33. 15. Lat. 58. 43.

Liefkenſhoek, a ſtrong Fort in the *Netherlands* in *Brabant*, ſtanding on the S. or W. Side of the *Schelde*, right over againſt *Lillo*, 7 or 8 m. below *Antwerp*. Near this Fort General *Cohorn* forced the *French* Lines in *Flanders* in 1703. This Fort is now in the Confederate Hand.

Liege, or *Luyck*, a great and populous City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the B. of *Liege*, in the Co. of *Hasbaye*, a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, and a celebrated U. a free Imperial City, its own B. who is Elect. of *Cologne*, having delivered it to the *French* in 1701, the Confederates recovered it in 1702. In 1705 'twas in danger of being taken by the *French*, but was ſeaſonably relieved by the D. of *Marlborough*'s expeditious March from the *Moſelle* to the *Maeſe*. But it is reſtor'd to the Elect. by the Treaty of *Baden*, 1714. It ſtands on the R. *Maes*, 14 m. S. of *Maeſtricht*, 19 al. W. of *Limburg*, 30 al. N. E. of *Namur*, 54 E. of *Bruſſels*, 62 W. of *Cologne*, 64 al. N. of *Luxemburg*, and 70 al. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 25. 00. Lat. 50. 42.

Liere, a very ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Louvain*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. 'Twas abandoned by the *French May* 26, 1706, three Days after their ſignal Defeat at *Ramillies*. It ſtands on the R. *Nethe*, 7 m. N. of *Mecblin*, 10 S. E. of *Antwerp*, and 20 N. of *Bruſſels*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 51. 9.

Lieſſe, a ſmall Town of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, and Ter. of *Lionois*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands on the b. of *Picardy*, about 8 m. E. of *Laon*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 49. 32.

Lieſſes: See *Lyeſſes*.

Lignitz, a City of *Germany*, with a noble Caſtle, in the K. of *Bohemia*, and D. of *Silefia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Katzbach*, 8 m. N. of *Jawar*, 27 S. of *Glogaw*, and 38 W. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 36. 24. Lat. 51. 13.

Ligny, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champaigne* or *Lerrain*, and D. of *Bar*; ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Ornain*, 8 m. S. E.

E. of *Barleduc*, and 24 W. of *Toul*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 48. 42.

Ligorne, or *Ligurno*: See *Legborne*.

Lilers, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Co. of *Bethune*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr*. It ſtands on the R. *Navez*, 7 m. S. E. of *Aire*, and 22 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 36. Lat. 50. 37.

Lille, or *Liſle*, a great, rich and ſtrong City and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and M. of *Woollen-Flan*. in t. Ter. of *Lille*, ſub. to the *French*. The Allies inveſted it *Auguſt* 13, 1708. The Town was ſurrendred to them *Octob*. 23. and the Citadel *Decemb*. 11. It was reſtored by the Treaty of *Utrecht* to the *French* K. It ſtands among the Pools and Marſhes, 15 m. W. of *Tournay*, 18 N. of *Doway*, 36 S. W. of *Ghent*, 37 S. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 38 al. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22 10. Lat. 50. 43.

Lillo, a ſtrong Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands on the R. *Scheld*, 7 m. below *Antwerp*, where they take Toll. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 19.

Limale, a ſmall Place in the *Low-Countries* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, the Head of a Bar. where the D. of *Marlborough* paſſed the *Dyle* after the Diſappointment at *Soignien* Wood in 1705. It ſtands 17 m. W. S. W. from *Tirlemont*, 12 al. S. of *Louvain*, and about 15 S. E. from *Bruſſels*. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 50. 44.

Limburg, a D. of the *Netherlands*, bounded on the N. and E. by the D. of *Juliers*, on the S. by a ſmall Part of *Luxemburg*, and on the W. by the B. of *Liege*.

Limburg, a conſiderable ſtrong, but no very large City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. and Ter. of *Limburg*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, but taken by the Confederates in 1703, on the B half of K. *Charles* III. It ſtands upon a Rock among ſhady Woods, on the R. *Weſdret*, 16 m. S. W. of *Aix-la Chapelle*, 19 al. E. of *Liege*, 43 al. S. W. of *Cologne*, 54 N. of *Luxemburg*, and 70 al. E. of *Bruſſels*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 50. 38.

Limerick, a very ſtrong and fine City of *Ireland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Munſter*, in the Co. of *Limerick*, a B. un. the A. of *Caſſel*, ſub. to the K. of *England*. It ſtands on the R. *Shannon*, in the b. of *Connaught*, 42 m. al. S. of *Galway*, 47 N. of *Cork*, 68 W. of *Waterford*, and 96 S. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 9. 42. Lat. 50. 32.

Limoſin, a Ter. of the G. of *Guienne*, hath *la Marche* on the N. *Auvergne* on the E. *Quercy* on the S. *Angumois* and *Perigort* on the W.

Limoges, a great and populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Limoſin*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr*. It ſtands among Hills, by the R. *Vienne*, 42 m N. E. of *Perigueux*, 68 S. E. of *Poictiers*, 100 N. E. of *Bourdeaux*, and 190 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 45. 40.

Limoux, a populous City of *France*, in Low. *Languedoc*, and Dio. of *Narbone*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands among Hills on the R. *Aude*, 40 m. N. W. of *Narbone*, and 56 S. E. of *Toulouſe*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 42. 48.

Limpurg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, formerly Imperial, ſince ſub. to that Elect. It ſtands on the R. *Labn*, 12 m. E. of *Naſſaw*. Lon. 27. 38. Lat. 50. 20.

Linck, a Fort of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Bourbourg*, ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1676. It ſtands on the R. *Colme*, nigh 4 m. al. S. of *Bourborg*, and 7 of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 50. 57.

Lincoln, a large and famous City of *England*, the M. of *Lincolnſhire*,

colnſhire, in *Lindſey* Diviſion; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, ſub. to the K. of *G. Britain*. It ſends two Memb. to Parl. gives Title of Earl to *Henry Clinton*, and ſtands on the R. *Witham*, 25 m. N. E. of *Nottingham*, 40 N. of *Peterborough*, 52 al. S. of *York*, and 105 N. of *London*. Lon. 18. 12. Lat. 53. 17.

Lincopen, a ſmall City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, reckon'd the M. of *Oſtrogoe*, a B. un. the A. of *Upſale*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands by the R. *Motala*, between *Suderkoping* and *Wadſtena*, above 120 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 35. 50. Lat. 58. 28.

Lindaw, a very ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*, a free and Imperial City. It ſtands in an Iſle of the Lake of *Conſtance*, 14 m. S E. of *Buckorn*, 24 al. E. of *Conſtance*, and 28 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 47. 18.

Lindenfels, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſub. to the Elect. Pal. It ſtands 15 m. N. of *Heidelburg*, and 18 E. of *Worms*. Lon. 28. 30. Lat. 49. 33.

Lindſey, one of the 3 Parts of *Lincolnſhire*. It gives Title of Marquiſs to *Robert Bertie*, Duke of *Ancaſter* and *Keſteven*.

Lingen, a ſtrong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Lingen*, ſub. to the late King, as Prince of *Orange*. It ſtands on the R. *Ems*, 32 m. N. W. of *Osnabruck*, and 45 N. of *Munſter*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 52. 44.

Linlithgow, a Parl. and Co. Town, in the Shire of its own Name, *alias Weſt Lothian* in *Scotland*, noted for a Royal Palace, and gives Title of Earl to the Chief of the *Levingſtons*, above 12 m. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 338 m. N. W. from *London*. Lat. 55. 57. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 30.

Lintz, a very neat populous City, and magnificent Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle and Arch-D. of *Auſtria*, the M. of that Part call'd the Higher, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 34 m. al. E. of *Paſſaw*, 108 S. of *Prague* and 104 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34 28. Lat. 48. 14.

Lintz, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 8 m. S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 44. Lat. 50. 35.

Lions: See *Lyons*.

Lipa, or *Lippa*, a City and Caſtle in *Tranſilvania*, or rather in *Hungary*, ſub. to the Emp. and taken from the *Turks* in 1688. Demoliſhed by the Peace of *Carlowitz* in 1691. It ſtands on the R. *Maroſch*, 23 m. N. of *Temeſwaer*, 70 N. E. of *Belgrade*, and 74 S. W. of *Weiſſenburg*. Lon. 43. 28. Lat. 46. 27.

Lippe, or *Lippeſtad*, a large Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Lippe*, an Hanſe-Town (once Imperial) ſub. to the Count of *Lippe*. It ſtands on the R. *Lippe*, 22 m. W. of *Paderborne*, and 34 S. E. of *Munſter*. Lon. 27. 35. Lat. 51. 42.

Lipſick: See *Leypſick*.

Liques, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Ter. of St. *Omers*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands by the b. of *Picardy*, 7 m. W. of St. *Omers*, and 12 al. S. of *Calais* and *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 12. Lat. 50. 53.

LISBONE, a very fair, large, rich and noble City, with a Caſtle, one of the firſt Rank in *Europe*, the M. of all *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Eſtremadura*, and Co. of *Lisbone*, an A. and U. ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*, and his Seat. It is ſeated on the Mouth of the *Tajo*, by the Sea (where is a fine Harbour) 175 m. N. W. of *Seville*, 255 S. of *Compoſtella*, and 290 al. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 7. 37. Lat. 38. 45.

Liſeux, a great and fine City of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Eureux*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*,

Rouen, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Tucca*, 28 m. E. of *Caen*, and 45 W. of *Rouen* and *Eureux*. Lon. 18. 58. Lat. 49. 14.

Liſle, or *l'Iſle*: See *Lille*.

Liſnia, a ſtrong Fort of *Boſnia* ſub. to the Emperor, which I find not in the Maps.

Lita, or *Liſa*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, a B. un. the A. of *Salonichi*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the Gulf of *Salonichi*, 60 m. S. of that City. Lon. 46. 45. Lat. 40. 40.

Livadia, or *Achaia*, a Pr. of ancient *Greece*, being bounded Northward by *Epirus* and *Theſſaly*; S. by the *Morea*; on the W. by the *Ionian* Sea; on the E. by the *Archipelago* or *Ægean* Sea.

Lutzen: See *Lutezen*.

Lithuania, a D. of *Poland*; bounded on the N. by *Courland*, on the S. by *Volhinia*; on the E. by part of *Ruſſia Ukraine*; and on the W. *Courland* and *Pruſſia*.

Livadia, an ancient City and Caſtle of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Livadia* or *Achaia*, ſub. to the *Turks*, and gives Name to the Pr. It ſtands 70 m. W. of *Setines* or *Athens*. Lon. 47. 00. Lat. 32. 30.

Livonia, a Pr. of *Sweden*, bounded on the N. by the Gulf of *Finland*; *Courland* and *Lithuania* on the S. part of *Muſcovy* and *Ingria* on the E. and the Gulf of *Riga* on the W.

Livorno: See *Legborn*.

Lochem, a ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Duked. of *Gelderland*, and Earld. of *Zutphen*; ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Borchel*, 9 m. E. of *Zutphen*, and 11 S. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 52. 16.

Loches, a ſtrong City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Tourain*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Indre*, 20 m. S. of *Amboiſ*, and 24 S. E. of *Tours*. Lon. 19. 44. Lat. 47. 5.

Lochbarno, a City in the Com. of *Switzerland*, taken out of *Milan*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the Lake *Magiore*, 30 m. N. of *Arona*, and as many N. of *Como*. Lon. 28. 26. Lat. 45. 37.

Lochmaben, a Parl. Town in *Scotland*, Co. *Dumfreis*, noted for a ſtrong and ancient Caſtle belonging to the Crown, but now demoliſhed. It lies 8 or 9 m. N. E. of *Dumfreis* and 322 m. N. W. from *London*, Lat. 55. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 17.

Lochrida: See *Ochrida*.

Lodeve, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, in the Dio. of *Lodeves*, a B. un. the A. of *Narbone*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Lergve*, at the Foot of Mount *Sevennes*, 44 m. N. E. of *Narbone*, and 44 m. N. W. of *Montpelier*. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 43. 25.

Lodi, or New *Lodi*, a ſtrong and populous City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Lodiano*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Adda*, between *Milan* and *Cremona*, 24 m. off each, and 8 S. W. of *Crema*. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 44. 51.

Lodi-Vecchio, or Old *Lodi*, a ruinous City in the D. of *Milan*, and ſame Ter. about 5 m. al. S. W. of New *Lodi*.

Lodun: See *Loudun*.

Loemel, a ſmall Place in the *Low-Countries* in *Brabant*, upon the Skirts of the Quarter of *Hertogenboſch*, where the *Dutch* Army under my Ld. *Auverquerque* incamped in their March toward *Maeſtricht*, after the taking of *Sandvliet*. It lies about 30 m. N. W. from *Maeſtricht*, 26 m. direct S. from *Hertogen-boſch*, and 36 m. direct E. from *Antwerp*.

Loeven: See *Louvain*.

Logan: See *Lugano*.

Logronno, an ancient City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Caſtile*, and M. of the Ter. of *Rioja*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Ebro*, by the b. of *Navar*, 86 m. E. of *Burgos*.

gos. Lon. 15. 2. Lat. 42. 32.

Lojowogrod, a Town in *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, famous for a Battle in 1649. It ſtands on the W. Side of the R. *Nieper*, where it receives the *Soſx*, but I find it not in the Maps.

Loket: See *Elnebogen.*

Lombes, a ſmall declining City of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Cominges*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouſe*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Save*, 22 m. S. E. of *Aux*, 24 nigh W. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 19. 2. Lat. 43. 24.

Lampoigne, a ſmall Place in *Spaniſh Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Bruſſels*, lying upon the *Dyle*, near which the D. of *Marlborough*'s Army croſſed the *Dyle* upon Bridges, *Aug.* 16, 1705. in full March to attack the Enemy at *Over-Iſche*. It lies 10 m. W. from *Gembloux*, and 19 S. by W. from *Louvain*. Lon. 23. 43. Lat. 50. 38.

LONDON, one of the largeſt and nobleſt Cities in the World, the M. of the K. of *G. Britain*, in the Co. of *Middleſex* and *Surrey*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, ſub. to the K. of *England*, and his Seat. It ſends 4 Members to Parl. It ſtands on the R. *Thames*, in a fruitful Country, 250 m. al. S. E. of *Dublin*, 270 m. al. S. of *Edinburgh*, 298 al. N. W. of *Paris*, 210 nigh W. of *Amſterdam*, 580 S. W. of *Copenhagen*, 730 al. W. of *Vienna*, 760 al. N. E. of *Madrid*, 830 W. of *Cracow*, 840 N. W. of *Rome*, 880 S. W. of *Stockholm*, 1020 N. E. of *Lisbone*, and 1570 almoſt W. of *Conſtantinople* and *Moſcow*. Lon. 18. 36. Lat. 51. 32.

London derry, a very ſtrong but not large City of *Ireland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Ulſter*, and Co. of *London-derry*, a B. un. the A. of *Armagh*, ſub. to the K. of *G. Britain*. It ſtands on the R. *Lough-Foil*, 44 m. N. E. of *Armagh*, 56 nigh W. of *Carrick fergus*, and 108 al. N. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 54. 57.

Longway, or *Longovy*, a ſtrong Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the b. of *Luxemburg*, 16 m. E. of *Montmedy*, and 15 al. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 16. Lat. 49. 35.

Lontz: See *Borch-Loen.*

Lorain, a D. bounded on the N. by *Luxemburg*, on the E. by *Alſatia*, on the S. by *Burgundy*, and on the W. by the D. of *Bar*.

Lorca, an ancient and declining City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Murcia*, and Ter. of *Cartagena*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Guadalentin*, 42 m. W. of *Murcia*, and 46 from *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 42. Lat. 37. 52.

Loretto, or *Lauretana*, a ſmall, new, very ſtrong and famous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. under the Pope, and ſub. to him; being the Place of a vaſt rich Chapel of the Virgin *Mary*. It ſtands on a Hill, 3 m. off the Sea, 15 al. S. E. of *Ancona*, 16 N. W. of *Fermo*, and 95 al. N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 43. 12.

Loſane: See *Lauſanne.*

Lovain: See *Louvain.*

Lovendegen, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, lying upon the Canal that runs from *Ghent* to *Bruges*. Here Baron *Spaar* forced the *French* Lines in *Flanders*, though defended in that Quarter by ſeveral Forts, and advanced within a League of *Bruges*, in 1705. *Lovendegen* lies 5 m. al. W. from *Ghent*, and 9 S. S. W. from *Sas van-Ghent*.

Loudun, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poictou*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on a Hill, 30 m. al. N. W. of *Poictiers*, and as many S. W. of *Tours*. Lon. 28. 41. Lat. 47. 4.

Lovenſtein, a Triangular Fort of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Altena*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands at the Union of the R. *Waal* and *Maes* nigh Gor-

Gorcum, 8 m. W. of *Bommel*, by the b. of *Gelderland*. Lon. 24. 17. Lat. 51. 50.

Louis, or *Lewis*: See *Fort-Louis*.

Louitz, or *Lowicz*, a ſmall, but neat and populous Town, with a noble Caſtle, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, and Pal. of *Rava*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Bzura*, 24 m. al. S. W. of *Hoczko*, and 28 al. N. of *Rava*. Lon. 40. 19. Lat. 52. 14.

Lourde, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, and Pr. of *Bigorre*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 15 m. al. S. of *Tarbe*. Lon. 18. 4. Lat. 43. 6.

Louvain, *Lovain*, or *Loeven*, a very large and pleaſant City of the *Low-Countries*, and of ſome Strength, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of the Quarter of *Louvain*, and Ter. of *Huegbland*, a celebrated U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. The *French* abandoned it *May* 24, 1706, the next Day after the Battle of *Ramillies*, and the D. of *Marlborough* took Poſſeſſion of it, *May* 25. It ſtands on the R. *Dyle*, 11 m. S. E. of *Mecblin*, 15 N. E. of *Bruſſels*, 27 N. of *Namur*, and 38 N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 50. 57.

Le Louvre, the K. of *France*'s Royal Palace in *Paris*.

Lowenborcb. See *Lawenburg*.

Lowicz: See *Louitz*.

Lubeck, a large, ſtrong and noble City and celebrated Mart of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holſtein*, and M. of the Pr. of *Wagria*; a B. un. the A. of *Breme*, a free Imperial City, and one of the Hanſe. The Succeſſion to this B. is now (in 1697) like to raiſe a freſh War in the North. It ſtands on the R. *Trave*, about 12 m. off the *Baltick* Sea, (where is a fine Harbour) 25 m. N. of *Lawenburg*, 38 N. E. of *Hamburg*, 134 nigh S. W. of *Copenbagen*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 54. 15.

Lubin, a neat populous City and Caſtle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Little Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Lublin*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the K. *Biſtricz*, 50 m. N. E. of *Sandomir*, 80 S. E. of *Warſaw*, and 138 N. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 43. 30. Lat. 51. 4.

Lublaw, in the Maps *Lubowla*, a Caſtle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Little Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*, and taken out of *Hungary*. It ſtands 48 m. S. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 41. 22. Lat. 42. 18.

Luca: See *Lucca*.

St. *Lucar-desBarameda*, a ſtrong Sea-port Town of *Spain*, with three Caſtles in the K. of *Andaluſia*, and A. of *Seville*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Mouth of the R. *Guadalquiver*, 15 m. N. of *Cadiz*, and 52 al. S. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 40. Lat. 36. 47.

St. *Lucar de Guadiana*, a Place of ſome Strength in the P. of *Andaluſia* in *Spain*, upon the b. of *Portugal*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It is ſituated upon a Mountain, on the Eaſt Bank of the River *Guadiana*, where the Tide comes up a little, having 3 great Towers towards the R. and on the other ſide 2 Baſtions cover'd with 2 Half-moons. 'Twas taken by the *Portugueze*, under the Command of the then Count *Schomberg*, in leſs than 3 Days, *A.* 1664, and returned to *Spain*, by the Treaty of Peace concluded in 1668. It lies 18 m. above the Mouth of the *Guadiana*, 42 m. S. E. from *Beja* in *Portugal*, and 78 al. W. from *Seville* in *Spain*. Lon. 9. 37. Lat. 37. 23.

St. *Lucar la-Mejor*, a Town of *Spain*, in the ſame Pr. and Ter. ſtanding on the R. *Guadiamer*, about 13 m. W. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 37. 33.

Lucca, a Com. of *Italy*, bounded on the N. by the D. of *Modena*, on the S. by the *Tuſcan* Sea; on the E. by the Great D. of *Tuſcany*'s Dominions, and on the W. by thoſe of the Com. of *Genoa*.

Lucca, or *Luca*, a ſtrong, rich and populous City of *Italy*, in the

D. of *Tuſcany*, the M. of the Com. of *Lucca*; a B. un. the Pope, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands by the R. *Serchio*, 8 m. N. E. of *Piſa*, 24 al. N. of *Legborn*, 46 W. of *Florence*, and 168 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 8. Lat. 43. 13.

Lucemburg, or *Lutzemburg*: See *Luxemburg*.

Lucenta, a fortified Poſt on the N. ſide of *Turin*, on the *Dora*, where the *Imperialiſts* were very warmly received in *Septemb.* 1706, in the memorable Battle that relieved *Turin*. In this Place was a great Magazine, which the *Imperialiſts* took.

Luceoria: See *Luſuc.*

Lucera: See *Nocera.*

Lucera-delli-pagane, a rich and ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Capitinate*, a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 26 m. al. W. of *Manfredonia*, and 29 N. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 41. 28.

Lucern, a conſiderable City in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Lucern*, once Imperial, now ſub. to this Com. It ſtands upon a Lake of the ſame Name, 26 m. al. S. W. of *Zurick*, 36 E. of *Bern*, and 54 al. S. E. of *Baſil*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 46. 46.

Lucern, a Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Lucern*, now ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, taken from the *French* in 1690. They have had and loſt it again in the late War. It ſtands among Mountains, in the Neighbourhood of the *Vaudois* Valleys, and 'twas hither that the D. of *Savoy* retir'd in *July* 1706, when his Capital was beſieg'd, and himſelf cloſely purſued by the D. *de la Feuilade*, who could not force him from his Poſt at *Lucern*. It ſtands 5 m. S. of *Pignerol*, and 12 N. W. of *Saluzzo*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 44. 24.

Luco: See *Luſuc.*

Lucon: See *Luſſon.*

Ludlow, a Market Town in *Shropſhire*, ſituate on a Hill, ſurrounded with a Wall, and fortified with a Caſtle. It ſtands 107 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 17. 6. Lat. 52. 0.

Lugano, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, taken out of the D. of *Milan*; ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on a Lake of the ſame Name, 11 m. al. N. of *Como*. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 45. 31.

Luggerſhal, in *Wilts*, 67 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 18. 48. Lat. 51. 28.

Lugo, an ancient City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallicia*, the M. of the B. of *Lugo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compoſtella*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Minho*, 32 m. al. S. of *Mondonedo*, 58 al. W. of *Oviedo*, and 72 E. of *Compoſtella*. Lon. 9. 48. Lat. 43. 10.

Luick, or *Luyck*: See *Liege.*

Lula-Lapmark, a Pr. of the *Swediſh Lapland*, having *Torne-Lapmark* on the N. and E. and *Pitha-Lapmark* on the S.

Lumello, a Town in *Lombardy* in *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, in the Ter. of *Bavia*, given up by the Emperor and his Brother, with the *Lumelino*, to the D. of *Savoy*, in *March*, 1707, and confirm'd to him by *England* and *France* at the Treaty of *Utrecht*.

Lunden, or *Lund*, a very conſiderable City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gothland*, in the D. of *Schonen*, an A. once, but now only a B. and U. ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands about 6 m. off the Sea, 28 E. of *Copenhagen*, and 280 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 22. Lat. 56. 41.

Lunden, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Hoiſtein*, and Ter. of *Ditmarſh*, ſub. to the D. of *Holland*. It ſtands on the R. *Eyder*, right againſt *Tonningen*, 14 m. N. of *Meldorp*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 54. 50.

Lunenburg, a D. in the Cir. of Lower *Saxony*, bounded on the N. by the R. *Elbe*, on the S. with *Brunſ-*

Brunſwick; and on the W. with the D. of *Bremen*.

Lunenburg, a large fair and very ſtrong City of *Germany*, with a Caſtle in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, the M. of the D. of *Lunenburg*; a Hanſe-Town (once Imperial) ſub. to its own Prince, of the Houſe of *Brunſwick*. It ſtands on the R. *Ilmenaw*, 28 m. S. E. of *Hamburg*, 46 al. N. of *Zell*, 14 S. W. of *Lawenburg*, and 65 N. of *Brunſwick*. Lon. 30. 21. Lat. 53. 42.

Lure, a Town and Monaſtery of *France*, in the *Franche Comte*, and Pal. of *Amont*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands on the R. *Longnon*, at the Foot of *Mount Vague*, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Beſancon*. Lon. 35. 55. Lat. 47. 36.

St. *Lurques*: See St. *Lucar de Barameda*.

Luſatia, a Marq. in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, bounded on the N. by *Brandenburg*, on the S. by *Bohemia*, on the E. by *Silefia*, and on the W. by the D. of *Saxony* and *Miſnia*.

Luſignan, a Town and Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poictou*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Vona*, 14 m. S. W. of *Poictiers* towards *Rochelle*. Lon. 18. 44. Lat. 46. 24.

Luſſon, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poictou*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands on a Marſh, 14 m. N. of *Rochelle*, and 54 S. of *Nantes*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 46. 20.

Luſuc, *Lucko*, or *Luccoria*, a great City, and ſtrong Caſtle of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Volhinia Superior*, in the D. of *Luſuc*; a B. un. the A. of *Gneſna*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Stur*, 96 m. N. E. of *Lemburg*, 194 al. S. E. of *Warſaw*, and 250 al. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 46. 50. Lat. 50. 52.

Lutenburg, a Town of ſome Force in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Stiria*, ſub. to the Emperor, but ſeized by the *Hungarian* Rebels in 1704. It lies between the R. *Drave*, and the R. *Mub*, 20 m. W. by N. from the Confluence, 32 m. S. E. of *Gratz*, and 77 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 29. Lat. 46. 51.

Lutterworth, a Market-Town in *Leiceſterſhire*, noted for *John Wickliff*, Parſon of this Place, and for a Spring which is ſaid to turn Straws, Wood, &c. into Stone, 71 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. 19. 0. Lat. 52. 0.

Lutzelſtein, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of a Co. of this Name, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 23 m. N. W. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 26. 7. Lat. 48. 46.

Lutzen, or *Litzen*, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Miſnia*, ſub. to the Elector of *Saxony*, and famous for a Battle in 1632. It ſtands on the R. *Elſter*, 8 m. W. of *Leypſick*, and as many S. E. of *Merſpurg*. Lon. 32. 20. Lat. 51. 17.

Lutzenburg: See *Luxemburg*.

Lutzko: See *Luſuc*.

Luwow or *Lwow*: See *Lemburg*.

Luxemburg, a D. in the *Netherlands*, bounded on the N. by the B. of *Liege*, on the S. by *Lorrain*, on the E. by the R. *Moſelle*, and on the W. by the R. *Maes*.

Luxemburg, a large and vaſt ſtrong City and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *Johansburg*, ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1684, who have ſince made it ſtronger than ever. But reſtor'd to the *Spaniards* by the Peace of *Reſwick*, 1697. The *French* got Poſſeſſion of it again in 1701, after the Death of *Charles* II. of *Spain*, but reſtor'd it to the Emperor by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands partly on a Hill, by the R. *Elza*, 18 m. S. W. of *Triers*, 31 N. of *Metz*, 52 S. of *Limburg*, 100 S. E. of *Bruſſels*, and 164

nigh E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 34. Lat. 49. 41.

Luzara, a Caſtle in *Italy* near the *Po*, in the Dutchy of *Guſtalla*, 8 m. S. of *Borgo-Forte*, and 11 m. N. E. of *Berſelo*, famous for a Battle here by the *Germans* againſt the *French* and *Span.* wherein the former got the Victory; though the other claim'd it.

Luyck: See *Liege*.

Lwow: See *Lemburg*.

Lyeſſes, or *Leuſes*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands 13 m. S. of *Maubeuge*, 14 E. of *Laudrechies*, and 22 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 17. Lat. 50. 11.

Lymington, a Market-Town in *Hamſh.* 72 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl.

Lyme Regis, a Poſt and Market-Town in *Dorſetſh.* 120 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 17. 12. Lat. 50. 51.

Lyn Regis, a Poſt and Market-Town in *Norfolk*, ſeated on the Mouth of the R. *Ouſe*, a large Seaport, and well inhabited, it ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. and ſtands 75 m. N. E. from *London*. Lon. 21. 18. Lat. 53. 18.

Lyonnois, a G. of *France*, bounded on the N. by a part of *Orleanois*, on the S. by *Languedoc*, on the E. by *Burgundy*, and on the W. by *Guienne*.

LYONS, or *Lions*, a great famous, ſtrong, and vaſt rich City, the ſecond in *France*, the M. of the G. of *Lionois* and Ter. of *Lionois*; an A. and U. and Generality, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Rhoſne*, and *Soane*, by the b. of *Breſſe* and *Dauphine*, 16 m. N. of *Vienne*, 52 N. W. of *Grenoble*, 70 S. W. of *Geneva*, 150 N. W. of *Turin*, 104 S. of *Dijon*, 120 N. of *Avignon*, 170 S. W. of *Baſil*, 200 S. E. of *Orleans*, and 230 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 8. Lat. 45. 24.

Lyons-en-Foreſt, a ſmall Town of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Ter. of *Rouen*; ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands among Foreſts, on the R. *Orleau*, 18 m. E. of *Rouen*. Lon. 20. 30. Lat. 49. 26.

Lyons-en-Beauce, and *Lyons-ſur-Loyre*, in *Orleanois*, both Villages.

Lypa: See *Lipa*.

Lyſeux: See *Liſeux*.

M A

Mabeuge: See *Maubeuge*.

Macclesfield, or *Maxfield*, one of the faireſt Towns in *Cheſhire*, 130 m. N. W. from *London*. Gives Title of Earl. to *Thomas Parker*.

Macedon, a Pr. of *Greece*, bounded on the N. by *Romania*, on the S. by *Theſſaly*, on the E. by the *Archipelago*, and on the W. by *Albania*.

Macerata, a fine City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, and an U. ſub. to the Pope, and his Governor's Seat. It ſtands on a Hill, by the R. *Chiento*, 13 m. S. W. of *Loretto*, and 20 S. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 17. Lat. 43. 4.

Madenburg: See *Manheim*.

MADRID, a very large, fair and populous (but unwall'd) City, the M. of all *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Caſtile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*; an U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and his Seat. K. *Charles* III. was proclaim'd here *July* 2, 1706; but *Aug.* 4. a Party of the D. of *Anjou*'s Army entered the City, and after ſome Reſiſtance from the *Miquelets*, reduc'd it to the D. of *Anjou*'s Obedience. It ſtands about the middle of *Spain*, in a fruitful Country, upon the top of a Hill, by the little R. *Manzanares*, 290 m. al. E. of *Lisbon*, 210 al. N. E. of *Seville*, 670 S. W. of *Paris*, 760 al. S. W. of *London*, and 960 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 13. 40. Lat. 40. 25.

Madraſcb: See *Modruſcb*.

Macla,

Maela, a ſmall Town in *Spain* in the K. of *Arragon*, beſieged by the *Catalans*, on the Behalf of King *Charles* III. 1705. It ſtands on a ſmall R. that runs into the *Ebro*, 60 m. S. E. from *Saragoſa*, 125 m. W. by N. from *Barcelona*, and 33 m. S. W. from *Lerida*. Lon. 18. 5. Lat. 41. 4.

Maeſeyck, a conſiderable City of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Looz*, ſub. to this Prince, but taken by the Confederates in 1702. It ſtands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Brabant*, *Gelderland*, and *Juliers*, 15 m. al. N. E. of *Maeſtricht*, 14 N. E. of *Valkenburg*, and 27 of *Liege*. Lon. 25. 13. Lat. 51. 7.

Maeſtricht, a large fine and wonderful ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, or D. of *Limburg*, but properly in *Brabant*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*, who have had it ever ſince 1678. It ſtands on the R. *Maes*, between the Pr. of *Limburg* and *Liege*, 11 m. W. of *Walkenburg*, and 14 N. of *Liege*, 50 E. of *Bruſſels*, and 56 W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 00. Lat. 50. 54.

Magdeburgh, a D. in the Cir. of Lower *Saxony*, bounded on the N. by *Brandenburg*, on the S. by *Anhalt*, on the E. by *Luſatia*, and on the W. by *Brunſwick*.

MAGDEBURGH, or *Meydburg*, a large, ſtrong, and ſtately City, once the chief of all *Germany*, now the M. of the Cir. of Low. *Saxony*, in the D. of *Magdeburg*; an A. and Imperial City, and one of the *Hanſe*, but protected by the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Elbe*, 42 m. al. S. W. of *Brandenburg*, 45 N. W. of *Wittenburg*, 128 S. E. of *Hamburg*, 176 E. of *Munſter*, 174 N. of *Nurenburg*, and 340 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 52. 17.

Magliano, a little City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the Pr. of *Sabina*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on the R. *Tiber*, by the b. of St. *Peter*'s Patrimony and *Spoletto*, 20 m. al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 15. Lat. 49. 9.

Magonza: See *Mentz*.

Magrelone, a ruined City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, in an Iſle juſt by *Mompelier*.

Maidſtone, a Market and Poſt Town in *Kent*, ſituate on the R. *Medway*, large and populous. It ſtands 27 m. E. from *London*, and ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 21. 7. Lat. 52. 2.

Maienne: See *Mayenne*.

Maillezas, a ſmall declining City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poictou*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the *Niortois*, and *Hautize*, 23 m. N. E. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 42. Lat. 46. 18.

Maina, a Fort in the *Morea*, in the Pr. of *Tzaconia*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. It ſtands on the Sea, nigh the *Cape Metapan*.

Maine, a Ter. of the G. of *Orleanois*, bounded on the N. by *Normandy*, on the S. by *Anjou*, on the E. by *Perche*, and on the W. by *Bretagne*.

Maintez, or *Meintez*: See *Mentz*.

Majorca, an Iſland in the Mediterranean Sea, about 40 Leagues E. of the City of *Valencia*, and 20 Leagues S. from *Barcelona*.

Majorca, a great and ſtrong City of *Spain*, the M. of the Iſle of *Majorca*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragan*, and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* Sir *John Leak* reduced it to the Obedience of K. *Charles* III. in 1706; but it was treacherouſly retaken in 1715, being betray'd by Q. *Ann*'s laſt Miniſtry, with the reſt of the *Spaniſh* Monarchy. It ſtands on the S. W. Shoar of the Iſle, where is a good Haven, 78 m. al. E. of *Ivica*, 92 S. of *Barcelona*, 160 E. of *Valentia*, and 320 from *Madrid*. Lon. 20 33. Lat. 39. 4.

Maiſiers, or *Maſiers*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, ſub. to the *French*

ſtands on the R. *Moſelle*, 4 m. N. of *Metz*, and 25 S. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 37. Lat. 49. 16.

Malaga, a famous rich City and Port of *Spain*, with 2 ſtrong Caſtles in the K. of *Granada*, the M. of the B of *Malaga*; a B. un. the A. of *Granada*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and remarkable for its Wines. It ſtands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 62 m. S. of *Cordova*, 82 S. W. of *Granada*, 84 S. E. of *Seville*, 235 S. of *Madrid*. The adjacent Land runs out into the Sea with a Cape called *Cape Malaga*, off of which a memorable Engagement happened *Aug.* 1704, between the *French* Fleet, commanded by Count *Tholouſe*, and the Confederate Fleet, under the Command of Sir *George Rook*. Lon. 12. 35. Lat. 36. 40.

Maldeghem, a Village in the *Span. Netherlands*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, to which Baron *Spaar* retir'd with his little Army after forcing the *French* Lines in *Flanders* in 1705. It lies 8 m. E. from *Bruges*, 7 m. S. by E. from *Sluys*, and 11 m. W. from *Sas-van-Ghent*.

Malden, a Market Town in *Eſſex*, 33 m. E. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 18. 15. Lat. 57. 0.

Malfi, or *Amalfi*: See *Melfi*.

Malines: See *Mechlin*.

Mallorca: See *Majorca*.

Malmogen, or *Elbogen*, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *S. Gothland*, and D. of *Schonen*, ſub. to the K. of *Swed*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea (where is a ſafe Harbour) 10 m. S. W. of *Lunden*, and 24 E. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 33. 14. Lon. 56. 6.

Malmesbury, a Market-Town in *Wiltſhire*, 74 m. W. from *London*, where are the Ruins of a fine Monaſtery. It ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 18. 00. Lat. 51. 48.

St. Malo, a ſmall but ſtrong and rich City of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and M. of the Tr. of *St. Malo*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, ſub. to the K. of *France*, and bombarded by the *Engliſh* in 1693, but with no great Effect. It ſtands on a ſmall Iſle juſt by the Sea Shore, (where there is a good Haven) 12 m. N. W. of *Dol*, 32 W. of *Auranches*, and 42 al. N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 8. Lat. 48. 40.

Malpartido, a Place of *Spain*, in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, to which the D. of *Berwick* retired upon the Advance of the Confederate Army, after the taking of *Alcantara*, *April* 1706; and 'twas near this Place, that the Confederate Army forced the D. of *Berwick*'s Intrenchments on the R. *Maſſagona*, and obliged him to fly *May* 1, 1706. It lies 8 m. S. W. from *Placentia*, 42 m. E. by N. from *Alcantara*, and 9 m. N. from the *Tajo*. Lon. 11. 45. Lat. 39. 43.

Malton, a Market-Town in *Yorkſhire*, 164 m. N. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 3. 2. Lat. 54. 8.

Malvaſia, or *Napoli-de Malvaſia*, a very extraordinary ſtrong City of the *Morea*, the M. of the Pr. of *Tzaconia*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, ſurrendered in 1690. It ſtands upon a Rock in the Sea, 50 m. al. E. of *Miſiſthra*, and 100 S. of *Setines* or *Athens*. Lon. 48. 5. Lat. 35. 40.

Manac: See *Mende*.

Manchester, a Poſt and Market Town of *Lancaſhire*, ſituate on the R. *Spelden*, and very conſiderable for its Manufacture in Linnen and Cotton. It ſtands 137 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Duke and Earl to *Charles Montague*. Lon. 17. 55. Lat. 54. 13.

Manfredonia, a declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of *Capitinate*; an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It has a ſtrong Caſtle and a fine Haven on the *Adriatick* Sea, 47 m. N. of *Cirenza*, 48 N. W. of *Bari*, and 88 N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 33. 00. Lat. 41. 35.

Manheim, a City and ſtrong Fort of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal.

Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſub. to the Elect. Pal. burnt by the *French* twice in the late Wars. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine* and *Neckar*, above 6 m. S. E. of *Frankendale*, 10 N. of *Spires*, and 11 al. N. W. of *Heidelburg*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 49. 21.

St. *Manebu*: See St. *Menehou*.

Mannerboff, a ſmall Village in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Stiria*, ſub. to the Emperor, but burnt by the *Hungarian* Rebels in 1704. It ſtands on the E. ſide of the R. *Mecta*, about 35 m. N. of *Vienna*.

Manreſa, a ſmall City of *Spain* in the Pr. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Manreſa*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain* and once a B. It declared for K. *Charles* III. on his Arrival at *Barcelona* 1705. It ſtands on the R. *Cardover*, nigh the *Llobregat*, 34 m. al. N. W. of *Barcelona*, 42 N. E. of *Tarragon*. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 41. 4.

Mans, a great, rich and populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Main*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Sartre*, 25 m. S. of *Alencon*, 48 N. W. of *Tours*, 52 N. E. of *Angers*, 78 al. W. of *Orleans*, and 114 al. S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 42. Lat. 48. 5.

Mansfield, a decaying City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the Earl. of *Mansfield*; ſequeſtred to the Elector of *Saxony*. It ſtands 38 m. al. S. W. of *Magdeburg*, 44 N. E. of *Erford*, 45 N. W. of *Meyſſick*, and 55 W. of *Wittenburg*. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 51. 42.

Mante, a City or great Town of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, the Head of the *Mantois*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands on the R. *Seyne*, 32 m. al. N. W. of *Paris*, and 38 S. E. of *Rouen*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 48. 56.

Mantua, a D. of *Italy*, bounded on the N. by the Ter. of *Breſciano*, on the S. with the D. of *Modena*.

Mantua, or *Mantoua*, an ancient, great and magnificent City of *Italy*, the M. of the D. of *Mantua*, ſub. till of late, to its own Prince, and his Seat, and is an A. and U. It received a *French* Garriſon in 1701, and was a long time blockaded by the *Germans* in 1702. When the D. of *Savoy* and Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* entered the *Milaneze* with their victorious Arms, the Pr. of *Vaudemont*, Governour of the *Milaneſe*, and Count *Medavi* with a Body of *French* Troops, fled to this Place: Which by Capitulation with Pr. *Eugene* in *March* 1707, was delivered up with the whole Dutchy to the Emperor, who put the D. of *Mantua* into the Ban, and remains in poſſeſſion of it. It ſtands on a Lake of the ſame Name, made by the R. *Menze*, 34 m. N. E. of *Parma*, 23 al. S. of *Verona*, 42 N. W. of *Modena*, 84 al. W. of *Venice*, 100 N. W. of *Florence*, and 234 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 10. Lat. 44. 52.

Mahon, a Maritime Town in *Minorca*, an Iſland in the *Mediterranean* Sea, ſub. to *Spain*, accommodated with a noble and ſpacious Harbour. This Town, with all the Caſtles, and the whole Iſland, were reduced to the Obedience of King *Charles* III. in *Septemb.* 1708, by ſome Land Forces under General *Stanhope*, and a Squadron of the Confederate Fleet, and was left with the whole Iſland to *England* by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It lies on the S. W. Point of the Iſland, about 35 Leagues from *Barcelona*, and 15 from the Iſland *Majorca*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 39. 45.

Marchamalo, a ſmall Place in *Spain*, in the *New-Caſtile*, near the R. *Henares*, about 7 Leagues N. E. from *Madrid*, where the D. of *Anjou* lay incamp'd, when K. *Charles* III. and my Lord *Peterborough* joyn'd the Confederate Army at *Guadalaxara*.

La-Marche, a Ter. of the G. of *Lyonnois*, hath *Berns* on the N. *Auvergne* on the E. *Limoſin* on the S. and *Poictou* on the W.

Le-Marche, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne* or *Lorrain*, in the D. of *Barrois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 28 m. N. E. of *Langres*, and 38 S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 48. 4.

Marchinne-au-Pont, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*; ſub. to the *French*, and by them fortified in 1692. It ſtands by the b. of *Namur* and *Hainault*, upon the R. *Sambre*, about 2 m. al. W. of *Charleroy*. Lon. 23. 40. Lat. 50. 27.

Marcinopo'i, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; an A. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands about 20 m. off the *Euxine* Sea; but I find it not in the Maps.

Markpurg: See *Marpurg*.

St. *Marco*, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Hith. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *Coſenza*, (but exempt from the Juriſdiction) ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 8 m. al. W. of *Biſignano*, and 17 N. of *Coſenza*. Lon. 38. 35. Lat. 39. 30.

Mardick, a Fort in *Flanders* by the Sea, nigh 4 m. W. of *Dunkirk*, ruined by the *French*, who afterwards made a large Canal in order to make it a Harbour inſtead of *Dunkirk*, to which there was a ſtop put in 1715, ſince the Death of *Lewis* XIV. upon a Remonſtrance by K. *George*. Lon. 21. 24. Lat. 51. 6.

Margenburg in *Poland*: See *Marienburg*.

Margentheim: See *Mergentheim*.

Margozeſt, a City in the Prin. of *Walachia*, ſub. to that Prince, un. the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Bardalach*, 44 m. S. of *Jazy*, and 56 S. E. of *Soczow*. Lon. 49. 25. Lat. 47. 4.

Mariana, a ruined City of the Iſle of *Corſica*.

Marienburg, a Mine Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Upper *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Miſnia*; ſub. to the Elector of *Saxony*, and built in 1519. It ſtands among Mountains, 36 m. al. S. W. of *Dreſden*, nigh the b. of *Bohemia*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 50. 35.

Marienburg, or *Maricbourg*, a ſtrong Town, but now diſmantled, of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and *le Pais entre Sambre & Meuſe*; ſub. to the *French*, being built in 1542. It ſtands on the R. *Aube*, 7 m. nigh S. of *Philipſville*, 11 S. of *Walcourt*, and 29 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 48. Lat. 50. 10.

Marienburg, or *Margenburg*, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Poland*, in the K. of *Pruſſia*, in that Part called *Royal*, or rather now *Poliſh*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on a Branch of the R. *Weiſſel*, 18 m. S. W. of *Elbing*, and 24 S. E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 40. 16. Lat. 53. 55.

Mariendel: See *Mergentheim*.

Marieſtad, a new City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Weſtrogoe*; ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the Lake *Wener*, 36 m. S. of *Caroiſtadt*, and 165 al. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 55. Lat. 58. 55.

Marignano: See *Melignano*.

St. *Marino*, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*; a free Com. It ſtands on a Hill, 11 m. S. of *Rimino*, and 17 N. W. of *Urbine*. Lon. 33. 42. Lat. 43. 38.

Marlborough, a Market-Town in the N. E. part of *Wiltſhire*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. ſtands 70 m. W. from *London*, and gave Title of Duke to *John Churchill*. Lon. 6. 35. Lat. 51. 24.

Great-Marlow, a Market-Town in *Bucks*, 26 m. W. from *Lond*. ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 2. 40. Lat. 51. 34.

Marognia, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, an A. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the Sea, by

Nic

the Mouth of the R. *Sconenus*, 72 m. S. of *Andrianople*, and 165 al. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 50. 44. Lat. 42. 4.

Marpurg, a City and ſtrong Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Haſſia*, an U. once Imperial, now ſub. to the Prince of *Heſſe-Caſſel*. It ſtands on the Head of the R. *Logbne*, 28 m. al. S. of *Waldeck*, 44 N. of *Frankfort*, and 49 S. W. of *Caſſel*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 50. 44.

Marpurg, or *Marckpurg*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Stiria*; ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Drave*, 15 m. W. of *Pettaw*, and 28 S. of *Gratz*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 46. 45.

Marſal, a ſmall, but very ſtrong Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Selle*, about 18 m. E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 48. 48.

Marſala, a ſtrong and populous Town of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the W. Shoar, 20 m. N. W. of *Mazara*, and 58 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 39. 35.

Marſeglia, or *Marſeillane*: See *Orbaſſan*.

Marſeilles, an ancient, large, populous, and very rich City of *France*, in the Low. *Provence*, the M. of the Dio. of *Marſeilles*, a B. un. the Ar. of *Arles*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, (where is a very fine Harbour) 14 m. S. of *Aix*, 38 al. N. W. of *Toulon*, 44 al. S. W. of *Arles*, 110 W. of *Nice*, and 388 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 42. 47.

Marſico, or *New Marſico*, a ſmall, but fair and rich City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Hill upon the R. *Agri*, at the b. of the *Baſilicate*, 24 m. al. S. W. of *Cirenza*, and 48 al. S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 36. Lat. 40. 25. *Old Marſico*, a ruinous Place on the ſame River, 8 m. S. E. of the other.

Martegres, a Sea-port Town of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*.

Martel, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Quercy*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Dordogne*, on the b. of *Limoſin*, 23 m. E. of *Sarlat*, and 28 N. of *Cahors*. Lon. 20. 23. Lat. 44. 50.

Martpurg: See *Marpurg*.

Martorano, a declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Coſenza*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the b. of Fur. *Calabria*, 6 m. off Sea, and 15 S. of *Coſenza*. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 38. 58.

Martyn (St.) a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, towards the Head of the *Dyle*, where the Left of the D. of *Marlborough*'s Army encamped, in their March from *Meldert* to *Over-Yſche*, Aug. 15. 1706.

Marudon, a ſmall Frontier Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, near the b. of the *Spaniſh Extremadura*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*, taken by *Philip* V. 1704, and retaken by the Confederate Army, 1705. It ſtands 6 m. N. by E. of *Portalegre*, and 30 m. S. W. of *Alcantara*. Lon. 9. 55. Lat. 36. 16.

Marubeni: See *Marognia*.

Meſch, a Town in *Croatia*.

Maſcon, a City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, the M. of the Ter. of *Maſcon*; a B. un. the A. of *Lyons*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Saone*, 28 m. S. of *Chalon-ſur Saone*, and 36 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 7. Lat. 46. 00.

Maſconnois, a Ter. of the G. of *Burgundy*, hath *Chalonnois* on the N. *Breſſe* on the E. the Prin. of *Dombes* on the S. and *Bourbonnois* on the W.

Maſi: See *Mazzi*.

Maſeyck: See *Muſeyck*.

Maſiers, a ſtrong and thriving Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*,

pagne, and Co. of *Rethelnois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands al. incircled by the River *Maes*, 3 m. S. E. of *Charleville*, 13 N. W. of *Sedan*, and 28 S. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 49. 49.

Maſiers in *Luxemburg*: See *Maiſiers*.

Maſovia: See *Warſovia*.

Maſſa, a great and populous Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, the M. of the D. of *Carara* and *Maſſa*; ſubject to its own Prince. It ſtands 3 m. off Sea, 13 S. E. of *Sarſana*, 24 N. W. of *Piſa* and *Lucca*, and 66 W. of *Florence*. Lon. 30. 36. Lat. 43. 24.

Maſſa-di-Sorento, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the A. of *Sorento*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Sea in a ſtrong Place, 3 m. S. W. of *Sorento*, and 20 S. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 16. Lat. 46. 38.

Maſſafra: See *Motola*.

Maſſerano, a ſmall, but ſtrong Town of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Prin. of *Maſſerano*, ſub. to its own Pr. pro ected by the Pope. It ſtands upon a Hill, 18 m. N. E. of *Jurea*, 22 N. W. of *Vercelli*, and 37 al. N. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 48. Lat. 45. 10.

Maſtrich: See *Maeſtricht*.

Mataro, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Catalonia*, declar'd for K. *Charles* III, 1705. It ſtands on the *Mediterranean* Coaſt, 19 m. E. by N. from *Barcelona*, and 45 S. S. W. from *Girone*. The Prince of *Heſſe d'Armſtadt* put in here before K. *Charles* III. landed at *Barcelona* in 1705; and in *April* 1706, Detachments out of ſeveral Garriſons were thrown from this Place into *Barcelona*, which was then beſieged by the D. of *Anjou*. It's ſtill ſub. to King *Charles*, and here the New Queen of *Spain* landed in *July* 1708. Lon. 21. Lat. 40. 42.

Matera, a thriving City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Ter. di *Otranto*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands in a Valley on the R. *Canapro*, nigh the b. of Ter. *di Bari*, and the *Baſilicate*, 26 m. al. S. of *Bari*, 32 E. of *Cirenza*, and 95 al. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 38. 43. Lat. 40. 45.

Matilla, a Village in *Spain*, in the Province of *Extremadura*, in the Neighbourhood of *Alcantara*, which ſubmitted to the Confederate Army when they inveſted *Alcantara*, *April* 1706.

Maubeuge, a ſmall but ſtrong and rich Town of the *Low-Countries*, in Earl. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*; ſubject to the *French*. It ſtands on the River *Sambre*, 10 m. S. of *Mons*, 18 W. of *Wal-Court*, 19 E. of *Valenciennes*, and 34 al. S. of *Bruſſels*. Lon. 23. 16. Lat. 50. 22.

Mauleon, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, the M. of the Prin. of *Soule*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands 28 m. W. of *Pau*, 36 S. of *Dax*, and 40 S. E. of *Bajonne*. Lon. 17. 2. Lat. 43. 18.

St. *Maura*, a ſtrong City in an Iſle of the ſame Name, joined to *Livadia* or *Achaia*, a B. under the A. of *Lepanto*, and is a ſort of free Eſtate, and a Neſt of Pirates, but taken by the *Ven.* 1684. It is 65 m. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 20. Lat. 38. 10.

Mauraon, See *Maruaon*.

Mauriene, a Ter. of *Savoy* between the *Alps* and the R. *Iſere*.

St. *Mawes*, *Cornw.* 213 m. W. from *Lond.* ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 22. 30. Lat. 50. 27.

Maxara: See *Muxara*.

Maydenburg: See *Magdeburg*.

Mayence: See *Mentz*.

Mayenne, a fine City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Main*, a D. ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands 44 m. al. W. of *Mans*, 48 nigh E. of *Rennes*, and 52 N. of *Angers*. Lon. 17. 42. Lat. 48. 20.

Mayork: See *Ivica*.

Mazara, a City of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, the M. of *Val de Mazara*, a B. un. the A. of *Palermo*, ſub.

ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the S. W. Shoars, where is a fine Haven, 28 m. al. S. of *Trapani*, 64 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 36. 24.

Mazzi, or *Maſs*, a fortified Poſt in *Italy* in the *Veroneſe*, ſub. to the *Venetians*; where the *French* had a Bridge over the *Adige*; and 'twas by a Feint of Pr. *Eugene's* in attacking the Head of this Bridge, that Col. *Pattee* with 6000 Imperialiſts gained the Opportunity of croſſing that River lower down, *July* 1706. Upon which the *French* quitted their Intrenchments at *Mazzi*. It lies upon the N. Side of the *Adige*, 15 m. W. from *Rovigo*, and 3 m. N. E. from *Labadia*. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 44. 55.

Mazzo, or *Maſino*, a ſmall Town of *Switzerland*, in the *Valtoline*, nigh *Claven*, famous for a Battle in the Year 1635.

Meaux, a very neat and populous City of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, and M. of *La-Brie*, a B. un. the A. of *Sens*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Marne*, 24 m. al. N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 48. 54.

Mecblin, a large, handſome and ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Sig. of *Mecblin*, in the Bounds of *Brabant*, an A. formerly an Imperial City, ſince ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It made its Submiſſion to the Duke of *Marlborough*, *May* 26, 1706, being then abandoned by the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Dender*, 11 m. N. W. of *Louvain*, 13 al. N. of *Bruſſels*, 14 S. E. of *Antwerp*, and 30 E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 51. 6.

Mecklenburgh, a D. of the Cir. of *Lower Saxony*, bounded on the N. by the *Baltick* Sea, on the S. by *Brandenburg*, on the E. by *Pomerania*, and on the W. by the D. of *Holſtein*.

Mecklenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, once the M. of the D. of *Mecklenburg*, now quite ruined.

Medenblick, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Weſt Frieſland*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the Sea, where is a large Haven, 13 m. N. of *Horn*, and 25 N. E. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 24. 14. Lat. 52. 54.

Medina Celi, a ſmall ancient City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Caſtile*, and Ter. of *Sigvenca*; a D. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Hill by the R. *Xalon*, nigh the b. of *Arragon*, and *New-Caſtile*, 24 m. al. E. of *Sigvenca*, 78 al. W. of *Saragoſa*, and 88 N. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 24. Lat. 41. 12.

Medina Sidonia, a Town of *Sp.* in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and b. of *Cadiz*; a B. and a D. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands upon a Hill, 24 m. E. of *Cadiz*, 44 N. of *Gibralter*, and 57 S. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 36. 34.

Mednick, *Midnick*, or *Womie*, a ſmall City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Samogitia*, ſub. to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the beginning of the R. *Warwitz*, 28 m. N. W. of *Roſienne*, and 45 E. of *Memel*. Lon. 44. 12. Lat. 55. 34.

Meerdal-Wood: See *Soetwater*.

Meerbecke, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Antwerp*, ſtanding upon the *Nethe*, 4 m. N. from *Aerſchot*. Between theſe two Places did the Confederate Army incamp after the taking of *Sout Leewe*, *Sept.* 19, 1705, in their March to the Siege of *Sandvliet*. *Meerbecke* is 7 m. S. from *Herentbals*, and 10 E. from *Lier*. Lon. 24. 6. Lat. 51. 8.

Meerdorp, a ſmall Village in the *Low-Countries* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, near the skirts of the Co. of *Namur*, and of the B. of *Liege*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, The *French* Lines, while they ſtood, run cloſe by it, and beſides the general Line, there was a new Line behind it, which terminated at this Place. When the Duke of *Marlborough* marched from *Kruyſworm*, to attack

attack the Enemy at *Ramillies*, *May* 23, 1706, he took his Rout by the Way of *Meerdorp*, which is but 4 m. from *Ramillies*, and not above 2 from *Fottz*, where the Right of the Duke's Army was poſted that Day in *Battalia*. Lon. 24. 21. Lat. 50. 41.

Maſſle, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Co. of *Namur*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. This being on the S. ſide of the *Mehaigne*, the *French* Lines, which terminated in a manner at that River, were weakeſt on that ſide; and 'twas at this weakeſt place, that Monſ. *Auverquerque* made the Feint of attacking, to forward the Execution of the D. of *Marlborough*'s Project of forcing the Lines at *Heyleſheim* and *Neer-Heſpen*, *July* 1705. It lies upon a R that joins the *Mehaigne*, half a m. more to the N. 11 m. W. by N. from *Huy*, and 9 m. N. by E. from *Namur*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 50. 38.

Meiſſen, a great, rich and populous City of *Germany*, with a Caſtle in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Miſnia*; a B. under the A. of *Magdeburg*, ſub. once to its own E. but now to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Elbe*, 14 m. W. of *Dreſden*, 38 S. E. of *Leyſpick*, and 52 al. S. of *Wittenburg*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 51. 3.

Melcomb Regis, a Market-Town in *Dorſetſh.* 104 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 10. 1. Lat. 50. 35.

Meldola, a ſmall Town of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*; a Mar. ſub. to its own Prince. It ſtands on the b. of *Tuſcany*, upon the R. *Bedere*, 6 m. S. of *Forli*, and 20 S. W. of *Ravenna*. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 43. 48.

Meldre, or *Meldert*, a ſmall Place in the *Low-Countries* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, lying betwixt *Louvain* and *Judoigne*. To this place did the Victorious Confederates purſue the routed Enemy upon their Defeat at *Ramillies*, *May* 23, 1706. It lies 2 Leagues S. E. from *Louvain*, and 5 Leagues N. W. from *Ramillies*, upon a ſmall Brook that waſhes *Tirlemont*, 5 m. E. by N. from it, taking its courſe between the *Velpe* and the *Gias*. This is likewiſe the Place where the Duke of *Marlborough* encamped, *July* 30, 1705, after the ſucceſsful Attempt at *Neer-Tſche*, and continued there till *Aug.* 15. that he broke up for the Execution of the deſign'd Attempt at *Over-Tſche*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 50. 49.

Meldorp, a rich and fair City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holſtein*, the M. of the Ter. of *Ditmarſh*, ſub. to the D. of *Holſtein*, un. *Denmark*. It ſtands nigh the Sea, by the R. *Myle*, 15 m. S. of *Tonningen*, 20 al. N. of *Gelucksſtat*, and 47 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 54. 34.

Melfi, or *Amalfi*, a great and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Baſilicate*, a B. once, but now an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 18 m. N. W. of *Cirenza*, and as many al. E. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 40. 58.

Melignano, or *Maragnano*, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. and Ter. of *Milan*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Lambro*, 6 m. al. E. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 44. 52.

Melito, a decaying City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pur. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *Regio* (but now Exempt) ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 44 m. N. E. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 27. Lat. 38. 25.

Melroſs, a Town in the Co. of *Mers* in *Scotland*, noted for a famous Abbey, whoſe Monks wrote the Hiſtory of *Scotland*, and for being the Sepulchre of the Great Family of *Douglas*. It lies on the S. ſide of *Tweed*, 26 m. S. from *Edinburgh*, and 386 m. N. W. from *London*. Lat. 55. 33. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 45.

Melun, a City of *France* in the G. of the Ile of *France*, and M. of the

the Ter. of *Hurepoix*, ſub. to the *Fr.* K. It ſtands on the R. *Seyne*, 24 m. S. E. of *Paris*, and 35 N. W. of *Sens*. Lon. 21. 48. Lat. 48. 24.

Membrio, a ſmall Place in *Sp.* in *Extremadura*, upon the b. of the *Portugueſe Alentejo*, which ſurrendred to the Confederate Army, *April* 7, 1706, but ſince loſt again. It lies about a League and a half from *Brocos*, and above twice ſo far from *Alcantara*.

Memel, a ſtrong Town of *Poland*, in the K. of *Pruſſia*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on a good Harbour of the *Baltick* Sea, by the b. of *Samogitia*, 70 m. al. W. of *Roſienne*, 146 N. E. of *Dantzick*, and 210 N. of *Warjaw*. Lon. 42. 28. Lat. 55. 38.

Memmingen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It was ſeized by the *Bavarians* in 1703, but retaken by the Imperialiſts that ſame Year. It ſtands on the R. *Iler*, 18 m. al. N. W. of *Kempten*, 28 al. S. of *Ulm*, and 38 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 47. 47.

Mene, or *Menene*: See *Menin*.

St. *Menehou*, or *Manchu*, a ſtrong Town with a good Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and M. of *Argonne*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Aiſne*, 24 m. almoſt E. of *Chalon-ſur-Marne*, 25 N. W. of *Barleduc*, and 38 E. of *Rheims*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 49. 5.

Menin, a ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, ſub. to the *French*. This is one of the ſtrongeſt and moſt regular Fortifications in *Europe*; notwithſtanding which, together with the vigorous Reſiſtance of a numerous Garriſon, and a reſolute Commander, the Confederates took it, *Aug.* 1706, in 18 Days after the opening of the Trenches. It was reſtor'd to the Emperor by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the R. *Ly*, 5 m. S. W. of *Courtray*, 9 al. N. of *Lille*, and 12 al. S. E. of *Ypres*. Lon. 22. 19. Lat. 50. 50.

Mentz, an A. in the Cir. of the Lower *Rhine*, bounded on the N. by the *Wetteraw*, on the S. the *Palatinate*, on the E. *Franconia*, and on the W. the A. of *Trier*.

Mentz, or *Mayence*, an ancient, large, and conſiderable ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and M. of the A. of *Mentz*; an A. and U. formerly an Imperial City; ſince ſubject to its own Prince and Elector, taken from the *French* in 1689. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, by the *Maine*, 21 m. al. W. of *Francford*, 28 al. N. of *Worms*, 48 N. W. of *Heidelburg*, 66 E. of *Triers*, 74 S. E. of *Cologne*, 90 N. of *Straesburg*, 250 E. of *Paris*, and 380 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 49. 57.

Meppen, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, and B. of *Munſter*, ſub. to this B. It ſtands on the R. *Haſe*, nigh the *Ems*, 12 m. N. of *Lingen*, and 54 of *Munſter*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 52. 54.

Mergentheim, or *Margentheim*, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Franconia*, the M. of the State of the Great Maſter of the *Teutonick* Order, ſub. to this Prince, and his Seat, remarkable for a Battle in 1645. It ſtands on the R. *Tauber*, 24 m. S. E. of *Wertheim*. Lon. 31. 38. Lat. 49. 27.

Merida, a declining City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, the M. of that Part called *Entre-Tejo Guadiana*, 42 m. E. of *Elvas*, 44 S. of *Alcantara*, and 76 N. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 56. Lat. 38. 48.

Merlara, a Town in *Italy*, in the *Veroneſe*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. When Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* decamped from *San Martino*, in order to paſs the *Adige* and the *Po*, *July* 1706. he marched the firſt Day to *Merlara*, which is 26 m. S. E. from *San Martino*, and lies upon the N. ſide of a Canal that joins the *Adige*. Lon. 32. Lat. 44. 55.

Mersburg, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Miſnia*; a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, anciently Imperial, now ſub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Saal*, 14 m. S. E. of *Hall*, and 14 W. of *Leypſick*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 51. 20.

Merſperg, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Conſtance*, the ordinary Seat of that B. It ſtands on the Lake of *Conſtance*, 8 m. N. E. of the City of *Conſtance*. Lon. 29. 13. Lat. 47. 34.

Merſola, a ſmall Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Ter. of *Beja*; ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*, ſeated on the E. Side of the *Guadiana*, and the Frontiers of *Andaluſia*, 26 m. S. and by E. of *Bera*, and 57 m. al. S. of *Evora*. Lon. 9. 16. Lat. 37. 34.

Meſember, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; an A. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the *Euxine* Sea, by the Borders of *Romania*, 110 m. N. E. of *Andrianople*, and 126 N. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 52. 46. Lat. 44. 36.

Meſſin: See *Metz*.

Meſſina, an ancient, great, and ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, the M. of the Pr. of *Demona*, and the Second in the Iſle, an A. ſub. to the D. of *Savoy* as K. of *Sicily*, by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the *Streights*, where is a fine Harbour between *Italy* and *Sicily*, 7 m. al. W. of *Regio* in *Italy*, 62 N. of *Catano*, and 144 nigh E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 37. 48. Lat. 37. 54.

Metz, an ancient and conſiderable City of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of the Ter. of *Metz*, a B. under the A. of *Triers*, once Imperial, and the M. of this Pr. now ſub. to the *French* King, and the Reſidence of a Parliament. It ſtands on the R. *Moſelle* and *Seile*, 26 m. S. of *Luxemburgh*, 32 N. of *Nancy*, 40 S. W. of *Triers*, and 166 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 49. 15.

Meulun; See *Melun*.

Meurs, a ſmall City of *Germany*, of conſiderable Strength, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, the M. of the Co. of *Meurs*, ſub. to the late K. of *England*, as P. of *Orange*, but now in the Poſſeſſion of the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands 6 m. W. of *Duisburg*, 28 S. E. of *Cleves*, and 37 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 58. Lat. 51. 27.

Meydenburg, or *Meydburg*: See *Magdeburg*.

Mexiers: See *Maſiers*.

Mezola, a large Farm with a Park, being a Maritime Town in *Italy* in the *Ferrareſe* (fortified by the *Germans*) ſub. to the Holy See, made uſe of as a fit Port for Magazines imported from the Emperor's Hereditary Countries on the Side of *Dalmatia* to his Troops in *Italy*; ſeized upon by the *French* in 1705, as well as ſeveral other Places in *Ferrara*, through the Connivance and Partiality of his Holineſs; but they quitted all in *Italy* in *March* 1707, by Capitulation. It ſtands near the Mouth of the *Po*, upon a Branch called *Goro*, 6 m. W. from the *Adriatick* Sea, 35 N. E. from *Ferrara*, and 40 S. from *Venice*.

St. *Michael*, *Cornwal*, 291 m. W. from *London*, ſends 3 Memb. to Parl.

St. *Michael*, or *Mount* St. *Michael*, a Town and Caſtle of *France*, between *Bretagne* and *Normandy*, but join'd to the latter, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands upon a Rock in the Sea, 6 m. W. of *Auranches*, and 24 E. of St. *Malo*. Lon. 16. 31. Lat. 48. 44.

Middleburg, a great, rich and vaſt ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Earl. of *Reeland*, in the Iſle of *Walcheren*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands 25 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, 28 N. of *Ghent*, 34 N. W. of *Antwerp*, and 74 S. W. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 51. 35.

Middleburg, a Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Fland.* ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands on the R. *Liere*, 5 m. S. of *Sluys*, and 9 al. N. E. of *Bruges*, Lon. 24. 36. Lat. 51. 19.

Middleſex, a Co. remarkable for the great Cities of *London* and *Weſtminſter*, gives Title of Earl to *Lionel Cranfield Sackfield*, Duke of *Dorſet*.

Midhurſt, a Market-Town in *Suſſex*, 43 m. S. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 19. 6. Lat. 50. 13.

Midnick: See *Mednick*.

Milan, a D. of *Italy*, bounded on the N. and E. by the Co. of *Valais*, on the S. by the Com. of *Genoa*, and on the W. by the D. of *Montferrat*.

MILAN, one of the largeſt, faireſt and richeſt Cities of *Italy*, with one of the ſtrongeſt Citadels in the World, the M. of the D. of *Milan*, in the Ter. of *Milan*; an A. and U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. In *Sept.* 1706, after the Glorious Victory obtained before *Turin*, it acknowledged K. *Charles* III. and made its Submiſſion to the D. of *Savoy* and Pr. *Eugene*. Only the Caſtle held out; but was evacuated in *March* 1707. by the *French*, with all the Places they held in *Lombardy*, by Agreement. It was given to the Emperor, together with the Dutchy, by the Treaty of *Baden* in 1714. It ſtands on the R. *Olana*, 43 m. al. E. of *Caſale*, 65 N. of *Genoa*, 72 N. W. of *Parma*, 84 al. E. of *Turin*, 84 W. of *Mantua*, 106 al. N. W. of *Modena*, 158 N. W. of *Florence*, 168 W. of *Venice*, and 192 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 29. 13. Lat. 44. 55.

Milborn Port, *Somerſetſh.* 98 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 10. 45. Lat. 51. 5.

Mileto: See *Melito*.

Millain: See *Milan*.

Milland, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Guſcony*, and Pr. of *Rovergne*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Tarn*, on the b. of *Languedoc*, 30 m. S. E. of *Rhodes*, and 62 N. W. of *Mompelier*. Lon. 21. 56. Lat. 43. 52.

Millembach in *Tranſylvania*: See *Zibes*.

Mindlebeim, a Town in Up. *Swabia*, Capital of the Barony of *Middlebeim*, which was erected into a Principality for the D. of *Marlborough*, 25 m. S. W. from *Augsburg*. Lat. 48. Lon. 32. 30.

Minbead, in *Somerſetſh.* ſituate on the Sea, 133 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 19. 36. Lat. 51. 2.

St. *Miniato*, or *Tedaſco*, a City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands on the R. *Arno*, between *Piſa* and *Florence*, 26 m. off each, upon a Hill. Lon. 81. 35. Lat. 43. 8.

Minden, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Minden*; a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, a free Imperial City, and one of the Hanſe. It ſtands on the R. *Weſer*, 28 m. E. of *Oſnabrug*, 42 N. of *Paderborne*, and 56 al. N. E. of *Munſter*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 52. 24.

Minorbino: See *Monervino*.

Minorca, an Iſland in the *Mediterranean* Sea, about 10 Leagues N. E. of *Majorca*.

Minſki, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Minſki*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Swizloez*, 66 m. N. of *Slucz*, and 96 al. E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 49. 48. Lat. 53. 57.

Miranda de Douro, a very ſtrong City of *Portugal*, the M. of the Pr. of *Tralos-Montes*, in the Co. of *Miranda*; a B. un. the B. of *Braga*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands on the R. *Douro*, by the b. of the K. of *Leon* in *Spain*, 35 m. N. W. of *Salamanca*, 74 al. S. of *Leon*, 106 E. of *Braga*, and 240 N. E. of *Liſbone*. Lon. 11. 00. Lat. 41. 40.

Miranda-de-Ebro, a ſmall City and Caſtle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old-Caſtile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Ebro*, by the b. of *Biſcay*, 42 m. N. E. of *Burgos*, and 48 al. S. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 14, 8. Lat. 42. 52.

Mirandola, a ſmall, but very ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and M. of the D. of *Mirandola*, ſub. to its own Prince, but received a *German* Garriſon in 1701. The *Germans* routed the *French* and *Spaniſh* near this Place in 1703. In 1705 the *French* took it, after a long Blockade; but evacuated the ſame, as well as the reſt of the Towns in *Lombardy*, by a Treaty with Prince *Eugene*, in *March* 1707, and is in the Emperor's Hands. It ſtands 23 m. N. of *Modena*, 26 S. E. of *Mantua*, 28 W. of *Ferrara*, and 30 N. W. of *Bologna*. Lon. 31. 38. Lat 44. 35.

Mirabeau, a ſmall declining City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poictou*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on a Hill, 15 m. al. N. of *Poictiers*, and 14 S. of *Richlieu*. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 46. 48.

Mirafforis, a ſmall place in *Italy*, in the Neighbourhood of *Turin* in *Piedmont*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands on a ſmall R. called *Sangon*, which falls into the *Po* about a League more to the E. and a League S. of *Turin*.

Mirecourt, a City of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 24 and 25 m. S. of *Toul* and *Nancy*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 48. 18.

Mirepoix, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Dio. of *Mirepoix*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouſe*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands on the R. *Gers*, 16 m. E. of *Foix*, and 44 al. S. of *Toulouſe*. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 42. 49.

Miſithra, once *Lacedemon*, and *Sparta*, a very ancient and famous City, the M. of the *Morea*, in the Pr. of *Tzaconia*, a B. un. the A. of *Corinth*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, taken by them in 1687, and much decay'd. It ſtands on the R. *Vaſili Potamo*, 120 m. al. S. of *Setines* or *Athens*, 150 S. E. of *Lepanto*, and 526 S. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 47. 32. Lat. 35. 25.

Miſnia, a Mar. of the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, bounded on the N. by the Prin. of *Anhalt*; on the S. by *Bohemia*, on the E. by *Luſatia*, and on the W. by *Mersberg*.

Miſſen: See *Meiſſen*.

Mittau, the Capital City of *Semigallino*, the Seat of the D. of *Courland*, 5 m. S. E. from *Goldingen*, 35 from *Riga*, and above 550 N. from *Warſaw*. It was taken by the *Swedes* in 1701. Lon. 44. Lat. 57.

Mittleburg: See *Middleburg*.

Modena, a D. of *Italy*, bounded on the N. by the D. of *Mantua*, on the E. with the *Bolognese*, on the S. with *Tuſcany*, and on the W. by the D. of *Parma*.

Modena, an ancient City and Caſtle of conſiderable Strength in *Italy*, the M. of the D. of *Modena*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, ſub. to its own Prince, and his Seat, now; but in an uncertain State, till taken from the *French* by the Duke, and the Evacuation of *Italy* by the Treaty with Pr. *Eugene* in *March* 1707. It ſtands in a Plain on the R. *Secchia*, 35 m. al. E. of *Parma*, 44 al. S. E. of *Mantua*, 58 N. W. of *Florence*, 95 S. W. of *Venice*, 106 S. E. of *Milan*, and al. 200 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 44. 14.

Modica, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, in the Pr. of *Noto*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Modica*, 5 m. off the S. Shoar, and 9 S. W. of *Noto*. Lon. 37. 6. Lat. 35. 44.

Modon, a fine ſtrong City and Port in the *Morea*, and Pr. of *Belvedra*, a B. un. the A. of *Patras*, and has a ſtrong Caſtle ſub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them in 1686. It ſtands on the Sea Shoar, (where is a fine Haven) about 22 m. W. of *Coron*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 35. 00.

Modruſch, in the Maps *Madruſch*, a declining City in the Pr. of *Croatia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the b. of *Morlachia*, 20 m. N. of

of *Reng*. Lon. 35. 32. Lat. 45. 28.

Moers, or *Muers*: See *Meurs*.

Moffat, Co. *Dumfries* in *Scotland*, a Town noted for its Mineral Waters, which cure many Diſtempers. It lies 45 m. S. from *Edinburg*. Lat. 55. 10. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 3.

Mohacz, a little Place in the Low. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Baranyvar*; ſub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Battle in 1526, and another in 1687. It ſtands by the R. *Danube*, 24 m. N. W. of *Eſſeck*. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 46. 20.

Mohilow, a ſtrong and populous City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Mſciſlawen*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. There was a Battle fought here in *July* 1708, between the *Swedes* and *Muſcovites*, wherein the former, it's thought, had the better. It ſtands by the R. *Nieper*, 40 m. S. of *Orſa*, and 60 W. of *Mſciſlaw*. Lon. 54. 4. Lat. 53. 44.

Moldavia, a Pr. of *Turkey*, bounded on the N. by the R. *Neiſter*, which divides it from the *Ukrain*, on the S. with *Walachia*, on the E. with *Beſſerabia*, and on the W. by *Tranſilvania*.

Molfette, a ſmall, but populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, and a Pr. ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 7 m. al. E. of *Trani*, and 12 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 44. Lat. 41. 11.

Molina, a ſtrong Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Caſtile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a R. of the ſame Name, between two Mountains, 42 m. S. E. of *Siguenca*, and 90 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 40. Lat. 40. 50.

Moliſe, a Caſtle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Moliſe*, which gives Name to it, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 30 m. N. of *Capua*. Lon. 36. 34. Lat. 41. 42.

Molſheim, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alſatia*; ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Breuche*, 8 m. W. of *Straesburg*. Lon. 21. 15. Lat. 48. 26.

Mombeliard: See *Montbeliard*.

Mommedy: See *Montmedy*.

Mommelian: See *Montmelian*.

Mompelier, a fair, large, and populous City of *France*, the M. of the Low. *Languedoc*, and Co. of *Niſmes*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbone* and a celebrated U. for Phyſicians, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Lez*, upon a Hill not far off the Sea, 24 m. al. W. of *Niſmes* 37 W. of *Arles*, 56 S. W. of *Orange*, 60 al. E. of *Narbone*, and 345 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 52. Lat. 43. 8.

Monaco, a ſmall, but fine and ſtrong Port-Town of *Italy*, with a fine Caſtle, in the Com. of *Genoa*; ſub. to its own Prince, protected by the *French*. It ſtands on the Sea, (where is a ſafe Harbour) nigh 8 m. E. of *Nice*, and 10 W. of *Vintimiglia*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 43. 17.

Monbeliard: See *Montbeliard*.

Monbriſon: See *Montbriſon*.

Montcalier, or *Moncalie*, a Town of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Turin*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, In the memorable Siege of *Turin* in 1706, the D. of *Savoy* continued in his Capital, till he receiv'd Advice that the Enemy were marching towards *Moncalier*, in order entirely to ſurround *Turin*, and ſo cut off his Communication with the Country; upon that, to avoid being ſhut up, he marched out. It ſtands on the R. *Po*, nigh 4 m. S. of *Turin*, and 6 N. E. of *Carignan*. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44. 29.

Moncaſtro: See *Bialogrod*.

Mondonedo, a ſmall declining City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Galicia*, the M. of the Dio. of *Mondonedo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compoſtella*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands among Mountains, 70 m. al. W. of *Oviedo*, and 72 N. E. of *Compoſtella*. Lon. 9. 26. Lat. 43. 38.

Mondovi, a ſtrong and large City, with a noble Caſtle of *Italy*, in the

Prin. of *Piedmont*, a M. of the Ter. of *Mondovi*, a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. When *Turin* was beſieged in 1706, the Dutcheſſes and the young Princes and Princeſſes of *Savoy*, retired firſt to *Mondovi*, but being cloſely purſued by the *French*, did not dare to ſtay in a Place of no great Defence. A few Days after, the *French* ſurpriz'd it, and took Priſoners in it the Prince and Princeſs of *Carignan*, with their Children. But ſoon after they were forced to quit it, and call in the Garriſon to the Camp before *Turin*. It ſtands on a Hill, by the Foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Elero*, 13 m. E. of *Coni*, 26 N. W. of *Finale*, and 27 S. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 43. 56.

Monervino, or *Minorbino*, a poor City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the b. of the *Baſilicate*, 17 m. N. of *Cirenza*, and 38 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 10. Lat. 41. 4.

Monfelno: See St. *Leo*.

Monforte, a ſmall Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Ter. of *Portalegre*, on the E. ſide of the R. *Zatas*, 15 m. al. S. from *Portalegre*, and 19 al. N. W. of *Elvas*; ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. Lon. 9. 13. Lat. 38. 56.

Monforte, a ſmall Town in *Portugal*, in the Prov. of *Beira*, and Ter. of *Caſtelbranco*, near the Frontiers of the *Spaniſh Extremadura*, taken by the D. of *Anjou* in 1704 and ſince abandoned. It lies 15 m. S. E. from *Caſtelbranco*, and 18 S. W. from *Idanha-Vella*. Lon. 10. 6. Lat. 39. 40.

Mongatz, or *Mongetz*: See *Montgatz*.

Monjuich, a ſtrong Fort in *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, taken by K. *Charles* III. in 1705, upon which occaſion the brave Prince of *Heſſe Darmſtadt* loſt his Life. The D. of *Anjou* took it in *May* 1706, but ſoon after was fain to quit it. On the W. ſide of it, about 4 or 5 m. off, runs a River called the *Lobregat*, between which and the Fort, is a ſpacious Plain; where the *French* Forces from *Rouſſillon* joined the D. of *Anjou* from *Fraga*, in order to form the Siege of *Barcelona*, *April* 1706. They maſter'd this Fort after a long Siege, but the Town being reliev'd they quitted all, and retired to *France*. It ſtands near the Sea ſide, about a m. W. of *Barcelona*, to which it ſerves for a Citadel. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 40. 34.

Mouluſon, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Duked. of *Bourbon*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Cher*, 30 m. al. W. of *Moulins*, and 44 N. W. of *Clermont*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 46. 7.

Monmedy: See *Montmedy*.

Monmelian: See *Montmelian*.

Monmorency, a little Town and D. of the Iſle of *France*, not far from *Paris* to the W.

Monmouth, a Market and Poſt Town in *Wales*, ſeated between the R. *Wye* and the *Mounow*, with a Bridge over each River, and gives Denomination to a County in *Wales*. It was formerly fortified with a ſtately Caſtle, wherein K. *Henry* V. was born, who conquer'd *France*, 104 m. N. W. from *London*. It ſends 1 Memb. to Parl. gives Title of Earl to *Charles Mordaunt* Earl of *Peterborough*. Lon. 17. 36. Lat. 52. 8.

Monopoli, a ſmall but fine City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, ſub. (but now exempt from that Juriſdiction) to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Sea, 24 m. al. E. of *Bari*, and 26 N. of *Tarento*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 41. 4.

Monreal: See *Montreal*.

Monroy, a ſmall Town in *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, ſeized by the *Catalans* on the Behalf of King *Charles* III. 1705, but now in the Hands of the Duke of *Anjou*. It ſtands near the Confines of *Catalonia*, not far from *Lerida*.

Mons,

Mons, or *Bergen*, a very large, fine, ſtrong and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Earl. of *Hainault* in the Co. of *Mons*, or proper *Hainault*, ſub. to the *French*, and taken in 1691, but ſurrendered to the *Spaniards* by the Peace of *Reſwick* 1697. In the laſt War, the D. of *Marlborough* gain'd a famous Victory over the *French* in the Neighbourhood, which was followed with the Reduction of this City and all *Hainault*. 'Tis now left to the Emperor by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the R. *Troville*, nigh the *Haiſne*, 27 m. S. W. of *Bruſſels*, 33 N. E. of *Cambray*, 37 W. of *Namur*, 39 S. of *Ghent*, 48 al. S. of *Antwerp*, 48 al. E. of *Arras*, 65 al. W. of *Liege*, 120 N. of *Paris*, 128 al. S. of *Amſterdam*, and 184 al. S. E. of *London*. Lon. 23. 12. Lat. 50. 28.

Monſanto, a Frontier fortified Place in *Spain*, in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, which the Confederates under the Marquis *das Minas* inveſted in *June* 1704. and upon that Occaſion gained a conſiderable Victory over the *Spaniards*. It lies 15 m. W. from *Valerde* in the ſame Prov.

Monſaraz, a ſmall Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, in the Co. of *Elmas*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*, ſtanding near the R. *Guadiana*, on the W. ſide, 27 m. S. S. W. from *Elvas*, and 28 al. E. of *Evora*. Lon. 9. 41. Lat. 38. 26.

Monſterburg: See *Munſterberg*.

Monſtires, or *Mouſtires*, a City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the Co. of *Terentaiſe*, an A. ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands on the R. *Iſer*, 16 m. E. of St. *Jean de-Maurienne*, 28 E. of *Montmelian*, and 64 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 45. 7.

Monſtrevil: See *Montrevil*.

Mont St. *Andre*, a Village in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in *Brabant*, in the Diſtrict of *Louvain*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It has the *Gias* on the E. ſide of it, a Wood on the N. Side, and a ſmall Brook on the N. W. and is noted for a ſtrong Camp. When the Battle of *Ramillies* was fought, May 23, 1706, it lay in the Rear of the *French* and *Bavarian* Army, being 1 m. and a half N. W. from *Ramillies*, 1 m. and a half al. W. from *Atregliſe*, where their Left Wing was poſted, and 3 m. N. of the *Mehaigne*, where their Right Wing was poſted. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 56. 41.

Montacute, a ſharp Hill in the S. Parts of *Somerſetſhire*, between *Evil* and *Martok*; hath given Name to a Noble Family, now ſpread into ſeveral Branches. *Anthony Brown* is now Viſcount *Montacute*. *John* Lord *Mountague*, Marqueſs of *Mountbermer*, and Duke of *Mountague*.

Montalbon: See *Montaubon*.

Mont-Alcino, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Sienne* (but exempt from that Juriſdiction) ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands on a Hill, 21 m. S. E. of *Sienna*, and 48 from *Florence*. Lon. 32. 45. Lat. 42. 36.

Montalto, a new City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and Mar. of *Ancona*, a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on the R. *Monocia*, 10 m. al. N. of *Aſcoli*, 13 S. of *Fermo*, and 38 of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 37. Lat. 42. 49.

Montalto, a ſmall Place in *Italy* in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, in the Co. of *Aſti*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands 6 m. S. E. of *Aſti*, and 12 m. N. E. of *Alba*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 44. 23.

Montanges, a decayed place of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*.

Montargis, a pleaſant City of *Fr.* in the G. of *Orleanois*, or the Iſle of *France*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gaſtenois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Loins*, 32 m. al. W. of *Sens*, 42 E. of *Orleans*, and 56 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 42. Lat. 47. 53.

Montaubon, a fine rich City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Quercy*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouſe*,

louſe, a new U. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Tarne*, on the b. of *Languedoc*, 15 m. N. E. of *Verdun*, 26 N. of *Toulouſe*, and 28 al. S. of *Cahors*. Lon. 19. 53. Lat. 43 55.

Montbeliart, a Town and Caſtle of *France*, in the *Franche-Comte*, the M. of the Co. of *Montheliart*, by right ſub. to the Houſe of *Wirtemburg*, but ſome time to the *Fr.* King, who reſtor'd it to that Houſe by the Peace of *Reſwick* 1697. It ſtands on the R. *Doule*, on the b. of *Alſatia*, 34 m. W. of *Baſil*, and 44 N. E. of *Beſancon*. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 47. 34.

Montblanc, or *Monblance*, a ſmall Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of a Ter. of this Name, a D. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Francolinum*, 18 m. N. of *Tarragon*. Lon. 19. 22. Lat. 40. 54.

Montbriſon, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *Foreſt*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Voſie*, 43 m. W. of *Lyons* and *Vienne*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 45. 14.

Montechiaro, a Poſt of ſome importance in *Italy*, in the *Breſcian*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. The Right of the *Imperialiſts* was incamped at this Place, when the D. of *Vendoſme* ſurpriz'd and defeated 'em, *April* 12, 1706. It lies between 2 Canals, 8 m. S. by W. from the S. W. corner of the Lake *di Garda*, 12 m. E. by S. from *Breſcia*, and 24 m. N. W. from *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 39. Lat. 45. 3.

Montenaken, a ſmall Place in *Spaniſh Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. Here the Duke of *Marlborough* incamped in his March from the *Maeſe* to cover the Siege of *Huy*, *July* 1705. It lies upon the River *Becke*, 3 m. above *Geertruyden-Landen*, 12 m. N. W. from *Huy*, and 6 m. N. from *Avennes* upon the *Mehaigne*, where the Duke afterwards incamped during the Siege. Lon. 24. 29. Lat. 50. 45.

Monteſclaros: See *Villaviciosa*.

Montfalcone, a Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*; ſub. to this Com. It ſtands 13 m. E. of *Aquileja*, and 14 m. S. of *Goritz*. Lon. 34. 24. Lat. 45. 47.

Montferrat, a D. of *Italy*, bounded on the N. by *Savoy*, on the E. by *Milan*, on the S. by the Com. of *Genoa*, and on the W. by *Piemont*.

Montfiaſcone, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and St. *Peter's* Patrimony; a B. ſubject to the Pope. It ſtands by the Lake *Bolſena*, 8 m. S. of *Orvieto*, 9 al. W. of *Veterbo*, and 42 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 42. 14.

Montfort, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Co. of *Montfort*, ſub. to its own Prince, but now to the Emperor, and is annexed to *Tirol*. It ſtands in the Borders of *Tirol*, about 18 m. S. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 46. 55.

Montfort, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Prin. of *Utrecht*, the M. of the Ter. of *Montfort*. It ſtands 8 m. W. of *Utrecht*, and 20 S. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 24. 6. Lat. 52. 5.

Montgatz, in the Maps *Mungatz*, a wonderful ſtrong Town with three Caſtles, by nature impregnable, in the Up. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Feretzaz*, ſub. to Count *Teckely*, but ſurrender'd to the Emperor in 1688. It ſtands upon Hills, 20 m. S. E. of *Unguar*, 25 al. N. of *Zatmar*, and 126 nigh E. of *Buda*. Lon. 43. 8. Lat. 48. 23.

Mont-Gerard: or *Gramont*: See *Geersburg*.

Montgomery, the Chief Town of a Shire in *Wales*. It ſends 1 Member to Parliament, ſtands 134 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Thomas Herbert* Earl of *Pembroke*. Lon. 17. 0. Lat. 53. 0.

Mont-Marano, a very ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pur. *Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*.

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It ſtands 14 m. almoſt W. of *Conza*, and 16 S. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 40. 57.

Montmedy, a ſmall, but very ſtrong City of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *Bari*, ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1657. It ſtands upon a Hill on the R. *Chier*, 21 m. almoſt S. of *Bouillon*, 22 S. E. of *Sedan*, and 32 al. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 46. Lat. 49. 32.

Montmelian, a vaſt ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, but taken by the *French* in 1691. Since which 'twas reſtor'd by a ſeparate Treaty in 1696. It was long block'd up by the *French*, and ſurrendered *December* 1705, and ſince demoliſh'd. It ſtands upon a Hill, nigh the R. *Iſer*, towards the b. of *Dauphine*, 18 m. S. E. of *Chambery*, 30 N. E. of *Grenoble*, and 88 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 25. 36. Lat. 45. 12.

Montpelier: See *Mompelier*.

Mont-Peloſo, a ſmall, but populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Baſilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza* (but exempt from its Juriſdiction) ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Hill, about 15 m. E. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 38. 22. Lat. 40. 48.

Mont Pulſiano, a ſmall City of *Italy* in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands by the b. of *Sienna* and *Perugia*, 32 m. E. of the City *Sienna* Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 42. 43.

Montreal, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazira*; an A. ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands upon a Hill nigh the Sea, about 5 m. E. of *Palermo*, the M. Lon. 34. 48. Lat. 37. 15.

Montreal, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarre*, and Ter. of *Sangueſſa*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands about 12 m. E. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 16. 18. Lat. 42. 48.

Montrevil, or *Monſtrevil*, a ſtrong Town and Caſtle of *France*, in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Boulognois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Canche*, upon a Hill, 2 m. al N. W. of *Heſden*, and 19 S. of *Boulogne*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 56. 29.

Montroſe, a Parl. Town in the Co. of *Angus*, in the N. of *Scotland*, on the Mouth of the R. *Eſk* where it falls into the Sea, 46 m. N. E. from *Edinburg*, 25 from St. *Andrews*, and 374 m. N. E. from *London*. Lat. 56. 36. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 12.

Mont Royal, a vaſt ſtrong and new Fort of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and the Palatinate, ſub. to the *French*, who built it in 1687, but were obliged to demoliſh it by the Peace of *Reſ.* 1697. It ſtands on the R. *Moſelle*, in the Limits of *Triers*, 2 m. N. of *Traerbach*, 23 m. N. E. of *Triers*, and 31 S. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 30. Lat. 50. 00.

Montz: See *Mons*.

Mont Verde, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Offanto*, by the b. of the *Capitinate*, and *Baſilicate*, 14 m. N. E. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 40. Lat. 40. 58.

Morat, a ſmall Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Bern*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on a Lake of this Name, 8 m. al. N. of *Freiburg*, and is famous for a Battle in 1576. Lon. 26. 40. Lat. 46. 44.

Moravia, a Mar. of *Bohemia*, bounded on the N. and E. by *Sileſia*, on the S. by *Auſtria*, and on the W. by *Bohemia*.

Morea, a Peninſula to the S. of *Achaia*.

Morella, a Town and Caſtle in *Arragon*, about 6 Leagues from *Alcannis*, and ſurrendred to the D. of *Anjou* in *December* 1707.

St. *Morice*, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, and Pr. of *Walliſland*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the R.

R. *Rhoſne*, 46 m. E. of *Geneva*, and as many S. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 26. 44. Lat. 45. 50.

Morlaix, a City and Port of *Fr.* in the Low. *Bretagne*, and Dio. of *Treguier*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on a R. or Haven of the ſame Name, 24 m. N. E. of *Breſt*, 30 S. W. of *Treguier*, and 48 W. of St. *Brieux*. Lon. 13. 2. Lat. 48. 15.

Mornexe, a ſmall Village in *Italy* on the Edge of the Duked. of *Montferrat*, near the b. of *Genoua*.

Morozingo, a Village in *Italy*, in the *Mantuan Montferrat*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It lies near the b. of the Prin. of *Piemont*, 4 m. S. of the R. *Po*, 16 m. al. W. of *Caſal*, and 22 E. and by N. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 54. Lat. 44. 39.

Morpeth, a Poſt Town in *Northumberland*, ſeated on the R. *Wensbeck*, 217 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends two Members to Parliament, and gives the Title of Viſcount to the Earl of *Carliſle's* eldeſt Son.

Mortaro, a great, ſtrong and populous Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Laumelina*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*; but yielded with all that Territory to the D. of *Savoy* for ever, by private Articles with the Emperor, upon his leaving the *Fr.* Intereſt, who is now in the peaceable Poſſeſſion of it. It ſtands on the R. *Gogna*, 9 m. S. of *Nonara*, and 30 W. of *Pavia* and *Milan*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 44. 46.

Molviedro, the ancient *Saguntum*, a ſmall walled Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, about 4 Leagues N. of *Valencia*, poſſeſs'd by the Earl of *Peterborough* by an unparallell'd Stratagem in 1706. Lon. 50. Lat. 40.

Mozanico, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the Ter of *Milan*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the W. Bank of the *Serio*, 14 m. E. from the *Adda*, juſt by the Frontiers of the *Bergamaſco*, 19 m. S. E. from *Bergamo*, 22 W. by S. from *Breſcia*, and 33 E by N. from *Milan*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 45. 4.

Mosbach, or *Moſpach*, a neat Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſub. to the Elect. Pal. It ſtands on the R. *Necker*, by the Borders of the A. of *Mentz*, 18 m. E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 55. Lat. 49. 22.

Moſcova, or *Moſcovia*, a D. the chief Pr. of the Empire of *Ruſſia*, bounded on the N. by *Roſtovia*, by *Rezan* on the S. and *Rezan* and *Suſdal* on the E. and *Smolensko* on the W.

MOSCOW, a vaſt great and rich City, with a noble Caſtle and Palace, the M. of all *Ruſſia*, in the D. or Pr. of *Moſcow*: a Patriarchal City, ſub. to the Emp. of *Ruſſia*, and his Seat. It ſtands on the R. *Moſcow*, 500 m. N. of *Kaffa* in *Crim Tartary*, 750 N. E. of *Conſtantinople*, 800 al. E. of *Cracow*, and 866 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 63. 00. Lat. 55. 25.

Moſember: See *Meſember*.

Motella, or *Moſſafra*, a poor City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. under the A. of *Tarento*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, 14 m. N. W. of *Tarento*. Lon. 39. 14. Lat. 40. 44.

La Motbe, a Fortreſs of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, ſub. to the K. of *France*, and diſmantled. It ſtands 32 m. S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 48. 13.

Moulgrave, an ancient Caſtle in the North Riding of *Yorkſhire*, gives Title of Earl to *John Sheffield*, D. of *Buckingham*.

Moulins, a large and beautiful City, with a fine Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and M. of the D. of *Bourbon*; a Generality ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands nigh the Centre of all *France*, on the R. *Allier*, 28 m. S. of *Nevers*, 48 N. of *Clermont*, 56 S. E. of *Bourges*, 90 S. W. of *Dijon*, 96 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 154 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 14. Lat. 46. 16.

Mour-

Mourmeraſisky Leporie, the Northern part of the *Moſcovian* Lapland, having the *Norwegian* Lapland on the N. W. the *Swediſh* Lapland on the W. and the *Bello Moreskoy Leporie* on the S.

Mourges: See *Monaco*.

Mouſon, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rethelnois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Luxemburg*, 10 m. S. E. of *Sedan*, and 14 S. of *Bouillon*. Lon. 26. 28. Lat. 49. 37.

Mouſtiers: See *Monſtires*.

Mouſtiers, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Bruſſels*, ſtanding upon the R. *Lyle*. Theſe ſeveral Streams were all croſſed by the Confederate Army about 4 m. higher, in their March to *Over-Yſche*, *Aug.* 17, 1705. It lies 4 m. N. from *Genap*, 8 S. from *Over-Yſche*, and 7 N. W. from *Gemblours*. Lon. 23. 51. Lat. 50. 40.

Mſciſlaw, a very ſtrong City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Litbuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Mſciſlaw*, ſub. to the King of *Pol*. It ſtands on the R. *Soſz*, by the b. of *Ruſſia*, 34 m. S. of *Smolenſko*, and 104 N. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 55. 42. Lat. 53. 57.

Muers: See *Meurs*.

Mulbauſen, a free City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the Elect. of *Saxony*. It ſtands at the Foot of a Mountain, upon the River *Unſtrut*, 15 m. N. of *Eyſenach*, and 28 al. N. W. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 30. 20 Lat. 51. 16.

Mulbauſen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Rhine*, Lan. of *Alſatia*, and Ter. of *Suntgow*, once Imperial, ſince leagu'd with the *Switzers*. It ſtands on the R. *Hallel*, 13 m. N. W. of *Baſil*, and 17 S. of *Colmar*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 47. 44.

MUNCHEN, or *Munick*, a ſtrong, very fine and ſplendid City of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, in that part called the *Higher*, ſub. to its own Prince and Elector, and his Seat, where he has a magnificent Palace, now in the Emperor's Hands, as well as *Bavaria*. It is ſweetly ſituated on the R. *Iſer*, 36 m. S. E. of *Ausburg*, 70 al. S. of *Ratisbone*, 88 S. of *Nurenburg*. 160 S. W. of *Prague*, 170 al. N. of *Venice*, 185 E. of *Baſil*, and 214 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 36. Lat. 47. 58.

Munderkinden, a ſmall Town in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, ſtanding upon the *Danube*, 20 m. S. W. of *Ulm*. In the Neighbourhood of this Place, the *French* defeated a Body of *Imp.* in 1703. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 48. 9.

Munkatz: See *Mongatz*.

Munſter, a great, rich, and populous City of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, in the B. of *Munſter*, a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, once Imperial, now ſub. to its own Prince, and famous for a Treaty in 1648. It ſtands on the R. *Aa*, 70 m. N. of *Cologne*, 90 almoſt S. of *Breme*, 92 N. W. of *Caſſel*, 120 E. of *Amſterdam*, 148 S. W. of *Hamburg*, and 450 N. W. of *Vienne*. Lon. 27. 12. Lat. 52. 00.

Munſter, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alſatia*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Fach*, at the foot of Mount *Vauge*, 10 m. al. W. of *Colmar*, and 38 S. W. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 26. 48. Lat. 47. 57.

Munſter-Eyffel, a Town in the Ter. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, the M. of the Ter. of *Eyffel*, ſub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It ſtands on the R. *Erft*, 13 m. al. W. of *Bonn*, and 19 S. W. of *Cologne*, Lon. 26. 19. Lat. 50. 36.

Munſter-Meinfelt, a Town of the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and the A. of *Triers*, the Head of a Ter. ſub. to this Prin. It ſtands nigh the R. *Moſelle*, 11 m. al. S. W. of *Coblentz*, Lon. 26. 48, Lat. 50. 17.

Mun-

Munſterberg, a City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Sileſia* the M. of a D. ſub. to the Emp. It ſtands on the R. *Olaw*, 17 m. N. E. of *Glatz*, and 32 S. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 50. 34.

Murcia, a K. of *Spain*, bounded on the N. by *New-Caſtile*, and on the S. by the *Mediterranean* Sea.

Murcia, a conſiderable pleaſant, but declining City of *Spain*, the M. of the K. of *Murcia*, in the Ter. or County of *Murcia*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands in a pleaſant Plain, on the R. *Segura*, 44 m. S. W. of *Alicant*, 86 almoſt S. of *Valentia*, 125 E. of *Granada*, and 194 S. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 16. 34. Lat. 38. 4.

Muret, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, and Co. of *Cominges*, ſub. to the K. of *France*, and famous for a Battle in 1213. It ſtands on the R. *Garone*, 13 m. S. W. of *Toulouſe*. Lon. 19. 32. Lat. 43. 24.

Muro, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Prin. of *Baſilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, 13 m. S. E. of *Conza*, and 21 W. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 37. 36. Lat. 40. 47.

Muſſelburgh, a Town in *Scotland*, Co. *Mid. Lothian*, 6 m. E. from *Edinburgh*, and 334 m. N. E. from *London*, noted for a great Victory by the *Engliſh* over the *French* Faction in *Scotland*, who oppos'd the March betwixt *Mary* Q. of *Scots*, and *Edward* VI. of *England*; noted alſo for the taking of that Queen, and the running away of her Army, whom ſhe had aſſembled to defend Earl *Bothwell*, who murder'd her Husband and marry'd her afterwards. Lat. 55. 57. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 53.

Muxara, a Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Almeria*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Almeria*, and 48 S. W. of *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 37. 15.

NA

Naerden, an extraordinary ſtrong Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the Earld. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Gayland*; ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 14 m. E. of *Amſterdam*, and 15 m. N. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 52. 24.

Nagera: ſee *Najara*.

Nago, a Village in *Lombardy*, in the *Trentin*, guarded with a Caſtle, upon the Edge of the Mountains. It was taken by the *French* in 1703, and quitted ſoon after.

Nagy Bania, or *Nemſtat*, a Town in the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Ugoza*; ſub. to the Emperor, and has Silver Mines. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Tranſilvania*, by the R. *Samoſch*, 28 m. E. of *Zatmar*, and 32 al. W. of *Biſtricia*. Lon. 44. co. Lat. 48. 4.

Najara, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Caſtile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*, once a B. now a D. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and famous for a Battle in 1369. It ſtands on the R. *Najara*, 36 m. W. of *Calaborra*, and 54 E. of *Bourges*. Lon. 14. 38. Lat. 42. 30.

Nairn, a Parliament Burgh in the N. of *Scotland*, and the Capital of its own Co. It lies at the Mouth of a R. of its own Name, which falls into the *Firth* of *Murray*, 104 m. N. from *Edinburgh*, and 332 m. N. from *London*. Lat. 57. 42. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 27.

Namur, a Co. of the *Netherlands*, bounded on the N. by *Brabant*, on the S. by part of *Hainault* and *Luxemburg*, on the E. by part of *Luxemburg* and the B. of *Liege*, and on the W. by *Hainault*.

Namur, a great, rich and ſtrong City, with a noble Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Earl. of *Namur*, a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*; taken by the *French* in 1692. and more ſtrongly fortified, retaken by

by the Confederates under the K. of *England* in 1695. It was poſſeſs'd again by the *French*, and reſtor'd by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the R. *Maes* and *Sambre*, 30 m. al. S. W. of *Liege*, 32 S. E. of *Bruſſels*, 37 E. of *Mons*, 50 al. S. of *Antwerp*, 60 S. E. of *Ghent*, 45 W. of *Limburg*, 71 N. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 140 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 50. 32.

Nancy, a fine, pleaſant and late fortified City of *France*, the M. of the D. of *Lorrain*; ſub. to the K. of *France* ever ſince 1633, but reſtored to its own Pr. by the Peace of *Reſwick* 1697. It ſtands on the R. *Meurte*, 56 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, 70 W. of *Straesburg*, 70 nigh S. of *Triers*, 110 S. W. of *Mentz*, 115 al. W. of *Heidelburg*, and 164 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 48. 40.

Nantes, a large, fair, ſtrong and rich City of *France*, in the Upper *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Nantes*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, and an U. ſub. to the K. of *France*, and remarkable for its Brandies. It ſtands on the R. *Loyre*, 44 m. al. S. W. of *Angers*, 52 S. of *Rennes*, 68 N. of *Rochelle*, and 200 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 48. Lat. 47. 13.

NAPLES, a famous, large and rich City, one of the chief of *Italy*, and the moſt beautiful in *Europe*, the M. of the K. of *Naples*, in the Ter. of *Lavoro*; an A. and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and his Viceroy's Seat. This Place in *July* 1707 (and in a manner the whole Kingdom) ſubmitted to King *Charles* III. upon the Approach of the Imperial Army. The Town and Kingdom was given to the Emperor by the Treaty of *Baden* in 1714. It ſtands in a pleaſant Plain, having four Caſtles and a large Harbour on the Sea, 104 m. S. E. of *Rome*, 225 S. W. of *Raguſa* in *Dalmatia*, 230 al. N. E. of *Palermo* in *Sicily*, 234 S. E. of *Florence*, and 300 al. S. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 36. 15. Lat. 40. 56.

Napoli, or *Napoli-di-Romania*, a very ſtrong City and Fort in the *Morea*, the M. of the Pr. of *Sacconia*, an A. ſub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1686. It ſtands on a fine Bay of the ſame Name, ſurrounded with the Sea, 40 m. al. N. E. of *Miſithra*, and 78 S. W. of *Setines* or *Athens*. Lon. 47. 30. Lat. 36. 40. Retaken by the *Turks* in 1715.

Napoli-de-Malvaſia: See *Malvaſia*.

Narac: See *Nerac*.

Narbone, a large, ſtrong and ancient City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Narbone*; an A. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands nigh the Sea, on a Branch of the R. *Ande*, called *La-Rabone*, 35 m. N. of *Perpignan*, 60 al. W. of *Mompelier*, 88 S. E. of *Toulouſe*, and 360 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 35. Lat. 42. 48.

Narden: See *Naerden*.

Nardo, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindiſi* (but exempt from that Juriſdiction) ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Plain, 3 m. off Sea, 24 nigh W. of *Otranto*, and 28 S. of *Brindiſi*. Lon. 40. 14. Lat. 40. 16.

Narenza, or *Narenta*, once a famous, but now decaying City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Raguſa*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on a Bay of the ſame Name, 44 m. N. of *Raguſa*. Lon. 40. 33. Lat. 43. 40.

Narni, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*, a B. un. the Pope, and ſub. to him, being the Birth-place of *Nerva* the *Roman* Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Nera*, 14 m. S. W. of *Spoletto*, and 23 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 42. 20.

Narva, a very ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, the M. of *Eſtland*; ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. The *Muſcovites* receiv'd a very great Defeat here by the K. of *Sweden* in 1700, but

in *Aug.* 1704 took this Place from the *Swedes* by Storm. It ſtands nigh the Sea, on a R. of the ſame Name by the b. of *Ingria*, 115 m. al. S. of *Wiborg*, 200 N. E. of *Riga*, and 350 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 50. 25. Lat. 59. 6.

Naſſaw, a Co. in the *Weteraw*, in the Cir. of the Upper *Rhine*, is bounded on the N. by the D. of *Weſtphalia*, on the E. by *Heſs*, and *Solms*, and on the W. by *Berg Trier*, and the *Rhine*.

Naſſaw, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and the *Weteraw*, the M. of the Co. of *Naſſaw*, ſub. to its own Pr. It ſtands on the R. *Lhone*, 13 m. al. S. E. of *Coblentz*, 25 N. W. of *Mentz*, and 38 S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 27. 21. Lat. 50. 18.

Navarreins, a City and ſtrong Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, and Pr. of *Bern*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Gave de Oleron*, 14 m. N. W. of *Oleron*, and 17 W. of *Pau*. Lon. 17. 16. Lat. 43. 26.

Naverino, a large and populous City with two Caſtles, in the *Morea*, and the Pr. of *Belvedera*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1686. It is an excellent Port on the Sea, 13 m. N. of *Modon*, and 28 al. W. of *Coron*. Lon. 45. 50. Lat. 35. 10.

Naumburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, Mar. of *Miſnia*, and D. of *Naumburg*, a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, once Imperial, now ſub. to a Pr. of the Houſe of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Saal* and *Unſtrut*, 34 m. al. E. of *Erfurt*, 60 S. W. of *Wittenburg*, and 75 W. of *Dreſden*. Lon. 37. 53. Lat. 51. 12.

Necaſtro: See *Nicaſtro*.

Neckers-Ulm, and *Neder-Ulm*: See *Ulm*.

Neer-Heſpen, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, which ſtanding upon the *Gheete*, was one of the two Poſts at which the D. of *Marlborough*, by a memorable Stratagem, forc'd the *French* Lines, *July* 1705. It lies 4 m. S. from *Sout-Leewe*, 4 m. N. from *Heyleſheim* (the other Poſt that was forced at the ſame time) and 2 m. E. from *Tirlemont*. Lon. 24. 20. Lat. 50. 51.

Neer-Yſche, a Poſt in *Spaniſh Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, ſtanding upon the Confluence of the *Yſche* and the *Dyle*. Near this Poſt Bridges were laid over the *Dyle*, *July* 29, 1705, by orders of the D. of *Marlborough*, in order to paſs that R. and diſlodge the Enemy, who lay encamped on the W. ſide of it, but the Attempt prov'd ſucceſsleſs. It lies 4 or 5 m. S. by W. from *Louvain*, 11 m. E. from *Bruſſels*, and 13 W. from *Tirlemont*, Lon. 23. 54. Lat. 50. 51.

Negropont, an Iſle in the *Ægean* Sea, or *Archipelago* lying on the E. Coaſt of *Livadia*.

Negropont, a very ſtrong City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Iſle of *Negropont*, ſub. to the *Turks*, beſieged by the *Venetians* in 1688, but left again. It ſtands by the Bridge which joins this Iſle to *Livadia* or *Achaia*, 45 m. N. of *Setines* or *Athens*, 130 al. S. E. of *Lariſſa*, and 380 S. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 48. 25. Lat. 38. 20.

Neiſſe, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Sileſia*, and D. of *Grotkaw*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Neiſſe*, 13 m. S. of *Grotkaw*, and 26 E. of *Glatz*. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 50. 24.

Nemours, a great and pleaſant City of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, and Pr. of *Gaſtenois*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands on the R. *Loing*, 16 m. N. of *Montargis*, and 38 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 48. Lat. 48. 25.

Nepi, a ſmall, but ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and St. *Peter's* Patrimony, a B. un. the Pope, and ſub. to him. It ſtands on the R. *Pozzolo*, 14 m. N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 42. 4. *Ne-*

Nerac, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, and Ter. of *Bozadois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Baiſe*, 9 m. N. of *Condom*. 14 W. of *Agen*, and 55 S. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 44. 11.

Nercicia, a Pr. of *Sweden*, having *Weſtmania* on the N. *Upland* and *Sudermania* on the E. and the Lake *Wenêr* on the W.

Nerva: See *Narva*.

Neuborg: See *Newburg*.

Newark upon *Trent*, a Poſt and Market-Town in *Nottinghamſh*. 95 m. N. from *London*, ſends two Memb to Parliament. Lon. 20. 7. Lat. 53. 00.

New Briſac, is a Fortreſs built by the *French*, over againſt *Briſac*, on the other ſide of the *Rhine*, after the Peace of *Reſw*. See *Briſac*.

Newcaſtle under Line, a Market-Town in *Staffordſh*. 116 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 18. 3. Lat. 53. 35.

Neuenſtat, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenburg*; ſub. to the D. of *Wirt*. It ſtands on the R. *Kocher*, 8 m. N. E. of *Hailbrun*, and 27 E. of *Heidelburg*, by the b. of the Palatinate. Lon. 29. 7. Lat. 49. 9.

NewGalloway, a Parliament Town in the Co. of *Galloway* in *Scotland*, upon the R. *Kenn*. Lat. 55. Lon. W. from *London* 4. 16.

Nevers, a fine, great, rich and populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Nivernois*; a B. un. the A. of *Sens*, and a D. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Loyre*, 30 m. N. of *Moulins*, 34 al. E. of *Bourges*, 80 S. E. of *Orleans*, 85 W. of *Dijon*, 120 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 125 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 2. Lat. 40. 44.

Neuf-Chaſtel, a Town of *France*, in the Upper *Normandy*, and *le Pais de Caux*; ſub. to the *Fr*. King. It ſtands on the R. *Arques*, 20 m. S. E. of *Dieppe*, and 25 N. E. of *Rouen*. Lon. 20. 32. Lat. 49. 47.

Neuf-Chaſtel, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands by the b. of *Champagne*, on the River *Maes*, about 24 m. S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 48. 9.

Neuf-Chatel, a Co. of *Switzerland*, bounded on the N. by the B. of *Baſil*, on the S. by *Vaut*, on the E. by the Lake of *Neuf-Chaſtel*, and on the W. by *Mountſurat*.

Neuf-Chaſtel, or *Newemburg*, a City of *Switzerland*, upon a Lake of the ſame Name, ally'd with the *Swiſs*, a Soveraign Empire transferred by *Joanna* of *Hochburg* to the Houſe of *Longueville*, in 1504, by Marrying the D. of *Longueville*; the Dutcheſs of *Nemours*, Siſter to the laſt Duke, dying in 1707, the Right of Succeſſion was conteſted; but the States of the Country allowing only of the Title of the K. of *Pruſſia*, he is in preſent Poſſeſſion of it, and had it confirm'd by the Treaty of *Utrecht* with that of *Vallanſia*. It ſtands 8 Leagues N. of *Lauſanne*, and 30 m. W. of *Berne*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 47. 5.

Neubauſel: See *Newbauſel*.

Neumark: See *Newmark*.

Neuport: See *Newport*.

Neuſtat, a fine ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Co. and Arch. D. of *Auſtria*; ſub. to the Emp. who has a Palace here. It ſtands on a ſmall R. about 25 m. al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 16. Lat. 47. 55.

Neuſtat, a City of *Germany* in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Brunſwick*, ſub. to the D. of *Hannover-Brunſ*. It ſtands on the R. *Leyne*, 14 m. N. W. of *Hannover*, and 24 al. W. of *Zell*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 52. 47.

Neuſtat, in the Pal. and in *Bavaria*: See *Newſtat*.

Newburg, or *Newenburg*, a conſiderable City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the D. of *Newburg*; ſub. to its own Prince who is alſo Elect. Pal. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 14 m. W. of *Ingol-*

ſtat, 28 al. N. of *Ausburg*, 46 al. N. of *Munchen*, and 234 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 17. Lat. 48. 38.

New-Caſtle, the hithermoſt Town of all *Northumberland*, and the chief of the North; on the R. *Tine*. It ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. ſtands 205 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of D. to *Tho. Holles Pelham*.

Newenburg, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenburg*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Entz*, 7 m. S. W. of *Pbortzbeim*, 17 al. E. of *Baden*, and 22 S. of *Philipsburg*. Lon. 28. 20. Lat. 48. 44.

Newenburg, a decaying Place in the Circle of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Briſgow*, once Imperial, ſince ſub. to the Emperor. It was taken by the *French* in 1702, and they continue in Poſſeſſion of it. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 12 m. N. of *Baſil*, and 14 S. of *Briſac*. Lon. 27. 20. Lat. 47. 44.

Newbauſel, or *Vywar*, a ſmall, but very ſtrong Town of the Upper *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Komara*, ſub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It was blocked up by the Malecontents, but reliev'd by General *Heiſter* in 1704. It ſtands on the R. *Nitria*, in a Marſh, 12 m. N. of *Komara*, 28 S. of *Leopoſtat*, 36 E. of *Presburg*, 64 N. W. of *Buda*, and 86 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 10. Lat. 48. 23.

Newmark, or *Nieumark*, a conſiderable City in the Prin. of *Tranſilvania*, ſub. to this Prince, and the uſual Place of the Aſſembly of the States. It ſtands on the R. *Meriſch*, 36 m. N. E. of *Clauſenburg*, 48 N. of *Weiſſenburg*, and 57 N. W. of *Hermanſtat*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 47. 35.

Newmark, or *Nieumark*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, and Ter. of *Nortgow*, or Pal. of *Bavaria*, ſub. to the Elect. of *Bav.* but taken by the *Imp.* in 1703. It ſtands on the R. *Sutes*, 21 m. S. E. of *Nurenburg*, and 33 N. W. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 31. 34. Lat. 49. 14.

Newport, the chief Town of the Iſle of *Wight*. It ſends 2 Memb. to Parliament, ſtands 74 m. S. W. from *London*, and gave Title of Baron to *Henry Blount*. Lon. 9. 4. Lat. 50. 36.

Newport, or *Nieuport*, a ſtrong Sea-port Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Furnes*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*, and famous for a Fight in 1600. It was in the Hands of the *French*, but reſtor'd to the Emperor by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands at the Mouth of the River *Yperle*, 9 m. S. W. of *Oſtend*, 16 N. E. of *Dunkirk*, 19 al. W. of *Bruges*, and 40 W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 21. 55. Lat. 51. 14.

Newport, in the Co. of *Cornwal*, 173 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 16. 2. Lat. 50. 28.

Newſtat, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Spirebach*, 8 m. N. of *Landaw*, and 15 al. W. of *Spires* and *Philipsburg*. Lon. 27. 49. Lat. 40. 12.

Newſtat, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, ſub. to the Elect. of *Bav.* but taken by the *Imp.* in 1703, who ſtill keeps it. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 15 m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 31. 59. Lat. 48. 45.

Newſtat in *Auſtria*, and in *Brunſwick*: See *Nucſtat*. *Newſtat* in *Hungary*: See *Nagy-Bania*.

Newton, in *Lancaſhire*, 146 m. N. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 10. 15. Lat. 53. 20.

Newton in *Hampſh.* 75 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 3. 40. Lat. 50. 40.

Nytra: See *Nitracht*.

Nicaſter, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and al. ruined. It ſtands 21 m. S. of *Coſenza*. Lon. 38. 38. Lat. 38. 54.

Nice,

Nice, a Co. in *Piedmont*, having on the N. the Mar. of *Saluſſe*, on the E. the Co. of *Tende*, and Com. of *Genoa*, on the S. the *Mediterranean*.

Nice, or *Nizza*, a fine ſtrong and large City of *Italy*, with a noble Caſtle, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Co. and Ter. of *Nice*, a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, ſub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1691, who have ſince made it ſtronger. It was reſtor'd to the D. of *Savoy* by the Separate Peace in 1696; but the D. of *Berwick* took it for the *French* in the beginning of 1705. The *French* quitted it upon the D. of *Savoy*'s March for *Thoulon*, 1707, but re-poſſeſt it upon the Failure of that Enterprize, and reſtor'd it by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, at the Mouth of the R. *Var*, 68 m. S. of *Pignerol*, 78 m. al. S. of *Turin*, 72 S. E. of *Ambrun*, 100 E. of *Aix*, and as many al. S. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 43. 18.

St. *Nicholas*, a pleaſant Town of *France*, in *Lorrain*, on the R. *Meur*, 13 m. S. E. of *Nancy*. Another in *Flanders*, 8 m. S. W. of *Antwerp*. A third in *Ruſſia*, on the White Sea, upon the R. *Dwina*, nigh *Archangel*.

Nicoping, or *Nykoping*, a City and Caſtle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, the M. of the Pr. of *Sudermania*, ſub. to the K of *Sweden*. It ſtands nigh the *Baltick* Sea (where is a good Haven) 64 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 30. Lat. 58. 54.

Nicoping, a Place of *Denmark*, in the Iſle of *Falſtre*, ſub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It ſtands about 55 m. al. S. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 53. 18.

Nicopolis: See *Nigepoli*.

Nicotera, a little decaying City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 38 m. al. N. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 19. Lat. 38. 23.

Nieuburg: See *Newburg*.

Nienove: See *Ninove*.

Nienhuis, a Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and B. of *Paderbone*, the Seat of the Pr. of *Paderbone*. It ſtands on the R. *Alme* and *Lippe*, juſt by *Paderbone*. Lon. 28. 30. Lat. 51. 42.

Nieuport: See *Newport*.

Niezze, or *Nizza*: See *Nice*.

Nigepoli, or *Nicopolis*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, the M. of a Sangiack; an A. ſub. to the *Turks*, and famous for a Battle in 1693. It ſtands on the R. *Danube* and *Iſacar*, 13 m. N. of *Siliſtra*, and 74 al. N. of *Sofia*, or *Sophia*. Lon. 47. 54. Lat. 44. 45.

Nikoping: See *Nicoping*.

Nimmeguen, a large, ſtrong and fine City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. of *Gelderland*, in the Ter. of *Betewe*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the States, and remarkable for the Treaty in 1679. It ſtands on the R. *Wael*, between the *Rhine* and *Maes*, 32. m. al. E. of *Utrecht*, 34 al. S. of *Deventer*, 76 N. W. of *Cologne*, 52 S. E. of *Amſterdam*, and 68 N. E. of *Antwerp*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 51. 52.

Ninove, or *Nienove*, a ſmall City lately fortified, of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Aloſt*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Dender*, 13 m. W. of *Bruſſels*, and 17 S. E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 50. 56.

Niort, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, ſub. to the K. *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Niortoi*, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Rochelle*, and 44 al. W. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 18. 00. Lat. 46. 24.

Niſi: See *Coron*.

Niſmes, an ancient, and ſtill flouriſhing City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, in the Co. or Ter. of *Niſmes*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbone*, and an U. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 18 m. N. W. of *Arles*, 22

W. of *Avignon*, 24 al. E. of *Mompelier*, and 340 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 43. 16.

Niſſa, a conſiderable City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Herſegovina*, ſub. to the *Turks*, burnt by the Imperialiſts in 1689. It ſtands on the R. *Nichawa*, 48 m. al. W. of *Guſtandil*, 60 al. N. of *Uſcopia*, and 140 S. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 5. Lat. 43. 53.

Niſſa-della-Paglia, a pretty large City in *Italy*, in the *Mantuan-Montferrat*, ſub. now to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands near the b. of the Co of *Aſti*, upon the R. *Nizza*, 13 m. S. W. of *Aleſſandria-della-Paglia*, 10 m. N. W. of *Acqui*, and 14 S. E. of *Aſti*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 44. 19.

Nitrachi, or *Neytra*, a ſtrong and fair City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Nitrachi*, a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, ſub. to the Emperor. The Malecontents who had taken it in this War, loſt it in *Sept.* 1708, General *Heiſter* having ſoon maſter'd it, after the Defeat he gave them on the *Waag*. It ſtands on the R. *Neytra*, 18 m. al. N. E. of *Newhauſel*, 42 al. N. of *Gran*, and 66 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 38. Lat. 48. 37.

Nivernois, a Ter. of the G. of *Orleanois* extended along the Banks of the R. *Loire*, having *Burgundy* on the E. *Bourbonnois* on the S. and *Berry* on the W.

Nivilli, a ſmall but ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Bruſſels*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, but now diſmantled. It ſtands 11 m. al. N. of *Charleroy*, 12 S. of *Bruſſels*, and 18 N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 38. Lat. 50. 39.

Nizza: See *Nice*.

Nocera, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and D. of *Spoletto*, a B. un. the Pope, and ſub. to him. It ſtands at the foot of the *Apennine*, on the b. of *Ancona*, 16 m. N. of *Spoletto*, and 14 W. of *Capuciano*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 42. 40.

Nogent-le Rotrou, the faireſt Village in *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and M. of the Co. of *Perch*; a D. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Huina*, 37 m. al. E. of *Alencon*, and *Mans*, and 30 W. of *Vendoſme*. Lon. 19. 38. Lat. 48. 28.

Nogent-le-Roy, a Town in *Champagne*, 13 m. N. of *Langres*. *Nogent-ſur-Seyne*, in the ſame Province, 18 al. N. of *Sens*. Theſe are of no Note.

Note, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and the Ter. of *Lavaro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 14 m. E. of *Naples*, and 18 al. N. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 30. Lat. 41. 00.

Noli, a City of *Italy* in the Com. of *Genoa*; a. B. un. the A. of *Genoa*, once a free Eſtate, now ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on a Plain by the Sea, where is a Harbour, 7 m. E. of *Final*, and 35 W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 44. 45.

Nomeny, a great Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Seile*, 13 m. N. of *Nancy*, and 16 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 48. 56.

Nona, a ſtrong City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, a B. un. the A. of *Zara*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. It ſtands on the Sea, 13 m. N. of *Zara*. Lon. 37. 15. Lat. 44. 45.

Norcia, a ſmall ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, in the D. of *Spoletto*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands upon Hills nigh the *Apennine*, by the R. *Fredda*, 26 m. E. of *Spoletto*. Lon. 35. 2. Lat. 42. 32.

Norden, a City in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and Co. of *Emden*, or *Eaſt-Friezland*, ſub. of this Prince. It ſtands on the Sea, 15 m. N. of *Emden*. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 53. 52.

Nordevaix, or *Nodevaix*, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, near the Eaſt Bank of the *Dyle*,

Dyle, and its Confluence with the *Lane*. Here the Right of the *Dutch* Army was poſted after the fruitleſs Attempt of *Neer-Tſche*, *July* and *Aug.* 1705. when the D. of *Marlborough* lay encamped at *Meldert* and *Doern* (which ſee). *Nordevaix* is 6 m. and a half S. from *Louvain*.

Nordlingen: See *Norlingen*.

Norea: See *Beſtercza*.

Noremburg: See *Nurenburg*.

Norfolk, one of the Countries of *England*, gives Title of Duke to *Thomas Howard*.

Norkoping, a ſmall City of *Swedeland* in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Oſtrogoe*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands by the R. *Motala*, not far off the *Baltick* Sea, 100 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*, Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 58. 33.

Norlingen, a ſmall City in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottingen*, a free Imperial City, famous for a Battle in 1634, and another in 1645. It ſtands on the R. *Egre*, 36 m. N. W. of *Auſburg*, and 38. N. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 48. 47.

Normandy, one of the G. of *France*, bounded on the N. and W. by the *Britiſh* Channel; on the E. by the Iſle of *France*, and on the S. by *Orleanois*.

Northallerton, a Market-town in *Yorkſh.* 166 m. N. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. and gives the Title of Viſcount to his Royal Highneſs the Prince. Lon. 18. 55. Lat. 55. 12.

Northampton, a Co. Town ſituate near the Center of *England*. It ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. ſtands 52 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *George Compton*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 52. 36.

Northauſen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the Elect. of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Zarge*, between *Erfurt* and *Halberſtat*, 35 m. from each. Lon. 30. 59. Lat. 51. 55.

Northumberland, a Co. bounded by the R. *Tine* and *Tweed*, gave Title of Duke to *George-Fitz Roy*, natural Son of K. *Charles* II.

North-Berwick, a Parl. Town in *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Hadington*, on the b. of the *Forth*, 16 m. N. E. from *Edinburgh*. Lat. 56. 3. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 34.

Norwich, a fair, large, and rich City of *England*, the M. of the Co. of *Norfolk*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, ſub. to the K. of *Great Britain*. It ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. gives Title of Earl to *Tho. Howard*, D. of *Norfolk*, and ſtands on the R. *Venſter* and *Yare*, 30 m. E. of *Lyn*, 50 N. E. of *Cambridge*, 70 S. E. of *Lincoln*, and 90 al. N. E. of *London*. Lon. 20. 10. Lat. 52. 45.

Noto, an ancient and populous City of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, in the Pr. of *Noto*, to which it owes its Name, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands among high Rocks and ſteep Vallies, 32 m. S. of *Syracoſſa*. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 35. 48.

Noiteburg, or *Oreſca*, a very ſtrong and conſiderable City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Ingria*, in that part called the *Proper-Ingria*, lately ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*, but at preſent in the Hands of the *Czar* of *Muſcovy*, who took it in 1703. It ſtands on the Lake *Ladoga*, and the R. *Niera*, 100 m. S. E. of *Wiborg*, 114 al. E. of *Narva*, and 460 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 59. 52.

Nottingham, a Co. Town, well ſeated on the R. *Trent*, noted for the many ſtrange Vaults hewn out of Rocks, one under the Caſtle, whereon our Saviour's Paſſion is drawn by *David* K. of *Scotland*, while Priſoner there; another call'd *Mortimer's* Hole. It ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. ſtands 99 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Daniel Finch*. Lon. 22. 14. Lat. 53. 0.

Novara, an ancient and ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the

the M. of *Novareſe*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, famous for a Fight in 1512. This is one of the principal Fortreſſes of the *Milaneſe*. In *Sept.* 1706. Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* inveſted and took it in three Days. It ſtands 13 m. E. of *Vercelli*, 18 N. E. of *Caſal*, and 28 W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 44. 55.

Novellara, a fine Town of *Italy* with a Caſtle call'd *Bagnuollo*, between *Mantua* and *Modena*, the M. of the Co. of *Novellara*, ſub. to its own Prince of the Houſe of *Mantua*. It ſtands 10 m. N. of *Regio*, and 20 N. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 12. Lat. 44. 27.

Novi, a Town in *Italy*, in the *Genoeſe*, near the b. of *Milan*; ſub. to *Genoa*. It lies 10 m. half S. E. of *Aleſſandria del Paglia*, 42 m. S. S. W. of *Milan*, and 27 m. N. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 44. 20.

Novibazar, a conſiderable City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Herſegovina*, ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Oreſco*, 52 m. W. of *Niſſa*, and 115 S. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 43. 56. Lat. 43. 42.

Novigrad, a ſmall, but very ſtrong City and Caſtle of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Novigrad*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands 16 m. al. E. of *Gran*, and 22 N. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 7. Lat. 48. 00.

Novigrad, a Town and Caſtle in *Dalmatia*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on a Bay of the ſame Name, off the *Adriatick* Sea. 24 m. al. E. of *Zara*, and 26 E. of *Nona*. Lon. 37. 52. Lat. 44. 40.

Novigrad, a handſome Town with an impregnable Caſtle of *Servia*, in the Prin. of *Raſcia*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 40 m. al. W. of *Widen*, 74 N. of *Niſſa*, and 108 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 45. 5.

Novogrod, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Novogrod*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands 10 m. off the R. *Niecmon*, and 54 S. of *Wilna*. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 53. 30.

Novogrod-Weliki, or the *Great*, a Pr. of *Muſcovy* bounded by *Ingria*, on the N. by *Reſcow*, on the S. by *Koſtbow* on the E. and *Pleſhow* on the W.

Novogrod-Niſi, or the Leſs, a Pr. of *Muſcovy*, bounded on the N. by *Ouſtiucha*, on the E. by *Logoway*, and on the W. by *Jereſlow*.

Novogrod-Niſi, a great City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Niſi-Novogrod*, ſub. to the Emp. of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Wolga* and *Occa*, about 300 m. al. N. E. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 69. 25. Lat. 58. 00.

Novogrod Sewerski, a ſtrong City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the D. and Pr. of *Novogrod-Sewerski*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands 140 m. N. E. of *Kiow*, and 300 S. W. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 56. 24. Lat. 57. 16.

Novogrod Weliki, or *Great Novogrod*, a very large and rich City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Novogrod-Weliki*, an A. ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands in a ſpacious Plain on the R. *Wolkow*, nigh the Lake *Ilmen*, 160 m. al. E. of *Narva* and *Liefcow*, and 320 N. W. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 55. 18. Lat. 58. 10.

Noyon, a City of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, in the Ter. of *Soiſſonois*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, an Earl. and one of the Twelve Peers of *France*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands on the R. *Vorte*, by the b. of *Picardy*, and the R. *Oyſe*, 20 m. N. W. of *Soiſſons*, 35 S. E. of *Amiens*, and 58 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 15. Lat. 49. 34.

Nuenburg: See *Newburg*.

Nuis: See *Nuys*.

NUREMBURG, or *Nurnburg*, one of the largeſt, faireſt and moſt magnificent Cities of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. of *Franconia*, in the Ter. of *Nurenburg*, a free Impe-

rial

rial City. It ſtands nigh the Centre of *Germany*, at the Foot of a Hill, on the R. *Regen* and *Pegen*, 54 m. N. N. W. of *Ratisbone*, 70 N. of *Ausburg*, 88 al. N. of *Munchen*, 26 S. of *Erfurt*, 125 al. E. of *Francfort*, 134 al. W. of *Prague*, and 250 nigh W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 11. Lat. 49. 24.

Nuys, an ancient and ſtrong Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Erp* by the *Rhine*, 8 m. S. W. of *Duſſeldorp*, and 22 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 8. Lat. 51. 10.

Nyenburg, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and Com. of *Hoya*, ſub. to the Houſe of *Brunſwick*. It ſtands on the R. *Weſer*, 14 m. N. W. of *Neuſtat*, and 47 W. of *Zell*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 52. 57.

Nycoping: See *Nicoping*.

Nylandia, a Pr. of *Finland*, bounded on the N. by *Tavaſtia*, on the E. by *Carelia*, on the S. by the Gulf of *Finland*, and on the W. by *Finland* proper.

Nyſlot, a City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Savolaxia*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands among Lakes and Marſhes, 60 m. N. of *Wiborg*, and 25 E. of *Abo*. Lon. 51. 35. Lat. 61. 52.

O B

Obredos, a ſmall Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of the *Portugueſe Eſtremadura*, not far from the Ocean; famous for Baths; ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It lies between two ſmall Rivers that join a little lower, and run a ſhortcourſe into the W. Ocean, 37 m. N. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 7. 47. Lat. 39. 23.

Obernberg, a Town in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, belonging to the B. of *Paſſaw*, ſubject to the Emp. but ſeized by the *Bav.* in 1703, who has ſince loſt it and all his Dominions. It ſtands upon the R. *Inn*, near the A. D. of *Auſtria*, 16 m. S. of *Paſſaw*, and 80 m. E. by N. from *Munich*. Lon. 33. 41. Lat. 48. 12.

Oberweſel, a ſmall ancient City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, once Imp. now ſub. to the Elect. of *Triers*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, al. 4 m. S. of *Rheinfelden*, and St. *Goar*, 4 al. N. of *Bacharach*, and 20 S. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 27. 7. Lat. 50. 3.

Obſlo: See *Aggerbuſe*.

Obſlo: See *Anſlo*.

Obſtricht: See *Maſtricht*.

Occazoma: See *Soczow*.

Ocſor, a Country place in *Poland*, in the D. and Palatinate of *Maſſovia*, belonging to the Great Marſhal of the Crown, and lying about 20 m. S. E. from *Warſaw*.

Ochrida, or *Lochria*, a great and populous City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, an A. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on a high Hill by the Lake of *Pelicum*. 80 m. al. S. E. of *Durazzo*, and 135. W. of *Salonichi*. Lon. 44. 8. Lat. 41. 4.

Ochſenfurt, a Town or City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Main*, 13 m. al. S. of *Wurtzburg*, and 19 N. E. of *Mergentheim*. Lon. 31. 59. Lat. 49. 39.

Oczacow, a ſtrong Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Beſſarabia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Oczacow*, ſub. to the *Turks*, and famous for a Fight in 1644. It ſtands by the Sea, 44 m. N. E. of *Bialogrod*, and 290 N. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 55. 27. Lat. 47. 52.

Odenſee, a City of *Denmark*, the M. of the Iſle of *Funen*, a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*; ſub. to the King of *Denmark*, where are the Kings Tombs. It ſtands 60 m. N. E. of *Sleſ-*

Sleſwick, and 80 W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 30. 10. Lat. 55. 52.

Oeland, an Iſland in the *Baltick* Sea, about 6 Leagues E. from the Continent of *Gothland*.

Ogrania, See *Belgorod*.

Oldenburg, a Ter. in the City of *Weſtphalia*, bounded on the N. by the *German* Sea, on the S. by the B. of *Munſter*, on the E. by the D. of *Bremen*, and on the W. by E. *Frieſland*, or the Co. of *Embden*.

Oder, a Town of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Silefia*; ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the Fountains of the R. *Oder*, 18 m. nigh S. of *Troppaw*, and 24 E. of *Olmutz*. Lon. 38. 3. Lat. 49. 38.

Oderberg, a Town in *Germany* in *Bohemia* and D. of *Silefia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Oder* and *Elſa*, 16 m. E. of *Troppaw*, and 27 N. E. of *Oder*. Lon. 38. 32. Lat. 49. 56.

Odernheim, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Low Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands 8 m. S. W. of *Openheim*, and 14 S. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 49. 43.

Oedenburg, or *Sopron*, a ſtrong City in the low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Sopron*; ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Auſtria*, about 61 m. E. of the R. *Leyta*, 34 S. W. of *Presburg*, 17 E. of *Newſtat*, and 36 S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 46. Lat. 47. 55.

Oetigiaſac: See *Quinque Eccleſiæ*.

Offen: See *Buda*.

Offenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Ortnow*; a Free Imperial City. It ſtands on the R. *Kintzick*, 8 m. S. of *Strasburg*, and 20 al. S. of *Baden*. Lon. 27. 37. Lat. 48. 23.

Oakehampton, a Market-town in *Devonſhire*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament, 155 m. W. from *London*. Lon. 15. 54. Lat. 50. 56.

Oldenburg, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Oldenburg*; ſub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It ſtands on the R. *Honta*, 25 m. W. of *Breme*, 38 E. of *Embden*, and 85 N. of *Munſter*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 53. 25.

Oldenburg, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holſtein*, and Pr. of *Wagria*, ſub. to the D. of *Holſtein*, and once a B.. It ſtands not far off the *Baltick*, Sea, 30 m. N. of *Lubeck*, Lon. 31. 51. Lat. 54. 44.

Oldendorp, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Lunenburg*, ſub. to this Pr. and famous for a Battle in 1635. It ſtands on the R. *Wenaw* and *Eſca*, 19 m. N. of *Zell*, and 26 al. S. W. of *Lunenburg*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 53. 16.

Oldenzel, or *Oldenſal*, a ſtrong, but now diſmantled Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Over-Yſſel*, and Ter. of *Twenthe*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands 32 m. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 52. 27.

Oldeſlo, a Town of *Denmark* in the D. of *Holſtein*, and Pr. of *Wageren*; ſub. to the K. of *Denmark*, who made extraordinary Fortifications about it in 1688. It ſtands on the R. *Trave*, by the b. of *Stormaria*, 16 m. W. of *Lubeck*, and 24 N. E. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 30. 13. Lat. 54. 14.

Oleron, an Iſland on the Coaſt of *Guienne*.

Oleron, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, and Pr. of *Bearn*, a B. un. the A. of *Aux*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Gave de-Oleron*, 14 m. S. W. of *Pau*, and 45. al. S. of *Dax*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 43. 14.

Olika, or *Olyka*, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Volhinia* Superior, in the D. of *Luſuc*; ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands about 18 m. E. of *Luſuc*. Lon. 47. 18. Lat. 50. 44.

Olite, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarre*, the M. of the Ter. of *Olite*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Cocados*, 24 m. S. of *Pampelune*, and as many N. of *Tudela*, and N. E. of *Calaborra*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 42. 28.

Oliva,

Oliva, a ſmall Sea-Port Town in *Germany*, in the Regal *Pruſſia*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands upon the Coaſt of the *Baltick* Sea, 5 m. N. W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 39. 35. Lat. 54. 15.

Olivela: See *Origvella*.

Olivenza, a ſtrong Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Co. of *Elvas*, ſub. to the King of *Portugal*. To this Place did the Confederate Forces retire upon the breaking up of the Siege of *Badajos* in 1705. It ſtands on the R. *Guadiana*, 16 m. S. of *Elvas*, and 42 E. of *Evora*. Lon. 10. 00. Lat. 38. 34.

Olmutz, or *Olmitz*, a great, ſtrong and populous City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Moravia*, a B. un. the A. of *Prague*, and a ſmall U. ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Morawa*, 80 m. N. of *Vienna*, and 90 S. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 37. 26. Lat. 49. 35.

Olyka: See *Olika*.

Ombria: See *Spoletto*.

St. *Omers*, a ſtrong and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, the ſecond in the Earl. of *Artois*, the M. of the Ter. of St. *Omers*, a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1677, and famous for a College in *Engliſh* Jeſuits. It ſtands on the R. *Aa*, 16 m. S. E. of *Calais*, 17 S. of *Dunkirk*, 21 E. of *Boulogne*, and 36 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 50. 52.

Ondarrivia: See *Fontarabia*.

Oneglia, a Sea-Port of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, the M. of the Prin. of *Oneglia*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, bombarded by the *French* in 1692. The Dutcheſſes of *Savoy*, with their Family retired hither, *June* 1706, in order to reach *Genoa* by Sea; *Turin* being then beſieged, and themſelves having narrowly eſcap'd the being taken Priſoners. It ſtands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 36 m. al. S. of *Coni*, and 42 E. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 45. Lat. 43. 28.

Onoth, a Town in Up. *Hungary*, 5 m. N. E. of *Buda*, where the Malecontents held a Diet in the late War, and pretended to declare the Throne of *Hungary* vacant. Lat. 48. 5. Lon. 37. 30.

Onſpach, or *Onolzbach*, a Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Onſpach*, ſub. to its own Pr. of the Houſe of *Brandenburg*. It ſtands by the R. *Onſpach*, 23 m. al. W. of *Nurenburg*, and 45 S. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 49. 14.

Ooſtend: See *Oſtend*.

Oppenheim: See *Oppenheim*.

Oppelen, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Sileſia*, the M. of a D. ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Oder*, 40 m. N. of *Troppaw*, and 44 S. E. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 50. 37.

Oppenheim, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, anciently and Imperial City, burnt down by the *French* in 1688. It ſtood on a Hill by the R. *Rhine*, 11 m. al. S. of *Mentz*, and 17 N. of *Worms*. Lon. 27. 50. Lat. 49. 47.

Oppido, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pur. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, by the Riſe of the R. *Marro*, 20 m. S. of *Mileto*, and 27 N. E. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 27. Lat. 38. 7.

Orange, an ancient City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and Co. of *Venaſcin*, and M. of the Prin. of *Orange*; a B. un. the A. of *Arles*, and an U. ſub. to the late K. of *England*, being reſtored to him by the Treaty at *Reſwick*; but ſince his Death, by a Decree of the *French* King's Council, given to the Prince of *Conti*, who claims it as Heir to the Houſe of *Longueville*; but he having made a Reſignation of it to the *French* King, that Monarch annexed it to his own Dominions, and barbarouſly baniſhed the Proteſtant Inhabitants in 1703. It ſtands on the

the R. *Ligne*, nigh the *Rhoſne*, 16 m. N. of *Avignon*, 55 N. E. of *Mompelier*, 47 N. W. of *Aix*, 105 S. of *Lyons*, 155 al. S. W. of *Geneva*, and 330 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 43. 37.

Orbaſſon, a Village of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*; famous for a Battle in 1693. It ſtands between *Turin* and *Pignerol*, in a Plain call'd *Marſiglia*, 7 m. off the former, and 13 from the latter. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 44. 33.

Orbitello, a Town of *Italy*, of the D. of *Tuſcany*, the M. of the Prin. of *Preſidii*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands by the Sea-ſide, 60 m. S. of *Sienna*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 42. 53.

Orchies, a very ancient Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Orchies*; ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands between *Tournay* and *Doway*, 10 m. off each. Lon. 22. 26. Lat. 50. 34.

Orciup: See *Precopia*.

Ordunna, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. and Ter. of *Biſcay*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands about 28 m. S. W. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 14. 6. Lat. 43. 15.

Orebro, a ſmall City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and M. of *Nericia*; ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands about 95 m. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 35. 59. Lat. 59. 27.

Oreſca: See *Notteborg*.

Orenſe, a City of *Spain*, in the Kingdom of *Galicia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Orenſe*; a B. un. the A. of *Compoſtella*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and famous for Baths. It ſtands on the R. *Minbo*, 47 m. al. S. W. of *Lugo*, and 54 S. E. of *Compoſtella*. Lon. 9. 18. Lat. 42. 30.

Orford, a Market town in the Co. of *Suffolk*. It ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. ſtands 73 m. N. E. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Edward Ruſſel*.

Oria, a declining City and old Caſtle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brundiſi*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, 16 m. S. W. of *Brindiſi*. Lon. 39. 56. Lat. 40. 35.

Origvella, a City of *Spain*, in the Kingd. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Sara*; a B. un. the A. of *Valencia*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Segura*, by the b. of *Murcia*, 14 m. al. E. of that City, 25 N. of *Cartagena*, and 27 S. W. of *Alicant*. Lon. 16. 48. Lat. 38. 8.

Oriſtani, a City of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sardinia*, in *Cape-Cagliari*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the W. Shoar of this Iſle, 44 m. al. W. of *Cagliari*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 38. 28.

Orleanois, a G. of *Siana*, bounded on the N. by *Normandie*, on the S. by *Lionnois*, on the E. by *Champagne*, and on the W. by *Bretagne*.

ORLEANS, a large, pleaſant and beautiful City, one of the nobleſt of *France*; the M. of the G. or *Orleanois*, in the D. of *Orleanois*; a B. un. the A. of *Paris*, an U. a D. and a Parliament City, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It is ſweetly ſituated on the R. *Loyre*, 68 m. al. S. W. of *Paris*. 106. S. of *Rouen*, 140 W. of *Dijon*, 164 E. of *Bennes*, 200 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 210 N. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 47. 44.

Ormond, the N. part of the Co. of *Tipperary*, in the Pr. of *Munſter*, in *Ireland*. It gave Title of Duke to *James Butler* (Q. *Anne*'s laſt General) now attainted.

Orſa, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, in the Palat. of *Miſciſlaw*; ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Nieſter*, 64 m. W. of *Smolensko*, and 68 of *Miſciſlaw*. Lon. 54. 00. Lat. 54. 24.

Orta, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and St. *Peter*'s Patrimony; ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on the R. *Tiber*, 26 m. al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 42. 15.

Otona, a City and late Port of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and High. *Abruzzo*, a B. un. the A. of *Citta-di-Chie*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*.

but

but the Pope has the Revenue. It ſtands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 8 m. N. of *Lanciano*, and 13 E. of *Civita-di-Chie*, Lon. 36. 29. Lat. 42. 22.

Orvieto, a Ter. in *Italy*, having on the N. and E. *Ombria* on the S. with the *Patrimony* proper, and on the W. by the *Seneſe*.

Orvieto, a ſtrong and ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and M. of the Ter. of *Orvietano*: a b. un. the Pope, and ſubject to him. It ſtands among Rocks on the R. *Pelia*; by the *Tiber*, 27 m. S. of *Perugia*, 38 al. W. of *Spoletto*, and 45 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 42. 23.

Oſenburg: See *Oſnabrug*.

Oſimo: See *Oſmo*.

Oſma, or *Borgo-di-Oſma*, a ruin'd City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Caſtile*, on the R. *Douro*.

Oſmo, or *Oſimo*, a declining City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, in the Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. under the Pope, and ſubject to him. It ſtands on the R. *Muzo*, 15 m. al. S. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35 8. Lat. 43. 13.

Oſnabrug, a B. in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, having *Minden* on the E. *Diepholt* on the N. E. and *Munſter* on the W.

Oſnabrug, or *Oſenburg*, a conſiderable City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, and M. of the B. of *Oſnabrug*; a B. under the A. of *Cologne*, an U. and an Hanſe Town, ſubject to its own Prince, and famous for a Treaty in 1648. It ſtands on the R. *Haſa*, 28 m. al. N. of *Munſter*, 37 W. of *Minden*, and 58 al. S. of *Breme*, and *Oldenburg*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 52. 25.

Oſſeck: See *Eſſeck*.

Oſſona, a ſmall ruined City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, nigh the R. *Tera*; ſtill a B. under the A. of *Tarragon*.

Oſſuna, a ſmall City of *Spain*, in the Kingdom of *Andaluſia*, and the Dio. of *Seville*, a D. ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands 30 m. S. W. of *Cordova*, and 40 al. E. of *Seville*, Lon. 12. 00. Lat. 37. 18.

Oſtagio, a pretty large Town in *Italy*, in the Ter. of *Genoa*, ſub. to the *Genoeſe*. It ſtands upon the R. *Lema*, near the b. of *Montferrat*, 17 m. E. of *Acqui*, and 16 N. N. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 44. 9.

Oſtalrick, a Caſtle of *Spain* in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girone*; ſub. to the *Fr.* who took it in 1694, but reſtor'd to *Spain* by the eace of *Reſw.* 1697. It ſtands by the R. *Tordero*, between *Girone* and *Barcelona*, 24 m. from the former, and 38 off the latter. Lon. 21. 4. Lat. 41. 6.

Oſtend, a very ſtrong and fine Sea-port of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vianden Vrien*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*, 'twas inveſted by the Confederates both by Sea and Land, *June* 25, 1706. and obliged to ſurrender *July* 6. and was reſtored to the Emperor by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands about a m. N. E. of *Newport*, 11 W. of *Bruges*, 20 S. W. of *Sluys*, 24 N. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 35 al. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 8. Lat. 51. 18.

Oſtia, a very ancient City and Port of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Champagna-di-Roma*; a B. ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands at the Mouth of the R. *Tiber*, about 8 m. S. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 19. Lat. 41. 39.

Oſtiglia, a Place of ſome Strength in *Italy*, in the Dukedom of *Mantua*, at preſent in the Hands of the *Imperialiſts*. It ſtands upon the R. *Po*, at the Mouth of a ſmall River that falls into it, 17 m. S. E. from *Mantua*, and 12 N. of *Mirandola*. Lon 31. 40. Lat. 44. 52.

Oſtuni, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*, a B. un. the A. of *Brindiſi*, ſub to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 17 m. almoſt W. of *Brindiſi*, and 21 N. E. of *Taranto*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 40. 52.

Otranto, a Pr. of *Naples* almoſt a *Peninſula*, bounded on the N. and E. with the *Adriatick* Sea, on the S. with the Gulf of *Tarento*, and on the W. by the Pr. of *Baſilicata*.

Otranto, an ancient City and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Ter. of *Otranto*; an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Sea, in the moſt E. Point of all *Italy*, 62 m. al. S. E. of *Tarento*, and 210 E. of *Naples*, Lon. 40. 44. Lat. 40. 8.

Oudenarde, a rich, and very ſtrong Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Oudenarde*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſurrendered to the D. of *Marlborough* in *June* 1706. The *French* laid Siege to it in *July* 1708; but the Approach of the Confederate Army made them abandon the Place, and engaged them in a Battle near it, which proved a fatal Overthrow to them. It ſtands on the R. *Scheld*, 13 m. S. of *Ghent*, 13 N. W. of *Ath*. 36 W. of *Bruſſels*, and 37 al. N. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 50. 54.

Oudenburg, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands almoſt 5 m. nigh S. E. of *Oſtend*, and 10 W. of *Bruges*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 51. 15.

Over-Iſche, a Place of no great extent in the *Low-Countries*, in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Bruſſels*, where the D. of *Bavaria*, and M. *Villeroy* were incamped when the D. of *Marlborough* led the Confederate Army to attack 'em in 1705. It ſtands on the R. *Iſche*, on the W. ſide of it, not far from the N. E. corner of *Soniem* Wood, 9 m. E. by S. from *Bruſſels*, 9 m. S. S. W. from *Louvain*, and 5 m. from the River *Dyle*. Lon. 23. 48. Lat. 50. 48.

Overyſſel, one of the united Pr. of the *Netherlands*.

Oueſſant: See *Uſhant*.

Ougela, a ſmall Town and Caſtle in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, upon the River *Chevera*, about a League almoſt N. from *Campomajor*, and 11 m. N. by E. from *Elvas*. Lon. 10. 10. Lat. 38. 54.

Oviedo, a conſiderable City of *Spain*, the M. of the Prin. of *Auſtria*, in the Ter. of *Compoſtella*, and a ſmall U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Aſta*, upon the Branches of *Deua* and *Ove*, 124 m. N. W. of *Burgos*, 128 E. of *Compoſtella*, 48 N. W. of *Leon*, and 210 al. N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 5. Lat. 43. 23.

Oulx, a Town of *France*, in the Province of *Dauphiny*, upon the Confines of *Piedmont*, where the D. of *Orleans* fixed his head Quarters, when he retired to the Hills in *Dauphiny*, after the ſignal Defeat he received before *Turin*, in *Sept.* 1706. The D. of *Savoy* in *July* 1708 poſſeſſed himſelf of this Town and ſtill keeps it by virtue of the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It lies 8 m. W. from *Suſa*, and 22 m. N. W. from *Pignerol*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 44. 45.

Ourique, a ſmall Town of *Portugal* in the Com. of *Alentejo*, near the R. *Cadaon*, famous for the Victory of *Alphonſus* againſt the *Moor*'s in 1139. It ſtands about 30 m. N. W. of *Beia*, and as many S. E. of *Silves*. Lon. 8. 40. Lat. 37. 36.

Ouſtiucha, a Pr. of *Muſcovy*, bounded on the N. by *Duina* and *Condora*; on the S. by *Nivi*, *Navogord*; on the E. by part of *Condora* and *Czeremiſſi*, and on the W. by *Wologda*.

Owar, or *Uwar*: See *Newhauſel*.

Oxford, a fair and ſtately City of *England*, the M. of *Oxfordſhire*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, and one of the ancienteſt and nobleſt U. in Chriſtendom, ſub. to the K. of *England*. Which ſends four Members to Parliament, *viz.* two for the Univerſity and two for the City. It ſtands on the R. *Iſis* and *Charwel*, 18 m. S. W. of *Buckingham*, 47 al. W.

W. of *London*, and 55 S. W. of *Cambridge*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 51. 46. It gave Title of Earl to the Ancient Family of *Veres*, now extinct, and afterwards to *Robert Harley*, the late Queen's Treasurer.

Ozwiecin, a Town of *Poland*, with a Timber Castle, in the Pr. of Lesser *Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on the *Weissel* and *Sola*, 30 m. al. W. of *Cracow*, nigh the b. of *Silesia*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 49. 46.

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PAëya: See *Pazzi*.

Paderborne, a B. in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, having *Siepe* on the N. *Hess* on the S. and on the W. *Munster*.

Paderborne, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Westphalia*, the M. of the B. of *Paderborne*, once Imperial and a Hanse Town, now an U. sub. to the B. of *Munster*, and is a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*. It stands nigh the Rise of the R. *Lippe*, 40 m. N. W. of *Cassel*, 42 S. of *Minden*, and 52 al. E. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 51. 43.

Padua, or *Padoua*, an ancient, great and strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of *Paduano*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileia*, and a celebrated U. sub. to this Com. It stands on the Rivers *Brenta* and *Bachiglione*, 17 m. al. E. of *Vicenza*, 20 S. W. of *Trevigio*, 22 N. of *Rovigno*, 24 W. of *Venice*, and 46 E. of *Verona*. Lon. 32. 30. Lat. 45. 17.

St. Palais, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of *Basse-Navarre*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 27 m. nigh E. of *Bajonne*, and 28 S. of *Dax*. Lon. 16. 49. Lat. 43. 29.

Palamos, a little strong Town and Port of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girone*, taken by the *French* in 1694, and restored to the *Span.* by the Peace of *Ryf.* in 1697. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 23 m. al. S. E. of *Girone*, 32 S. of *Roses*, and 70 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 41. 15.

Palanka, a Town of the Upper *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Novigrad*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Ibola*, 9 m. al. N. of *Novigrad*, 19 N. E. of *Gran*, and 32 al. N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 00. Lat. 48. 10.

Palazzuolo, a City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Noto*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 18 m. al. S. of *Leontini*, and 24 nigh W. of *Syracusa*. Lon. 36. 54. Lat. 30. 24.

Palazzuolo, a Town of *Italy*, in the *Brescian*, sub. to *Venice*, made use of by Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy*, as a proper Place of Communication, in 1705. It stands on the *Oglio*, about half way or better between *Fontanella*, and the Lake *Diesseo*, being 17 m. al. W. from *Brescia*, and 16 al. E. from *Bergamo*. Lon. 30. 02. Lat. 45. 13.

Palencia, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Tralos-Douro*, a B. un. the A. of *Burgos*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Cea*, by the b. of *Old Castile*, 25 m. N. of *Valladolid*, 35 al. W. of *Burgos*, and 52 S. E. of *Leon*. Lon. 12. 46. Lat. 42. 14.

Palermo, a great populous and rich City of *Italy*, the M. of the Isle of *Sicily*, in the Pr. of *Mazira*, an A. and an U. sub. to the D. of *Savoy* as K. of *Sicily* by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It stands on the Sea, at the Mouth of the R. *Oleftis*, 228 m. al. S. of *Naples*, and 270 S. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 37. 26.

Palestrina, an ancient City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Campagna di-Roma*, a B. belonging to one of the Six Senior Cardi-

nals, and a D. ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands 24 m. E. of *Rome*, and as many from the Sea. Lon. 34. 57. Lat. 41. 52.

Pallanka: See *Palanka*.

Palma, a Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Co. of St. *Ubes*, ſub. to the K. of *Port.* It ſtands on the R. *Cadaon*, 19 m. E. of *Setuval*, or St. *Ubes*, and 36 S. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 25. Lat. 38. 28.

Palma, is the ſame with *Majorca*.

Palma-la-Nuova, a very ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands nigh the Confines of *Germany*, 10 m. S. E. of *Udina*, 13 N. W. of *Aquileja*, and 52 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 45. 55.

Palos, a little Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluſia*, and Dio. of *Seville*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands nigh the Mouth of the River *Tinio*, 54 m. S. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 14. Lat. 37. 6.

Palota, a Town in the Low. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Ekekers-Fejewar*, ſubject to the Emperor, and taken from the *Turks* in 1687. It ſtands about 5 m. al. N. of *Alba-Regalis*. Lon. 39. 18. Lat. 47. 28.

Pamiers, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Co. of *Foix*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouſe*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Lauriegoe*, 10 m. N. of *Foix*, and 32 S. of *Toulouſe*. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 42. 58.

Pampelune, or *Pamplona*, a very ſtrong and conſiderable City of *Spain*, with a Caſtle, the M. of the K. of *Navarre*, in the Ter. of *Pampelune*; a B. un. the A. of *Burgos*, and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. The Duke of *Anjou* retired hither when the Confederate Army was at *Madrid* in 1706. It ſtands on the R. *Arga*, in a fruitful Valley, 52 m. S. of *Bajonne*, 80 S. E. of *Bilbo*, 88 N. W. of *Saragoſa*, and 180 N. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 16. 6. Lat. 42. 52.

Pancale, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Savigliano*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands on the R. *Po*, 12 m. nigh S. of *Turin*, and 14 E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 19. Lat. 44. 23.

Panormo, a Sea-port Town, in *Canina* or *Epirus*.

Pantiro, or *Perintho*: See *Heraclia*.

Papa, a ſmall but very ſtrong City of the Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Gewer*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Marchalitz*, 22 m. S. of *Raab*, 25 N. W. of *Alba-Regalis*, and 54 W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 58. Lat. 47. 39.

Papenheim, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and M. of the Co. of *Papenheim*, ſub. to its own Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Altmal*, 12 m. W. of *Aichdat*, 14 N. W. of *Newburg*, and 35 S. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 32. 59. Lat. 48. 51.

Papia: See *Pavia*.

St. *Papoul*, a ſmall City of *France* in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Dio. of St. *Papoul*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouſe*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 36 m. S. E. of *Toulouſe*, and 43 al. N. W. of *Narbone*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 43. 9.

Pardo, or *El-Pardo*, a Village in *Spain*, in the Prov. of *Caſtile*, where the K. of *Spain* has noble Gardens, and where the D. of *Anjou* was with the D. of *Berwick* when my Lord *Galway* advanced towards *Madrid*, *June* 1706. It lies 5 Leagues North from *Madrid*, upon the R. called *Mancanares*. Lon. 13. 40. Lat. 40. 34.

Parenzo, a ſmall but ſtrong and populous City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Iſtria*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands upon a Peninſula in the *Adriatick* Sea (where is a convenient Harbour) 26 m. S. of *Cabo d'Iſtria*, and 74 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 51. Lat. 45. 6.

Park-Abby, a noted Place and Mona-

Monaſtery in the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*. It ſtands upon a ſmall River that joins the *Dyle* at *Louvain*, and is noted as a proper Place for a ſtrong Camp. In the late War K. *William* made frequent uſe of it that Way, and in this the D. of *Marlborough* incamping at *Vilvorbech* after forcing the Lines, *July* 1705, had *Park-Abby* in his Center. 'Tis about 2 Miles E. from the *Dyle*, 4 m. S. from the *Leck*, 4 N. E. from *Louvain*, and 10 N. W. from *Tirlemont*. Lon. 24. 5. Lat. 50. 59.

PARIS, a vaſt large, rich and populous City, one of the nobleſt in Chriſtendom, the M. of all *France*, in the G. and Ter. of the Ile of *France*, an A. and U. and a Parliament City, ſub. to the K. of *France*, and his uſual Seat. It ſtands on the R. *Seyne*, 170 m. S. W. of *Antwerp*, 208 al. S. E. of *London*, 250 S. W. of *Amſterdam*, 600 W. of *Vienna*, 670 N. E. of *Madrid*, 680 N. W. of *Rome*, 750 W. of *Cracow*, and 1460 al. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 48. 45.

Parma, a D. of *Italy*, bounded on the N. and W. by *Milan*, on the E. by *Modena*, and on the S. by the Com. of *Genoa*.

Parma, a great, rich and populous City of *Italy*, with a ſtrong Caſtle and noble Palace, the M. of the D. and Ter. of *Parma*, a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, and an U. ſub. to its own Prince, and his Seat. It ſtands on the R. *Parma*, 26 m. S. E. of *Cremona*, 34 S. W. of *Mantua*, as many al. W. of *Modena*, 72 al. S. E. of *Milan*, 86 N. W. of *Florence*, and 220 the ſame of *Rome*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 44. 24.

Parnaw, a ſmall but ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Swedeland*, in the Prin. of *Livonia*, and Pr. of *Eſtland*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands by the Bay of *Riga*, on the Mouth of the R. *Parnaw*, 52 m. al. S. of *Revel*, and 94 N. of *Riga*. Lon. 45. 53. Lat. 58. 26.

Partben, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, ſub. to the *Swedes*. It ſtands nigh *Gripſwald*, and the *Baltick* Sea, but I find it not in the Maps.

Par, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Ter. of *Arras*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the b. of *Picardy*, 13 m. S. W. of *Arras*, and 19 al. N. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21. 43. Lat. 50. 10.

Paſlay, in the Co. of *Renfrene* in *Scotland*, ſeated on the R. *Cart*, and noted for a famous Monaſtery, whoſe Monks wrote the Hiſtory of *Scotland*. It lies 6 m. W. from *Glaſgow*, 45 m. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 398 m. N. W. from *London*. Lat. 55. 60. Lon. W. from *London* 4. 20.

Paſſaw, a very fine and noble City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the B. of *Paſſaw*; a B. un. the A. of *Saltsburg*, and an Imperial City, but protected by its own Prince. The D. of *Bavaria* took it in 1704, but ſoon loſt it. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 63 m. almoſt E. of *Ratisbone*, 85 al. E. of *Munchen*, and 234 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 48. 28.

Patrana, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Caſtile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*, a D. ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands nigh the R. *Tejo*, 23 m. E. of *Alcala de Henares*, and 34 of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 29. Lat. 40. 22.

Patray, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Beauſe*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 14 m. N. of *Orleans*. Lon. 20. 34. Lat. 47. 57.

Patras, a flouriſhing City of the *Morea*, the M. of the Pr. of *Clarentia*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1687. It ſtands on the Sea, 18 m. S. of *Lepanto*, and 120 m. N. W. of *Miſitra*. Lon. 45. 40. Lat. 37. 20.

Patrimony, a Pr. of the Patrimony of St. *Peter*; a Ter. of the

Papacy, bounced on the N. by *Spoleto*, on the E. with *Sabina*, on the S. with the *Tuſcan* Sea, and on the W. with the *Seneſe*.

Patti, a thriving City of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, and Pr of *Demona*, a B. un. the A. of *Meſſina*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Sea, at the Fall of the R. *Pattes*, 22 m. W. of *Meſſina*, and 100 al. N. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 36. 54. Lat. 37. 46.

Pau, a conſiderable City and Caſtle of *France*, in the G of *Guienne* and *Gaſcony*, the M. of the Prin. of *Bearn*, a Parliament City, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Gave-de-Pau*, 22 m. W. of *Tarbe*, 26 al. S. of *Aire*, and 86 S. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 17. 40. Lat. 43. 23.

St. *Paul-de-Leon*: See St. *Pol-de-Leon*.

St. *Paul de-Tricaſten*, or *Trois Chaſteaux*, an ancient and flouriſhing City of *France*, in the Low. *Dauphine*, and M. of the Co. of *Tricaſtinois*; a B. un. the A. of *Arles*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands upon advanced Cliff, nigh the R. *Rhoſne*, and b. of *Provence*, 16 m. N. of *Orange*, and 72 S. W. of *Grenoble*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 43. 53.

Pavia, a very ancient, large and fine City of *Italy*, with an ancient Caſtle, the ſecond in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Paveſe*; a B. under the A. of *Milan* (but exempt from that Juriſdiction) a Prin. and an U. ſub. to the King of *Spain*. The D. of *Savoy* and Prince *Eugene* reduc'd it to the obedience of K. *Charles* III. after their glorious Victory before *Turin* in *Sept.* 1706. It ſtands on the R. *Teſino* nigh the *Po*, 15 m. S. of *Milan*, 32 W. of *Piacenza*, 92 E. of *Caſal*, and 46 N. of *Genoa*. Lon. 29. 14. Lat. 44. 38.

Pauzen: See *Bautzen*.

Pazzi, in the Maps *Paſſya*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; a B. un. the A. of *Heraclia* or *Perinthe*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the Sea, 14 m. N. W. of *Gallipoli*. Lon. 52. 35. Lat. 41. 37.

Pearlfort, a Fort on the W. ſide of the *Schelde*, about 4 m. below *Antwerp*.

Pedena, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice* and Pr. of *Iſtria*, the m. of a Ter. a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands 24 m. N. of *Pola*, and 28 al. S. of *Cabo-d'Iſtria*. Lon. 35. 25. Lat. 45. 12.

Pedraboa, a ſmall Frontier Town in *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands juſt by the b. of *Portugal*, 16 m. E. by W. of *Portalegre*, and 19 S. W. of *Alcantara*. Lon. 10. 14. Lat. 39. 14.

Peebles, a Parl. and C. Town of *Scotland*, in a Shire of its own Name, *alias Twedale*, remarkable for its 3 Churches, 3 Gates, 3 Streets, and 3 Bridges. It lies on the N. ſide of the R. *Tweed*, 21 m. S. from *Edinburgh*, and 307. N. from *London*. Lat. 55. 33. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 3.

Peer: See *Beer*.

Peine, a Town of *Germany* in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Brunſwick*, ſub. to this Prince: and famous for a Battle in 1553. It ſtands in the Bounds of *Heilderſheim*, on the R. *Fuſe*, 14 m. W. of *Brunſwick*. Lon. 30. 12. Lat. 52. 28.

Peiycz, or *Peliſa*, a Town of the Lower *Hungary*, that gives Name to the Co. of *Peiycz*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands 13 m. W. of *Buda*, and 17 S. E. of *Gran*. Lon. 39. 55. Lat. 47. 38.

Pembroke, a Co. Town in *Wales*, It ſends one Member to Parliament, ſtands 177 m. al. W. of *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Thomas Herbert*. Lon. 14. 55. Lat. 52. 00.

Pena Garcia, a ſmall Frontier Town in *Portugal*, in the Prov. of *Beira*, and Ter. of *Caſtel-Branco*, taken by the D. of *Anjou* in 1704. but ſince retriev'd by the Confederates.

rates. It ſtands by the b. of *Spaniſh-Extremadura*, 7 m. E. from *Idanha Velha*, and 6 m. W. from *Placentia* in *Spain*. Lon. 10. 30. Lat. 39. 50.

Penamunder, a ſtrong Fort in the Iſle of *Uſedom*, lately taken with the ſaid Iſland by the *Danes* and *Pruſſians*.

Penick, or *Pengyck*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Upper *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Miſnia*; ſub. to the Elector of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Multa*, about 14 m. al. E. of *Altenburg*. Lon. 32. 55. Lat. 50. 50.

Penna, or *Pena*: See *Civita-di-Pena*.

Penryn, a Market Town in the Co. of *Cornwal*, 219 m. W. from *London*, ſend 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 14. 25. Lat. 50. 24.

Piquigny: See *Piquigny*.

Pera, the ſame with *Galata* in *Romania*, a Suburb to *Conſtantinople*.

Percaſlaw, a ſtrong and populous Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ukrain* or *Volhinia Inferior*; ſub. (I ſuppoſe) to the *Coſſacks*. It ſtands on the R. *Trubieck*, nigh the R. *Niper*, 38 m. S. E. of *Kiow*. Lon. 54. 2. Lat. 50. 17.

Perche, a Ter. of the G. of *Orleanois*, having *Normandy* on the N. *Beauce* on the E. *Verdomois* on the S. and *Maine* on the W.

Peredſha, or *Pereozir*, a ſmall City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of a Co. of the ſame name; ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands 14 m. N. of *Mongetz*, 36 al. N. of *Zatmar*, and 52 E. of *Caſcaw*. Lon. 43. 8. Lat. 48. 43.

Pericopia: See *Precopia*.

Perigord, a Ter. of the G. of *Guienne*.

Perigueux, an ancient City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Perigort*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands in a pleaſant Valley on the R. *Lille*, 42 m. S. W. of *Limoges*, as many S. E. of *Angoleſme*, and 64 al. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 45. 12.

Perintho, or *Pantiro*: See *Heraclia*.

Peripignan: See *Perpignan*.

Periſtaſi, or *Paſtya*: See *Pazzi*.

Perk: See *Park*.

Permaveleck, a City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the D. and Pr. of *Permſki*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Kama*; between the R. *Dwina* and *Oby*. Lon. 81. 40. Lat. 62. 34.

Pernau: See *Parnaw*.

Pernes, a Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earld. of *Artois*; ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands 7 m. W. of *Bethune*, 9 S. of *Arien*, and 20 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 33. Lat. 50. 34.

Peronne, a ſtrong Town of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Santerry*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Somme*, 18 m. S. E. of *Cambray*, 25 E. of *Amiens*, and 72 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 49. 57.

Perouſe, or *Peroſa*, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Brianconois*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the b. of *Piedmont*, between *Pignerol* and *Suſa*, 6 m. off the former, and 13 from the latter. Lon. 26. 59. Lat. 44. 32.

Perpignan, a ſtrong and rich City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Rouſſillon*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbone*, and an U. ſub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1642. It ſtands on the R. *Tet*, nigh the *Mediterranean* Sea, 35 m. S. of *Narbone*, and 104 al. N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 42. 14.

Perth, or St. *Johnſtown*, a Parl. Town in *Scotland*, the Capital of the Co. of the ſame Name, on the S. ſide of the R. *Tay*, about 30 m. N. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 358 N. W. from *London*. Lat. 56. 25. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 9. ſurpriz'd by the Rebels, who proclaim'd the

the Pretender and encamp'd there in 1715.

Perugia, a Ter. of the Papacy, having the R. *Tyber*, and *Spoletto*, on the E. *Orivieto* on the S. and part of the Ter. of *Florence* on the W.

Perugia, a very ancient and beautiful City of *Italy*, with a ſtrong Caſtle in the Papacy, and M. of the Ter. of *Perugiano*; a B. and an U. ſub. to the Pope. It is pleaſantly ſituated upon a Hill nigh the R. *Tiber*, 26 m. N. of *Orvieto*, 34 al. N. W. of *Spoletto*, 38 S. of *Urbine*, and 61 al. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 42. 47.

Peſaro, a fine and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and D. of *Urbine*, ſub. to the Pope, and the Seat of his Legate. It ſtands on the *Adriatick* Sea, nigh the Mouth of the R. *Foglia*, 18 m. N. E. of *Urbine*, 48 nigh E. of *Ancona*, and 108 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 17. Lat. 43. 39.

Peſcara, a City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Hith. *Abruzzo*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and once a B. It was ſurrendred to the Imperialiſts for the Uſe of King *Charles* III. *Sept.* 1707. It ſtands on the Sea, at the Mouth of the R. *Peſcara*, and the b. of the Fur. *Abruzzo*, about 7 m. al. N. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 42. 27.

Peſcha, a City now reduced to a Village of *Croatia*, in the Pr. of *Morlachia*, on the Sea, 10 m. N. of *Nona* in *Dalmatia*. Lon. 37. 15. Lat. 44. 55.

Peſchiera, a ſmall but ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Ter. of *Verona*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the Lake *Garda*, and R. *Menzo*, 15 m. W. of *Verona*, and 18 al. of *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 56. Lat. 45. 10.

Peſt, a great and fine Town of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Peſt*; ſub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It ſtands on a pleaſant Plain on the R. *Danube*, being join'd to *Buda* with a Bridge of Boats. Lon. 40. 17. Lat. 47. 38.

Petersburg, a new Town and Fortreſs founded by the *Muſcovites* in 1703. near the Shoar of the *Finnick* Gulf in the *Baltick* Sea, about a League nearer than where *Schans-ſterney* ſtood before it was demoliſhed. See *Schans ſterny*.

Petaw: See *Pettaw*.

Peterburg, a City and Biſhoprick in the corner of *Northamptonſhire*. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament, ſtands 65 m. N. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Charles Mordaunt*. Lon. 20. 3. Lat. 52. 58.

Petersfield, a Poſt and Market-Town in *Hampſh.* 45 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 50. 00.

Peterwaradin, a conſiderable Town of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Szerem*, ſub. to the Emperor, taken laſt by his Forces in 1691, and lately fortified as a Frontier. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 32 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 36 S. E. of *Eſſeck*. Lon. 41. 55. Lat. 45. 38.

Petigliano, a ſtrong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands on the b. of the Papacy, 11 m. N. of *Caſtro*, and 24 al. S. W. of *Orvieto*. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 42. 10.

Petra Alba, and *Petrella*, are two ſtrong Forts of the *Turks* in the K. of *Albania*.

Petrikow, or *Pietrikow*, a neat and populous Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, and Pal. of *Sirandia*; ſub. to the King of *Poland*, burnt down in 1640. It ſtands nigh the R. *Pilcza*, 48 m. E. of *Sired*, and 80 N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 40. 12. Lat. 51. 18.

Petrina, or *Petrinia*, a ſtrong Caſtle of *Croatia*; ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Culpa* and *Petrina*, 24 m. S. E. of *Zagrab*, and 33 N. of *Wibitz*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 45. 53.

Petro, a ſmall Town of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Finland*, and D. of *Cane-*

Carelia, not far from *Wiburg*; to which the *Swedes* retreated upon their being defeated by the *Muſcovites* at *Syſterbeck* in 1703.

Petro-Waradin: See *Peter Waradin*.

Petſchin: See *Quinque Eccleſiæ*.

Pettaw, an ancient City of *Germany*, once a *Roman* Colony, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Stiria*; ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Drave*, 34 m. S. E. of *Gratz*, and as many W. of *Koniſca*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 46. 44.

Peiz, the ſame with *Vienna*.

Pfaltsburg, See *Phaltsburg*.

Pfirt, or *Pfirt*: See *Ferette*.

Pfortſheim, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*, taken by the *French* in 1691, left, and taken again in 1692. It ſtands on the R. *Entz* and *Nagold*, 17 m. nigh S. of *Philipſburg*, and 27 N. E. of *Baden*. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 48. 48.

Phaltzburg, a ſtrong Town and Caſtle of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, a Prin. ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the b. of *Alſatia*, 5 m. N. W. of *Zabern*, 20 N. W. of *Straſburg*, and 55 E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 48. 42.

Philipopoli, or *Philiba*. See *Filipopoli*.

Philip Fort, a Fort in the N. or E. ſide of the *Schelde* over againſt *Pearlfort*, 4 m. below or W. from *Antwerp*.

Philippe-Ville, a ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*; ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1660. It ſtands on the b. of the B. of *Liege*, 11 m. al. W. of *Charlemont*, 13 nigh S. of *Charleroy*, 20 S. W. of *Namur*, and 24 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 50. 14.

Philipsburg, or *Udenheim*, a ſmall but very extraordinary ſtrong Town and noble Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Upper *Rhine*, and B. of *Spires*; ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1688, but yielded to the Emperor by the Peace of *Reſwick*, in 1697. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 7 m. S. of *Spires*, 13 N. of *Durlach*, and 18 S. W. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 49. 4.

Phillipſtat, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Vermland*, ſubject to the King of *Swedeland*. It ſtands among the Fens, 30 m. N. E. of *Caroliſtat* and 142 W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 34. 10. Lat. 59. 50.

Phillip-Ville: See *Philippe-Ville*.

Phortzheim: See *Pfortzheim*.

Piacenza, or *Placenza*, a neat, populous and extraordinary pleaſant City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Parma*, the M. of the D. of *Piacenza*; a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, ſub. to the Duke of *Parma*. It ſtands upon the R. *Po*, 14 m. S. W. of *Cremona*, 34 nigh W. of *Parma*, 22 S. of *Crema*, and 28 S. E. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 56. Lat. 44. 33.

Pianezza, a Town and Caſtle in *Italy*, in *Piedmont*, ſubject to the D. of *Savoy*, in the Neighbourhood of which the Duke of *Savoy*, and Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* attacked a great Convoy of the Enemies with a numerous Garriſon, and not only took the Convoy and defeated the Guard, but purſu'd ſome that fled to the Caſtle of *Pianezza*, where by the Fury of the Soldiers moſt of them were cut to Pieces, *September* 1706. This Caſtle ſtands on the R. *Dora*, 6 m. W. from *Turin*, and 2 m. S. from *la Venerie*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 44. 34.

Picardie, a G. of *France*, bounded on the N. by *Flanders*, *Artois*, and *Hainault*. On the S. by *Champagne*, Iſle of *France*, and *Normandy*, and on the W. by the *Britiſh* Channel.

Picighitone, a ſtrong well fortified Place in *Italy*, in the *Milaneſe*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. In *October* 1706, the D. of *Savoy*, and Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* inveſted and took it. It ſtands on the *Po*, at its Confluence with a ſmall R. 11 m. W. by N. from *Cremona*, 12 S. S. W. from *Crema*, and 37 al. E. from *Milan*.

Pied-

Pied-de-Port, See St. *Jean Pied-de-Port*.

Piementel, a Fort on the N. or E. ſide of the *Schelde*, about 2 m. below *Antwerp*.

Piemont, a Prin. of *Italy*, bounded by the D. of *Savoy* on the N. *Milan* and *Montferat* on the E. the Co. of *Nice* and Com. of *Genoa* on the S. and part of *Savoy* and *Daupbine* on the W.

Pienza, a ſmall but populous City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*; a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands 27 m. al. E. of *Sienna*, and 8 from the Pope's Dominions. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 42. 38.

St. *Pierre-de Montier*, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*, ſub. to the King of *France*, and the Place for the Law Courts of this Pr. It ſtands nigh the R. *Allier*, 14 m. S. of *Nevers*, and 16 N. W. of *Moulins*. Lon. 21. 58. Lat. 46. 29.

Pietrikow: See *Petrikow*.

St. *Pietro-de-Arena*, a little Place in *Italy*, in the Neighbourhood of *Genoa*. Lying about 2 m. W. of that City.

Pignerol, a very ſtrong City and Caſtle of *France*, in the Up. *Daupbine*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brianconois*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* ever ſince 1630, beſieged by the D. of *Savoy* in 1693, but left again, diſmantled and yielded to the D. of *Savoy* by the ſeparate Peace 1696. It ſtands upon a Hill on the R. *Chiſon* in the Bounds of *Piedmont*, 20 m. al S. W. of *Turin*, 43 al. E. of *Ambrun*, 68 N. of *Nice*, 57 nigh W. of *Caſal*, 94 al. E. of *Grenoble*, and 350 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 44. 26.

Pilaw, or *Pillaw*, a ſtrong Caſtle of *Poland*, in the D. of *Pruſſia*, and that part called *Ducal*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands at the Mouth of the Bay of *Coningsberg*, (where is a good Harbour) 24 m. W. of *Coningsberg*. Lon. 41. 19. Lat. 54. 26.

Pilſen, a great and ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Kingdom of *Bohemia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Mies*, 42 m. nigh W. of *Prague*, and 48 al. E. of *Egra*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 49. 44.

Pilſno, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of Leſſer *Poland*, and Pal. of *Sandomir*, the M. of a Ter. ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands about 55 m. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 41. 52. Lat. 49. 41.

Pinbel, a ſmall but ſtrong City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Tralos-Montes*, the M. of the Co. of *Pinbel*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands on the R. *Pinbel*, 24 m. N. of *Guarda*, and 58 al. S. W. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 10. 12. Lat. 40. 55.

Pinſk, a ruined City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Poleſia*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*, and ruined by the *Coſſacks*. It ſtands on the R. *Pinſk*, 88 m. E. of *Sreſſin*, and al. as many N. of *Luſuc*. Lon. 47. 30. Lat. 51. 57.

Piquigni, a well fortified Town of *France*, in Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amienois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Somme*, about 7 m. E. of *Amiens*, 46 S. W. of *Abbeville*, 55 al. N. of *Beauvois*, and 120 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 11. 20. Lat. 49. 55.

Piombini, a great and ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, the M. of the Prin. of *Piombino*, ſub. to its own Prince, un. the protection of *Spain*. It ſeems the Family is extinct, and that by the Treaty between the Pope and the Emperor in the beginning of 1709 Signior *Albani* the Pope's Brother is to have it. It ſtands by the Sea, 44 m. S. E. of *Legborn*, and 72 al. S. of *Florence*. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 42. 14.

Piova, a large Village in *Italy* in the D. of the *Mantuan Montferrat*, poſſeſſed by the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands near the b. of the Prin. of *Piedmont*, 5 m. S. of the R. *Po*, 18 m. W. by S. of *Caſal*, and 20 m. E. by N. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 44. 38.

Piſa,

Piſa, an ancient, large and ſtrong City of *Italy* with a Caſtle in the D. of *Tuſcany*, the M. of the Ter. of *Piſa*; an A. and an U. once a Com. ſince ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands upon the R. *Arno*, 4 m. from Sea, 14 N. of *Legborn*, 8 al. S. W. of *Lucca*, 53 W. of *Florence*, and 170 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 43. 4.

Piſigbitone, a ſmall Town in *Italy*, in the Ter. of *Cremona* in the *Milaneſe*. It ſtands upon the *Adda*, upon which it has a convenient paſſage, not far from its Confluence with the *Serio*. It is 13 m. E. by S. from *Lodi*, 12 W. by N. from *Cremona*, and 39 E. by S. from *Milan*. Lon. 30. Lat. 44. 45.

Piſtonia, or *Pizoria*, a flouriſhing City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, ſubject to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, by the River *Stella*, 24 m. almoſt W. of *Florence*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 43. 26.

Pittenween, a Parliament Town of *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Fife*, on the Bank of the Sea, 2 m. W. from *Weſt Anſtruther*. Lat. 56. 14. Lon. W. from *London* 2 and a half.

Pitha Lapmark, a Pr. of *Swedſh* Lapland, having *Lala-Lapmark* on the N. W. *Bothnia* on the E. *Uma-Lapmark* on the S. and the *Defraine* Mountains, which parts it from *Norway* on the W.

Placentia, an ancient and fine City of *Spain* (by ſome reckon'd) the m. of the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Tralos-Tejo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compoſtella*, and a D. ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands in a Plain upon the R. *Xere*, 74 m. W. of *Toledo*, 84 S. of *Salamanca*, and 90 al. S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 50. Lat. 39. 48.

Placentia, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biſcay*, and Pr. of *Ipuſco*, or *Guipuſcoa*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. This City made its ſubmiſſion to the Confederate Army under my Lord *Galway*, *April* 1706; but ſince returned to the Obedience of King *Philip*. It ſtands on the River *Deva*, 34 m. nigh S. E. of *Bilbo*, and 50 N. W. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 13. Lat. 43. 25.

Placenza, or *Plaiſence*: See *Piacenza*.

Plaſendal, a ſtrong Fort, ſtanding about 2 miles or a League S. E. from *Oſtend* upon the Canal, which ſurrender'd to the Confederates two or three Days before they inveſted *Oſtend*, *June* 1706. The *French* took this Fort in *July* 1708, but loſt it again before the end of that Year.

Plaven: See *Plawen*.

Plawe, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Lower *Saxony*, the D. of *Magdeburg*, ſubject to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands by a Lake of the ſame Name, 28 m. S. of *Guſtrow*. Lon. 32. 47. Lat. 53. 41.

Plawen, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Voitland*, ſubject to the Elector of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the River *Neiſter*, 30 m. N. of *Egra*, 51 S. E. of *Erfurt*, and 68 S. W. of *Dreſden*. Lon. 32. 16. Lat. 50. 30.

Pleskow, a City of *Ruſſia*, the Metropolis of the Principality and Dukedom of *Pleskow*, ſubject to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on the River *Weliki*, 100 m. S. E. of *Narva*, and 160 E. of *Riga*. Lon. 50. 30. Lat. 57. 25.

Ploen, a ſmall City and noble Caſtle of *Denmark*, in the Dukedom of *Holſtein*, and Territory of *Wageren*, ſubject to the Houſe of *Holſtein*. It ſtands between a double Lake of the ſame Name, about 24 m. N. W. of *Lunbeck*. Lon. 30. 19. Lat. 54. 35.

Plosko, a ſmall City and Caſtle of *Poland*, in the Province of *Great Poland*, the Metropolis of the Palatinate of *Plosko*; a B. under the A. of *Gneſna*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the River *Weiſel*, 20 m. S. E. of *Wladiſlaw*, and

and 60 almoſt W. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 40. 32. Lat. 52. 32.

Plowen: See *Ploen*.

Pluviers, a neat City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Orleanois*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *l'Oeuf*, 26 m. N. E. of *Orleans*, and as many N. W. of *Montargis*. Longitude 21. 12. Latitude 48. 4.

Plures, a ruined City in the Commonwealth of *Switzerland*.

Plymouth, a famous Sea-port Town in *Devonſhire*. It ſends two Members to Parliament, ſtands 185 m. S. W. from *London*, and gives the Title of Earl to *Other Windſor Hickman*. Lon. 15. 37. Lat. 50. 26.

Plympton, a Market-Town in *Devonſhire*, 180 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 15. 36. Lat. 50. 27.

Podolia, a Pr. of *Poland*, bounded on the N. by *Volhinia*, on the E. by *Budziack Tartary*, on the S. by the R. *Neiſter*, and on the W. by Red *Ruſſia*.

Poictiers, a very large and conſiderable City of *France* in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Poictou*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, and a celebrated U. for the Civil Law, ſub. to the K. of *France*, and moſt famous for a Battle between our renowned Black Prince, and the *French* King in 1356. It ſtands on the River *Clain*, 48 m. S. of *Tours*, 75 al. N. E. of *Rochelle*, 94 S. W. of *Orleans*, 115 al. N. E. of *Bourdeaux*, and 160 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 46. 34.

Poictou, a Ter. of the G. of *Orleanois*.

St. *Pol*, or St. *Pol-de-Leon*, a ſtrong City of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of St. *Pol*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*; ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the Sea, 35 m. N. E. of *Breſt*, right againſt *Plymouth*, 120 m. S. of it. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 48. 26.

Pola, a ſmall, ancient, ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Iſtria*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands upon a Hill by the Sea Shoar, (where is a large Haven) 46 m. S. of *Cabo-d' Iſtria*, and 82 N. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 18. Lat. 44. 48.

Polachia, a Pr. of *Poland*, having *Pruſſia* on the N. *Poleſia* on the S. *Lithuania* on the E. and *Maſſovia* on the W.

Polana, a Town of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, and P. of *Demona*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 10 m. S. of *Cifalu*. Lon. 35. 44. Lat. 37. 24.

Policaſtro, a poor declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*, a B. under the A. of *Salerno*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Sea, 55 m. S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 25. Lat. 40. 4.

Polignano, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Sea, 19 m. E. of *Bari*. Lon. 39. 24. Lat. 41. 4.

Poligny, a Town of *France*, in the *Franche-Comte*, and Ter. of *Aval*, ſubject to the *French* King. It ſtands about 12 m. nigh W. of *Salins*. Lon. 25. 2. Lat. 49. 43.

Polizzi, a Town of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Hill, about 36 m. S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 37. 4.

Pollina, the ancient *Apollonia*, a ſlender City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, an A. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands about 46 m. al. S. E. of *Durazzo*. Lon. 43. 5. Lat. 40. 45.

Polockz, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. and D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Polocz*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Dwina* and *Polotta*, 120 m. S. of *Pleſkow*. Lon. 51. 30. Lat. 55. 27.

Pomerania, a D. in the Cir. of Upper *Saxony*, bounded on the N. by the *Baltick* Sea, *Pruſſia* on the E. *Brandenburg* on the S. and *Mecklenburg* on the W.

St.

St. *Pons-de-Tomiers*, a ſmall City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Narbone*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It is ſeated among the Mountains, 28 m. N. of *Narbone*. Lon. 21. 21. Lat. 43. 14.

Pont-a-Mouſon, a diſmantled Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, a little U. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Moſelle*, 13 m. N. W. of *Nancy*, and 17 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 24. 29. Lat. 48. 55.

Pont de l' Arche, a Town of *Fr.* with a ſtrong Caſtle in the Upper *Normandy*, and Co. of *Roan*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Seyne*, 19 m. S. E. of *Rouen*.

Pont-Audemer in the ſame Pr. on the R. *Rille*, 30 m. W. from *Rouen*.

Pont-de-Ce, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Anjou*, on the R. *Loyre*, 8 m. al. S. of *Anjou*. *Pont du Guard*, are famous old Bridges in the Low. *Languedoc*, on the R. *Gardon*, 12 m. N. E. of *Niſmes*.

Pont-de-Eſperit, a City and Caſtle of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands 12 m. S. of *Viviers*, and 25 N. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 43. 47.

Pont-de-Eſpires: See *Eſpiers*.

Pontefract, a Market-town in *Yorkſhire*, well fortified with a Caſtle and Bullwarks, 133 m. N. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 53. 00.

Ponthieu, a Co. in the G. of *Picardy*, along the R. *Somma*.

Pont-le-Eveſque, a Town in the Up. *Normandy*, and Dio. of *Rouen*, 26 m. S. E. of *Caen*.

Pont-Oyle, in the Iſle of *France*, on the R. *Oyſe*, 20 m. N. W. of *Paris*.

Pont-Orſon, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Ter. of *Auranches*, by the Sea, 7 m. S. W. of *Orſon*; none of theſe are of any note.

Ponte-Mole, an ancient Place of *Italy* by *Rome*.

Ponte Stuta, a Town in *Italy*, in the D. of *Mont-Ferrat*, ſub. now to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands upon the R. *Po*, 3 m. and an half above *Caſſal*, 9 m. N. by W. of *Verſelli*, and 35 E. S. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 54. 42.

Ponte-Vedro, a large, open and rich Village of *Spain*, in *Gallicia*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands upon the R. *Loriz*, not far from the Sea, 12 m. al. N. of *Vigo*, and 28 S. of St. *Jago-di Compoſtella*. Lon. 8. 15. Lat. 43. 00.

Pontre-Moli, a Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, the M. of a Ter. ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*, who bought it of *Spain* in 1650. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, 58 m. E. of *Genoa*, and 27 al. N. of *Maſſa*. Lon. 20. 19. Lat. 53. 52.

Pool, a handſome and wealthy Port and Market-town in *Dorſetſhire*, 88 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Mem. to Par. Lon. 18. 23. Lat. 50. 51.

Popſingben: See *Bopſingben*.

Porentru, or *Bondrut*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the B. of *Baſil*, and his Seat. It ſtands on the b. of *Alſatia*, and the *Franche-Comte*, on the R. *Halle*, 13 m. nigh S. E. of *Montbeliard*, and 27 W. of *Baſil*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 47. 27.

Port, or *The Port*: See *Conſtantinople*.

Portalegre, a City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, the M. of the Co. of *Portalegre*, a B. un. the A. of *Evora*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*, and taken by the *French* and the Forces of *Philip* V. of *Spain*, 1704. It ſtands 26 m. N. of *Elvas*, 54 N. E. of *Evora*, and 104 E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 49. Lat. 39. 10.

Porto, otherwiſe *Oporto* (a large rich City, and noted Port of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Entre Minbou-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It ſtands on the R. *Douro*, at the Mouth of it (where is an excellent Haven) 25 m. S. of *Braga*, 62 N. of *Coimbra*, and 156 the ſame of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 14. Lat. 41. 18.

Port-en Beſſen, a Port of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of

Caen; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the Sea, 3 m. N. of *Bayeux*. Lon. 17. 46. Lat. 49. 33.

Porto Galleto, a Port of *Spain* in the Prin. of *Biſcay*, 8 m. W. of *Bilbo*. *Porto Gruaro*, a Town of *Italy* in *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, on the R. *Lemene*, 27 m. N. E. of *Venice*. *Porto Hercole*, in *Tuſcany*, and Prin. of *Preſidii*, 5 m. S. of *Orbitello*. *Porto Longone*, in the Iſle of *Ebaes*, ſub. to the *Span.* ſtanding about 13 m. al. S. of *Piombino*.

Portland, once a little Iſland, now join'd to the main Land of *Dorſetſh.* over againſt *Weymouth*. It gives Title of D. and E. to *Henry Bentinck*, and lies 115 m. S. W. from *London*.

Porto-Louis: See *Blavet*. Another Town in the Low. *Languedoc*, on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 14 m. S. W. of *Mompelier*. There are many other Towns that are called *Ports*.

Port-Mahone: See *Maon*.

Port St. Mary, a rich Town of the Province of *Andaluſia*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. of no Strength, ſituated at the Mouth of the R. *Guadalitta*, N. E. from *Cadiz*, 6 m. Lon. 10. 50. Lat. 36. 38. It was taken in 1702 by the *Engliſh* and *Dutch*, but they ſoon left it.

Portſmouth, a ſtrong Sea-Port Town in *Hampſhire*. It ſends two Members to Parliament, ſtands 64 m. S. W. from *London*, and gives Title of *Dutcheſs* to *Louiſe de Quenouelle*, Concubine to K. *Charles* II. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 53. 00.

Portzheim: See *Pfortzheim*.

Poſega, a very ſtrong and conſiderable City, the M. of the Pr. of *Sclavonia* in the Co. of *Poſega*, ſub. to the Emperor, whoſe Forces poſſeſſed themſelves of it in 1687. It ſtands in a fruitful Country, on the R. *Oriana*, 45 m. N. E. of *Jaicza*, 120 S. of *Buda*, 126 W. of *Belgrade*, and 185 S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 45. 46.

Poſna, a City of *Poland*, with an excellent Caſtle, in the Pr. of Great *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Poſna*, a B. un. the A. of *Gneſna*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands upon the R. *Warta*, among the Mountains, 28 m. W. of *Gneſna*, and 43 N. W. of *Kaliſh*. Lon. 38. 41. Lat. 52. 22.

Poſon: See *Preſburg*.

Potenza, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Baſilicate*, a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands about 12 m. al. S. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 37. 55. Lat. 40. 35.

Potrinia: See *Petrina*.

Poulet, or *Paulet*, a ſmall Town in the Co. of *Somerſet*, from which a moſt noble and ancient Family took its Name, and which now gives Title of Earl to *John Poulet*.

Powys, or *Powyſland*, a part of *Wales*, which gives Title of Marquis to *William Herbert*.

Pozzuolo: See *Puzzuolo*.

Praag, a Place in *Poland*, in the D. of *Maſſovia*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*, being ſeated on the *Viſtula* over againſt *Warſaw*.

Pragilas, a Town of *France*, in the Upper *Daupbine*, and Ter. of *Briancois*; ſub. to the K. of *France* formerly, but given to the D. of *Savoy* by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the b. of *Piedmont*, al. between *Suſa* and *Pignerol*, 8 m. off the former, and 15 from the latter. Lon. 26. 51. Lat. 44. 39.

PRAGUE, a very large, ſtately and noble City, one of the chief of *Germany*, the M. of the K. of *Bohemia*, in a Ter. of this Name; an A. and an U. ſub. to the Emperor, and is three Cities in one. It ſtands on the R. *Muldaw*, 74 m. almoſt S. of *Dreſden*, 100 N. E. of *Ratisbone*, 134 E. of *Nurenburg*, 156 S. of *Berlin*, 160 N. E. of *Munchen*, or *Munick*, and 148 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 33. Lat. 49. 58.

Precop, or *Przecop*, a ſtrong Fort of *Crim-Tartary*, ſub. to the *Tartars*. It ſtands on the *Iſthmus* of the *Peninſula*, about 85 m. N. W. of *Kaffa*. Lon. 59. 25. Lat. 48. 25.

Pre-

Precopia, in the Maps *Orciup*, a Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and P. of *Herſegovina*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Morawa*, 26 m. W. of *Niſſa*, and 33 S. of *Jagodna*. Lon. 44. 28. Lat. 43. 58.

Premyſla: See *Frzemyſla*.

Presburg, a ſtrong and very conſiderable City and Caſtle in the Up. *Hungary*, and M. of the Co. of *Poſon*, or *Presburg*; ſub. to the Emperor. Near this Place ſeveral Engagements happened between the Imperialiſts and the *Hungarian* Malecontents in 1703, 1704, and ſince. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, by the b. of *Auſtria*, 34 m. N. W. of *Raab*, 46 E. of *Vienna*, 78 N. W. of *Alba Regalis*, and 95 al. N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 48. 25.

Prefrem, or *Philipopoli*: See *Filipopoli*.

Preſton, a Market Town in *Lancaſhire*, ſituate on the R. *Ribble*, large, handſome, and well inhabited, 162 m. N. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. and is noted for the Defeat of the Rebels in the Second Year of K. *George* 1715. Lon. 17. 30. Lat. 54. 38.

Preveſa, an ancient City of *Turkey*, counted the M. of *Canina*, or *Epirus*, in the Ter. of *Larta*, a B. un. the A. of *Lepanto*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1684, but demoliſhed by them by the Treaty of *Carlowitz*, 1699. It ſtands at the Mouth of the Gulf of *Larta*, 10 m. N. W. of *Lepanto*, and 150 S. W. of *Lariſſa*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 38. 24.

Priſren, or *Priſſeren*, a large City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Herſegovina*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands nigh the R. *Drino*, 70 m. al. E. of *Ragus*, and 120 S. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. 9. Lat. 43. 27.

Priſtina, a great City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Herſegovina*, ſub. to the *Turks*, but plunder'd by the Imperialiſts in 1689. It ſtands by the R. *Ruſca*, 54 m. S. W. of *Niſſa*, 70 al. W. of *Uſcopia*, and 144 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 44. 11. Lat. 43. 15.

Provence, a G. of *France*, bounded on the N. by *Dauphine*, on the E. by *Piemont*, on the S. by the *Mediterranean* Sea, and on the W. by *Languedoc*.

Prucb, or *Burgb*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and A. D. of *Auſtria*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Germany*. It ſtands upon the R. *Leyta*, near the b. of *Hungary*, 8 m. S. of the R. *Danube*, 23 m. S. W. of *Presburg*, and 29 m. E. S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 48. 11.

Pruſſia, a Country having the the *Baltick* Sea on the N. W. *Courland* on the N. *Litbuania* on the E. the Pr. of *Poland* proper on the S. and *Pomerania* on the W.

Pruym, a Caſtle and Monaſtery of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on a R. of the ſame Name, 27 m. N. of *Triers*, and 31 S. of *Aix-la-Chapelle*. Lon. 25. 46. Lat. 50. 15.

Przemyſla, or *Premyſla*, a populous City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ruſſia Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemburg*, a B. un. the A. of *Lemburg*, ſub. to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the River *San*, upon a Hill, 60 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and 120 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 43. 32. Lat. 49. 28.

Pfirt: See *Ferette*.

Puebla, a ſmall Town in *Spain*, in the Province of *Extremadura*, where the M. *de Fbeſſe* lay incamped after raiſing the Siege of *Badajox*, *Octob.* 1705. It lies on the R. *Guadiana*, 27 m. E. of *Badajox*, and 4 m. W. from *Merida*. Lon. 10. 50. Lat. 38. 45.

Puigcerda, or *Puyg-de-Cerden*, a Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Cerdagne*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Segre*, in the *Pyrenæan* Hills, 48 m. W. of *Perpignan*, and 92 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 22. Lat. 42. 3.

Pultansk, a Town in *Poland*, in the Pal. of *Maſſovia*, ſtanding on the R. *Warow* (which falls into the R. *Bugk*, a little lower) 30 m. N. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 42. 26. Lat. 52. 53.

Le-Puy, a great and populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Languedoc*, Pr. of *Sevennes*, and M. of the Ter. of *Velay*; a B. immediately under the Pope, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Loyre*, 30 m. N. E. of *Mende*, 56 N. W. of *Viviers*, and 63 S. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 22. 58. Lat. 44. 33.

Puy-en-Anjou, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*; ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the b. of *Poictou*, 14 m. nigh S. of *Saumur*, and 28 S. E. of *Angers*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 47. 14.

Puy-Laurens, a ſmall Town of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 24 m. nigh S. W. of *Alby*, and 28 E. of *Toulouſe*. Lon. 20. 27. Lat. 43. 24.

Puzzuolo, or *Pozzuolo*, a fine populous and very ancient City of *Italy*, with a Caſtle in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on a Hill by the ſea (where is an excellent Harbour) about 6 m. W. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 4. Lat. 40. 58.

QU

Quakenburg, or *Quokenbrugge*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and B. of *Oſnabrug*, ſub. to the Houſe of *Brunſwick*. It ſtands on the R. *Haſe*, 25 m. N. of *Oſnabrug*, 38 S. W. of *Breme*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 52. 52.

Quarentan: See *Carentan*.

Quedlingburg, a Town of *Germany*, between the Cir. of Up. and Low. *Saxony*, in the Bounds of the D. of *Brunſwick*; the chief of a Ter. once Imperial, now ſub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Bode*, 8 m. nigh S. E. of *Halberſtat*, and 24 W. of *Bernberg*. Lon. 31. 13. Lat. 52. 3.

Queenborough, in the Co. of *Kent*, 34 m. E. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parliament. Lon. 21. 0. Lat. 51. 20.

Queensferry, a Parl. Town in *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Lothian*, on the S. Side of the R. *Forth*, 10 m. N. W. from *Edinburgh*. Lat. al. 56. Longitude W. from *London* 3. 10.

Querap, a Ter. of the G. of *Guienne*, hath on the N. *Limouſin*, on the E. by *Auvergne* and *Rovergne*, on the S. by *Languedoc*, and on the W. by *Perigord* and *Agenois*.

Quernfurt, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and the Earl. of *Manſfeld*, the chief of the Earl of *Quernfurt*; ſub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the b. of *Thuringia*, 14 m. nigh S. E. of *Manſfeld*, and 16 N. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 51. 28.

Queſnoy, a ſmall but ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Valenciennes*, ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1654. It ſtands 9 m. S. E. of *Valenciennes*, 10 S. W. of *Mons*, and 19 al. N. E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 53. Lat. 50. 17.

Queyras, a Caſtle of *France*, in the Up. *Daupbiny*, ſub. to the *French* King, and of Note in the Wars in 1692. It ſtands on the R. *Durance*, 14 m. al. S. of *Briancon*, 18 nigh E. of *Ambrun*, and 28 W. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 44. 17.

Quieras: See *Cheraſco*.

Quiers: See *Chiery*.

Quimper, or *Quimper Corentin*, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and M. of the Co. of *Cornouaille*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Oder*, 32 m. S. of *Breſt*, and 116 W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 13. 42. Lat. 47. 32.

Quim-

Quimperlay, a Town of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne* and Co. of *Cornvalle*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands on the R. *Itelle*, nigh the Sea, 14 m. nigh W. of *Blavet*, and 25 E. of *Quimper-Corentin*. Lon. 14. 24. Lat. 47. 28.

Quingey, a little Town of *France*, in the *Frenche-Comte*, and Ter. of *Dole*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Lewe*, nigh the R. *Doulx*, 12 m. N. of *Salins*, and 13 S. W. of *Beſancon*. Lon. 25. 17. Lat. 46. 56.

Quinque Eccleſiæ, or *Funffkirken*, a City of the Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Baranywar*; ſub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It ſtands on the R. *Keoritz*, 12 m. off the *Drave*, 32 nigh E. of *Zigeth* or *Siget*, 49 al. N. of *Poſega*, and 74 S. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 6. Lat. 46. 26.

St. *Quintin*, a ſtrong City of great Fame of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Vermondois*; ſub. to the K. of *France*, memorable for a Fight in 1557. It ſtands on the R. *Somme*, 20 m. S. of *Cambray*, 35 E. of *Amiens*, 33 S. E. of *Arras*, 46 S. W. of *Mons*, and 72 al. N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 49. 52.

Quiras: See *Quieras*.

Quokenbrugge: See *Quakenburg*.

R A

Raab, *Javerin*, or *Gewer*, a ſmall, but very ſtrong City in the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Gewer*, a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Raab*, and a part of the *Danube*, 34 m. W. of *Gran*, as many S. W. of *Presburg*, and 62 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 52. Lat. 48. 3.

Racbelburg: See *Ratzburg*.

Radnor, a Co. Town in *South-Wales*, ſends 1 Memb. to Parl. lies 120 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Charles Bodville Roberts*. Lon. 17. 2. Lat. 52. 45.

Raekelſperg, an ancient City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Stiria*; ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Meur*, 30 m. S. E. of *Gratz*, and 25 W. of *Canifa*. Lon. 37. 12. Lat. 46. 48.

Random, a Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of Little *Poland*, and Pal. of *Sandomir*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands about 55 m. S. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 51. 13.

Raguſa, a populous, rich, and ſtrong City, the M. of the Prin. of *Dalmatia*, in the Com. of *Raguſa*; an A. ſub. to this Com. but Tributary to the *Turks* and *Venetians*. It ſtands on the Sea, 12 m. N. W. of *Scutari*, 160 S. E. of *Jaicza*, 165 S. E. of *Zara*, 168 S. W. of *Belgrade*, and 140 N. of *Brindiſi* in *Italy*. Lon. 40. 40. Lat. 43. 3.

Rain, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, nigh the R. *Danube* and *Leach*, 6 m. E. of *Donawert*, and 9 W. of *Newburg*. There is another of this Name of *Auſtria*, in the Co. of *Cilly*, on the R. *Save*, 19 m. N. of *Caroliſtat*, by the b. of *Sclavonia* and *Croatia*.

Rakonick, a City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*; ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands nigh the River *Mitza*, 24 m. W. of *Prague*, 30 S. of *Leutomiſitz*, and 53 E. of *Egra*. Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 49. 58.

Ramilies, a Village (ſurrounded with a Ditch) in *Brabant*, in the Diſtrict of *Louvain*, by the Skirts of the Prov. of *Namur*, ſubject to the K. of *Spain*; render'd famous to all Poſterity by a glorious, compleat and important Victory obtain'd there *May* 23, 1706, by the Duke of *Marlborough* and Monſieur *Auverquerque* over the Duke of *Bavaria* and Marſhal *Villeroy*, which was follow'd by the Reduction of almoſt all the *Netherlands*, in two Month's time. It lies at the Head of the *Gheete*, about a m. and a

half N. from the ſide of the *Mebaigne* (that Interval being the narrow Aperture, where that glorious Battle was fought) 6 m. al. S. from *Judoigne*, 12 m. S. from *Tirlemont*, and 14 m. W. N. W. from *Huy*, and 11 m. N. from *Namur*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 50. 39.

Rampano, the Name of a Caſtle in the *Morea*.

Ranatz, a little City of *Poland*, in the K. of *Pruſſia*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Samogitia*, on the R. *Ruſs*, 65 m. E. of *Koningsburg*. Lon. 43. 42. Lat. 54. 49.

Rapallo, a Maritime City in *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, ſub. to the *Genoeſe*, ſtanding on the *Mediterranean*, 9 m. E. and by S. of *Genoa*. Lon. 29. 27. Lat. 43. 50.

Rapperwil, a very ſtrong Town by Nature, with an ancient Caſtle, in the Com. of *Switzerland*, between the Can. of *Zurick*, and Ter. of *Gaſter*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the Lake of *Zurick*, 17 m. S. E. of the City of *Zurick*. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 46. 57.

Raſeborg, a ſmall City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, and Pr. of *Nyland*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands on a Bay of *Finland* (where is a good Haven) on the b. of *South Finland*, about 50 m. S. E. of *Abo*. Lon. 44. 50. Lat. 60. 6.

Ratiper, a ſmall ſpruce City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silſia*, the M. of the D. It ſtands on the R. *Oder*, 13 m. N E. of *Troppaw*, and 34 S. of *Oppelen*. Lon. 38. 26. Lat. 50. 4.

Ratisbone, or *Regenſperg*, a very large, rich and ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Circle and Duked. of *Bavaria*, and b. of *Ratisbone*; a B. un. the A. of *Saltzburg*, and a free Imperial City, famous for the general Diets of the Empire, ſeized by the E. of *Bavaria*, in 1703; but he loſt it, as well as his own Dominions, in 1704. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 44 m. al. E. of *Newburg*, 54 S. E. of *Nurenburg*, 62 al. N. of *Munchen*, 65 N. E. of *Ausburg*, 105 S. W. of *Prague*, and 200 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 48. 55.

Ratzeburg, a City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Low. *Saxony*, and Duked. of *Lawenburg*, a B. un. the A. of *Breme*, the Caſtle ſub. to the D. of *Lawenburg*; the Town to the D. of *Mecklenburg*, beſieged by the *Danes* in 1693, but left again. It ſtands on a Lake of the ſame Name, 12 m. S. of *Lubeck*, and 16 N. of *Lawenburg*. Lon. 30. 46. Lat. 54. 5.

Rava, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of Great *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Rava*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands 45 m. S. of *Hloczko*, and 62 al. W. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 40. 35. Lat. 51. 47.

Ravello, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hither *Principate*, a B. united to *Scala*, 2 m. W. of it, under the Pope, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands nigh the Sea, about 8 m. W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 36. Lat. 40. 43.

Ravenna, a large and ancient City, now declining, of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the Pr. of *Romagna*, an A. ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on a Marſhy Ground, nigh the Sea, by the R. *Monton*, and others, 44 m. S. E. of *Ferrara*, 46 E. of *Bologna*, 51 N. W. of *Urbine*, 64 N. E. of *Florence*, and 148 al. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 44. 6.

Ravensburg, or *Ravenſpurg*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Swabia* and Ter. of *Algow*, a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the R. *Schuſs*, 18 m. N. of *Lindaw*, and 14 N. E. of *Buchorn*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 47. 37.

Ravensburg, a Town of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Ravensburg*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands upon a Hill, 20 m. S. E. of *Oſnabrug*, and 30 al. E. of *Munſter*. Lon. 27. 57. Lat. 52. 11.

Raveſteyn, a Town of the *Low-Countries* in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of the Ter. of *Raveſteyn*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*, but by Right to the D. of *Newburg*. It ſtands on the R. *Maes*, on the b. of *Gelderland*, 10 m. al. W. of *Nimmegen*. Lon. 24. 53. Lat. 51. 48.

Reading, a Market-town in *Berkſhire*, 32 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl.

Reannes: See *Rennes*.

Reccanati, a rich City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on a Hill, by the R. *Muſene*, 4 m. nigh W. of *Loretto*, and 15 S. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 44. Lat. 43. 12.

Redondella, a ſmall but rich Town of *Spain* in *Gallicia*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. 'Twas plundered by the *Engliſh* and *Dutch* in 1702, when they burnt the *French* and *Spaniſh* Fleet in *Vigo* Bay. It ſtands upon a ſmall R. that runs into *Vigo* Bay about 7 m. lower, 3 al. S. of St. *Jago-di-Compoſtella*, and 16 al. N. of *Bayona*. Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 42. 25.

Redondella, a ſmall Village of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Andaluſia*, ſtanding 7 m. E. of the R. *Guadiana*, and 5 m. N. of *Agamonta*, a Sea-Port-Town in the *Mediterranean* Sea.

Red-Ruſſia, a Pr. of *Poland*, having *Poliſia* on the N. *Volhinia* and *Podolia* on the E. the *Carpathian* Mountains (which divide it from *Hungary* and *Tranſilvania*) on the S. and *Poland* proper on the W.

Rees, a ſmall, but ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*, of late diſmantled. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, 12 m. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 41. Lat. 51. 48.

Reganſperg: See *Ratisbone*.

Reggio, or *Regio*, a fair City of *Italy* in the D. of *Modena*, the M. of the D. of *Reggio*, a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, ſub. to the D. of *Modena*, but garriſoned in 1702 by the *French*. In *Aug.* 1706. Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* beſieged and took both the Town and Caſtle, making the Garriſon Priſoners of War. It ſtands 15 m. E. of *Parma*, 18 al. W. of *Modena*, and 34 S. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 4. Lat. 44. 18.

Regio, or *Rheze*, a very ancient, conſiderable, but now declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Pur. *Calabria*; an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Sea at the Streights of *Meſſina*, 6 m. al. E. of *Meſſina*, 86 S. of *Coſenze*, and 208 al. S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 37. 50.

Regimont: See *Koningsberg*.

Reichenberg, a Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Catzenelbogen*, or *Rhinefelden*, ſub. to the Pr. of *Heſſe Rhinefelden*. It ſtands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 4 m. E. of *Rhinefelden*, and 13 S. W. of *Naſſaw*. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 50. 6.

Reims: See *Rheims*.

Remiremont, a Town and Nunnery of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands at the Foot of Mount *Vauge*, on the R. *Moſelle*, 27 m. N. of *Montbeliart*, Lon. 27. 20. Lat. 47. 57.

Remborg, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Duked. of *Limburg*, and Ter. of *Roldue*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands on the b. of *Juliers*, 8 m. N. of *Aix-la-Chapelle*, and 12 E. of *Valkenburg*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 50. 57.

Rems: See *Rheims*.

Renfrew, a Pal. Town in *Scotland*, near the R. *Clyd*, the Capital of the Shire of its own Name, noted for giving the Title of Baron to the Pr. of *Scotland*. It lies 6 m. W. from *Glaſcow*, 44 N. from *Edinburgh*, and 372 N. from *London*. Lat. 55. 50. Lon. W. from *London* 4. 21.

Rennes, or *Reannes*, an ancient, rich and populous City of *France*, the M. of the G. and D. of *Bretagne*, in that Part called *Upper*, and Ter. of

of *Rennes*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, and a Parliament City. It ſtands on the R. *Vilaine*, 50 m. N. of *Nantes*, 115 al. W. of *Tours*, as many N. of *Rochelle*, and 200 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 30. Lat. 48. 3.

Renti, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois* and Ter. of *Aire*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands upon the R. *Aa*, on the b. of *Picardy* in *France*, 11 m. nigh S. W. of St. *Omers*, 16 al. E. of *Boulogne*, and 34 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 10. Lat. 50. 43.

Requena, a Town of Strength in *Spain* upon the b. of *Valentia* and *Caſtile*, taken by my Lord *Peterborough* in 1706, but ſoon loſt, or rather abandoned, after *Gallway*'s fatal Battle of *Almanza* in *April* 1707. It ſtands on a ſmall R. call'd *Oliana*, which runs into the *Xucar*, 45 m. W. from *Valencia*, and 48 E. S. E. from *Cuenca*. Lon. 16. 15. Lat. 39. 28.

Retford, a Market-Town in *Nottinghamſh.* 11 m. from *London*, ſends 2 Mem. to Parl. Lon. 9. 2. Lat. 53. 5.

Retbel, a City of *France* in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Retbelnois*, ſub. to the K. of *France* famous for a Battle 1650. It ſtands on the R. *Aiſne*, 22 m. N. E. of *Rbeims*, and 24 N. of *Chalon ſur-Marne*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 49. 29.

Retling, or *Reitling*: See *Reutlingen*.

Reval, a great and rich City and Sea-Port of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Ter. of *Eſtland*; a B. un. the A. of *Riga*, once a Hanſe-Town, now ſub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It ſtands on the Bay of *Finland*, 120 m. W. of *Narva*, 140 N. of *Riga*, 124 S. E. of *Abo*, and 235 E. of *Stockbolm*. Lon. 46. 32. Lat. 59. 13.

Revero, a Town of ſome force in *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, in the Hands of the Imperialiſts. It ſtands upon the *Po*, oppoſite to *Oſtiglia*, 18 m. al. S. E. of *Mantua*, 10 m. E. by N. of St. *Benedetto*, and 6 N. of *Mirandola*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 44. 52.

Reutlingen, or *Reitlingen*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenburg*, an Impetial City protected by this Prince. It ſtands in a Plain up the R. *Echetz*, nigh the *Neker*, 8 m. E. of *Tubingen*, and 20 S. of *Stugart*. Lon. 28. 59. Lat. 48. 16.

La Reux: See *Roecles*.

Reynfelden: See *Rbinefelden*.

Rezan, a City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the Prin. and D. of *Rezan*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Occa*. Lon. 65. 5. Lat. 54. 30.

Rezzo, or *Rbezo*: See *Regio*.

Rbeims, a very ancient, great, fine and populous City of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Champagne*, in the D. of *Rbeimois*, an A. (the firſt D. and Peer of *France*) and an U. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Vele*, 66 m. N. of *Troyes*, 72 al. N. of *Paris*, 74 S. of *Mons*, 80 S. E. of *Amiens*, 100 al. W. of *Nancy*, and 130 N. W. of *Dijon*. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 49. 13.

Rbe, an Iſland in the *Weſtern* Ocean, about 200 Leagues W. from the Coaſt of the Ter. of *Aunis*, in the G. of *Orleanois*.

Rbinberg, or *Rbeinburg*, a ſmall but ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rbine*, and A. of *Cologne*, ſub. to this Prince, and taken from the *French* in 1689. 'Twas in 1702 garriſoned by the *French* and ſome of the Elector's Troops, but it ſurrendered to the *Pruſſians* in 1703, and was reſtored to the Elector of *Cologne* by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the R. *Rbine*, 12 m. E. of *Gelders*, and 42 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 56. Lat. 51. 26.

Rbinefelden, or *Rbeinsfeld*, a ſmall but ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Hegow*, once Imperial, ſince ſub. to the Emp. one of the Foreſt Towns, famous for a Fight in 1638. It ſtands on the R. *Rbine*, 9 m. E. of *Baſil*, and 26 al. S. of *Briſach* and *Freiburg*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 47. 32.

Rbine-

Rhinefelden, a ſtrong Caſtle in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Catzenelbogen*, or *Rhinefelden*, ſub. to the Pr. of *Heſſe Rhinefelden*, beſieged by the *French* in 1692, but ſoon left again, and confirm'd to the Landgrave of *Heſſe-Caſſel* by the Treaty of *Vtrecht*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, juſt by St. *Gewer*, 16 m. S. of *Coblentz*, and 25 al. E. of *Mont-Royal*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 50. 6.

Rhodes: See *Rodes*.

Rho de-le-Duc: See *Rholduc*.

Rhynburg: See *Rhinburg*.

Richlieu, a flouriſhing City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poictou*; a D. and a little U. ſub. to the *French* K. and built by Cardinal *Richlieu*. It ſtands 24 m. S. W. of *Tours*, and 25 N. of *Poictiers*. Lon. 18. 59. Lat. 47. 00.

Richmond, a Market-Town in *Yorkſhire*, ſends 2 Mem. to Parl. lies 180 m. N. from *London*, and gives Title of Duke to *Cha. Lenox*, nat. Son of K. *Charles* II. Lon. 18. 0. Lat. 57. 30.

Ries, a little populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Dio. of *Ries*, a B. under the A. of *Aix*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on a Hill by the R. *Auveſtre*, 23 m. S. of *Siſteron*, 37 al. N. E. of *Aix*, and 46 N. of *Toulon*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 43. 70.

Rieti, an ancient thriving City of *Italy* in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*, or *Vmbria*, a B. under the Pope, and ſub. to him. It ſtands on the R. *Velino*, by the b of *Naples*, 26 m. al. E. of *Spoletto*, and 37 N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 56. Lat. 42. 19.

Rieux, a ſmall City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Toulouſain*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouſe*, ſub. to the K. of *Fra* It ſtands on the R. *Garond* and *Rize*, by the b. of *Gaſcony*, 25 m. S. W. of *Toulouſe*. Lon. 19. 30. Lat. 43. 8.

Riez: See *Ries*.

Riga, a great ſtrong, rich and populous City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Livonia*, in the Pr. of *Lettenland*, an A. and an Hanſe-Town, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*, whoſe Forces took it in 1621; it was blocked up for a great part of the Year 1700, by the K. of *Poland*'s Forces, but at the laſt the *Swedes* drove them quite away. It ſtands by the *Baltick* Sea, at the Mouth of the R. *Dwina* (where there is an excellent Haven) 30 m. N. of *Mittaw*, 120 N. E. of *Memel*, 250 S. E. of *Stockholm*, and 320 al. N. E. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 45. 34. Lat. 56. 54.

Rignano, or *Arignano*, a Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and St. *Peter*'s Patrimony; a D. ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands about 3 m. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 17 Lat. 42. 4.

Rimino, a neat and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on a fruitful Plain by the Shoar of the *Adriatick* Sea, at the Mouth of the R. *Marecchia*, 25 m. al. N. W. of *Vrbine*, and 28 S. E. of *Ravenna*. Lon. 33. 44. Lat. 43. 48.

Riom, a thriving City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Low. *Auvergne*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 7 m. al. N. of *Clermont*, and is a Generality. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 45 34.

Ripa Tranſone, a ſmall but elegant City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and M. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands 6 m. off the Sea, 10 nigh S. of *Fermo*, and 6 from the b. of *Naples*. Lon. 35. 48. Lat. 42. 53.

Ripaille, a Town of *Italy* in the D. of *Savoy*, and the D. of *Chablais*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands on the Lake of *Geneva*, nigh 3 m. N. of *Thonon*. Lon. 26. 12. Lat. 46. 5.

Ripen, a Pr. of *Jutland* having *Wiborg* on the N. *Arhuſen* on the E. *Sleſwick* on the S. and the *German* Ocean on the W.

Ripen, or *Rypen*, a City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, the M. of the Dio. of *Ripen*, a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, ſub. to the K.

K. of *Denmark*. It ſtands on a great Harbour, by the Mouth of the R. *Nipſick*, 55 m. N. W. of *Sleſwick*, and 67 nigh S. of *Wiborg*. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 55. 44.

Rippon, a Market-Town in *Yorkſhire*, ſituate on the R. *Yore*, and noted for its Manufactures of Spurs and Cloth. It lies 158 m. N. from *London*, and ſends 2 Mem. to Parl. Lon. 19. 5. Lat. 54. 5.

Riſano, in the Maps *Riſne*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, a B. un. the A. of *Raguſa*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands by the Gulph of *Caſtaro*, 40 m. N. W. of *Scutari*, and 42 al. E. of *Raguſa*. Lon. 41. 36. Lat. 42. 47.

Riſſel, or *Ryſſel*: See *Lille*.

Riva, a ſtrong Place in *Italy*, in the *Trentin*, ſtanding at the Head of the Lake of *Garda*, 18 m. half S. W. of *Trent*, and 28 N. W. of *Verona*. 'Twas taken by the *French* in 1703. but ſoon after abandon'd. Lon. 30. 58. Lat. 45. 4.

Rivadeo, a City and convenient Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and B. of *Mondonedo*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Mouth of the R. *Navins*, at the Bottom of a Hill, 27 m. of *Mondonedo*, and 46 al. N. W. of *Oviedo*. Lon. 10. 4. Lat. 43. 40.

Rivole, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the *Veroneſe*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, betwixt which and *Garda* a ſharp Action happened between a Detachment of *French* and another of Imperialiſts, in Winter 1705. It lies on the E. ſide of the Lake of *Garda*, 17 m. N. W. of *Verona*, and 50 al. S. of *Trent*. Lon. 31. 7. Lat. 45. 22.

Rivoli, a ſmall Town and ſumptuous Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont* and Ter. of *Turin*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands by the R. *Dora*, about 7 m. W. of *Turin*, and 15 N. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 44. 34.

Rivolo, a ſmall Town in *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, 11 m. and half off St. *Benedetto*, and 15 m. half N. W. of *Modena*.

Rivolta, a ſmall place in *Italy*, in the Ter. and D. of *Milan*, ſub. to *Spain*, between which and *Caſſano* a bloody Battle was fought in 1705. between Prin. *Eugene* of *Savoy* and the D. of *Vendoſme*. It ſtands on the E. Bank of the *Adda*, 4 m. S. E. from *Caſſano*, 5 m. S. from *Triviglio*, and 15 al. W. from *Crema*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 44. 55.

Roan: See *Rouen*.

Roanne, a great and populous Town of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *Foreſt*, a D. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Loyre*, 44 m. nigh E. of *Clermont*, and 50 al. N. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 2. Lat. 45. 44.

Robil, or *Rebil*, a Town of *Germany* in the Cir. of Low. *Saxony*, in the D. of *Mecklenburg*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands by the Lake of *Muritz*, nigh the b. of *Brandenburg*. Lon. 33. 8 Lat. 53. 34.

La-Roche, the Name of ſeveral little Towns, as in *Perigort*, *Poictou*, *Daupbine* and *Bretagne* in *France*; in *Luxenburg*, in the *Low Countries*, and in *Savoy* in *Italy*.

Rocbreta, a Caſtle upon the R. *Serva* in *Italy*, upon the Frontiers of *Genoa*.

Rochelle, a fine, large, and very rich City and noted Port of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Co. of *Aunis*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the Ocean, where is an excellent Bay, 68 m. S. of *Nantes*, 80 N. of *Bourdeaux*, 166 S. W. of *Orleans*, and 230 the ſame of *Paris*. Lon. 7. 17. Lat. 46. 7.

Rochester, a City of *Kent*, upon the R. *Medway*, over which is a handſome Stone Bridge, built by Sir *Robert Knolls* in the Reign of *Henry* IV. It ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. lies 25 m. S. E. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Henry Hyde*. Lon. 2. 15. Lat. 51. 22.

Rochford, a Market-Town in the Co. of *Eſſex*, which lies 32 m. E. from

from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Frederick*, Lord of *Zulestein* in *Holland*. Lon. 21. 5. Lat. 51. 5.

Recroix, or *Roucroix*, a ſtrong Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rethelnois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*, famous for a Fight in 1643. It ſtands by the b. of *Hainault*, 10 m. S. of *Marienburg*, and 29 N. of *Rethel*. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 49. 58.

Rodes, or *Rodez*, an ancient, great and beautiful City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Rovergne*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Avey ron*, 36 m. S. of *Orleac*, 48 W. of *Mende*, 74 al. N. E. of *Toulouſe*, 80 N. of *Narbone*, and 275 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 44. 7.

Rodeſto: See *Rudiſto*.

Podrigo, or *Coſtel-Rodrigo*, a Caſtle of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Traios Montes*, and Ter. of *Pinbel*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. 'Twas beſieged by the *Spaniards*, *A. D.* 1664; but the *Portugueſe* having red and blue Caps of the *Engliſh* Faſhion, raiſed the Siege with the very Colour of their Caps. It ſtands on a high Mountain ſurrounded with pleaſant and fertile Valleys, (its Strength lying only in the Situation) near the b. of the K. of *Leon*, a little to the W. of the R. *Aguria* (which joins the *Douro* a little lower) 7 m. N. N. E. of *Pinbel*, 46 m. E. and by S. of *Lamego*, and 50 al. W. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 10. 25. Lat. 41. 2.

Roecles, a little open Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabbant*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, or rather to the *French*. It ſtands about 8 m. N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 27. Lat. 50. 37.

Roermond, or *Ruermond*, a ſtrong and neat City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Quarter of *Roermond*, a B. un. the A. of *Mecblin*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, but taken in 1702 by the Confederates from the *French* and *Spaniards*. It ſtands on the R. *Maes* and *Roer*, 11 m. S. of *Venlo*, and 21 S. of *Gelders*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 51. 16.

Robaczow, a conſiderable Town in the K. of *Poland*, and D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Ter. of *Robaczow*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Nieper* and *Odrux*, 38 m. N. W. of *Rzetzica*, and 128 N. of *Kiow*. Lon. 53. 00. Lat. 52. 48.

Roban, a Town of *France*, in the Lower *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Vannes*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands by the R. of *Dauſt*, about 24 m. N. of *Vannes*. Lon. 15. 27. Lat. 47. 41.

Roja: See *Roye*.

Rolduc, a little old Town and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Limburg*, the M. of the Co. of *Rolduc*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands al. 6 m. off *Aix-la-Chapelle*, 13 E. of *Valkenburg*. Lon. 25. 34. Lat. 50. 52.

Romanengo, a ſmall place in *Italy*, in the Ter. of *Cremona* in the *Milaneſe*, ſub. to *Spain*, where Prin. *Eugene* of *Savoy* encamped for ſome time in 1705. It is encompaſſed with Naviglio's or Canals, and lies about half way between the *Serio* and the *Oglio*, 4 m. W. from *Soncino*, 14 m. E. from *Crema*, and 34 E. from *Milan*. Lon. 30. Lat. 44. 51.

Romania, or *Romandiola*, a Ter. of the Papacy, having *Ferrara* on the N. *Urbino* and *Tuſcany* on the S. and E. and the *Bologneſe* on the W.

Romania, or *Thracia*, a Pr. of *Turkey* bounded on the N. by *Bulgaria*, on the E. by the *Euxine*, or *Black* Sea, on the S. by the *Archipelago*, and on the W. by *Macedon*, and *Bulgaria*.

Romans, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Dauphine*, and Co. of *Valence*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands in a pleaſant Plain on the R. *Ieure*, 36 m. S. of *Vienna*, and 35 al. W. of *Gre-*

Grenoble. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 44. 37.

ROME, a very ancient, large, and magnificent City, one of the moſt famous in the World, the M. of all *Italy*, in the Papacy, and the Pr. called *Champagna di Roma*, a Patriarchal City, and an U. ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on both Sides the R. *Tiber*, by the b. of St. *Peter*'s Patrimony and *Sabina*, 10 m. off the Sea, 400 S. of *Vienna*, 560 al. S. of *Cracow*, 680 S. E. of *Paris*, 750 of *Amſterdam*, 840 of *London*, 900 W. of *Conſtantinople*, and 960 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 34. 22. Lat. 41. 50.

Romney, one of the Cinque Ports, in *Kent*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. lies 60 m. S. E. from *London*, gave Title of Earl to *Henry Sidney*, now extinct. Lon. 50. 5. Lat. 59. 0.

Ronciglione, a Town of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and St. *Peter*'s Patrimony; the M. of the Co. of *Ronciglione*, by right under the D. of *Parma*, but now ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands 9 m. nigh S. of *Viterbo*, and 24 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 53. Lat. 42. 3.

Ronda, an ancient City and Caſtle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Guadiano*, by the b. of *Andaluſia*, 30 m. N. of *Gibralter*, and 48 W. of *Malaga*. Lon. 11. 37. Lat. 36. 25.

Roſchild, a City of *Denmark*, in the Iſle of *Zealand*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, ſub. to the K. of *Denmark*, and famous for a Treaty in 1658. It ſtands 17 m. W. of *Copenhagen* and is the Burying-place of the K. of *Denmark*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 56. 8.

Roſes, a ſmall Town and ſtrong Caſtle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girone*, ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1693, reſtor'd to *Spain* by the Peace of *Reſwick* 1697; and continues in the Hands of the K. of *Spain* to this Year 1716. It has a large Harbour on the *Mediterranean*, being 25 m. N. E. of *Girone*, 32 N. of *Palamus*, 33 S. of *Perpignan*, and 85 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 38. Lat. 41. 45.

Roſienne, a ſmall City of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Samogitia*; ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Dubiſſa*, 70 m. E. of *Memel*, 72 S. of *Mittaw*, and 220 al. N. E. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 44. 48. Lat. 55. 15.

Roſier (*Grand*) a Village in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Diſtrict of *Louvain*, in *Brabant*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands upon the W. Side of the *Gias*, about 6 m. N. from the *Mehaigne*, and 3 m. and a half W. from *Ramillies*, being in the Rear of the *French* and *Bavarian* Army on that memorable Day *May* 23, 1706, when they received a ſignal and compleat Overthrow. Lon. 24. 9. Lat. 50. 38.

Roſier (*Petit*) a ſmall Village upon the E. ſide of the *Gias*, 2 m. N. E. of that laſt mention'd.

Roſſano, a great ſtrong and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*, an A. and a Prin. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It is ſeated among Rocks, about 2 m. off the Sea, 27 N. E. of *Coſenze*, and 36 N. W. of St. *Severino*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 39. 35.

Roſtock, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*, an U. and an Imperial City, but protected by the D. of *Mecklenburg*, and now poſſeſs'd by the *Danes* and *Pruſſians*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea (where is a Harbour) at the Mouth of the R. *Warna*, 17 m. al. N. of *Guſtrow*, and 40 E. of *Wiſmar*. Lon. 32. 45. Lat. 54. 22.

Roſtovia, a Pr. of *Muſcovy*, having *Jereſlow* on the N. *Mojcovia* on the S. *Vlodimeier* on the E.

Roſtow, a great City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Roſtow*, an A. ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands at the R. *Colores*. Lon. 63. 25. Lat. 67. 10.

Rota, a Caſtle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluſia*, and Dio. of *Seville*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It was poſſeſſed by the *Engliſh* in 1702; but they ſoon left it. It ſtands on the Sea, 8 m. N of *Cadiz*. Lon. 10. 41. Lat. 36. 41.

Rota Nova, a ſmall place in *Italy*, in the Skirts of the *Veroneſe*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. It ſtands upon the Low. *Adige*, and 'twas here that 6000 Imperialiſts croſs'd that River *July* 1706, while Pr. *Eugene* made a Feint of attacking the Head of the *French* Bridge at *Mazzi*, which is a pretty way higher up. 'Tis 11 m. N. by E. from *Rovigo*, and 15 m. S. by E. from *Padua*. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 45. 3. After paſſing the *Adige* at this Place, the Imperialiſts beat the *French* from all their Intrenchments on that R.

Rotenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottengen*, a free Imperial City. 'Twas ſeiz'd by the D. of *Bavaria* in 1702, and retaken by the Imperialiſts in 1703. It ſtands on the b. of *Franconia*, upon the R. *Tauber*, about 16 m. W. of *Anſpach*. Lon. 32. 13. Lat. 49. 22.

Rotenburg, in the Up. *Rhine*, and B. of *Spires*, 13 m. E. of *Spires*. Another in the b. of *Wirtenberg*, 6 m. W. of *Tubingen*. A third in *Mansfield* in Up. *Saxony*, and a four.h in *Saltzburg* in *Bavaria*.

Rothſay, a Parliament Town in *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Brute* and Iſland of that Name, noted for giving the Title of Duke to the Pr. of *Scotland*. It lies 69 m. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 429 N. W. from *London*. Lat. 55. 53. Lon. W. from *London*. 5.

Rotterdam, a great, ſtrong, very fine and rich City, one of the moſt celebrated Ports of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of S. *Holland*, in the Ter. of *Schieland*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the middle Branch of the *Rhine*, 15 m. S. E. of the *Hague*, 17 S. of *Leyden*, 27 al. W. of *Utrecht*, 32 al. S. W. of *Amſterdam*, 40 N. E. of *Middleburg*, and 45 N. of *Antwerp*. Lon. 23. 34. Lat. 52. 00.

Rotweil, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Hegow*; an Imperial City, now in League with the *Switzers*. It ſtands on the R. *Necker*, 26 m. S. W. of *Tubingen*, and 14 E. of *Briſack*. Lon. 24. 25. Lat. 47. 57.

Rouſſelaer, a place of ſome note in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Co. of *Flanders*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. The D. of *Marlborough* lay incamped here when he covered the Siege of *Oſtend*, in the latter end of *June*, and beginning of *July*, 1706. So he did for a great Part of the Campaign in 1708. to cover the Siege of *Liſle*. It lies 7 m. N. W. from *Courtray*, 8 N. from *Menin*, and 19 S by E. from *Oſtend*.

Roucroix: See *Rocroix*.

ROUEN, or *Roan*, a very large, rich and ſtately City, with an old Caſtle, one of the beſt of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Normandy*, in that part called the *Upper*, and Co. of *Rouen*, an A. a Parliament City, and a ſmall U. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Seyne*, 60 m. S. W. of *Amiens*, 69 N. W. of *Paris*, 105 N. of *Orleans*, 164 N. E. of *Rennes*, and 145 al. S. of *London*. Lon. 20. 2. Lat. 49. 26.

Roveredo, a fortified Town in the B. of *Trent*, ſub. to that B. un. the Emperor. It ſtands on the E. ſide of the R. *Adige*, 11 m. S. of *Trent*, and 29 N. of *Verona*. Lon. 31. 23. Lat. 45. 38.

Rovergue, a Ter. of the G. of *Guienne*, having *Auvergne* on the N. the *Cevennes* on the E. *Languedoc* on the S.

Rovigo, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and M. of the Ter. of *Rovigiano*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands among ſeveral Rivers, 22 m. S. of *Padua*, 24 al. N. of *Ferrara*, and 33 S. W. of *Venice*. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 44. 56.

Rouſſillon, a Co. of *Languedoc*, having *Narbonne* on the N. the *Mediterranean* Sea on the E. *Catalonia* on the S.

Royan, a ſtrong Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Saintoigne*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands by the Mouth of the R. *Garona*, 22 m. S. W. of *Saintes*, and 46 N. W. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 17. 19. Lat. 45. 28.

Roye, or *Roja*, a ſtrong Town of *France*, in the Up. *Picardie*, in the Co. of *Santerre*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands on the R. *Auregne*, 19 m. S. W. of St. *Quintin*, and 23 S. E. of *Amiens*. Lon. 22. 2. Lat. 49. 40.

Rudelſwerd, a new and very ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Carniola*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands 15 m. N. W. of *Metling*, and 22 S. of *Cilley*. Lon 36. 26. Lat. 45. 55.

Ruden, a ſmall Iſland of the Iſle of *Rugen*, from which 'tis ſeparated by a narrow Channel near the Mouth of the R. *Pene*. It lies Lat. 54. 20. Lon. 37. The K. of *Sweden* has fortified it for the better Defence of *Straelſund* and the Iſle of *Rugen*. 'Tis now poſſeſſed by the *Danes* and *Pruſſians*.

Rudiſto, or *Rodoſto*, a City of good Trade of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, a B. un. the A. of *Heraclia*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands at the Foot of a Hill, on the *Propontis*, by a good Harbour, 18 m. al. S. of *Heraclia*, and 70 al. S. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 52. 48. Lat. 42. 28.

Ruffach, a ſmall City of great Antiquity of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, in the Lan. of *Alſatia*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1675. It ſtands on the R. *Rotbach*, 10 m. al. S. of *Calmar*, and 22 al. N. of *Baſil*. Lon. 26. 58. Lat. 47. 53.

Rugen, an Iſland in the *Baltick*, over againſt *Straelſund*. 'Tis ſtrong by Nature and Art, and newly fortify'd by the K. of *Sweden*. The *Sanſons* place it betwixt Lat. 54. and 55. and Lon. 36. 37. 'Tis now poſſeſs'd by the *Danes* and *Pruſſians*, who ſubdu'd it in 1715.

Rumelia, or *Greece*, is bounded on the N. by *Romania*, *Bulgaria* and *Servia*; on the S. by the *Mediterranean* Sea; on the E. by the *Archipelago*, and on the W. by the *Adriatick* Sea, or Gulf of *Venice*.

Rupelmond, a Town and Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Maeſtand*, ſub. to the *Spaniards*, and the Birth-place of *Mercator*. It ſtands on the R. *Scheld*, 5 m. S. of *Antwerp*, and 19 E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 10.

Ruremond: See *Roermond*.

Rutland, the Name of a County in *England*, gives Title of Duke to *John Mannors*.

Rutherglen, a Parl. Town in the Co. of *Lanerk* in *Scotland*, 2 m. S. W. from *Glaſcow*, on the W. ſide of the R. *Clyd*; noted for giving the Title of Earl to a Son of the Family of *Hamilton*. 'Tis 42 m. W. from *Edinburgh*. Lat. 55. 48. Lon. W. from *London* 4. 15.

Ruvo, a little ſpruce and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 7 m. S. of *Trani*, and 17 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 36. Lat. 41. 7.

Rye, a market and poſt Town in *Suſſex*, one of the Cinque-ports, 60 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. a bloody Battle was fought near this place, in 1263, between K. *Henry* III, and the Barons, but the King being overcome was forc'd to comply on their terms. Lon. 21. 0. Lat. 53. 30.

Ryegate, a Market-town in *Surrey*, ſituate in a Valley called *Holmeſdale*, where yet remain the ruins of an ancient Caſtle, 20 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends two Memb. to Parl. Lon. 1. 30. Lat. 51. 12.

Rynberg: See *Rhinberg*.

Rypen:

Rypen: See *Ripen*.
Ryſſel: See *Lille*.
Rzeczica, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Ter. of *Rzeczica*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Nieper*, 40 m. S. E. of *Robaczow*, and 90 N. of *Kiow*. Lon. 53. 30. Lat. 52. 15.

S A

Sabern: See *Zabern*.
Sabina, a Pr. of the Papacy, having *Spoleto* on the N. *Abruzzo* on the E. *Campagna di Roma* on the S. and the *Patrimony* on the W.
Sabionetta, a ſtrong Town and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, the M. of the D. of *Sabionetta*, ſub. to a *Spaniſh* Family; garriſon'd by the *French* in the beginning of the laſt War, but evacuated by them by virtue of an Agreement with Pr. *Eugene* in *March* 1707. as well as all the Towns they had in *Lombardy*. It ſtands on the b. of *Milan*, 8 m. S. W. of *Mantua*, and 24 E. of *Cremona*. Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 44. 38.
Sable, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Main*; ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Sartre*, and the b. of *Anjou*, 25 m. N. of *Angers*, and 30 al. S. W. of *Mans*. Lon. 18. 4. Lat. 47. 52.
Sacca: See *Zacca*.
Saccania, a Pr. of the *Morea*, between the Gulph of *Engia*, on the N. and that of *Napoli* on the S. the *Ægean* Sea on the E. and *Clarenza* on the W.
Sagan, a City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Sileſia*, the M. of a D. ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Bober* and *Queis*, 24 m. S. of *Croſſen*, and 80 N. W. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 51. 38.
St. Agatha, &c. See all the Saints in their proper Places.
Saintes, a great and ancient City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Xaintoigne*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, ſub to the K. of *France*. It ſtands upon a Hill, on the R. *Charente*, 32 m. S. E. of *Rochelle*, 40 W. of *Angouleſme*, and 54 N. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 17. 44. Lat. 45. 42.
Salamanca, a remarkable, tho' (at preſent) but a mean City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Citra-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compoſtella*, and a celebrated U. for Lawyers, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. This City readily acknowledged K. *Charles* III. upon the Approach of my Lord *Galway*, *June* 1706; but the Inhabitants proving perfidious, a body of the *Portugueſe* Army reduced them to their due obedience, and puniſh'd their Treachery with heavy Contributions, tho' they afterwards were obliged to retire. It ſtands upon ſeveral Hills on the R. *Tormes*, 34 m. S. E. of *Miranda*, 94 S. of *Leon*, and 108 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 31. Lat. 41. 14.
Salenkemen, a Town in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Sirmium*, or *Szrim*; ſub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Battle in 1691. It ſtands by the R. *Danube*, about 13 m. S. E. of *Peter Waradin*, and 19 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. 11. Lat. 45. 34.
Salerno, an ancient and large City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of Hith. *Principate*; an A. and an U. chiefly for Phyſicians, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and a Prin. It ſtands on an excellent Harbour of its own name, 26 m. S. E. of *Naples*, and 28 S. of *Benevento*. Lon. 36. 52. Lat. 40. 44.
Salingſted, a Town (formerly a great City) of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Mentz*, ſub. to this Elector. It ſtands on the R *Main*, about 13 m al. E. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 49. 58.

Salins, a ſtrong City of *France*, with two Caſtles in the *Franche-Comte*, the M. of the Co. of *Aval*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands in a fruitful Valley on the R. *Forſica*, 20 m. nigh S. of *Beſancon*, 24 al. E. of *Dole*, and 47 N. of *Geneva*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 46. 56.

Salisbury, the chief City of *Wiltſhire*, adorned with handſome buildings, and particularly remarkable for its Cathedral, which has as many gates as months, as many windows as days, and as many pillars of marble, as hours in the year. It ſends 2 memb. to Parl. lies 70 m. S. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *James Cecil*. Lon. 18. 31. Lat. 51. 10.

Salla, or *Sala*, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the P. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Weſtmania*, ſub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It ſtands on the b. of *Upland*, 28 m. W. of *Upſale*, and 58 N. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 25. Lat. 60. 4.

Salm, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of the Prin. of *Salm*, ſub. to the *French* K. reſtored by the Peace of *Reſwick*. It ſtands within Mount *Vauge*, 19 m. W. of *Strasburg*, and 50 E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26. 53. Lat. 48. 28.

Salmora, a Town and ſtrong Poſt in *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. When the D. of *Savoy* was obliged to leave his Capital, *June* 1706, and was cloſely purſued by the D. *de la Feuillade*, he ſtopt at this Poſt to diſpute the Paſſage of the *Stura* with his Enemy, but was ſoon after obliged to quit it. It ſtands on the E. bank of the *Stura*, 4 m. and a half S. W. from *Quieraſco*, 12 m. N. by E. from *Coni*, and 23 S. by E. from *Turin*. Lon. 27. 35. Lat. 44. 10.

Salo, a Town of Importance in *Italy*, in the *Breſcian*, ſub. to the *Venetians*; which the Imperialiſts were obliged to abandon after their Defeat at *Calcinato*, *April* 1706, but ſoon after the *French* abandon'd it again. It ſtands upon the W. ſide of the Lake *di Garda*, 18 m. N. by E. from *Breſcia*, and 11 m. W. from *Garda*. Lon. 30. 42. Lat. 45. 18.

Salona, a ruined City of *Dalmatia*, by which the *Venetians* have built a Caſtle of the ſame name. It ſtands on the Sea, 5 m. N. of *Spalatro*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 44. 5.

Salonichi, once *Theſſalonica*, a great, rich and populous City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Pr. of *Macedonia*, in the proper *Macedon*, an A. and a kind of an U. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the Sea, by a large and ſafe Harbour, 94 m. N. of *Lariſſa*, 108 S. of *Sofia*, or *Sophia*, 300 S. E. of *Belgrade*, and 330 W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 47. 00. Lat. 41. 37.

Salſona, or *Solſona*, a little ſtrong City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and ſub. to the *Spaniards*. The B. of this Place was declared a Patriarch by K. *Charles* III. 1705. It ſtands at the Foot of the Mountains, on the R. *Cardoner*, 12 m. al. N. of *Cardona*, 56 al. N. E. of *Tarragon*, and 68 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 41. 30.

Salſes, or *Sauſſes*, a ſtrong Caſtle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Co. of *Rouſſillon*; ſub. to the *French* ever ſince 1640. It ſtands on a Lake of the ſame Name, 12 m. N. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21. 28. Lat. 42. 34.

Saltaſh, a Market-Town in the Co. of *Cornwal*. It lies 178 m. W. from *London*, and ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 15. 8. Lat. 50. 29.

Saltzbach: See *Sultzbach*.

Saltzburg, an A. in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, bounded on the N. with the D. of *Bavaria*, on the E. with *Styria* and *Auſtria*, on the S. with *Carinthia*, and B. of *Briſſac*, and on the S. with *Tyrol*.

Saltzburg, a great City with a very ſtrong Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the A. of

A. of *Saltzburg*, an A. anciently imperial, since ſub. to its own A. and Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Saltz*, 54 m. S. of *Paſſaw*, 74 nigh E. of *Munchen*, 138 N. of *Venice*, and 144 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 32. Lat. 47. 37.

Salva Real, a ſmall Town in *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, not far from *Badajox*, which ſubmitted to the *Portugueſe* in 1706.

Salvaterra, a Town and Royal Seat of the K. of *Portugal*, ſtanding on the E. ſide of the *Tajo*, in the Prin. of *Extremadura*.

Salvaterra, a Place of conſiderable Strength in *Portugal*, upon the Frontiers of *Beira*, near the b. of the *Spaniſh Extremadura*, and taken by the *French* and the Forces of *Philip* V. of *Spain* in 1704, but retaken by the Confederates in 1705. It ſtands 11 m. N. of *Alcantara*, 27 m. W. and by S. of *Placentia* in *Spain*. Lon. 10. 37. Lat. 39. 39.

Salvatierra, a ſmall Place of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, not far from the Frontiers of *Portugal*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 50 m. N. E. of *Badajox*, and 30 m. S. E. of *Alcantara*. Lon. 11. 12. Lat. 39. 11.

Salvatierra, a ſmall Frontier Town of *Spain* in *Gallacia*, upon the b. of the *Portugueſe*, Pr. of *Entre Minho & Douro*. It ſtands upon the *Minho*, 30 m. al. N. of *Braga*, 40 al. S. of St. *Jago-di-Compoſtella*. Lon. 8. 40. Lat. 42. 14.

Saluzzo, a Mar. of *Piemont*, having *Piemont* on the E. the Co. of *Nice* on the S. and *Dauphine* on the W.

Saluzzo, or *Saluces*, a City and fine Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Mar. of *Saluzzo*, a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, taken and retaken in 1691. Between this Place and *Lucern*, there was a ſharp Action between the D. of *Savoy* and the *French*, on the Banks of the *Po*, *July* 7, 1706. It ſtands upon a Hill at the Foot of the *Alps*, not far off the R. *Po*, 12 m. nigh S. of *Pignerol*, and 22 S. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 44. 15.

Samogitta, a Pr. of *Poland*, having *Courland* on the N. *Lithuania* on the E. *Pruſſia* on the S. and the *Baltick* Sea on the W.

Samoieda, the Northmoſt Part of all *Muſcovy*, having the N. Ocean on the N. *Siberia* on the S. *Fingoeſia* on the E. and *Obdora* on the W.

San Benedetto, a Place of ſome Strength in *Italy*, in the *Mantueſe*, ſub. at this time to the Emperor. It ſtands on the S. Bank of the *Po*, a little below the *Secchia*. Here did the D. of *Orleans* encamp for ſome time with the *Secchia* before him, in *July* 1706, when Pr. *Eugene* entered the *Modeneſe*, in his March to the Relief of *Turin*. 'Tis 12 m. S. E. of *Mantua*, and 16 N. W. from *Mirandola*. Lon. 31. 20. Lat. 44. 40.

St. *Eloy-Vive*, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Co. of *Flanders*, where Monſ. *Auverquerque* incamped for ſome Days after the taking of *Oſtend*, in *July* 1706. It lies upon the *Scheide*, about a League lower down than *Harlebeck*, where the D. of *Marlborough* lay incamped at the ſame time, and about half way between *Courtray* and *Deynſe*.

St. *Alban*, a Poſt upon the *Stura*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Chieraſco*; where the D. of *Savoy* diſputed for ſome time the Paſſage of the *Stura* with the D. *de la Feuillade*, after being obliged to leave his Capital in *June* 1706. 'Tis 9 m. N. by E. from *Coni*, 8 m. S. by W. from *Chieraſco*, and 25 al. S. from *Turin*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 44. 8.

Sandecz, a ſtrong Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Little Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*; ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Dunaick*, at the Foot of the *Crapack* Mountains, 34 m. S. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 41. 8. Lat. 49. 30.

Sandomir, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Little Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Sandomir*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on a Hill by the R. *Weiſſel* and *Sanos*, 94 m. E. of *Cracow*, and 100 S. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 42. 38. Lat. 50. 27.

Sandvliet, a ſtrong Fort in *Brabant*, in the Marquiſate of *Bergen*, a Place of great Importance for its Situation and Strength, taken and diſmantled by the Confederates in 1705. It ſtands near the *Schelde*, about 2 m. to the E. of it, 10 m. N. N. E. from *Antwerp*, 4 m. direct N. from *Lillo*, and 10 m. direct S. from *Bergen-op-Zome*. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 23.

Sandwich, a Cinque-port in the Co. of *Kent*, which ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. ſtands 50 m. S. E. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Edw. Montague*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 51. 5.

Sangueſſa, a ſmall ancient City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarre*, the M. of the Ter. of *Sangueſſa*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Arragon*, by the b. of the K. of *Arragon*, 23 m. S. E. of *Pampelune*, and 64 N. of *Saragoſa*. Lon. 16. 34. Lat. 42. 44.

San Martino, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the *Veroneſe*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, where Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* lay incamped in *June* and *July* 1706. 'Tis about 5 m. E. from *Verona*, and as far N. from the *Adige*.

San-Matthco, a little Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, beſieged by the Marqueſs *de las Torres*, for K. *Philip*, and relieved by the Earl of *Peterborough* with moſt admirable Conduct in 1706. It's 45 m. al. N. of *Valencia*. Lat. 40. 22. Lon. 17.

Sanquhar, a Parliament-Town in *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Dumfries*, noted for a Declaration publiſhed there againſt K. *Charles* II. by thoſe call'd *Cameronians*. It lies 50 m. S. W. from *Edinburgh*. Lat. 55. 14. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 50.

Santarcin, a *Portugueſe* City in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, the M. of a Co. of the ſame name, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. K. *Charles* III. of *Spain* continued in this City from *May* 20. to *Sept.* 22. 1704. It ſtands upon the *Tajo*, on the W. Bank, 46 m. above *Lisbone*, from which it lies al. N. E. Lon. 8. 25. Lat. 39. 17.

Santen, a ſmall ancient Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*; ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*, and remarkable for the Encampment of the *French* Army there for ſome part of the Campaign of the Year 1702. It ſtands not far off the R. *Rhine*, 9 m. W. of *Weſel*; and 15 S. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 39. Lat. 51. 38.

Santerre, a Ter. of the G. of *Picardie*, having *Cambreſis* on the N. *Vermandois* on the E. and *Amienois* on the W.

Santes: See *Saintes*.

Santillana, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Auſtria*, the M. of the Pr. of *Santillana*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Sea, 74 m. E. of *Oviedo*, as many W. of *Bilbo*, and 74 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 12. 48. Lat. 43. 30.

SARAGOSA, a very ſtrong, large and beautiful City and Caſtle, one of the beſt of *Sp.* the M. of the K. of *Arragon*, in the Dio. of *Saragoſa*, an A. and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Seat of Juſtice for this Province. In the neighbourhood of this Place the Troops of *Philip* V. drew together, in order to make Head againſt K. *Charles* III. upon his Reduction of *Catalonia* in 1705. But in 1706, K. *Charles* III. was proclaimed here and received with all Demonſtrations of Loyalty; yet loſt it again after the Battle of *Almanza* in *May* 1707. It ſtands on the R. *Ebro*, 88 m. S. E. of *Pampelune*, 134 N. of *Valencia*, 160 al. E. of *Burgos* and *Madrid*, 164 S. W. of *Toulouſe*, 174 al. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 41. 35.

Sara-

Saragoſſa: See *Syracoſſa*.

Saraio, or *Ceraio*, a great and ſtrong City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Boſnia*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Migliaſca*, 56 m. al. N. E. of *Bagnialuck*, 74 nigh E. of *Jaicza*, and 98 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 40. 30. Lat. 44. 54.

Sarbruck, or *Sarbrid*, a very ancient Town of *Fr.* in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of the Co. of *Sarbrid*; anciently imperial, now ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the b. of *Germany*, 12 m. W. of *Zweybruck*, and 40 E. of *Metz*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 49. 20.

Sarca, a ſmall, but wealthy Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, near the Frontiers of *Portugal*, taken, plundered and burnt by the Confederates in 1704. It ſtands in a mountainous Country, 16 m. al. N. from *Alcantara*, and 24 S. by W. from *Coria*. Lon. 10. 55. Lat. 39. 40.

Sardinia, an Iſland in the *Mediterranean* Sea, about 15 m. N. of the Iſle of *Corſica*, and 75 m. N. of the Coaſt of *Africa*.

Sarlat, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Prin. of *Perigort*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Sarlat*, 28 m. S. E. of *Perigieux*, 34 N. of *Cahors*, and 80 E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 44. 55.

Sarnagans, a T. of *Switzerland*.

Sarno, a City of *Italy*, with an old Caſtle in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, or rather to the Family of *Barberini*. It ſtands 10 m. al. N. of *Salerno*, and 16 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 38. Lat. 40. 53.

Saros: See *Scaros*.

Sarragoſa: See *Saragoſa*.

Sarento: See *Sorrento*.

Sarſina, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on the b. of *Tuſcany*, upon the R. *Bavia*, 24 m. S. of *Ravenna*, and as many W. of *Rimino*. Lon. 33. 14. Lat. 43. 40.

Sarzana, a ſtrong City with an ancient Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Lavant*; a B. under the A. of *Piſa* (but exempt from that Juriſdiction) ſub. to this Com. It ſtands nigh the Mouth of the R. *Macra*, and b. of *Tuſcany*, 13 m. N. W. of *Maſſa*, and 35 the ſame of *Piſa*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 43. 33.

Sas-van-Gent, a ſtrong Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, ſub. to the *Hollanders*, who took it in 1644. It ſtands 6 m. W. of *Axel*, and 11 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 00. Lat. 51. 20.

Saſſari, a great and pleaſant City and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sardinia*, and Pr. of *Lugodori*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, ſurrendered with the whole Iſland in 1708, to the Confederate Fleet, for the Uſe of K. *Charles* III. It ſtands in a Plain on the N. parts of this Iſland, 23 m. N. of *Algeri*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 39. 36.

Saſſuolo, or *Saſſevil*, a Town and ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and Ter. of *Saſſuolo*; ſub. to the D. of *Modena*. It ſtands among Rivers, 7 m. S. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 44. 8.

Satriano, a ruined City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and the *Baſilicate*.

Savern: See *Zabern*.

Savigliano, or *Savillon*, a great Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Savigliano*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands advantagiouſly on the R. *Magra*, 7 m. E. of *Saluzzo*, 18 S. E. of *Pignerol*, and 21 S. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 20. Lat. 44. 13.

Sault, a Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the b. of *Venaſcin*, 25 m. E. of *Orange*, and 34 N. of *Aix*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 43. 36.

Saumur, a pleaſant City and ſtrong Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*,

leanois, and D. of *Anjou*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on a Hill, upon the R. *Loyre*, 26 m. al. E. of *Angers*, and 36 N. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 26. Lat. 47. 16.

Savolania, a Pr. of *Finland*.

Savona, a ſtrong and populous City of *Italy*, with two Caſtles, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the *Mediterranean* Sea (where is a good Harbour) 15 m. al. E. of *Finale*, and 24 W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 26. Lat. 43. 47.

Savoy, a D. bounded on the N. with the Co. of *Geneva*, on the E. by *Tarantaiſe*, on the S. by *Dauphine*, and on the W. by the R. *Rhone*.

Saxby, a Town in the Co. of *Lincoln*, which gives Title of Baron to *James Saunderſon*, Earl and Viſcount *Caſtleton*.

Saxony, a D. of the Cir. of Upper *Saxony*, having *Brandenburg* on the N. *Misnia* on the S. *Luſatia* on the E. and *Anhault* on the W.

Scala, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and the Hither *Principate*; a B. united to *Ravello*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands 3 m. N. of *Melfi*, and 12 W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 34. Lat. 40. 40.

Scalitz, a walled Town in Upper *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Poſen*, upon the very Borders of *Moravia*, an advantagious Paſs for ſecuring the Communication betwixt *Moravia* and *Hungary*, ſeized by the Male-contents, but retaken in 1704. It ſtands on the R. *Mark*, over againſt *Goden*, 14 m. al. N. from *Breſlaw*, and 32 m. N. W. from *Presburg*. Lon. 37. 50. Lat. 41. 53.

Scalloway, a Town on the W. ſide of the main Land, or principal Iſland of the Iſles of *Schetland*, in the Co. of *Orkney* and *Schetland*, in the N. of *Scotland*, 420 m. N. from *Edinburgh*, according to *Adair's* Map, Lat. 6. and an half, Lon. 1. W. from *London*.

Scarborough, a Market-town and Sea-port in the North-Riding of *Yorkſhire*, it is almoſt inacceſſible by Land, almoſt encompaſſed by the Sea, and very ſteep Rocks, except on the Weſt Side, which is fortified with a ſtrong Wall. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament, lies 182 m. N. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Richard Lumley*. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 55. 27.

Scarda, a ruined City of *Dalmatia*, upon the *Adriatick* Sea.

Scaren, a declining City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gotheland*, and Pr. of *Weſtrogoe*, a B. un. the A. of *Upſale*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands 10 m. off the Lake of *Wener*, and 74 N. E. of *Gottenburg*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 58. 35.

Scarlino, a little Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Pr. of *Piombino*, ſub. to this Prince under *Spain*. It ſtands 15 m. al. E. of *Piombino*. Lon. 31. 54. Lat. 42. 18.

Scaros, or *Saros*, a ſtrong Caſtle of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Scaros*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands upon a Hill, 23 m. al. N. of *Eſpire*. Lon. 41. 45. Lat. 48. 56.

Scarſdale, one of the Diviſions of *Derbyſhire*, a Valley compaſſed with Rocks and Mountains, as the Name imports, which gives Title of Earl to *Nicholas Leak*.

Schaffhauſen, a Com. of *Switzerland*, having *Schawben* on the N. *Thurgow* on the E. *Zurick* on the S. and the *Black-Foreſt* on the W.

Schaffhauſen, a new City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Schaffhauſen*, once Imperial, now ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine*, by the b. of *Suabia*, 26 m. N. of *Zurick*, 27 W. of *Conſtance*, and 44 E. of *Baſil*. Lon. 28. 23. Lat. 47. 33.

Schalbolt, a little City, the M. of the Iſle of *Iſland*, a B. and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It ſtands at Lon. 1. 45. Lat. 66. 00.

Schans-Sterny, a ſtrong Fort in *Sweden*,

Sweden, in the Pr. of *Finland*, and D. of *Carelia*, taken from the *Swedes*, and demoliſhed by the *Czar* of *Muſcovy* in 1703. It ſtood near the *Finnick* Gulf, upon the Mouth of the R. *Niera*, 18 m. E. of *Nerva*, and 33 m. al. W. of *Notteburg*. Lon. 52. 52. Lat. 59. 48.

Scharding, a Place of ſome Strength in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, ſtanding upon the R. *Inn*, 6 m. S. of *Paſſaw*, ſub. to the Elect. of *Bavaria*. Lon. 33. 45. Lat. 48. 22.

Scharnitz, a ſmall Town, but a Paſs of great Strength and Importance in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and Co. of *Tirol*, ſub. to the Emperor. The E. of *Bavaria* ſeiz'd it in 1703. but was ſoon after diſlodged. It lies near the b. of *Bavaria*, 6 m. S. W. of *Inſpruck*, and 45 N. from *Munick*. Lon. 31. 53. Lat. 47. 17.

Schawben, one of the Cir. of *Germany*, bounded on the N. with the *Palatinat* and *Franconia*, *Switzerland* on the S. *Bavaria* on the E. and *Alſatia* on the W.

Schellitz, a ſmall fortified Town in Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Komara*, ſub. to the Emperor, poſſeſſed by the *Hungarian* Malecontents in 1703, but reduced by the Imperialiſts in 1704. It ſtands on the W. ſide of the R. *Waag*, 11 m. below *Schinta*, and 24 S. from the new Fort call'd *Leopolſtat*. Lon. 38. 56. Lat. 48. 30.

Schellenburg, an Eminence on the N. ſide of *Donawert*, upon the *Danube*, with a Fort and ſtrong Intrenchments, in forcing which the D. of *Marlborough* gain'd a glorious Victory over the *Bavarians* and *French*.

Schenken-Schans, a ſtrong Fort of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhine* and *Wael*, 3 m. N. of *Cleves*, and 10 E. of *Nimmeguen*. Lon. 25. 26. Lat. 51. 54.

Schesburg: See *Segeſwar*.

Schetland-Iſles, in the *German* Ocean, about 100 N. from the Northmoſt part of *Scotland*, and W. from the Coaſt of *Bergen*.

Schleſtat, a very ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alſatia*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. al. N. of *Colmar*, and 21 S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 10. Lat. 48. 13.

Schleſwick: See *Sleſwick*.

Schomberg, or *Schonenberg*, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, a D. ſub. to the *French*, reſtored to the A. of *Triers*, by the Peace of *Reſwick*. It ſtands upon a Hill, 18 m. S. E. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 50. 19. And gave Title of Count to *Mainhardt* D. of *Leinſter* in *Ireland*.

Schoonboven, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, the M. of the Ter. of *Crimper*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Leck*, 14 m. E. of *Rotterdam*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 52. 00.

Schorndorf, a ſtrong ſmall City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenberg*, ſub. to the D. of *Wirtenberg*. It was taken by the *French* in 1707, but ſince left by them. It ſtands on the R. *Remms*, 18 m. al. E. of *Stugard*, and 25 al. S. E of *Hailbrun*. Lon. 20. 18. Lat. 48. 43.

Schwartzburg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, the M. of the Co. of *Schwartzburg*, ſub. to its own Prince of the Houſe of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Schwartz*, 14 m. S. of *Erford*. Lon. 33. 13. Lat. 50. 38.

Schwartzenburg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Co. of *Schwartzburg*, ſub. to its own Prince. It ſtands 32 m. al. N. W. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 32. 23. Lat. 49. 37.

Schwidnitz,

Schwidnitz, a very ſtrong City of *Germany* of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Siléſia*, the M. of a D. ſub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Battle in 1642. It ſtands on the R. *Weſtritz*, 25 m. S. of *Lignitz*, and 28 W. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 36. 47. Lat. 50. 52.

Schweinfurt, a very ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*; a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the R. *Main*, 23 m. N. E. of *Wurtzburg*, 27 W. of *Bramburg*, and 54 N. W. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 50. 50.

Schwerin: See *Swerin*.

Scio, a very conſiderable Town of *Turkey* in *Greece*, the M. of an Iſland of the ſame Name; ſub. to the *Venetians*, who took it from the *Turks* in 1694; but they quitted it in 1696 to the *Turks* again. It ſtands by the Sea, about 70 m. W. of *Smyrna* in *Aſia*, 180 S. of the *Dardanelles*, 200 al. E. of *Negropont*, and 250 al. S. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 53. 50. Lat. 38. 50.

Sclavonia, a Pr. parted on the N. from *Hungary* by the R. *Drave*, and from *Boſnia* on the S. by the R. *Save*, the R. *Danube* for its Eaſtern Bound, and *Stiria* for the Weſtern.

Scodra: See *Scutari*.

Scopia: See *Uſcopia*.

Scotuſa, a ſmall City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Jenna*, or *Theſſaly*; a B. un. the A. of *Lariſſa*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands about 18 m. W. of *Lariſſa*.

Scurzolengo, a Caſtle of ſome Strength in *Italy* and *Piemont*, in the Ter. of *Aſti*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands not far from the R. *Stura*.

Scravenbage: See *Hague*.

Scutari, or *Scodra*, a great and populous City of *Turkey*, the M. of the K. of *Albania*, a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*; ſub. to the *Turks*, but now to the *Venetians*. It ſtands on the R. *Bocana*, by a Lake, 80 m. S. E. of *Raguſa*, 178 S. of *Belgrade*, and 210 W. of *Salonichi* or *Theſſalonica*. Lon. 42. 20. Lat. 42. 26.

Seaford, a Cinque-port in *Suſſex*, 60 m. S. E. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 4. 6. Lat. 50. 45.

St. *Sebaſtian*, a ſtrong City and noted Port of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biſcay*, and Pr. of *Ipuſcoa* or *Guipuſcoa*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of a Hill, and the Mouth of the R. *Gurvinco* (where is a fine Harbour and two Caſtles) 10 m. W. of *Fonterabia*, 15 N. of *Toloſa*, 30 al. S. W. of *Bajonne*, and 55 E. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 15. 37. Lat. 43. 34.

St. *Sebaſtino*, a Village in *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Pavia*, near the Head of the R. *Stafford*, ſub. to this Prin. where the *French* routed the *Imperialiſts* un. Gen. *Viſconti* in 1703. It ſtands in a Valley commanded by the Caſtle of *Derni*, not far from the Frontiers of *Genoa*. Lon. 29. 28. Lat. 44. 16.

Sebenico, a ſmall, but very ſtrong City, with a Caſtle and Fort, of the Prin. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, ſub. to the *Venetians*. It ſtands on the Sea, by the Mouth of the R. *Kerka*, 30 m. N. W. of *Spalatro*, and 44 S. E. of *Zara*. Lon. 38. 13. Lat. 44. 16.

Seckaw, in the Map, *Sleckaw*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and Dukedom of *Stiria*; a B. un. the A. of *Saltzburg*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Gayl*, 8 m. N. E. of *Judenburg*, and 44 W. of *Gratz*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 47. 24.

Sedan, a City with a very ſtrong Caſtle of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Retbelnois*, the M. of the Prin. of *Sedan*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Maes*, nigh the b. of *Bovillon*, 26 S. of *Charlemont*, 28 N. E. of *Retbel*, and 48 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 49. 45.

Seeland, or *Zeland*, an Iſland of *Den-*

Denmark, in the *Baltick Sea*, being divided from *Schonen* (a part of *Sweden*) on the E. by the *Sound*, from *Finnen* on the W. by the *Greater Belt*, and *Salster* and *Laland* on the S.

Sees, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Alencon*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the Fountains of the R. *Orne*, 13 m. N. of *Alencon*, 33 S. of *Liſieux*, 64 S. W. of *Rouen*, and 104 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 25. Lat. 48. 43.

Seged, or *Segedin*, a City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Brodrocb*, ſub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It ſtands on the *Teys* or *Tibiſcus*, 55 m. S. E. of *Coloczia*, 64 S. W. of *Waradin*, and 104 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 46. 26.

Segeſwar, or *Schesburg*, a City in the Prin. of *Tranſylvania*, ſub. to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It ſtands partly on a Hill, nigh the Foot of the *Crapach* Mountains, by the R. *Cocbel*, 34 m. al. E. of *Neumark*, and 40 N. of *Hermanſtat*. Lon. 45. 50. Lat. 47. 25.

Segewold, or *Sevold*, a City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Pr. of *Letteland*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the R. *Teydera*, 28 m. al. N. E. of *Riga*. Lon. 46. 22. Lat. 57. 6.

Senga: See *Zeng*.

Segni, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and *Champagna di Roma*; a D. ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on the top of a Mountain, 8 m. S. of *Paleſtrina*, and 28 E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 41. 44.

Segorbe, a ſmall City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Ter. of *Xucar*; a B. un. the A. of *Valencia*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It readily acknowledged King *Charles* III. in 1706. It ſtands on the R. *Morvedre*, 27 m. N. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 39. 47.

Segovia, a rich and populous City of *Spain*, with a Caſtle called *El-Alcoſes*, in the Pr. of *Old Caſtile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Segovia*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. The Duke of *Berwick* was poſted here with his little Army, when the Confederate Troops, under the Marquis *das Minas* and my Lord *Galway*, advanced to the Paſs of *Guadarama*, in their March to *Madrid*, *June* 1706. But he being obliged to fly, the Town readily acknowledged K. *Charles* III. but revolted ſince. It ſtands on the b. of *New Caſtile*, at the Foot of a Hill on the R. *Elcrena*, 37 m. al. N. W. of *Madrid*, and 76 E. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 13. 20. Lat. 40. 56.

Segura, a ſmall Frontier Town in *Portugal*, in the Prov. of *Beira*, and Ter. of *Caſtelbranco*, taken by the D. of *Anjou* in 1704, and retaken by the Confederates in 1705. It ſtands juſt by the Confines of *Spaniſh Extremadura*, upon a R. called *Elia*, which runs into the *Tajo*, 34 m. S. E. of *Caſtelbranco*, and 9 m. N. from *Alcantara* in *Spain*. Lon. 10. 29. Lat. 39. 37.

Selkirk, a Parl. and Co. Town in *Scotland*, in the Co. of its own Name, otherwiſe call'd the *Foreſt*. It lies near the R. *Effrick*, gives Title of Earl to a Branch in the Family of *Douglas*, and is remarkable for the Defeat of the Marquis of *Montroſs* near it, by the Parliament Troops, in the Reign of King *Charles* I. It lies 29 m. S. from *Edinburgh*, and 296 N. from *London*. Lat. 55. 28. Lon. W. from *London* 2. 51.

Selivrea, a great and populous (but unwalled) City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the *Propontis*, 24 m. al. N. E. of *Heraclia* or *Perinthio*, and 32 W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 53. 35. Lat. 42. 56.

Semendria, a City and B. of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Raſcia*, ſub. to the *Turks*, who took it from the Imperialiſts in 1690. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*,

nube, 24 m. E. of *Belgrade*, and 54 S. of *Temeſwaer*. Lon. 43. 10. Lat. 45. 12.

Semback, a Town in *Switzerland*, protected by *Lucern*.

Semlin, a Town of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Sirmiſh*, ſub. (I ſuppoſe) to the *Turks*. It ſtands nigh the *Danube* and *Save*, upon a Hill, 7 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 25 S. E. of *Peter Waradin*. Lon. 42. 25. Lat. 45. 27.

Semlin in *Hungary*: See *Zemlin*.

Semur-en-Auxois, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. and Duked. of *Burgundy*, and M. of the Ter. of *Auxois*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Armanſon*, 34 m. al. W. of *Dijon*, 35 N. of *Autun*, and 54 S. of *Troyes*. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 47. 14.

Semur-en-Briennois, a Town of *France*, in the ſame Pr. the Head of the Ter. of *Briennois*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands nigh the R. *Loyre*, 13 m. al. N. of *Roanne*, 44 S. of *Autun*, and 54 N. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 43. 55.

Sendomir: See *Sandomir*.

Senes, a ſmall ruinous City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and M. of the Dio. of *Senes*, a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands 30 m. S. E. of *Siſteron*, and 44 S. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 25. 58. Lat. 43. 27.

Seneff: See *Senneff*.

Senlis, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, the M. of the D. of *Valois*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, ſub. to the *French* King. It ſtands on the R. *Nonette*, 20 m. N. W. of *Meux*, and 22 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 44. Lat. 49. 9.

Senneff, a Village of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, famous for a Battle in 1674. It ſtands on the b. of *Hainault*, 8 m. N. W. of *Charleroy*, and 13 al. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 35. Lat. 50. 34.

Sens, an ancient and beautiful City of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Senois*, an A. ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands in a pleaſant Plain, on the R. *Yonne*, 30 m. W. of *Troyes*, 28 N. of *Auxerre*, 60 S. E. of *Paris*, and 70 al. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 22. 29. Lat. 48. 2.

Sentines: See *Setines*.

Seraia: See *Seraio*.

Seravalle, a ſmall Town in *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, near the Frontiers of the *Genoeſe*. It ſtands upon the R. *Servia*, 25 m. N. by W. of *Genoa*, about 5 Leagues from the Place where the *French* defeated a Party of Imperialiſts un. General *Viſconti* in 1703. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 44. 18.

Seroa, a ſmall Town in *Portugal*, near the R. *Guadiana*, on the Eaſt ſide, between it and the R. *Limas*, ſecured with a Caſtle upon an Eminence; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, in the A. of *Evora*, near the b. of *Andaluſia*, 13 m. S. S. E. of *Beira*, and 42 al. S. from *Evora*. Lon. 9. 16. Lat. 37. 50.

Serres, a City and A. of *Turkey*, in the Prin. of *Macedonia*, the ſame, I ſuppoſe, with *Emboli*.

Serrir, a ſmall Place in *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, ſtanding on the E. ſide of *Barcelona*, where K. *Charles* III. had his Head Quarters in the Siege of that important Place.

Servia, a Pr. having the R. *Danube* and *Save* on the N. which parts it from *Valachia*; *Bulgaria* on the E. *Albania* and *Macedon* on the S. and *Boſnia* on the W. by the R. *Drina*.

Seſane, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Ter. of *Brie*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands 34 m. N. of *Troyes*, and 58 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 57. Lat. 48. 35.

Seſane, an ancient Town of *France* in the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Brianconois*, ſub. to the *French* K. but the D. of *Savoy* took it in *July* 1708, and is ſtill in poſſeſſion of it by virtue of the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands about 9 m. E. of *Briancon*.

Lon.

Lon. 26. 31. Lat. 44. 29.

Seſſa, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Ter. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands about 16 m. al. N. W. of *Capua*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 23.

Setines, anciently call'd *Athens*, one of the moſt ancient and moſt noble Cities in *Greece*, ſtill a conſiderable City and Caſtle, the M. of the Prin. of *Livadia*, in the D. of *Setines*, an A. now ſub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1687. It ſtands nigh the Sea and the Gulf of *Engia*, about 120 m. al. N. of *Miſithra* or *Lacedemon*, 160 S.E. of *Lariſſa*, and 420 S. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 48. 20. Lat. 37. 25.

Settimo, a Place of Importance in *Piedmont*, in the Ter. of *Turin*, ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*, who fortified it in 1705, for a further Security to *Turin*, after the loſing of *Veru* and *Chivaſſo*. It ſtands upon the W. bank of the *Po*, having another Fortification call'd *Gaſſo*, over againſt it, 6 m. lower down, or from *Turin*, and 5 al. S. from *Chivaſſo*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 44. 38.

Setuval: See *St. Ubes*.

La Seu: See *Urgel*.

St. *Sever*, a City of *France*, in the G. and Pr. of *Gaſcony*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the K. *Adour*, 22 m. E. of *Dax*, 18 al. W. of *Aire*, and 58 S. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 43. 55.

St. *Severino*, a ſmall City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. *Calabria*, an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a ſteep Rock *Neeto*, 8 m. off the Sea, 38 S. E. of *Roſſano*, and 42 E. of *Coſenze*. Lon. 39. 22. Lat. 38. 5.

St. *Severino*, a ſmall ancient City and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*, a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands on the R. *Potenza*, 3 m. nigh W. of *Tolentino*, and 10 N. E. of *Capuciuno*. Lon. 34. 46. Lat. 42. 57.

St. *Seviero*, a ſmall but populous flouriſhing City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitinate*, a B. un. the A. of *Manfredonia*, (but exempt from that Juriſdiction) ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands in a Plain, 13 m. off the Sea, and 26 W. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 37. 21. Lat. 41. 39.

St. *Stevenſwart*, a Fort with large Intrenchments about it, lying upon the Banks of the *Maeſe* in *Spaniſh Guelderland*, 7 m. S. W. of *Ruermond*, and about 20 m. N. E. of *Maeſtricht*. It was taken in the Year 1702. by the Confederates, from the *French* and *Span*. Lon. 24. Lat. 51. 8.

SEVILLE, a great, rich and populous City, the ancienteſt and faireſt of *Spain*, with an old Caſtle called *Alcaſer*, the M. of the K. of *Andaluzia*, or *Vandalitia*, in the Ter. of *Seville*; an A. and an U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, ſomewhat declining. It ſtands in a fruitful Plain, on the River *Guadalquiver* (where is a good Haven) 56 m. off Sea, 100 N. of the Streight Mouth, 130 W. of *Granada*, 175 al. S. E. of *Liſbone*, and 210 S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 37. 30.

Seure: See *Bellegard*.

Sezane: See *Seſane*.

Sfetigrade, a Town of the *Turks* in the K. of *Albania*, which I find not in the Maps.

Shaftsbury, a large Market-town on the N. ſide of *Dorſetſhire*, formerly a conſiderable Place, as containing 10 Pariſhes, which are now reduced to 3. It ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. lies 94 m. S. W. from *Lond.* and gives Title of Earl to *Anthony Aſhley Cowper*.

Sheppey, a *Kentiſh* Iſland, about 10 m. long, and 6 broad, ſeated at the Fall of the *Medway* into the Sea. It gives Title of *Viſcount* to *Henry Sidney*, which is now extinct.

Shertogenboſch: See *Boiſleduc*.

Shoreham, a Market-Town in *Suſſex*, 46 m. S. W. from *London*,

ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 20. 4. Lat. 50. 6.

Shrewsbury, the principal Town in *Shropſhire*, ſtands neatly on a Hill, almoſt encompaſſed with the *Severn*, and is the common Mart between *Wales* and *England*. It ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. ſtands 120 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *George Talbot*.

Siberia, a Pr. of *Muſcovy*, bounded on the N. with *Samoieda*, on the E. with the R. *Oby*, which part it from *Lucomoria*, on the S. with part of the Deſarts of *Tartary*, and on the W. with *Permia*, *Petzora* and *Wiadski*.

Sibo, a fortified Place upon the Frontiers of *Tranſilvania*, joining to *Hungary*, ſub. to the Emperor, but claim'd by Pr. *Ragotski*, who ſets up for Pr. of *Tranſilvania*. Here the Malecontents lay intrench'd when General *Herbeville* forced their Intrenchments, and gained a compleat Victory, the Conſequence of which was the Reduction of all *Tranſilvania* to the Emperor's Obedience. It ſtands on the R. *Samos*, 43 m. E. from *Zackmar* upon the ſame R. 62 m. N. E. from *Great Waradin*, and near 100 m. N. from *Guyla*. Lon. 43. 40. Lat. 47. 57.

Sicily, an Iſland in the *Mediterranean* Sea, about 10 m. W. from the Coaſt of *Calabria*, and 46 N. from *Malta*.

Sienna, or *Siena*, a great and ancient City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and M. of the Ter. of *Sienna*, an A. and an U. ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*, for which he is an Homager to *Spain*. It ſtands by the b. of the Ter. of *Florence*, 28 m. nigh S. of *Florence*, 64 E. of *Legborn* and *Piſa*, and 140 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 42. 53.

Sigen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Upper Circle of the *Rhine*, in the *Wetteraw* and *Naſſaw*, the Head of a County; a little U. ſub. to the Houſe of *Naſſaw*. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Weſtphalia*, 17 m. W. of *Dillenburg*, 35 N. E. of *Coblentz*, and 38 E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 50. 46.

Sigeth, *Siget*, or *Zygeth*, a very ſtrong Town, with a fine Caſtle of the Lower *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Sigeth*; ſub. to the Emperor, whoſe Forces took it from the *Turks* in 1688. It ſtands encircled by the R. *Alma*, 44 m. S. of *Alba Regalis*, 64 E. of *Caniſa*, and 74 S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 24. Lat. 46. 36.

Sign, a *Venetian* Garriſon in *Dalmatia*.

Signenca, a ſmall City and Caſtle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Caſtile*, a B. under the A. of *Toledo*, and a ſmall U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the beginning of the R. *Henares*, by the b. of *New-Caſtile*, 66 m. N. E. of *Madrid*, and 70 E. of *Segovia*. Lon. 14. 48. Lat. 41. 6.

Sileſia, a D. bounded on the N. by *Brandenburg* and *Poland*, on the E. by *Poland*, on the S. by *Bohemia*, and on the W. by *Luſatia* and *Bohemia*.

Siliſtria, a great City of *Turkey*, the ſecond in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, by ſome reckon'd the Chief, the M. of the Sangiack of *Siliſtria*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands 18 m. S. of *Nigepoli*, or *Nicopolis*, 70 N. of *Sofia*, or *Sophia*, and 154 N. W. of *Andrianople*. Lon. 47. 50. Lat. 44. 25.

Simmeren, a City and ſtrong Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſub. to its own Prince, to whom the *French* reſtored it by the Peace of *Reſwick*, 1697. It ſtands 24 m. nigh S. of *Coblentz*, and 33 W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 49. 59.

Sintzheim: See *Zintzheim*.

Sion, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Country of *Wallisland*, a R. un. the A. of *Monſtiers*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the R. *Rhoſne*, 56 m. S. of *Bern*, and 60 E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 45. 48.

Sira-

Siracoſſa: See *Syracoſſa*.

Sirad, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Siradia*, ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Warta*, 68 m. al. N. E. of *Breſlaw*, and 105 N. W. of *Cracow*. Lon. 38. 55. Lat. 51. 32.

Sirmium, or *Sirmiſh*, a City, almoſt ruined, of *Sclavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Szrim*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, ſub. to the Emperor, and the Birth-place of *Probus* the Emperor. It ſtands nigh the River *Save*, 40 m. S. of *Eſſeck*, and 54 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 41. 17. Lat. 45. 25.

Siſſeg, once a City and B. now a Village in *Croatia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Save* and *Colops*, by the b. of *Sclavonia*, 24 m. S. E. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 52. Lat. 45. 55.

Siſteron, a rich and populous City of *France*, the M. of the Up. *Provence* and Dio. of *Siſteron*, a B. under the A. of *Aix*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Durance*, 34 m. S. W. of *Ambrun*, and 52 N. E. of *Aix*. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 43. 46.

Slawkaw, or *Auſterlitz*, a City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and Mar. of *Moravia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands 26 m. S. E. of *Olmutz*. Lon. 37. 13. Lat. 49. 8.

Sleſwick, or *S. Jutland*, a D. of *Denmark*, having *Jutland* on the N. *Holſtein* on the S. the *Baltick* Sea on the E. and the *German* Sea on the W.

Sleſwick, a conſiderable City of *Denmark*, the M. of the D. of *Sleſwick*, or S. *Jutland*, in the Prefecture of *Gottorp*; a B. under the A. of *Lunden*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the D. of *Holſtein Gottorp*. It ſtands on the *Slie* (where is a commodious Haven) 64 m. N. of *Hamburg*, as many N. W. of *Lubeck*, and 130 S. W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 29. 24. Lat. 55. 57.

Slonim, a ſmall City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Novogrod*; ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Szura*, 35 m. al. S. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 47. 00. Lat. 53. 00.

Sluczk, a great and populous Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the D. of *Sluczk*; ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands about 65 m. S. of *Minſki*. Lon. 49. 34. Lat. 52. 52.

Sluys, a ſmall but very ſtrong Port-Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earld. of *Flanders*, the M. of *le Pais de Eſtats*; ſub. to the *Hollanders*, who took it in 1604. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 10 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, 14 S. W. of *Middleburg*, and 22 N. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 51. 24.

Smaland, a Pr. of *Gothland*, having *Gothland proper* on the N. *Blekking* on the S. *Holland* on the W. and the *Baltick* Sea on the E.

Smalkalden, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Prin. of *Henneburg*; ſub. to the Prince of *Heſſe Caſſel*. It ſtands on the b. of *Thuringia*, 13 m. S. W. of *Erfurt*, and 54 N. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 30. 32. Lat. 50. 48.

Smolensko, a large and very ſtrong City, with a fine Caſtle of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Smolensko*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Nieper*, nigh the b. of *Poland*, 140 m. N. of *Novogrod*, 230 nigh W. of *Moſcow*, 240 al. N. of *Kiow*, and 300 E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 55. 42. Lat. 54. 31.

Soana: See *Sovana*.

Soczow, a great and ſtrong City in the Prin. of *Moldavia*; ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands on the R. *Sereth*, 60 m. W. of *Jazy*, 54 N. E. of *Cronſtat*, and 74 al. S. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 48. 30. Lat. 47. 24.

Soeſt, or *Souſt*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and Earl. of *Mark*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands 30 m. S. E. of *Munſter*, as many W.

of *Paderborne*, and 32 al. E. of *Dortmund*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 51. 38.

Soet-water, a Village in the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It lies on the S. Side of *Meerdal* Wood, near the Confluence of the *Yſche* and the *Dyle*, 5 m. S. from *Louvain*. In paſſing thro' the *Meerdal* Wood, the *French* fell in with a Defile at *Soet-water*, which is very difficult, and kept back the Artillery and Pontons of the Confederates a conſiderable time, when they march'd to force the Paſſage of the *Dyle* at *Neerbeſpen*, *July* 19. 1705 Lon. the ſame with *Louvain*.

Sofia, formerly *Sophia*, a great, populous, but unwalled City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, in the Sangiac of *Sofia*, an A. ſub. to the *Turks*, and the Seat of the Baſſa for the G. of *Romellia*. It ſtands on the R. *Ciabrun*, 106 m. N. of *Salonichi*, 150 S. of *Targovisco*, 168 W. of *Andrianople*, 240 al. S. E. of *Belgrade*, and 315 W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 47. 12. Lat. 43. 25.

Soignes, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*, ſub. to the *French*. It ſtands on the R. *Senne*, 8 m. N. E. of *Mons*, and 11 S. E. of *Ath*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 50. 36.

Soignies Wood, a Wood to the S. E. of *Bruſſels*, from which the R. *Yſche* takes its Riſe; and upon the ſide of which a Party of the *French* were attack'd and defeated with great Slaughter, *Aug.* 17. 1703. when the reſt of the Confederate Army march'd up to *Over-Yſche*, with intent to attack the main Body of the Enemy. The great Road to *Bruſſels* goes thro' *Soignies* Wood.

Soiſſons, an ancient, great, fine and ſtrong City of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, and M. of *Soiſſonois*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, an Earl. and a Generality, ſub. to the *French* K. It ſtands on the R. *Aiſne*, 26 m. W. of *Rheims* 33 S. of St. *Quintin*, and 48 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 32. Lat. 49. 19.

Soleurre: See *Solothurn*.

Solmona: See *Sulmona*.

Solmoſt, a ſtrong Caſtle, ſituate upon a Rock in *Tranſilvania*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands near the Borders of *Hungary*, near the R. *Maros*, 10 m. from *Lippa*, 33 m. N. from *Temeſwaer*, and 36 m. E. by S. from *Gyulla*. Lon. 43. 30. Lat. 46. 37.

Solms, a ruinous Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, in the *Wetteraw*, and Co. of *Solms*, ſub. to its own Prince. It ſtands 47 m. N. of *Francfort* on the *Main*. Lon. 28. 14. Lat. 49. 47.

Soloſona: See *Saiſona*.

Solothurn, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Canton of *Solothurn*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the R. *Aar*, 21 m. N. of *Bern*, and 31 S. of *Baſil*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 47. 5.

Solothurn, a Can. of *Switzerland*, bounded on the N. by *Baſil* and part of *Alſatia*, on the S. and E. by *Bern*, and on the W. by the B. of *Baſil*.

Soltwedel, a Town of *Germany*, in *Brandenburg*.

Somerton, a ſmall Market Town 107 m. S. W. from *London*, of no Note or Credit, but for a Fair of Cattle, its denominating *Somerſetſhire*, and giving Title of Duke to *Charles Seymour*.

Sommiers, a ſmall City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Niſmes*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Vidole*, 13 m. W. of *Niſmes*, and as many N. E. of *Mompelier*. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 43 17.

Soncino, a Poſt naturally ſtrong in *Italy*, in the *Milaneſe*, ſubject to *Spain*. 'Twas fortified by Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy*, who incamped there for a conſiderable time in 1705; but the *French* took it that ſame Year. It ſtands on the W. Bank of the *Oglio*, juſt by the Confines of the *Breſcian*, 9 m. al. N. from

from *Crema*, 18 m. al. N. from *Cremona*, and 19 m. S. W. from *Breſcia*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 44. 55.

Sophia: See *Sofia*.

Sopron: See *Oedenburg*.

Sora, a City of *Italy*, with a ſplendid Caſtle in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. under the A. of *Naples*; a D. ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Garigliano*, by the b. of *Campagna-di-Roma*, 54 m. E. of *Rome*, and 56 N. W. of *Naples*. Lon. 35. 34. Lat. 41. 46.

Soraw, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, and Mar. of *Luſatia*, ſub. to the Elector of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the b. of *Siliſia*, nigh the R. *Bober*, 10 m. S. of *Croſſen*, and 30 N. of *Gorlitz*. Lon. 35. 22. Lat. 51. 42.

Soria, the Name of two Places, one in *Spain*, in the Prin. of *New Caſtile*, the other an Univerſity in *Denmark*, but of no note.

Soricino, a ſmall Town in *Italy*, in the Ter. of *Cremona*, in the *Milaneſe*, where the D. of *Vendoſm*'s Army incamped for ſome time in 1705. It lies upon a Canal between the *Serio* and the *Oglio*, 8 m. al. S. from *Romanengo*, 12 m. N. W. from *Cremona*, and 15 m. E. from *Lodi*. Lon. 30. 7. Lat. 44. 48.

Sorock, a ſtrong Place of *Poland*, on the R. *Nieſter*, beſieged by the *Turks* in 1692; but, if I miſtake not, it was taken from them that Year by the K. of *Poland*. I had it not in the Maps.

Sorrento, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; an A. ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the South Parts of the Bay of *Naples*, about 18 m. S. of that City. Lon. 30. 19. Lat. 40. 39.

Sovana, or *Soana*, a declining City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, ſub. to the D. of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands on a very high hill, nigh the b. of the Papacy, about 3 m. W. of *Petigliano*. Lon. 33. 7. Lat. 42. 11.

Sovereira Formoſa, a ſmall Place in *Portugal*, in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, near which an action happen'd, *May* 1704. between two *Dutch* Battalions and part of the D. of *Anjou*'s Army, which obliged the Duke to retire to *Villa-Velha*. It ſtands among Mountains, 20 m. W. from *Caſtel Branco*, and 20 m. W. N. W. from *Villa-Velha*. Lon. 9. 19. Lat. 39. 47.

Souſel, a ſmall Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*, and famous for a Battle fought on the adjacent Hills between the *Portugueſe* and *Spaniards*, *A. D.* 1633. It ſtands 7 m. N. of *Eſtremoz*, and 25 m. W. and by N. of *Elvas*. Lon. 9. 35. Lat. 38. 53.

Souſt: See *Soſt*.

Southwark, in *Surrey*, over againſt *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament.

Sout Leuwe: See *Leuwe*.

Southampton, the ſecond Town of *Hampſhire*, which is denominated from it, and a Sea-Port. It ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. ſtands 67 m. S. W. from *London*; gives Title of Duke to *Charles Fitz Roy*, natural Son of K. *Charles* II. Lon. 15. 4. Lat. 50. 8.

Spaa, or *Spaw*, a famous Village for Waters, of the *Low Countries*, in the E. of *Liege*, ſubject to this Prince. It ſtands on the b. of *Luxemburg*, 9 m. S. of *Limburg*, and 22 S. E. of *Liege*. Lon. 25. 26. Lat. 50. 25.

Spalatro, a very ſtrong, rich and populous City, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, an A. ſub. to the *Venetians*. It ſtands on the *Adriatick*, or Gulf of *Venice* (where is an excellent Haven) 30 m. S. E. of *Sebenico*, 32 S. of *Bagnaluck*, 74 S. E. of *Zara*, and 92 N. W. of *Raguſi*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 44. 00.

Spandaw, a ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Marquiſate of *Brandenburg*,

ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands upon the R. *Havel*, 8 m. al. W. of *Berlin*. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 52. 36.

Spaw: See *Spaa*.

Spenderobi: See *Semendria*.

Spezza, a Sea-port in the *Mediterranean*, upon the Coaſt of *Italy*, belonging to the Com of *Genoa*. It ſtands near the Frontiers of *Tuſcany*, 58 m. S. S. E of *Genoa*. 60 m. S. W. of *Modena*, and 82 m. N. W. of *Florence*. Lon. 30. 13. Lat. 43. 24.

Spires, a great and famous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and M. of the B. of *Spires*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, a free Imperial City, but taken and burnt down by the *French* in 1689. A memorable Battle between the *French* and *Imperialiſts* was fought in the Neighbourhood of this place in 1703. It ſtood on the R. *Rhine*, above 6 m. N. of *Philipsburg*, 13 S. W. of *Heidelburg*, and 22 S. of *Worms*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 49. 11.

Spierbach, a ſmall Place in the Neighbourhood of *Spires*, where a Battle happened between the *French* and *Imperialiſts* in 1703.

Split: See *Spalatro*.

Spoleto, or *Ombria*, a D. of the Papacy, having on the N. *Oncona*, on the S. *Sabina*, and *Perugia* on the W.

Spoleto, a fair, populous, and very ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Spoleto*, or *Umbria*; a B. un. the Pope, and ſubject to him. It ſtands partly on a Hill by the R. *Teſſino*, 34 m. S. E. of *Perugia*, 38 nigh E. of *Orvieto*, and 42 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 27. Lat. 42. 23.

Sprotaw, a City of *Germany*, of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Sileſia*, and D. of *Glogaw*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Sprotaw*, by the *Border*, 19 m. W. of *Glogaw*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 51. 35.

Squillace, a poor City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Pur. *Calabria*, a B. under the A. of *Regio*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands nigh a Bay of the ſame Name, 32 m. S. W. of St. *Severino*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 38. 44.

Stablo: See *Stavelo*.

Stade, a very ſtrong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia* and Dutchy of *Breme*, once Imperial, and one of the Hanſe, now ſub. to the *Swedes*. It ſtands on the R. *Scuvinge*, nigh the *Elbe*, 28 m. W. of *Hamburg*, and 46 al. N. of *Breme*. Lon. 28. 52. Lat. 54. 2.

Stafford, a County Town, ſituate on the R. *Sowe*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. 113 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *William Stafford Howard*.

Staffarda, a little Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Saluzzo*, remarkable for a Battle in 1690. It ſtands 4 m. N. of *Saluzzo*, and 8 S. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 44. 18.

Stagno, a ſmall City of *Dalmatia*, in the Com. of *Raguſa*; a B. un. the A. of *Raguſa*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the *Adriatick* Sea (where is a convenient Harbour) 18 m. al. N. of *Raguſa*. Lon. 40. Lat. 43. 18.

Stamboul: See *Conſtantinople*.

Stamitz, a City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, now reduced to a Village.

Stamford, the hithermoſt Town in *Lincolnſhire*, bordering on *Northamptonſhire*, well peopled, and walled about. It is ſeated on the R. *Welland*, and beautified with 6 Pariſh Churches, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. ſtands 70 m. N. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Henry Grey*. Lon. 20. 10. Lat. 52. 36.

Stargart, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Dutchy of *Pomerania*, a Hanſe Town ſub. to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Ilma*, 20 m. nigh S. E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 35. 45. Lat. 53. 18.

Stavelo, or *Stablo*, a great Monaſtery of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, to which belongs a Ter. It ſtands on the R. *Alle*, 12 m. S. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 50. 21.

Sta-

Stavern, a ſmall City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Weſt-Friezland*, and Ter. of *Weſtergoe*, a ſort of Hanſe-Town, ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 5 m. S. W. of *Hinlopen*. Lon. 24. 30 Lat. 53. 5.

Steckaw: See *Seckaw*.

Steenberg, a ſmall City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Boiſleduc*, belonging to the late K. *William* of *England*, and now in diſpute. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Zealand*, above 4 m. N. of *Bergenop-Zome*. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 36.

Steenkirk, or *Eſteenkirke*, a Village of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*, famous for a Battle in 1692. It ſtands by the R. *Senne*, 2 or 3 m. al. S. of *Engbien*, 10 E. of *Ath*, and 12 N. E. of *Mons*, Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 50. 51.

Steenwick, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Prin. of *Over-Yſſel*, and Ter. of *Sallandt*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Aa*, 17 m. N. of *Zwoll*, nigh the b. of *Weſt-Frieſland*. Lon. 25. 14. Lat. 52. 58.

Stogeborg, a ſmall City and Port of *Swedeland*, in the Prin. of *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Oſtrogoe*, ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands by the *Baltick* Sea, 80 m. al. N. of *Calmar*. Lon. 37. 2. Lat. 58. 24.

Stenay, or *Aſtenay*, a ſtrong City of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1554, and annexed it to *Lorrain*. It ſtands on the b. of *Champagne* and *Lorrain*, by the River *Maes*, 8 m. W. of *Montmedy*, and 20 S. of *Bullon*, or *Bovillon*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 49. 34.

Steenwick: See *Steenwick*.

Sterling, or *Striveling*, in *Scotland*, the Capital of a Co. of its own Name, noted for a ſtrong and noble Caſtle, the uſual Reſidence of the Kings of *Scotland*, and for the Birth of K. *James* I. of *Great Britain*. It commands the Paſs over the *Forth* between the S. and N. of *Scotland*, and has a noble Bridge over the River there. The E. of *Mar* was Hereditary Conſtable of this Caſtle, till he revolted from K. *George*, and took up Arms in Defence of the Pretender, *An.* 1715. It lies 30 m. N. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 350 W. N. W. from *London*. Lat. 56. 9. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 54.

Stetin, a very ſtrong and rich City of *Germany*, with a fine Caſtle in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the D. of *Pomerania*, ſub. to the *Swedes*. It ſtands on the R. *Oder*, 70 m. N. of *Francfort*, 74 N. E. of *Berlin*, 160 W. of *Dantzick*, 170 E. of *Lubeck*, and 335 al. N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 18. Lat. 53. 28. It was lately taken into Sequeſtration by the K. of *Pruſſia*.

Steyning, a Market-Town in *Suſſex*, 40 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 20. 4. Lat. 50. 10.

Steyr, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch D. of *Auſtria*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands about 20 m. S. E. of *Liatz*. Lon. 34. 53. Lat. 48. 00.

Stives, anciently called *Thebes*, a renowned City, now in a ruinous Place of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Livadia* or *Achaia*, in the Pr. of *Stramuipa* or *Boetia*, ſub. to the *Turks*, poſſeſſed by the *Venetians* in 1687, but ſoon deſerted again. It ſtands about 40 m. N. W. of *Setines* or *Athens*. Lon. 48. 18. Lat. 38. 00.

Stockbridge, in *Hampſhire*, 55 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Mem. to Parl. Lon. 19. 8. Lat. 51. 2.

STOCKHOLM, a very large, rich and populous City, and a celebrated Mart. the M. of all *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Upſale*, ſub. to the King of *Swedeland* and his Seat, having here a Royal Caſtle. It has a large and ſafe Port by the *Baltick* Sea, being 360 m. N. E. of *Copenhagen*, 630 N. of *Vienna*, 690 N. E. of *Amſterdam*, 850 W. of *Moſcow*, and 880 N.

880 N. E. of *London*. Lon. 39. 5. Lat. 59. 26.

Stolhoffen, a fortified City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*, ſub. to this Prince. Near this Place the *French* were repulſed by the *Imperialiſts* in 1703; but in *May* 1707, the *French* under *Villars* forced the *German* Lines here, and raiſed vaſt Contributions far and near in the Country. It ſtands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 7 m. S. W. of *Baden*, and 15 N. E. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 48. 37.

Stolpe, a Town and ancient Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, ſub. to the K. of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Stolpe*, 52 m. E. of *Colberg*, and 64 W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 38. Lat. 54. 18.

Stormar, a Ter. of *Holſteing*, hath *Holſtein proper* on the N. the R. *Elbe* on the S. which parts it from *Lunenburg*, *Mecklenburg* on the E. and *Bremen* on the W.

Stradella, a ſmall Town and Paſs of great Importance in *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Pavia*, defended by a Caſtle, and ſome Intrenchments, ſtanding between two Hills near the Frontiers of *Parma*, on the W. ſide of a ſmall River called *Derſa* (which falls into the *Po*, about 3 m. lower) 19 m. W. of *Placenza*, 11 m. and a half S. E. of *Pavia*, and 24 S. S. E. of *Milan*; near this Place the *Imperialiſts* cut off a Party of the *French*, and then took the Caſtle itſelf in 1703. In *Aug.* 1706, Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* march'd his Army through this Paſs without Oppoſition. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 44. 30.

Straesburg: See *Strasburg*.

Strafford, the Name of a Wapentake or Hundred in the Weſt-Riding of *Yorkſhire*, gives Title of Earl to *Thomas Wentworth*, Queen *Anne*'s Plenipotentary at the Treaty of *Utrecht*.

Straſund, a ſmall but very ſtrong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the *Swedes*, and is a Hanſe-Town. It ſtands on a Harbour of the *Baltick* Sea, 19 m. al. N. of *Gripſwald*, and 84 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 54. 35.

Stranraer, a Parliament-Town in *Scotland*, in the Co. of *Galloway*, at the Bottom of the Bay of *Loch-Rian*, 102 m S. W. from *Edinburgh*. Lat. 54. 54. Lon. W. from *Lond.* 5. 21.

STRASBURG, or *Straeſburg*, a very ancient, large, and ſtately City of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and the Low. *Alſatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and an U. once Imperial, but now ſub. to the *French*, and in a declining State. It ſtands on the R. *Ill*, juſt by the *Rhine*, 55 m. N. of *Baſil*, 64 S. E. of *Heidelberg*, 70 E. of *Nancy*, 100 S. E. of *Luxemburg*, 140 W. of *Ausburg*, 250 E. of *Paris*, and 390 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 48. 28.

Straubing, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, ſub. to the Elector of *Bavaria*. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, 24 m. al. E. of *Ratisbone*, and 44 al. N. E. of *Paſſaw*. Lon. 32. 51. Lat. 48. 50.

Strengues, a City of *Swedeland*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*; a B. un. the A. of *Upſale*, ſub. to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands nigh Lakes and marſhy Places, 45 m. al. S. W. of *Upſale*, and *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 31. Lat. 59. 24.

Strigonium: See *Gran*.

Stromberg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſub. to the Elector Palatine. It ſtands nigh the R. *Rhine*, above 5 m. W. of *Bingen*, and 4 S. of *Bacharach*. Lon. 27. 9. Lat. 49. 56.

Strongolo, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of St. *Severino*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands upon a Hill, about 3 m. off Sea, and 8 N. E. of St. *Severino*. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 39. 12.

Stu-

Stugart, a fair and populous City, with a noble Caſtle, of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the D. of *Wirtenburg*, ſub. to this Prince, and his Seat. It ſtands in a fruitful Plain by the R. *Necker*, 38 m. E. of *Baden*, 44 S. of *Heidelberg*, 50 al. N. W. of *Ulm*, and 56 E. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 48. 34.

Stul-Weiſſenburg: See *Alba-Regalis*.

Suczow: See *Soczow*.

Sudbury, a Market-Town in *Suffolk*, 46 m. N. E. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 21. 0. Lat. 52. 00.

Suellia, a ruined City of *Italy* in the Iſle of *Sardinia*, a B. un. the A. of *Cagliari*.

Suffolk, a very large and ſpacious County, gives Title of Earl to *Edward Horatio Howard*.

Sulmona, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Abruzzo*; a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Birth-place of *Ovid*. It ſtands on the R. *Sangro*, 20 m. S. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 42. 3.

Sultzbach, a ſmall Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Upper Pal. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the Co. of *Sultzbach*, ſub. to the D. of *Newburg*, and is a Prin. It ſtands 30 m. E. of *Nurenburg*, and 35 N. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 31. 58. Lat. 49. 28.

Sunderland, a Market-Town in the N. E. part of the B. of *Durham*, ſeated at the Mouth of the R. *Ware*, and encompaſſed by the Sea when high Water, 220 m. N. of *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Robert Spencer*.

Suſa, an ancient and ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Mar. of *Suſa*; taken by the *French* in 1690, but reſtored to the D. of *Savoy* by the ſeparate Peace 1696. The *French* laid Siege again to this Place *June* 1704, and took it; but it was recover'd by the D. of *Savoy* in *Octob.* 1707. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Daupbine* in *France*, on the *Dora*, 19 m. N. of *Pignerol*, and 24 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 50. Lat. 44. 46.

Suſdal, a City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the D. of *Suſdal*, a B. un. the A. of *Roſtow*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands at Lon. 65. 25. Lat. 56. 35.

Suſſex, a fruitful County lying all along on the Ocean, and gives Title of Earl to *Talbot Yelverton*.

Sutphen: See *Zutphen*.

Sutri, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, in St. *Peter's* Patrimony; a B. united to *Nepi*, ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands among Rocks on the R. *Fozzuolo*, 3 m. S. E. of *Ronciglione*, and 18 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 57. Lat. 42. 2.

Swerin, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*; ſub. to the D. of *Swerin*, being a B. un. the A. of *Breme*. It ſtands on a Lake of the ſame Name, 14 m. S. of *Wiſmar*, and 24 nigh E. of *Lubeck*. Lon. 31. 47. Lat. 53. 58.

Swernich, or *Zwenigh*, a conſiderable Paſs of the K. of *Servia*, in the Prin. of *Boſcia*, ſub. to the Emperor in the Year 1698. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Boſnia*, on the R. *Trina*, 28 m. E. of *Seraio*. Lon. 41. 00. Lat. 44. 46.

Swickaw: See *Zwickaw*.

Swingenberg: See *Zwingenberg*.

Swoll: See *Zwoll*.

Sygeth, or *Zygeth*: See *Sigeth*.

Syracoſſa, or *Syracuſa*, once a very famous and noble City (but now much inferior) of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, the M. of the Pr. of *Noto*, a B. un. the A. of *Montreal*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It has a ſtrong Caſtle, and ſtands on an Iſland by the Sea-Shore, 40 m. S. of *Catania*, 95 al. S. of *Meſſina* and *Regio*, and 132 al. S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 36. 18.

Syſterbeck, an important Paſs of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Finland*, and D. of *Carelia*, near the Frontiers of *Muſcovy*, not far from the Shore of the

the *Sinus Finnicus* on the one hand, having the *Ladoga* Lake on the other. It is noted for a ſignal Victory obtained there by the *Muſcovites* over the *Swedes* in 1701. It lies 45 m. al. W. of *Nottebourg*. Lon. 52. 10. Lat. 59. 50.

Szombat: See *Tyrnaw*.

Szreim: See *Sirmium*.

T A

Tabor, a Town of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Lauſnitz*, 24 m. N. of *Budweis*, and 42 S. of *Prague*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 49. 19.

Tadcaſter, a Market-town in *Yorkſhire*, about 10 m. of *York*, and 140 N. W. from *London*, gives Title of Viſcount to *H. Obrian*, E. of *Thomond* in *Ireland*. Lon. 3. 45. Lat. 58. 0.

Taine, a Parliament-Town of the Co. of *Cromarty*, in the North of *Scotland*, near the *Frith* of *Dornack* or *Taine*, 122 m. N. from *Edinburgh*, and 350 N. from *London*. Lat. 58. Lon. W. from *London* 3. 45.

Talavera, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. Here the Forces of *France* and *Philip* V. of *Spain*, were encamped while my Lord *Galway* beſieged *Badajos*, in 1705. It ſtands on the R. *Guadiana*, 11 m. above *Badajos*, and 20 m. below *Merida*. Lon. 10. 24. Lat. 38. 46.

Tamworth, a Market-Town in *Staffordſhire*, gives Title of Viſcount to *Waſhington Shirley*, the preſent E. of *Ferrers*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. and ſtands 89 m. N. W. from *London*. Lon. 21. 2. Lat. 52. 0.

Tangermund, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Upper *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*; ſub. to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Elbe* and *Tanger*, 26 m. nigh W. of *Brandenburg*, and 32 al. N. of *Magdeburg*. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 52. 25.

Tankerville, a ſtrong Caſtle in the D. of *Normandy*, gives Title of Earl to *Charles Bennet*.

Taormina, a little City of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a high Mountain by the Sea Side, 32 m. S. of *Meſſina*, and 36 al. N. E. of *Catania*. Lon. 37. 40. Lat. 37. 24.

Tarentaiſe, a Ter. of the D. of *Savoy*, having *Toſſigny* on the N. the Co. of *Maurienne*, on the S. the D. of *Aouſte*, on the E. and *Savoy proper* on the W.

Tarento, a ſmall, but ſtrong and populous City of *Italy*, with a Caſtle, in the B. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*, an A. and a Prin. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on a convenient Bay of the ſame Name, 40 m. nigh S. E. of *Bari*, and 61 al. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 40. 26.

Taragon: See *Tarragon*.

Taraſcon, a great and ancient Town of *France*, with two Caſtles, in the G. of *Provence*; ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhoſne*, 10 m. N. of *Arles*, 14 E. of *Niſmes*, and as many S. W. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 43. 14.

Tarbes, a populous City of *France*, with a Caſtle call'd *Bigorre*, in the G. of *Gaſcony*, and M. of the Pr. of *Biggorre*, a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It is ſeated in a pleaſant Plain on the R. *Adour*, 24 m. E. of *Pau*, 26 S. W. of *Adæ*, and 94 S. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 43. 18.

Targoviſco, or *Terviſch*, a great and conſiderable City, the M. of the Prin. of *Walachia*, ſub. to its own Prin. un. the *Turks*, and his Seat. It ſtands on the R. *Launiza*, 94 m. S. E. of *Hermanſtat*, 140 S. W. of *Jazy*, 150 N. of *Sofia*, 200 E. of *Belgrade*, and 350 N. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 47. 38. Lat. 45. 54.

Tariffa, once a great, now almoſt ruined City of *Spain*, with a Caſtle in the K. of *Andaluſia*, and Dio. of *Cadiz*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands

ſtands by the *Streights* Mouth, 22 m. W. of *Gibraltar*, and 26 N. of *Tanger*. Lon. 11. 7. Lat. 35. 55.

Tarracon, an ancient City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the Dio. of *Tarracon*, a B. un. the A. of *Saragoſa*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Queois*, by the b. of *Old Caſtile* and *Navarr*, 54 m. N. W. of *Saragoſa*, and 58 S. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 51. Lat. 41. 54.

Tarracina: See *Terracina*.

Tarragon, once a very famous, but now declining City of *Spain*, the ſecond in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Tarragon*; an A. and a U. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. The *Engliſh* Fleet and Marines took it on behalf of K. *Charles* III. *Sept.* 1705. It ſtands on the *Mediterran.* Sea, 44 m. E. of *Tortoſa*, 54 W. of *Barcelona*, and 112 N. W. of *Majorca*. Lon. 19. 26. Lat. 40. 36.

Tartaria Mordua, a P. of *Muſcovy*, bounded on the N. by *Niſi-Novogrod-Czeremiſſi*, *Nogornoy* on the E. *Pole* on the S. *Rezan* and *Wolodimes* on the S.

Tartaria Minor, or *Little Tartary*, is bounded with *Muſcovy* on the N. and the *Black* or *Euxinian* Sea, on the S. the Mouth of the R. *Don*, or *Tanais* being its Eaſtern boundary, and the R. *Nieper* its Weſtern.

Tartary-Cream, is the *Peninſula*, between the *Black* Sea and the *Palus Mæotis*, and hath *Little Tartary* on the S.

Tavaſthus, or *Gronenburg*, a City and Caſtle of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*; and M. of the Pr. of *Tavaſtia*, ſub. to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands 68 m. al. N. of *Borgo*, and 94 N. E. of *Abo*. Lon. 46. 15. Lat. 61. 24.

Tavaſtia, a Pr. of *Finland*, having *Cajania*, on the N. *Savolaxia* on the E. *Nylandia* on the S. and *Finland proper* on the W.

Taviers, a Village in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Prov. of *Namur*, upon the Confines of the Diſtrict of *Louvain* in *Brabant*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. The Right of the *French* and *Bavarians* was poſted at this Village *May* 23, 1706, when they receiv'd the ſignal Defeat called the Battle of *Ramillies*, and 'twas at this Poſt where the firſt and warmeſt Action happen'd. It ſtands in a Valley upon the N. ſide of the *Mehaigne*, near its Confluence with a ſmall Brook, 1 m. and a half S. or S. by W. from *Ramillies*, which was in the Center of the *French* Army on that memorable Day, and about 2 m. and a half from *Atregliſe*, where the Left of the *French* was poſted. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 50. 37.

Tavira, or *Tavila*, a conſiderable City, and noted Port and Caſtle of *Portugal*, the M. of the K. of *Algarve*, in the Co. of *Tavaria*, ſub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It has a large Haven at the Mouth of the R. *Xilaon*, being 16 m. E. of *Varo*, 75 nigh W. of *Cadiz*, 102 al. W. of *Seville*, and 125 S. E. of *Liſbone*. Lon. 9. 14. Lat. 37. 00.

Taviſtock, a Market-Town in *Devonſhire*, ſituate on the R. *Teave*; and once famous for the Abby there. It ſtands 166 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 15. 0. Lat. 52. 15.

Taunton, a Market and Poſt Town in *Somerſetſhire*, pleaſantly ſeated on the R. *Tbone*, and noted for its Manufacture in Cloth, 120 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 17. 3. Lat. 51. 9.

Tecklenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Tecklenburg*, ſub. to its own Prince. It ſtands 12 m. al. W. of *Oſnabrug*, and 23 N. of *Munſter*. Lon. 27. 19. Lat. 52. 23.

Teina, a ſtrong Fort in the Prin. of *Walachia*.

Telena, a Fort within a League of *Badajox*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura* in *Old Spain*.

Telga, a City of *Swedeland*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*;

dermania; ſub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It ſtands 25 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 59. 17.

Temeſwar, a great and vaſt ſtrong City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the G. of *Temeſwar*, and in the Co. of *Temeſwar*, ſub. ſtill to the *Turks*, and the Seat of a Baſſa. It ſtands nigh the b. of *Tranſilvania*, 54 m. N. E. of *Belgrade*, 68 S. W. of *Weiſſenburg*, 75 S. of *Great Waradin*, and 160 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 43. 24. Lat. 46. 6.

Tenda, a Town with a ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Co. of *Nice*, the Head of a Ter. ſub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It ſtands on the R. *Rodia*, in the *Apennine*, 19 m. S. of *Coni*, and 30 N. E. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 14. Lat. 43. 46.

Tenremond: See *Dendermond*.

Teramo, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Pur. *Abruzzo*, a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Tordino*, 20 m. al. N. of *Aquila*. Lon. 35. 47. Lat. 42. 36.

Tergoes: See *Goes*.

Tergoviſco: See *Targoviſco*.

Termola, or *Termini*, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and the Pr. of *Capitinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the b. of the Hith. *Abruzzo*, nigh the R. *Tiferna*, 31 m. S. E. of *Lanciano*. Lon. 37. 7. Lat. 51. 48.

Terni, an ancient City of *Italy* in the Papacy and D. of *Spoletto*; a B. un. the Pope, and ſub. to him. It ſtands in a Plain upon the R. *Nare*, 9 m. S. of *Spoletto*, and 32 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 27. Lat. 42. 23.

Ternova, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; ſub. to the *Turks*, and the Seat of a Sangiack. It ſtands on a Hill by the R. *Janetra*, 82 m. N. E. of *Sofia*, and 115 N. W. of *Andrianople*. Lon. 48. 44. Lat. 44. 14.

Terſkoy Leporie, is the E. part of the *Muſcovian* Lapland, and is almoſt ſurrounded by the Sea, and is the Land that makes the Bay called the *White Sea*.

Tervanne, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*; ſub. to the *French*, and formerly a B. It ſtands on the R. *Lys*, 5 m. W. of *Aire*, and 9 S. of St. *Omers*. Lon. 21. 23. Lat. 50. 41.

Terracina, an old ruinous City and Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Campagni-di-Roma*; a B. un. the Pope, and ſub. to him. It ſtands nigh the Sea, at the b. of *Naples*, 46 m. al. S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 13. Lat. 41. 26.

Tervel, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tervel*, a B. un. the A. of *Saragoſa*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Guadalaviar* and *Alambra*, 18 m. E. of *Albarazin*, and 78 S. of *Saragoſa*. Lon. 16. 37. Lat. 40. 16.

Terviſch: See *Targoviſco*.

Teſchin, a City of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Sileſia*, the M. of a D. ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Oels*, 36 m. S. E. of *Troppaw*. Lon. 38. 58. Lat. 49. 38.

Tewkſbury, a Market-Town in *Glouceſterſhire*, lies 79 m. N. W. from *London*, ſeated at the Conflux of the R. *Avon* and *Severn*, and is conſiderable for its Trade of Cotton Manufactures, gives the Title of Baron to his Royal Highneſs the Prince, and ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 18. 9. Lat. 52. 24.

Thanet, a little Iſland in the N. E. of *Kent*, which gives Title of Earl to *Thomas Tuſton*.

Thebes: See *Stives*.

Theſſaly, or *Theſſalia*, a Pr. of *Greece*, bounded on the N. with *Macedon*, on the E. by the *Archipelago*, or *Ægean* Sea, on the S. by *Livadia*, and on the W. by *Epirus* of *Canina*.

Theſſalonica: See *Salonichi*.

Thetford, a Market and Poſt Town in the County of *Norfolk*, ſeated on

on the R. *Ouſe*, formerly an Epiſcopal See, but afterwards removed to *Norwich*, 70 m. N. E. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 21. 42. Lat. 52. 52.

Thienen, or *Tilmont*: See *Tienen*.

Thionville, a ſmall, but very ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of St. *Johansberg*, ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1684. Reſtored to *Spain* by the Peace of *Reſwick* in 1697. It ſtands on the R. *Moſelle*, nigh the b. of *Lorrain*, 13 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, and 17 N. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 49. 29.

Thirſk, in *Yorkſhire*, 161 m. N. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 19. 0. Lat. 54. 0.

Tholoſe in *France*: See *Toulouſe*.

Tholoſe in *Spain*: See *Toloſa*.

Thorn, a conſiderable City of *Poland* in the C. of *Pruſſia*; and the Pal. of *Culm*; once Imperial, afterwards ſub. to the *Poles*, and was the Birth-place of *Copernicus*. It ſtands on the R. *Weiſſel*, by the b. of *Great Poland*, 76 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 95 al. N. W. of *Warſaw*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 52. 56.

Thovers, or *Tovars*, a City of *France*, with a magnificent Caſtle, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poictou*, a D. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Tove*, between *Poictiers* and *Angers*, about 38 m. from each. Lon. 18. 24. Lat. 46. 59.

Thoulon: See *Toulon*.

Thouloufe: See *Toulouſe*.

Thracia: See *Romania*.

Thuin, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege* and *le Pais entre Sambre & Meuſe*; ſubject to the *French* and lately fortified. It ſtands by the b. of *Hainault*, on the R. *Sambre*, almoſt 10 m. S. W. of *Charleroy*, 11 N. E. of *Maubeuge*, and 14 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 31. Lat. 50. 22.

Thuringen, a Lan. in the Cir. of Upper *Saxony*, bounded on the N. by *Anhald*, on the E. by *Miſnia*, on the S. by *Franconia*, and on the W. by *Heſſe*.

Ticengo, a Place naturally ſtrong, as being ſituated between Naviglio's and Canals, in *Italy*, in the *Milaneſe*, where Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* encamped for ſome time, and after him the Duke of *Vendoſme* in 1705. It ſtands between the *Serio* and the *Oglio*, about 4 m. W. from *Soncino*, 8 m. E. from *Crema*, and 40 m. E. from *Milan*. Lon. 30. 5. Lat. 44. 52.

Ticockzin, a ſmall Place in *Poland*, in the Palatinate of *Bielski*, near the Confines of *Lithuania*; where King *Auguſtus* joined the *Muſcovite* Forces in *October* 1705. It ſtands upon the E. *Narow*, about 100 m. N. E. from *Warſaw*, and 48 m. S. W. from *Grodno*. Lon. 44. 40. Lat. 53. 6.

Tienen, or *Tirlemont*, a large Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Louvain*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*, and new fortified of late; but being taken by the Allies under the Command of the Duke of *Marlborough*, upon forcing the *French* Lines in 1705, it was ſoon after diſmantled. The *French* Army lay encamped here the Night before their ſignal Defeat at *Ramillies*, on *May* 23, 1706. It ſtands on the R. *Glas*, 11 m. al. S. E. of *Louvain*, 20 N. of *Namur*, and 23 E. of *Bruſſels*. Longitude 24. 18. Latitude 50. 52.

Tierach, a D. in *Picardy*, having *Cambreſis* on the N. *Champagna* on the E. *Laonois* on the S. and *Vermantois* on the W.

Tina, or *Tinc*, a ſmall City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Boſnia*, a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the River *Tina*, by the b. of *Dalmatia* and *Croatia*, 26 m. N. E. of *Sebenico*, 38 N. of *Spalatro*, and 48 S. of *Jaicza*. Lon. 38. 34. Lat. 44. 34.

Tingoesia, a Pr. of *Muscovy*, having the Northern Ocean on the N. *Giustiuskey* on the S. and *Samoieda* on the W.

Tirlemont: See *Tienen*.

Tirnaw: See *Tyrnaw*.

Tirol, a Co in the Cir. of *Austria*, having *Schwaben*, and *Bavaria* on the N. *Brixen* on the E. the *Grisons* and *Trent* on the S. and *Switzerland* on the W.

Tirol, an ancient ruined City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tirol*, which gives name to this Province. It is subject to the Emperor, standing on the River *Adge*, 26 m. W. of *Brixen*. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 46. 25.

Titul, a strong Fort and Town of the Upper *Hungary*, and Co. of *Bacroch*; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1688. But to be no otherwise fortified than it was by the Emperor at the Peace of *Carlowitz*, 1699. It stands on a Hill, by the R. *Tey*, nigh the *Danube*, 13 m. almost E. of *Peterwaradin*, and 25 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. 13. Lat. 45. 45.

Tiva: See *Stives*.

Tiverton, a Market-Town in *Devonshire*, lies 136 m. W. from *London*, and sends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 16. 35. Lat. 51. 6.

Tivoli, or *Tibur*, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and *Campagna-di Roma*; a B. under the Pope, and sub. to him, having a noble Palace of Cardinal *Este*'s. It stands on the R. *Teverone*, by the b. of *Sabina*, 16 m. almost E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 41. 56.

Tobolska, a late City of *Russia*, the M. of the K. of *Siberia*, a B. subject to the Emperor of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Tsim*. Lon. 92. 50. Lat. 65. 15.

Tockey: See *Tokay*.

Todi, an ancient City of *Italy* in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*, a B. under the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, 17 m. S. of *Perugia*, and 24 W. of *Spoletto*. Lon. 33 54. Lat. 42. 30.

Tokay, a very strong City and Castle of the Upper *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Semlyn*, subject to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands on an Island made by the R. *Teys* and *Bodrock*, 33 m. S. of *Cascaw*, 66 almost N. of *Great Waradin*, and 74 almost E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42 oc. Lat. 48. 8.

Toledo, an ancient, very strong and pleasant, but now declining City of *Spain*, the second in the Pr. of *New Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*, an A. the richest of Christendom, and a celebrated U. for Civil Law, subject to the King of *Spain*. It proclaimed King *Charles* III. *June* 1706, but soon after revolted. It stands nigh the middle of *Spain*, upon a Rock in a pleasant Valley on the River *Tejo*, 40 m. almost S. of *Madrid*, 140 N. of *Granada*, and 174 N. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 13. 30. Lat. 39. 24.

Tolen, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Zeland*, the Head of the Isle of *Tolen*; sub. to the States. It stands about 4 m. N. W. of *Bergen op Zome*. Lon. 23. 25. Lat. 51. 34.

Tolentino, a little City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and Mar. of *Ancona*, a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Chiento*, 17 m. S. W. of *Macerata*. Lon. 35. 3. Lat. 42. 58.

Tolna, a City of the Lower *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Tolna*, subject to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 7 m. almost S. of *Colocza*, 52 N. W. of *Essek*, and 68 almost S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 44. Lat. 46. 45.

Tolesa, or *Tholosa*, a strong Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Biscay*, and Metropolis of *Ipusco* or *Guipuscoa*, subject to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the River *Orio*, at the Foot of the *Pyrenean* Hills, 38 m. N. W. of *Pampelune*, as many S. W. of

of *Bajonne*, and 50 almoſt E. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 15. 33. Lat. 43. 24.

Toloſe: See *Toulouſe*.

Tomar, a Town of *Portugal*, in the Principality of *Eſtremadura*, the Metropolis of the Co. of *Tamer*, ſubject to the King of *Portugal*. It ſtands on the River *Nabaon*, 38 m. S. of *Coimbra*, and 76 N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 46. Lat. 39. 42.

Tombeck, a ſmall Place in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Bruſſels*, ſtanding upon the River *Lane*, 4 miles above its Junction with the *Dyle*. Here the Confederate Army repaſſed the *Lane*, after the fruitleſs Attempt at *Over-Iſche*, *Aug.* 18, 1705. *Tombeck* lies one mile and a half S. E. from *Over Iſche*, 11 miles E. by S. from *Bruſſels*, and 10 miles S. from *Louvain*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 50. 45.

Tonderen, or *Tunder*, a City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleſwick*, or *South Jutland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Tenderen*, ſub. to the D. of *Holſtein Gottorp*. It ſtands 22 m. S. of *Ripen*, and 36 N. W. of *Sleſwick*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 55. 22.

Tongeres, or *Tongeren*, a Town (once a great City) of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lortz*, ſubject to this Prince, and poſſeſſed by the Confederates in 1702. At this place there happened a ſharp Engagement between the *French* and a Party of the Confederates in 1703, and the *French* poſſeſſing themſelves of it, abandoned it ſoon after. 'Twas in the Confederates Hands in 1705. And 'twas here that the Duke of *Marlborough* joined the Army of the States, *May* 13, 1706; being juſt 10 Days before the glorious Victory of *Ramillies*, to which the Confederates owe the Reduction of the *Netherlands*. It ſtands on the River *Jecker*, 8 miles almoſt W. of *Maſtricht*, and 13 N. W. of *Liege*. Lon. 24. 39. Lat. 50. 53.

Tonningen, a ſmall City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleſwick*, or S. *Jutland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Tonningen*, ſubject to the D. of *Holſtein Gottorp*, and beſieged in vain by the *Daniſh* Forces in 1700. The *Swedes* retired to it after their Defeat in the late War by the *Danes*, to whom it was afterwards ſurrender'd. It ſtands on the River *Eyder*, by the b. of *Holſtein*, 24 miles almoſt W. of *Sleſwick*, and 58 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 54. 50.

Torbole, a fortified Place in *Lombardy*, upon the Frontiers of the *Trentin*, and the Entrance of the Mountain *Tyrol*. It was taken by the *French* in 1703, but quitted ſoon after. It ſtands upon the Eaſt ſide of the Head of the Lake *Di-garda*, 16 miles and a half S. W. of *Trent*, and 3 miles E. and by S. of *Rwa*. Lon. 31. 0. Lat. 45. 41.

Torbole, a Town in *Italy*, in the *Breſcian*, ſubject to the *Venetians*, at which Count *Serini* with a Detachment of the Imperial Army, entirely defeated a Body of *French* in Winter 1704. It lies 3 or 4 miles S. W. from *Breſcia*, and 11 miles S. E. from *Iſeo*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 45. 6.

Tordiſilas, a Town of *Spain*, in the Kingdom of *Leon*, and that part called *Tralos Douro*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Douro*, 15 miles W. of *Valadolid*. Lon. 12. 31. Lat. 41. 48.

Torgaw, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Duked. of *Saxony*, ſubject to the Elector of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the River *Elbe*, 22 miles S. of *Wirtenberg*, and 25 N. E. of *Leitſick*. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 51. 34.

Tornaw, a City of the Upper *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Tornaw*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands upon a Hill, nigh the River *Sayo*, 17 miles W. of *Caſcaw*. Lon. 41. 22. Lat. 48. 37.

Torne-Lapmark, a Pr. of the *Swediſh* Laplane, has the *Norwe-*

gian-Lapland on the N. *Kimi-Lapland*, on the E. *Lula-Lapmark* on the S.

Torne, a City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Lapland*, and Pr. of *Tornia*, ſub. to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the N. part of the *Botner* Sea, by a large and frequented Haven, about 330 miles N. of *Abo*, and 430 almoſt N. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 66. 3.

Toro, a decaying City of *Spain*, in the Kingd. of *Leon*, in that part called *Tralos Douro*, ſubject to the K. of *Spain*, and famous for a Fight in 1476. It ſtands on the River *Douro*, 44 miles N. E. of *Salamanca*, and 54 nigh S. of *Leon*. Lon. 12. 13. Lat. 41. 45.

Toroella di Mongri, a Maritime Town of *Spain*, in the Principality of *Catalonia*, ſtanding upon the Mouth of the River *Ter*, which riſing in the N. parts of *Catalonia*, waſhes *Vich* and *Girone* in its courſe to this place. Here the *French* Forces (from *Rouſillon*) lay incamped for ſome time in *March* 1706, waiting for the coming up of the Duke of *Anjou* from *Fraga*, in order to Lay ſiege to *Barcelona*. It lies 47 miles S. from *Perpignan*, 20 miles E. by N. from *Girone*, and 74 miles N. E. from *Barcelona*. Lon. 2. 45. Lat. 41. 34.

Torre, a Town in *Spain*, in *New Caſtile*, about 3 Leagues from *Madrid*, where my Lord *Galway* lay incamp'd when the Deputies of *Madrid* came to make their Submiſſion to King *Charles* III, in *June* 1706.

Torriglia, a Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Levant*, ſub. to its own Prince. It ſtands among Hills, 13 m. N. E. of *Genoa*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 44. 3.

Torrington is ſeated on the North ſide of *Devonſhire*, by the Rivers *Towridge* and *Taw*, whence it hath its Denomination. It lies 167 m. W. from *London*, and gives the Title of Viſcount. Lon. 15. 54. Lat. 51. 7.

Torſil, a ſmall City of *Swedeland*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*, ſub. to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands 55 miles W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 59. 32.

Tortona, a City and ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Tortoneſe*; a B. under the A. of *Milan*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. The D. of *Savoy* and Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* reduced the City to the Obedience of King *Charles* III. after their glorious Victory before *Turin* in *Sept.* 1706. And the Caſtle is ſince reduced, as well as all *Milan* and *Lombardy*. It ſtands on the River *Scrivia*, 26 miles S. E. of *Caſale*, 32 al. S. W. of *Milan*, and 35 N. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 44. 27.

Tortoſa, a ſmall, ſtrong and ancient City and Caſtle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tortoſa*; a B. under the A. of *Tarragon*, and a Prin. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It readily ſubmitted to K. *Charles* III. in *Sept.* 1705, but was beſieg'd and taken from him in *July* 1708, by the D. of *Orleans*. It ſtands nigh the *Mediterranean*, on the River *Ebro*, 44 m. W. of *Tarragon*, and 94 of *Barcelona*. Lon. 18. 27. Lat. 40. 32.

Totnes, a Market-Town in the S. W. of *Devonſhire*. It ſends two Memb. to Parl. and ſtands 161 m. S. W. from *London*. Lon. 16. 2. Lat. 50. 1.

Tovars: See *Thovars*.

Toul, a City of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, in the Ter. of *Toul*, a B. under the A. of *Triers*, once Imperial, now ſub. to the King of *France* ever ſince 1652. It is pleaſantly ſeated on the R. *Moſelle*, 14 m. W. of *Nancy*, 20 E. of *Barle-duc*, and 34 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 20. Lat. 25. 20.

Toulon, or *Thoulon*, a ſtrong and populous City and noted Port of *France*

France in the Lower *Provence*, the M. of the Dio. of *Toulon*; a B. under the A. of *Arles*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It has a great Naval Magazine, and a fine Harbour for fleets on the *Mediterranean*. It was attack'd by the Confederates in 1707, both by Sea and Land, who did great Damage to the Shipping, but were forced to raiſe the ſiege. It ſtands 38 m. al. S. E. of *Marſeilles*, 43 S. E. of *Aix*, 80 al. W. of *Nice*, and 400 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 42. 34.

Toulouſe, or *Tholouſe*, a fine City, once the largeſt of all *France*, the M. of the G. of *Languedoc*, in that part call'ed the *Higher Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Tholouſe*, an A. and an U. and a Parliament City, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Garond*, 120 m. S. E. of *Bourdeaux*, 170 N. of *Barcelona*, 210 nigh S. W. of *Lyons*, and 320 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 48. Lat. 43. 29.

Tourine, a ſmall Place in the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, near the Skirts of *Spain*, *Brabant* and *Namur*, ſub. to that B. When the D. of *Marlborough* marched from *Kruyſworm*, *May* 23, 1706. to attack the Enemy at *Ramillies*, his left extended to this Place, and 'twas hither that the heavy Baggage was ſent. It lies 6 m. Eaſt from *Hannuye*, 7 m. and a half N. from *Huy*, and 12 al. E. from *Ramillies*. Lon. 23. 37. Lat. 50. 42.

Tournay, a very ſtrong City and Caſtle of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, in the Ter. of *Tournay*; a B. under the A. of *Cambray*, ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1667. It was taken in the laſt War by the Confederates, and reſtor'd to the Emperor by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the R. *Scheld*, 15 m. E. of *Lille*, 20 N. E. of *Doway*, 32 al. W. of *Mons*, and 30 nigh S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 36. Lat. 50. 43.

Tournon, a large Town of *France*, with a ſtrong Caſtle in the G. of *Languedoc*, and Pr. of *Vivarez*; a ſmall U. ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhoſne*, by the b. of *Dauphine*, 7 m. N. W. of *Valence*, 46 al. S. W. of *Grenoble*, and 48 S. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 44. 35.

Tours, a fair, large and rich City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and M. of the D. of *Tourain*; an A. and a Generality, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Loyre* and *Cher*, 48 m. N. of *Poitiers*, 60 nigh W. of *Orleans*, 115 E. of *Rennes*, and as many S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 47. 23.

Traerbach, a Town and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Lower Circle and Palatinate of the *Rhine*, in the Com. of *Sponheim*, ſometime ſubject to the *French*, but reſtored to its former Poſſeſſors by the Peace of *Reſwick* 1697; the *French* took it again in 1702. The Imperialiſts retook the Town in 1703, and blockaded the Caſtle; the *French* diſlodged them that ſame Year, but were diſpoſſeſſed again by the Hereditary Prince of *Heſſe Caſſel* in 1704. It ſtands on the River *Moſelle*, 2 m. S. of *Mont Royal*, between *Triers* and *Coblentz*, 18 m. off the former, and 28 off the latter. Lon. 26. 30. Lat. 49. 58.

Trajanopoli, a ſmall decaying City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the River *Mazita*, 45 m. almoſt S. of *Andrianople*, and 128 W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 51. 20. Lat. 42. 36.

Trani, a great and populous City of *Italy*, with a ſtrong Caſtle, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; an A. ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 19 m. W. of *Bari*, and 34 S. E. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 38. 33. Lat. 41. 13.

Trapano, a City and celebrated Mart of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*,

and Pr. of *Mazara*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Weſt Shoar, 30 m. N. W. of *Mazara*, and 52 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 36. 47.

Tranſilvania, a Pr. bounded on the N. by *Poland*, on the E. by *Moldavia* and *Valachia*, on the S. by part of *Valachia*, and on the W. by *Hungary*.

Trau, a ſtrong and populous City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, ſub. to the *Venetians*, ever ſince 1420. It ſtands by the Sea, 11 m. W. of *Spalatro*, and 24 S. E. of *Sebenico*. Lon. 38. 40. Lat. 44. 00.

Traygneros, one of the fineſt Villages in the Pr. of *Andaluſia*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands between the River *Oder*, and the River *Timo*, about 15 miles from the Ocean, 50 miles S. W. of *Seville*, and 64 miles S. E. of *Beja* in *Portugal*. Lon. 10. 13. Lat. 37. 19.

Trebigni, a ſmall but very ancient City in *Dalmatia*, a B. under the A. of *Raguſa*, ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands 20 m. almoſt N. E. of *Raguſa*. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 43. 20.

Tregony, a Market-Town in *Cornwall*, 205 miles S. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 20. 21. Lat. 50. 22.

Tregvier: See *Treguier*.

Trent, a B. (whether in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, or in *Italy* is diſputed) bounded on the N. with the Co. of *Tyrol*, on the S. and E. with the Com. of *Venice*, and on the W. with the *Griſons*.

Trent, a fine and populous City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, the Metropolis of the B. of *Trent* in *Tyrol*, a B. under the Patriarchate of *Aquileja*, once Imperial, now ſubject to its own Biſhop under the Emperor, famous for a Council begun *Anno* 1545, ended in 1563. The *French* bombarded it in 1703, but without gaining Poſſeſſion. It ſtands in a fruitful Valley on the R. *Adige*, 78 m. almoſt W. of *Venice*, 70 S. of *Inſpruck*, 270 S. W. of *Vienna*, and 278 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 24. Lat 45. 48.

Treſen, or *Troſa*, a ſmall City of *Swedeland*, in the Kingdom of *Sweden*, and Province of *Sudermania*, ſubject to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands on a Haven of the *Baltick* Sea, about 42 miles S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 38. 5. Lat. 59. 4.

Trevers: See *Triers*.

Trevigiano, a Ter. of the Com. of *Venice*, having the *Alps* on the N. *Paduano* on the S. *Friul* on the E. and the B. of *Tent* on the W.

Trevigio, a great and ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Mar. of *Trevigiano*, a B. under the Pat. of *Aquileja*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the River *Sile*, 17 m. N. W. of *Venice*, and 20 N. E. of *Padua*. Lon. 32. 46. Lat. 45. 34.

Trezzo, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the *Milaneſe*, ſubject to *Spain*, ſtanding upon the *Adda*, where Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* deſigned to have paſſed that River, after the gaining of two Days march in marching from *Romanengo* in 1705. It ſtands on the Weſt Bank of that River, about half way between *Bergamo* and *Milan*, *i. e.* 17 miles N. by E. from *Milan*, and 12 m. S. by W. from *Bergamo*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 45. 12.

Treviglio, a ſmall Place of ſome Force of *Italy*, in the Ter. and D. of *Milan*; ſub. to the King of *Spain*, where Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* took up his Head Quarters after the Battle of *Caſſano*, in 1705. It ſtands between the *Adda* and the *Serio*, 5 miles N. E. from *Caſſano*, and 23 m. N. E. from *Milan*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 45. 3.

Triadizza: See *Sefia*.

Tricaſtin, a Ter. of the G. of *Dauphine*, between *Valentinois*, on the

the N. the Co. of *Avignon* on the S. and the R. *Rhoſne* on the W.

Triers, or *Trevers*, a great and once very famous City, the moſt ancient in *Europe*, of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Low. *Rhine*, the M. of the A. of *Triers*, an A. and an U. anciently Imperial, ſince ſub. to its A. ſub. to the *French* ſince 1681, but reſtored to its A. by the Peace of *Reſwick*, 1697. This place was taken by the *French* in 1703, retaken by the Duke of *Marlborough* in 1704, and returned again to the *French* Hands in 1705. It ſtands on the River *Moſelle*, 28 m. N. E. of *Luxemburg*, 60 W. of *Mentz*, 70 S. of *Cologne*, 95 N. W. of *Straſburg*, 192 almoſt E. of *Paris*, and 450 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 26. 00. Lat. 49. 50.

Trieſte, a ſmall but very ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Province of *Iſtria*, a B. under the Pat. of *Aquileja*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the *Adriatick* Sea, by a Bay of the ſame Name, 14 miles N. of *Cabo-de-Iſtria*, and 68 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 55. Lat. 45. 44.

Trigvier: See *Triquier*.

Trino, a Town of *Italy* in the D. of *Montferrat*, the M. of the Ter. of *Trino*, ſubject to the Duke of *Savoy*, who had it ever ſince 1630. The *French* took it in 1704; but in *September* 1706, abandon'd it upon their memorable Defeat before *Turin*. It ſtands nigh the River *Po*, 8 miles N. W. of *Caſale*, and as many S. W. of *Verceli*. Lon. 28. 8. Lat. 44. 45.

Triquier, a City of *France*, in the Lower *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Triquier*, a B. under the A. of *Tours*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the Sea (where is an excellent Port) 28 m. almoſt N. W. of St. *Brieux*, and 64 almoſt N. E. of *Breſt*. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 48. 35.

Trivento, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Co. of *Moliſe*; a B. under the A. of *Benevento*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Trigno*, 12 m. almoſt N. of *Moliſe*. Lon. 36. 40. Lat. 41. 51.

Troja, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, in the Pr. of the *Capitinate*; a B. under the A. of *Benevento*, and a Prin. ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, on the River *Chilaro*, 25 m. almoſt E. of *Benevento*, and 31 nigh W. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 37. 24. Lat. 41. 23.

Trojes: See *Troyes*.

Trois-Chaſteaux: See St. *Paul-de-Trois-Chaſteaux*.

Troki, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Litbuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Troki*, ſub. to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on a Lake upon the R. *Breſſa*, 22 miles W. of *Wilna*. Lon. 46. 36. Lat. 54. 27.

Trontheim: See *Drontheim*.

Tropea, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. under the A. of *Regio*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the Sea, 12 m. N. W. of *Nicotera*, and 44 N. of *Regio* and *Meſſina*. Lon. 38. 13. Lat. 38. 32.

St. *Tropes*, a ſmall, but very ſtrong City of *France*, in the Low. *Provence*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It has a Port and Haven on the *Mediterranean*, being 15 m. almoſt S. of *Frejuls*, and 38 E. of *Toulon*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 42. 44.

Troppaw, a City and ancient Caſtle of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silefia*, and M. of a D. ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Oppa*, 32 m. N. E. of *Olmutz*, and 78 almoſt S. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 38. 12. Lat. 49. 57.

Troſa: See *Treſen*.

Trowbridge, a Market and Poſt Town, with a good Cloathing Trade, in *Wilts*, 80 miles W. from *London*; gives Title of Baron to the Duke of *Somerſet*. Lon. 9. 51. Lat. 51. 20.

Troyes, a fair, large, ſtrong, and rich City of *France*, the ſecond in the G. of *Champagne*, a B. under the A. of *Sens*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Seyne*, 32 m. E. of *Sens*, 68 S. of *Rheims*, and 80 almoſt S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 17. Lat. 48. 7.

Truro, a Market and Poſt Town, and is a pretty good Harbour, in *Cornwall*, 195 miles W. from *London*, ſends two Members to Parliament. Lon. 14. 5. Lat. 53. 0.

Truxillo, a ſmall City and Caſtle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Entre-Tejo-Guadiana*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It is ſeated on a Hill on a Plain, upon the River *Almonte*, 36 miles nigh E. of *Madrid*, and 95 almoſt S. W. of *Toledo*. Lon. 11. 40. Lat. 38. 55.

St. *Truyen*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and M. of the Co. of *Hasbain*, ſubject to this Prince, but now in the Hands of the Confederates. It ſtands nigh the Borders of *Brabant*, 18 m. W. of *Maeſtricht*, and 20 almoſt N. W. of *Liege*. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 50. 52.

St. *Tubes*: See St. *Ubes*.

Tubingen, a ſtrong and pleaſant City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and ſecond in the D. of *Wirtemberg*, ſub. to this Prince, and is a ſmall U. It ſtands on the River *Necker*, 18 miles S. of *Stugard*, and 55 E. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 28. 44. Lat. 48. 18.

Tudela, a City of *Spain*, in the Kingdom of *Navarre*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tudela*; a little U. ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Ebro* and *Queiles*, 48 miles S. of *Pampelune*, and 54 N. W. of *Saragoſa*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 42. 5.

Tui: See *Tuy*.

Tuicbburg, a City of *France* in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Limoſin*, a B. under the A. of *Bourges*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands 33 m. almoſt S. E. of *Limoges*, and 66 W. of *Clermont*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 45. 13.

Tunder: See *Tonderen*.

Turenne, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Limoſin*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the b. of *Quercy*, about 14 m. almoſt S. of *Tulles*. Lon. 20. 10. Lat. 45. 2.

Turin, a ſtrong and ſplendid City, with a fine Caſtle of *Italy*, the M. of the Prin. of *Piedmont*, in the Ter. of *Turin*, an A. and U. ſub. to the Duke of *Savoy*, and his Seat. The *French* beſieged it very vigorouſly in 1706, and reduced it to great Extremities; but *Sept.* 7. the Duke of *Savoy*, and Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* reliev'd it, gaining a compleat Victory over their Enemies. It ſtands in a very fruitful pleaſant Plain, on the R. *Po*, 20 m. nigh E. of *Pignerol*, 78 al. W. of *Genoa* and *Milan*, 100 almoſt E. of *Grenoble* and *Chambery*, 120 S. E. of *Geneva*, 154 almoſt S. of *Lyons*, 250 W. of *Venice*, 360 S. E. of *Paris*, 340 N. W. of *Rome*, and 480 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 44. 34.

Turnhout, a Town in the *Low-Countries*, the Head of a Mayory of the ſame Name in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Antwerp*, where the Confederate Army encamped ſome time after the taking of *Sandvliet*, It lies 27 miles E. by N. from *Antwerp*, 25 m. direct E. from *Sandvliet*, and 10 m. S. E. from *Hoogſtraten*, the laſt preceding Camp of the ſame Army. Lon. 24. 14. Lat. 51. 24.

Tuſcany, a D. in *Italy*, bounded on the N. and E. with the *Papacy* on the S. with the *Tuſcan* Sea, and on the W. with the Com. of *Lucca*.

Tuy, a ſmall City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Galicia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tuy*; a B. under the A. of *Compoſtella*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Minho*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 30 m.

N.

N. of *Braga*, and 48 S. of *Compoſtella*, not very far off the Sea. Lon. 8. 22. Lat. 42. 11.

Twer, a City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the D. of *Twer*, ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands at Lon. 60. 20. Lat. 56. 35.

Tyrnaw, or *Szombat*, a ſmall City of the Upper *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Poſen*, ſub. to the Emperor, the common Reſidence of the A. of *Gran*; within half a mile of this Place the Imperialiſts beat the *Hungarian* Malecontents in 1705, and afterwards pitch'd upon by the *Hungarian* Malecontents for the Conferences of Accommodation with the Emperor, in which the Miniſters of *England* and *Holland* aſſiſt as Mediators. It ſtands on the River *Tirna*, 28 miles N. E. of *Preſburg*, and 72 almoſt N. W. of *Newhauſel*. Lon. 38. 44. Lat. 48. 44.

Tyrol: See *Tirol*.

Tzebona, a ſtrong Town of *Germany* in *Bohemia*.

Tzorlick, in the Maps *Chiourli*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, a B. under the A. of *Heraclia*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Albiras*, between *Conſtantinople* and *Adrianople*, 62 m. off the former, and 68 off the latter. Lon. 52. 45. Lat. 43. 8.

V A

Vabres, a ſmall City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Rovergne*; a b. under the A. of *Bourges*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands at the Foot of a Hill, on the River *Tarn*, 28 m. S. of *Rhodes*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 43. 41.

Vado, a Sea-port of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands about 3 m. W. of *Savona*. Lon. 28. 25. Lat. 43. 47.

Vaiſon, a City of *France*, in the Upper *Provence*, and Co. of *Venaiſcin*; a B. under the A. of *Avignon*, ſubject to the Pope. It ſtands 12 m. almoſt E. of *Orange*, and 24 N. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 27. 17. Lat. 43. 43.

Valage, a Ter. of the G. of *Champagne*, hath *Pertbois* on the N. *Lorrain* on the E. *Baſſigni* on the S.

Valence, a neat and populous City of *France*, in the Lower *Dauphine*, the M. of the Ter. of *Valence*, a B. united to *Dye*, under the A. of *Vienne*, and an U. ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the Rivers *Rhoſne* and *Iſer*, 38 m. S. of *Vienne*, 43 S. W. of *Grenoble*, and 54 S. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 44. 32.

Valencbiennes, a very fair, large and ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, the ſecond in the Earldom of *Hainault*, the M. of the Co. of *Valencbiennes*, an U. ſubject to the *French*, who took it in 1677. It ſtands on the R. *Sbeld* and *Ronel*, 17 miles almoſt W. of *Mons*, 17 S. of *Tournay*, 18 E. and N. E. of *Douay* and *Cambray*, 41 S. W. of *Bruſſels*, 43 S. of *Ghent*, and 110 almoſt N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 44. Lat. 50. 24.

Valencia, a K. of *Spain*, bounded on the N. with *Aragon*, on the E. with the *Mediterranean* Sea, on the S. with *Murcia*, and on the W. with *New Caſtile*.

Valencia, an ancient, fine, great, and populous City of *Spain*, the M. of the Kingdom of *Valencia* and Pr. of *Xucar*, an A. and an U. the Seat of the Courts of Juſtice, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It declared for King *Charles* III. in 1705, but after the Battle of *Almanza*, ſubmitted to King *Philip* in *May* 1707. It ſtands on the River *Guadalaviar*, nigh the *Mediterranean* Sea, 86 m. N. of *Murcia*, 130 S. of *Saragoſa*, 168 almoſt S. W. of *Barcelona*, and 150 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 17. 15. Lat. 39. 25.

Valencia-d'Alcantara: See *Valenza d'Alcantara*.

Valenciennes: See *Valenchiennes*.

Valencourt: See *Walcourt*.

Valentinois, a D. of the G. of *Daupbine*, having *Viennois* on the N. *Diois* on the E. *Tricaſtin* on the S. and the R. *Rhoſne* on the W.

Valenza, a ſtrong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, and M. of the Ter. of *Laumellina*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*, it was beſieged by the Duke of *Savoy* in 1695, but not taken, the Neutrality for *Italy* being then agreed on; and by virtue of the Ceſſion of the late Emperor *Leopold*, given up to the Duke of *Savoy*, together with the Province of *Laumellina* in 1707, and afterwards confirm'd to him by the Treaty betwixt *England* and *France* at *Utrecht*. It ſtands upon a Hill by the River *Po*, in the b. of *Montferrat*, 12 m. almoſt E. of *Caſale*, and 34 S. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 44. 35.

Valenza-de-Alcantara, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, near the b. of *Portugal*, in that part called *Entre-Tego-Guadiana*, ſituated upon a Rock, and ſtrong by nature, but irregularly fortified. The *Portugueſe* took it in 1664, but now it is ſubject to the King of *Spain*, and was taken by the Confederate Forces in 1705. It ſtands on the R. *Savar*, 23 m. al. S. W. of *Alcantara*, and 34 m. almoſt N. of *Badajox*. Lon. 10. 9. Lat. 39. 18.

Valkenburg, or *Fouquemont*, a ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Limburg*, the M. of the Co. of *Valkenburg*, ſubject to the *Hollanders*. It ſtands on the River *Geul*, 11 miles E. of *Maeſtricht*, 17 N. E. of *Liege*, and 21 N. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 50. 53.

Valladolid, a great, elegant and populous City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Caſtile*, the M. of the Prin. of *Valladolid*, a B. under the A. of *Toledo*, and an U. ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Pznergo*, by the *Douro*, 45 miles S. W. of *Burgos*, 68 N. E. of *Salamanca*, 70 S. E. of *Leon*, and 92 almoſt N. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 12. 50. Lat. 41. 48.

Vallona, a ſtrong Town of *Turkey*, in the Kingdom of *Albania*, taken by the *Venetians* in 1690, but ſince (as I take it) demoliſhed. It ſtands on the Sea, 54 miles S. of *Durazzo*, and 75 E. of *Otranto* in *Naples*. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 40. 30.

Valkowar, a Town in *Sclavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Valkowar*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands by the Rivers *Danube* and *Valkowar*, 13 miles almoſt S. of *Eſſeck*, and 54 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 31. 34. Lat. 45. 53.

Valois, a D. of the G. of the Iſle of *France*, having *Beauvoiſis* on the N. *Soiſonnois* on the E. the *Vrai Francois* on the S. and *Normandie* on the W.

Valverde, a ſmall Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands juſt by the b. of *Portugal*, 8 miles almoſt S. E. of *Elvas*, and 8 W. of *Badajox*. Lon. 10. 11. Lat. 38. 38.

Vannes, or *Vennes*, a fine populous City of *France*, in the Lower *Bretagne*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vannes*; a B. under the A. of *Tours*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 28 miles E. of *Blavet*, 56 W. of *Nantes*, and 58 S. of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 25. Lat. 47. 24.

Varadin: See *Waradin*.

Varceto, a Town in *Dalmatia*, under the *Venetians*.

Varna, a conſiderable City and Port of *Turkey*, in the Prin. of *Bulgaria*, an A. ſub. to the *Turks*, and famous for a Battle in 1444. It ſtands on the River *Varna*, nigh the *Euxine* Sea, 28 miles N. of *Meſember*, and 150 almoſt N. W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 52. 42. Lat. 40. 4.

St. *Vas*: See *Caſale*.

Vaſſer.

Vaſſerburg, or *Waſſerburg*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, and Ter. of *Munchen*, ſub. to the Elector of *Bavaria*, and the Place of his Treaſure. It ſtands on the River *Inn*, 28 miles E. of *Munchen*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 47. 58.

Vaudemont, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of the Co. of *Vaudemont*, an Earldom ſub. to the King of *France*, but reſtored to the Duke of *Lorrain* by the Peace of *Reſwick* in 1697. It ſtands 18 miles S. E. of *Toul*, and 20 almoſt S. of *Nancy*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 48. 25.

La Vaur, a ſmall City of *France*, in the Upper *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Aureguais*, a B. under the A. of *Toulouſe*, inbject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Agaut*, 22 S. W. of *Alby*, and 24 E. of *Toulouſe*. Lon. 20. 18. Lat. 43. 31.

Vbeda, a great populous City with a ſtrong Caſtle of *Spain*, in the Kingd. of *Andaluſia*, and B. of *Jaen*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands 6 miles N. E. of *Baeza*, and 31 N. of *Granada*. Lon. 14. 2. Lat. 37. 58.

Vberlingen, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Prin. of *Furſtenburg*, a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the Lake of *Conſtance*, 11 miles N. of *Conſtance*, and 13 nigh S. of *Pfullendorf*. Lon. 22. 2. Lat. 47. 37.

St. *Vbes*, or *Setuval*, a City and noted Port of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Eſtremadura*, the M. of the Co. of *Setuval*, ſubject to the King of *Portugal*. It ſtands by a convenient Harbour at the Mouth of the River *Cadaon*, 18 miles S. E. of *Liſbone*. Lon. 8. 00. Lat. 38. 33.

Vdenheim: See *Philipsburg*.

Vdine, a fair and large City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Pr. of *Friuli*, the Seat of the Patriarch of *Aquileja*, ſubject to this Com. It ſtands on the River *Torre*, 23 miles W. of *Gorice*, and 50 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 33. 46. Lat. 46. 00.

Vechia: See *Civita Vechia*.

Vellane: See *Avigliano*.

St. *Veit*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Carintbia*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Wiltz* and *Gloc*, in a very fruitful Valley, about 7 m. N. of *Clagenfurt*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 46. 54.

St. *Veit-am-Flaum*, a ſtrong Town and Caſtle of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Carniola* or *Iſtria*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on a Haven on the *Adriatick* Sea, by the b. of *Croatia*, 38 miles almoſt E. of *Cabo-d'Iſtria*. Lon. 35. 46. Lat. 45. 20.

Velay, a Ter. of the G. of *Languedoc*, having *Foretz* on the N. the R. *Rhoſne* on the E. *Givandan* on the S. and *Auvergne* on the W.

Veldentz, a Town of *Germany*, in the Lower Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the Co. of *Veldentz*, ſubject to the *French*, who had it ever ſince 1681, but reſtored to its own Prince by the Peace of *Reſwick*, 1697. It ſtands in the Limits of *Triers*, by the River *Moſelle*, 17 m. E. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 49. 55.

Velez, a Town in *Spain*, in *New-Caſtile*, where King *Charles* III. encamped the ſecond Night after his paſſing the *Tajo*, in his March from the Neighbourhood of *Madrid* to *Valencia*, *Septemb.* 1706, and was there joined by General *Windham* with 3000 *Engliſh* from *Huet*. It lies 46 miles S. E. from *Madrid*, and 37 W. from *Cuenca*. Lon. 14. 30. Lat. 39. 54.

Velletri, an ancient pleaſant City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Campagna di Roma*, a B. united to *Oſtia*, under the Pope, and ſubject to him. It ſtands 17 miles almoſt S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 41. 42.

Venafre, a City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. under the A. of *Capua*, and

and a Prin. ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands about 17 m. N. of *Capua*. Lon. 36. 9. Lat. 41. 44.

Venaſſin, a Country in the G. of *Provence*, belonging to the Papacy, having *Dauphine* on the N. the R. *Durance* on the S. and the R. *Rhoſne* on the W. which parts it from *Languedoc*.

St. *Venant*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earldom of *Artois*, ſubject to the *French*. It ſtands by the b. of *Flanders*, above 4 m. E. of *Aire*, 26 S. of *Dunkirk*, and as many N. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 39. Lat. 56. 44.

Vence, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vence*, a B. under the A. of *Ambrun*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands not far from the Sea, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 12 miles N. W. of *Nice*, and 13 almoſt E. of *Grace*. Lon. 26. 51. Lat. 43. 19.

Vendoſme, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Duked. of *Vendoſmois*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands upon the leſſer *Loyre*, 19 miles N. W. of *Blois*, 33 N. E. of *Tours*, 40 W. of *Orleans*, and 88 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 47. 48.

Vendomois, a Ter. in the G. of *Orleanois*, having *Percke* on the N. *Blaiſois* on the E. *Touraine* on the S. and *Maine* on the W.

Veneria, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in *Piedmont*, in the Ter. of *Turin*, ſubject to the Duke of *Savoy*, who has there a noble Pleaſure-houſe, where the Duke *de la Feuillade* encamped for a long time, threatning the Siege of *Turin*, in 1705, but at laſt was forced to abandon it. In 1706, *Turin* being actually beſieged, the Duke of *Savoy* and Prince *Eugene* reliev'd it, in a memorable time, having lain incamp'd the Night before the Battle, with their left at *Veneria*, and their Right at *Pianezza*. It ſtands about 6 miles N. W. from *Turin*, and about 8 m. N. W. from the *Po*, having the *Dora* betwixt it and *Turin*, and another ſmall River behind it. Lon. 27. 20. Lat. 44. 35.

VENICE, a large, extraordinary rich and beautiful City, one of the nobleſt in *Italy*, the M. of a mighty Commonwealth, in the Pr. of *Dogado*; a Patriarchal City, and an U. ſubject to this Com. It is ſeated in the *Adriatick* Sea, or Gulf of *Venice*, upon 72 Iſlands, not far off Land, 84 miles almoſt E. of *Mantua*, 95 N. E. of *Modena*, 125 N. of *Florence*, 168 E. of *Milan*, 220 almoſt N. of *Rome*, and 230 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 4. Lat. 45. 20.

Venlo, a very ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Ter. of *Ruermond*, a Hanſe-Town, ſubject to the *Spaniards*, but taken by the Confederates in 1702. It ſtands on the River *Maes*, by the b. of *Juliers*, 10 miles S. W. of *Gelders*, and 11 N. of *Ruermond*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 51. 27.

Vennes: See *Vannes*.

Venoſa, an ancient City of *Italy* in the *Baſilicate*; a B. under the A. of *Cirenza*, and a Prin. ſub. to the King of *Spain*, and was the Birth-place of *Horace*. It ſtands in a fruitful Plain at the Foot of the *Apennine*, 12 miles almoſt N. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 37. 56. Lat. 40. 54.

Venta, a Village in *Spain*, in the Province of *Extremadura*, in the Neighbourhood of *Albuquerque*, which ſubmitted to the Confederate Army, *April* 1706.

Vera, a Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and E. of *Almeria*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands 37 miles almoſt N. E. of *Almeria*, and 40 nigh W. of *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 56. Lat. 37. 24.

Vercell, a Co. in *Piedmont*, bounded on the N. and E. with the D. of *Milan*, on the S. with *Monferrat*.

Vercelli, a very ſtrong and ancient City of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Co. of *Vercelli*, a B. under the A. of *Milan*, ſubject to the Duke of *Savoy*. It was taken by the *French*, after a brave Defence, in 1705. In *Sept.* 1706, after the memorable Defeat of the *French* before *Turin*, they diſmantled and quitted *Vercelli*, and the Duke of *Savoy* took poſſeſſion of it. It ſtands on the River *Sofia*, 12 m. N. of *Caſale*, 40 almoſt N. E. of *Turin*, as many W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 44. 50.

Verden: See *Ferden*.

Verdun, a great, ſtrong and populous City of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, and M. of the B. of *Verdun*; a B. under the A. of *Triers*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Maes*, 21 miles S. of *Montmedy*, 30 W. of *Metz*, and 41 N. W. of *Nancy*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 49. 11.

Verdun, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne* and *Gaſcony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Garve*, 15 m. almoſt N. of *Toulouſe*. Another in the D. of *Burgundy*, on the River *Saone*, 12 miles N. E. of *Chalon-ſur-Saone*.

Vere, or *Veere*, a ſmall, but ſtrong City and Harbour of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earld. of *Zeland*, and Iſle of *Walcheren*, ſub. to the States, or rather to the late King of *England*, as Prince of *Orange*. It ſtands about 4 m. N. E. of *Middleburg*. Lon. 22. 55. Lat. 51. 37.

Vermandois, a Ter. of the G. of *Picardie*, having *Cambreſis* to the N. *Tieracbo* to the E. the Iſle of *France* to the S. and *Santerre* to the W.

Vernevil, a City of *France*, in the Lower *Normandy*, and Pal. of *Alencon*, ſub. to the *French* King, and famous for a Battle in 1424. It ſtands on the b. of *Perche*, 22 miles almoſt S. of *Eureux*, and 42 of *Rouen*. Lon. 19. 50. Lat. 48. 45.

Vernon, a City of *France*, in the Upper *Normandy*, and Bail. of *Rouen*; ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Seyne*, by the b. of the Iſle of *France*, 14 m. E. of *Eureux*, and 24 S. E. of *Rouen*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 49. 6.

Veroli, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and *Champagna-di-Roma*; a B. under the Pope, and ſubject to him. It ſtands on the River *Coſa*, 20 m. N. of *Terracina*, and the Sea, and 44 E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 24. Lat. 41. 44.

Verona, a great, ancient and famous City of *Italy*, in the Com: of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Verona*; a B. under the Pat. of *Aquileja*, and an U. ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the River *Adige*, 24 m. almoſt N. of *Mantua*, 35 S. of *Trent*, 40 E. of *Breſcia*, and 68 W. of *Venice*. Lon. 31. 20. Lat. 45. 14.

Verſailles, a Town of *France*, in the G. of the Iſle of *France*, where is a noble Palace of the Kings. It ſtands about 11 m. W. of *Paris*, and 5 from St. *Clou*. Lon. 21. 14. Lat. 48. 45.

Vervins, a ſmall Town of *France*, in the Upper *Picardie*, and Co. of *Tieraſche*, 25 m. E. of St. *Quintin*, 38 N. of *Rheims*, and 85 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 9. Lat. 49. 49.

Verua, a vaſt ſtrong Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Aſti*; ſubject to the Duke of *Savoy* taken by the *French* in 1705. after a glorious and memo- Battle of *Turin* in *Sept.* 1706. It ſtands upon a high Hill, by the River *Po*, between *Caſale* and *Turin*, 17 miles from the former, and 22 from the latter. Lon. 27. 53. Lat. 44. 41.

Veruli: See *Veroli*.

Verzelay: See *Vezelay*.

Veſoul, a ſmall, but neat City of *France*, in the *Franche Comte*, and Bail. of *Amount*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands about 25 m. N. of *Beſancon*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 47. 33.

Veſprin, or *Weiſsbrun*, a ſtrong and populous City and Caſtle in the Lower *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Veſprin*, a B. under the A. of *Gran*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands nigh the River *Sarwiza*, and the Lake *Platten Zee*, 13 miles W. of *Alba-Regalis*, and 53 almoſt W. of *Buda*. Longitude 39. 6. Latitude 47. 22.

Vexin Francois, a Ter. of the C. of the Iſle of *France*, having *Valois* on the N. *Mantois* on the S. and *Normandy* on the W.

Veyros, a ſmall Town and Caſtle in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, within the B. of *Elvas*, and Territory of *Eſtremoz*. It ſtands between the River *Ambaloura* on the W. and the River *Zatas* on the E. which joins a little lower on the N. and runs W. to the *Tajo*. This Town lies 20 miles W. N. W. from *Elvas*, and 36 almoſt N. E. from *Evora*. Lon. 9. 43. Lat. 38. 53.

Vezelay, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands in the B. of *Burgundy*, 22 miles S. of *Auxerre*, and 35 N. E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 22. 38. Lat. 47. 13.

Vgenti, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands 14 miles S. E. of *Gallipoli*, and 18 almoſt S. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 23. Lat. 40. 40.

Vgogh, or *Berebes*, a Caſtle in the Upper *Hungary*, the Head of the County of *Vgogh*; ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands 9 miles almoſt N. of *Zatmar*. Lon. 43. 24. Lat. 48. 14.

Viana, a City of *Spain*, in the Kingd. of *Navarr*, and Ter. of *Tudela*, a Prin. ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands on the River *Ebro*, 26 m. N. W. of *Calaborra*, and 44 almoſt S. W. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 5. Lat. 42. 36.

Vianden, a conſiderable Town of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the Chief of the Co. of *Vianden*; ſubject to the *French*. It ſtands on the River *Vra*, 16 miles N. W. of *Triers*, and 21 N. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 50. 3.

Viburg: See *Wiburg*.

Vicentino, a Ter. of the Com. of *Venice*, bounded on the N. with *Trent*, on the E. with *Trevigiana*, on the S. with *Paduano*, and on the W. with the *Veroneſe*.

Vicenza, a great and ſtrong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vicenza*; a B. under the Pat. of *Aquileja*, ſubject to this Com. It ſtands on the River *Bacbiglione*, 18 miles almoſt W. of *Padua*, 32 almoſt E. of *Verona*, and 44 W. of *Venice*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 45. 25.

Vich, a ſmall City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Viſch*; a B. under the A. of *Tarragon*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. The Malecontents of this Place did great Service to King *Charles* III. in reducing *Catalonia* in 1705. It ſtands on the River *Tera*, 26 miles almoſt W. of *Girona*, and 42 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 39. Lat. 41. 16.

Victoria: See *Vitoria*.

Viden, or *Vidden*: See *Widen*.

Viliki: See *Novogrod Weliki*.

VIENNA, or *Wien*, a very large, rich and ſtately City, one of the ſtrongeſt in *Chriſtendom*, the M. of all *Germany*, in the Circle and Arch-Dukedom of *Auſtria*, and Ter. of *Vienner-Wald*; a B. under the A. of *Saltzburg*, and an U. ſubject to the Emperor, and his Seat, beſieged by the *Turks* in 1683, but without Succeſs. It ſtands on the South-ſide of the River *Danube*, and a little River called *Wien*, 135 m. almoſt N. W. of *Buda*, 180 S. W. of *Cracow*, 400 N. of *Rome*, 560 almoſt E. of *Amſterdam*, 600 E. of *Paris*, 730 of *London*, and 830 almoſt W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 48. 14.

Vienne, a very ancient City of *France*, and one of great Fame, in the

the Lower *Dauphine*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vienne*; an A. ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the Rivers *Rhoſne* and *Gera*, 17 m. S. of *Lyons*, 43 almoſt W. of *Grenoble*, and 68 S. W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 14. 8. Lat. 45. 7.

Viennois is the N. W. part of the G. of *Dauphine*, is bounded on the E. by *Graiſivaudan*, on the S. by *Valentinois*, and on the W. by the R. *Rhoſne*, which divides it from *Bugey*.

Vieſte, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Prin. of the *Capitinate*; a B. under the A. of *Manfredonia*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands at the Foot of Mount *Gargani*, on the *Adriatick* Sea, 26 miles N. E. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 41. 54.

Vigevano, a ſmall City with a ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vigevano*; a B. under the A. of *Milan*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It was confirmed to the Duke of *Savoy* by *England* and *France* at the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands by the River *Tecino*, 12 miles almoſt S. E. of *Novara*, and 18 almoſt W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 47. Lat. 44. 37.

Vigliano: See *Avigliano*.

Vignamont, a ſmall Place in the B. of *Liege*, where Monſieur *Auverquerque* incamped from *July* 7, to the 17th, 1705, during the Siege of *Huy*, after his Decampment from *Latines*. It lies 2 m. N. of *Huy*, and 1 and a half E. of the *Mehaigne*.

Vigo, a Town in *Gallicia*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*, inhabited in a manner by Fiſhermen only. It is ſituated on the Banks of a noble Bay of the ſame Name, 26 miles N. E. by N. from *Bayonne*, and 9 miles W. from *Rondondella*, render'd very famous in 1702, for the taking and deſtroying of the *Spaniſh* Galleons and *French* Fleet in this Bay by the Confederate Fleet of *Engliſh* and *Dutch*. Lon. 8. 6. Lat. 42. 20.

Vigon, a little, but fortified Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Savigliano*, ſubject to the Duke of *Savoy*. It ſtands on the River *Chiſon*, 9 miles almoſt E. of *Pignerol*, and 13 S. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 13. Lat. 44. 22.

Vhitz: See *Wibitz*.

Villa Bohim, a ſmall Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Ter. of *Elvas*, ſubject to the King of *Portugal*. 'Twas a place conſiderable for Riches and Strength when the *Spaniards* took it and raz'd it in 1662. It ſtands near a ſmall River (that falls into the *Guadiana*, about 6 miles lower) 10 miles from *Elvas*, and 21 almoſt E. of *Eſtremoz*. Lon. 9. 57. Lat. 38. 44.

Villach, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, and Upper *Carintbia*; ſubject to the B. of *Bamberg*. It ſtands on the River *Drave*, 18 miles nigh W. of *Clagenfurt*. Lon. 34. 19. Lat. 46. 43.

Villane: See *Avigliano*.

Villa Franca, a Town and ſtrong Caſtle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Co. of *Nice*; the *French* took it in 1691, but it was reſtored to the Duke of *Savoy* by the ſeparate Peace in 1696, ſince which the *French* took it again in 1704. It has a large Port on the *Mediterranean* Sea, being about 3 miles E. of *Nice*, and above 5 W. of *Monaco*. Lon. 26. 54. Lat. 43. 18.

Villa-Franca, a ſmall Place in *Italy*, in the *Veroneſe*, ſubject to the *Venetians*. It lies 6 m. S. by W. of *Verona*, and 13 m. N. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 10. Lat. 45. 8.

Villa Franca, a ſmall Town in *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, not far from the *Mediterranean* Shoar, ſubject to the King of *Spain*, declared for K. *Charles* III. in 1705, and ſtands 21 miles W. by N. from *Barcelona*, and 30 almoſt E. of *Tarragon*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 40. 38.

Villar-del-Rey, a ſmall Frontier Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſubmitted to the Confe-

derate Army in 1706. It ſtands about 4 miles N. of the River *Guadiana*, 10 m. N. and by E. of *Badajox*, and 9 miles E. of *Compomayor* in *Portugal*. Lon. 10. 21. Lat. 38. 53.

Villa-Velha, a ſmall Frontier Town in *Portugal*, upon the *Tajo*, in the Province of *Extremadura*, juſt by the Frontiers of the *Spaniſh Extremadura*. 'Twas to this Place that the Duke of *Anjou* retired *May* 1704, after the Action at *Sovereira Formoſa*, between two *Dutch* Battallions and part of his Army. 'Tis 12 miles S. by W. from *Caſtal-Branco*, 27 miles N. by W. from *Portalegre*, and 43 almoſt W. from *Alcantara* in *Spain*. Lon. 9. 39. Lat. 30. 37.

Villa-Vitioſa, a pleaſant Town ſecured with a ſtrong Caſtle, and ſituate in a fertile and a beautiful Country in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*; ſubject to the King of *Portugal*. 'Tis famous not only for being the ancient Seat and Patrimony of the Dukes of *Braganza*, and the ordinary Reſidence of *John* IV. King of *Portugal* before his Acceſſion to the Throne; but likewiſe for the memorable Siege it ſuſtained from the *Spaniards*, *Anno* 1665, which occaſioned the deciſive Battle of *Monteſclaros* (an adjacent Plain ſurrounded with Hills) that procured the Houſe of *Bragenza* an undiſputed Title to the Crown in *Portugal*. It ſtands about 10 miles W. from the River *Guadiana*, 16 miles W. by S. from *Elvas*, and 33 miles N. by E. of *Evora*. Lon. 9. 45. Lat. 38. 40.

Ville-Franche, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *Beaujeulois*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Saone*, 14 miles S. of *Beaujeu*, and 17 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 45. 37.

Ville-Franche-di-Conflent, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Co. of *Rouſſillon*, ſubject to the *French*. It ſtands on the River *Thetis*, at the Foot of the *Pyrenean* Hills, 24 miles E. of *Puigcerda*, and 26 W. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 20. 47. Lat. 42. 14.

Ville-Franche-de-Rovergne, a great City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Rovergne*, ſub. to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Aveyron*, 27 m. W. of *Rhodes*, and 28 E. of *Cahors*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 44. 13.

Villena, an ancient Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Murcia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Villena*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. The Earl of *Galway* beſieged the Caſtle of this Place with ill Succeſs in *April* 1707, and fought the Battle of *Almanza* upon quitting the Siege with worſe. It ſtands in the Limits of *New-Caſtile*, by the b. of *Valencia*, 38 m. N. of *Murcia*, and 48 nigh S. of *Valencia*. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 38. 32.

Vilna: See *Wilna*.

Vinoxberge: See *Winoxberge*.

Vintimiglia, a City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*; a B. under the A. of *Milan*, ſubject to this Com. It ſtands on the *Mediterranean*, 17 miles E. of *Nice*, and 48 nigh W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 43. 17.

Vique: See *Vich*.

Vire, a City of *France*, in the Lower *Normandy*, and Bail. of *Caen*; ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Tire*, 34 miles S. E. of *Coutances*, and 36 S. W. of *Caen*. Lon. 17. 32. Lat. 48. 55.

Virton, a ſmall City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*; ſubject to the *French*, who took it in 1681. It ſtands on the b. of *Lorrain*, 10 miles almoſt E. of *Montmedy*, and 22 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 49. 38.

Viſet, a pretty large Town in the *Netherlands*, upon the *Maeſe*, ſubject (as it ſeems) to the *Dutch*. Here the *Engliſh* Army croſs'd the *Maeſe* upon two Bridges, upon their expeditious March from the *Moſelle* in 1705. It lies upon the E. bank of

of the *Maeſe*, about half Way between *Maeſtricht* and *Liege*, 11 m. W. by S. from *Tongeren*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 50. 46.

Viterbo, a great and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and St. *Peter*'s Patrimony; a B. under the Pope, and ſubject to him. It ſtands at a Foot of a Hill, 14 miles S. of *Orvieto*, and 28 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 42. 11.

Vitoria, or *Victoria*, a thriving City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biſcay*, the M. of the Pr. of *Alava*; ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands 40 m. S. of *Bilbo*, 56 W. of *Pampelune*, and 65 N. E. of *Burgos*. Lon. 14. 47. Lat. 42. 57.

Vitry-le-Francois, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Marne*, 17 m. S. E. of *Chalons-ſur-Marne*, and 24 W. of *Barleduc*. Lon. 23. 56. Lat. 48. 40. There are ſeveral of this Name, but of no Note.

Virſtock, a Town of *Germany*, in *Brandenburg*, famous for a Battle in 1636.

Vivarais, a Ter. of the G. of *Languedoc*, having *Givaudan* on the W. *Foreſts* and *Velay* on the N. and the R. *Rhoſne* on the E.

Viviers, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Languedoc*, the M. of the Pr. of *Vivares*; a B. under the A. of *Vienne*, ſubject to the King of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Rhoſne*, upon a ſteep Hill, 22 m. N. of *Orange*, and 34 S. of *Valence*. Lon. 23. 54. Lat. 43. 57.

Vize, in the Maps *Viſa*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the River *Vizo*, 55 miles E. of *Andrianople*, and 94 W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 52. 18. Lat. 43. 22.

Vizegard, a ſmall, but ſtrong City, with a Royal Caſtle in the Lower *Hungary* and Co. of *Gran*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands by the River *Danube*, 8 miles S. E. of *Gran*, and 18 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 52. Lat. 47. 53.

Ukrain Poliſh: See *Volhinia*.

Ukrain Moſcovian, hath *Belgorod* on the N. the *Don Coſſacks* on the E. and S. and the R. *Niper*, which parts it from the *Poliſh Ukraine*, or *Volhinia* on the W.

Uladiſlaw: See *Wladiſlaw*.

Uliſingen: See *Flushing*.

Ulierbech, a ſmall Place in the *Low Countries*, in *Brabant*, and the Quarter of *Louvain*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*, now in the Hands of the Allies, who lay in Camp there for ſome time after the forcing the *French* Lines in 1705. It lies on the Eaſt Side of the *Dyle* River, about a mile N. E. from *Louvain*, 11 miles N. W. from *Tirlemont*, and 12 miles S. W. from *Dieſt*.

Ulm, a great, ſtrong, rich and populous City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, the Metropolis of the Territory of *Ulm*; a free Imperial City, but baſely ſurprized by the Elector of *Bavaria* in 1702, and put by him into the Hands of the *French* in 1703. It ſtands on the Rivers *Danube* and *Iler*, 38 miles W. of *Ausburg*, 49 almoſt S. E. of *Augard*, and 58 N. E. of *Conſtance*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 48. 14.

Ulm, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Lower *Rhine*, and Arch. of *Mentz*, but in the Limits of the Duke of *Zweybruck*, now ſubject to the *French*. It ſtands about 17 miles N. of *Zweybruck*. Lon. 26. 59. Lat. 49. 37.

Necker Ulm, a Town of *Germany*, in the Lower Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*; ſubject to the Elector Palatine. It ſtands on the River *Necker*, 4 m. N. of *Hailbrun*, in the Borders of *Wirtemberg*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 49. 8.

Nider Ulm, or *Nid-Ulm*, a little Town in the Lower Circle and Pal. of the *Rhine*; ſubject to the Elector Palatine. It ſtands almoſt 6 miles

nigh S. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 49. 52.

Vlmen, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Lower *Rhine*, and Archd. of *Triers*, subject to this Prince. It ſtands 27 miles W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 50. 16.

Um.-Lapmark, a Pr. of *Swediſh Lapland*, having *Um.-Lapmark* on the N. *Bothnia* on the E. *Angermania* on the S. and the *Donſrine* Mountains, which parts it from *Norway*, on the W.

Umbriatica, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Higher *Calabria*, a B. under the A. of St. *Severino*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands about 13 miles N. of St. *Severino*. Lon. 39. 18. Lat. 39. 17.

Underwald, one of the *Switz-Cantons*, having on the N. *Schwitz* and *Lucern*, on the E. *Uri*, on the S. and W. *Bern*, and a part of *Lucern*.

Ungwar, a ſmall City in the Upper *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Ungwar*, ſubject to the Emperor, and taken by his forces in 1685. It ſtands incircled with the River *Ung*, 35 miles E. of *Caſcaw*, and 42 N. W. of *Zatmar*. Lon. 42. 42. Lat. 48. 37.

Unna, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*, a Hanſe-Town, but ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands 10 miles E. of *Dortmund*, and 11 S. of *Ham*. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 51. 30.

Vogbera, a conſiderable City in *Italy*, in the Dukedom of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Pavia*. It ſtands upon the River *Staphora*, 12 miles S. by W. of *Pavia*, and 26 almoſt S. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 3. Lat. 44. 25.

Voidener, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Janna*, or *Theſſaly*, ſubject to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the River *Airax*, 54 m. W. of *Larissa*. Lon. 45. 20. Lat. 40. 00.

Volfenbuttel: See *Welfenbuttel*.

Volkinia or *Poliſh Ukraine*, a Pr. of *Poland*, hath *Poleſia* and *Lithuania* on the N. the R. *Niper* on the E. parts it from the *Muſcovian Ukrain*, *Podolia* and *Budziack* Tartary on the S. and on the W. *Poleſia*.

Volterra, or *Vorterra*, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuſcany*, and Ter. of *Piſa*; a B. under the A. of *Florence*, ſubject to the Duke of *Tuſcany*. It ſtands about 33 miles almoſt S. of *Piſa*. Lon. 31. 54. Lat. 41. 30.

Volturara, a ſmall City of *Italy*, in the Kingdom of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitinate*, a B. under the A. of *Benevento*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands about 23 miles N. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 7. Lat. 41. 32.

Voville, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poictou*, 8 m. N. of *Poitiers*, famous for a Battle *Anno* 507.

Voutenai, a little Town of *France*, in *Auxerrois* in *Burgundy*, 18 miles almoſt S. of *Auxerre*, famous for a Battle in 841.

Uplandia, a Pr. of *Sweden proper*, having *Geſtricia* on the N. the *Baltick* Sea on the E. *Sudermania* on the S. *Nericia* and *Weſtmania* on the W.

Upſale, a large, rich and very conſiderable City, and ſtrong Caſtle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Upland*; an A. and an U. ſubject to the King of *Sweden*, and the uſual Place of his Coronation. It ſtands on the River *Sala*, nigh the Lake *Ekolen*, 35 miles almoſt N. of *Stockholm*, and 160 W. of *Aba*. Lon. 38. 22. Lat. 60. 00.

Urago, a place of Importance in *Italy*, in the *Breſcian*, ſubject to *Venice*, poſſeſs'd by Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy*, *Oct.* 1705, after his Diſappointment in endeavouring to paſs the *Adda*. It ſtands upon the N. E. Bank of the *Oglio*, 13 miles almoſt N. from *Crema*, 15 almoſt W. from *Breſcia*, and 40 miles E. by N. from *Milan*. Lon. 30. 3. Lat. 45. 4.

Ura-

Vraneborg, a ſplendid Caſtle (but now ruined) of *Denmark*, in the Iſle of *Huen*, in the Sound, built by *Tycho Brahe*, the famous Aſtronomer in 1575, about 14 miles almoſt N. of *Copenhagen*.

Vrbanea, a ſmall new City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and D. of *Vrbine*, a B. under the A. of *Vrbine*, ſubject to the Pope. It ſtands about 7 miles W. of *Vrbine*. Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 43. 20.

Vrbine, a great and flouriſhing City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Vrbine*; an A. ſubject to the Pope. It ſtands nigh the Fountains of the River *La-Foglia*, 25 miles nigh S. of *Rimino*, 58 W. of *Ancona*, 78 E. of *Florence*, and 92 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 57. Lat. 43. 24.

St. *Vrbine*, a Town of *France*, in *Champagne*.

Vrbino, a D. in the Papacy, having the *Adriatick* Sea on the N. *Ancona* on the E. *Spoleto* on the S. and *Tuſcani* on the W.

Vrgel, or *La Seu*, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vrgel*, a B. under the A. of *Tarragon*; taken by the *French* in 1691, and reſtored to *Spain* by the Peace of *Reſwick* in 1697. It ſtands at the Foot of the *Pyrenean* Hills, on the River *Segre*, 42 miles S. of *Foix*, and 16 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 19. 46. Lat. 42. 3.

Vſcopia, or *Scopia*, a great and populous City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, the M. of the Prin. of *Herſegovina*; an A. ſubject to the *Turks*, and the Seat of the Sangiack, but burnt by the *Imperialiſts* in 1689. It lies on the River *Veratazer*, 60 miles S. E. of *Niſſa*, 66 almoſt W. of *Sofia*, and nigh 200 S. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 48. Lat. 43. 00.

Vſedom, an Iſland in the *Baltick*, at the Mouth of the *Oder*, ſeparated from *Swediſh Pomerania* by a narrow Channel. It lies S. E. from the Iſle of *Rugen*, and was taken by the *Danes* and *Pruſſians* in 1715. Lon. 37. Lat. 54.

Vſerche, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Prin. of *Limoſin*, ſub. to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the River *Veſere*, 24 m. S. E. of *Limoges*. Lon. 20. 27. Lat. 45. 19.

Vſhaut, an Iſland in the Chops of the *Britiſh* Channel, about 30 m. W. from *Breſt*, on the Coaſt of *Bretagne*.

Vſtiano, a Town in *Italy*, in the *Cremoneſe*, upon the River *Oglio*, 12 miles to the N. E. of *Cremona*, poſſeſſed by the *Germans* in 1701, and taken from them by the *French* in 1702, but repoſſeſſed by Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* in 1705. where he then laid a Bridge over the *Oglio*, though ſoon after his Troops were forced to abandon it, it's now in the Hands of the Emperor.

Vtrecht, a Prin. of the United *Netherlands*, having *Holland* and the *Zuyder Zee* on the N. *Guelderland* on the E. part of *Holland* and part of *Guelderland* on the S. and on the W. by *Holland*.

Vtrecht, a great, ſtrong and populous City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Bar. of *Vtrecht*, and Ter. of *Abcon*, an A. and an U. formerly an Imperial City, now ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the N. Branch of the *Rhine*, 21 miles almoſt S. E. of *Amſterdam*, 27 almoſt E. of *Rotterdam*, 28 N. of *Boiſleduc*, and 34 al. W. of *Nimmeguen*. Lon. 24. 20. Lat. 52. 9.

Vuerne: See *Furnes*.

Vxbridge, a Market-Town in *Middleſex*, 15 m. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Henry Paget*. Lon. 20. 5. Lat. 51. 0.

Vyſa. See *Vize*.

Vywar: See *Newhauſel*.

Vzes, a little City of *France*, in the Lower *Languedoc*, and County of *Niſmes*, and Dio. of *Vzes*, a B. under the A. of *Arbone*, and a D. ſubject to the *French*. It ſtands 15 miles N. of *Niſmes*, 19 N. W. of *Avignon*.

Avignon, and 22 W. of *Orange*. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 43. 32.

W A

WAgria, a Pr. of *Holſtein*, having the *Baltick* Sea on the N. and E. *Stormar* on the S. and *Holſtein proper* on the W.

Walachia, a Pr. bounded by *Tranſilvania* on the N. *Moldavia* on the E. the R. *Danube* on the S. parts it from *Bulgaria*, and *Servia*, and *Hungary* on the W.

Walcourt, or *Valencourt*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege* (oft reckoned in *Namur*) the M. of *le Pais entre Meuſe & Sambre*, ſubject to the *French* ever ſince 1689, reſtored to *Spain* by the Peace of *Reſwick* 1697. It ſtands on the Rivulet, 9 miles S. of *Charleroy*, 5 N. W. of *Philippville*, 17 W. of *Dinant*, and 23 nigh E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 56. 18.

Waldeck, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Upper *Rhine*, Lan. of *Heſſe*, and M. of the Co. of *Waldeck*, ſubject to its own Prince. It ſtands 24 miles almoſt S. W. of *Caſſel*, and 30 N. of *Marpurg*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 51. 13.

Waldſhut, or *Waldburſt*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Klegow*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Rhine*, 20 miles W. of *Schaffhauſen*, 25 N. W. of *Zurick*, and as many E. of *Baſil*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 47. 31.

Wallingford, in *Berks*, 38 miles W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament.

Walmer: See *Wolmer*.

Waradin, or *Great Waradin*, a large and ſtrong City and noble Caſtle in the Upper *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Waradin*, a B. under the A. of *Colocza*, ſubject to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1692; it was cloſely block'd up by the *Hungarian* Malecontents, but relieved by General *Herbeville*, in 1705. It ſtands by the River *Keres*, 75 miles almoſt N. of *Temeſwaer*, 90 N. W. of *Weiſſenburg*, 114 N. of *Belgrade*, and as many E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 55. Lat. 47. 15.

Peter-Waradin: See in the *P*'s.

Waraſdin, a ſtrong Town in *Sclavonia*, the Chief of the Co. of *Waradin*, ſubject to the Emperor. It ſtands on the River *Drave*, by the Borders of *Stiria*, 19 miles S. E. of *Caniſca*, and 30 N. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 36. Lat. 46. 49.

Warbeck: See *Derpt*.

Wardhus, a Caſtle of *Norway*, the M. of the G. of *Wardhus*, ſub. to the King of *Denmark*. It ſtands on the Sea, in the N. parts of this Country, at Lon. 52. 00. Lat. 70. 45.

Wareham, in *Dorſetſhire*, 90 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parliament.

Warrington, a handſome Market-Town of Weſt *Darby* hundred in *Lanceſhire*, 149 m. N. W. from *London*, gives Title of Earl to *George Booth*.

WARSAW, a great, fine, and populous City, one of the principal in *Poland*, the M. of the Dukedom of *Maſſovia*, and Pal. of *Czerks*, ſubject to the K. of *Poland*, and his uſual Seat, being alſo the Place of the Courts of Juſtice and publick Dyets. It ſtands on the River *Weiſſel*, 146 miles S. E. of *Dantzick*, 154 almoſt N. E. of *Cracow*, 320 N. E. of *Vienna*, and 440 nigh S. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 42. 5. Lat. 52. 7.

Warſovia, or *Maſovia*, a Pr. of *Poland*, bounded on the N. by *Pruſſia*, on the E. by *Polachia* and *Poleſia*, on the S. and W. by *Poland proper*.

Warwick, a County-Town, ſends 2 Members to Parliament, ſtands 76 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Edward Henry Rich*

Waſſigne, a Village in the *Spaniſh*

niſh Netherlands, in the County of *Namur*, ſubject to the King of *Spain*. It ſtands upon the *Mehaigne*, and 'twas here that the *French* Lines terminated before they were demoliſhed. That part of the Lines which ran from hence to *Meerdorp* and *Haller*, was demoliſh'd by Count *Noyelles*, 1703, but ſoon after repair'd. In 1704, General *Dopff* forced the Lines at *Waſſeigne*, but ſoon after quitted the Poſt. *Waſſeigne* lies 8 miles N. by E. from *Namur*, 11 miles W. by N. from *Huy*, and 3 and a half m. almoſt E. of *Ramillies*, where the famous Battle was fought in 1706. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 50. 38.

Waterford, a large, rich and populous City of *Ireland*, in the Pr. of *Munſter*, and M. of the County of *Waterford*, a B. under the A. of *Caſhel*, ſubject to the King of *England*. It ſtands on the River *Shure* (where is an excellent Haven) not far off Sea, by the b. of *Lemſter*, 56 miles almoſt N. E. of *Cork*, 62 nigh E. of *Limerick*, and 75 almoſt S. of *Dublin*. Lon. 11. 20. Lat. 52. 10.

Waterloo Chapel, lies upon the Side of *Soignien* Wood, which ſee. Here a Detachment of the *French* was intrenched *Auguſt* 1705. when the Duke of *Marlborough* advanced to attack the *French* Army at *Over-Yſche*; but the Detachment was deſtroyed with great Slaughter. *Waterloo* lies 9 m. almoſt S. from *Bruſſels*.

Wechelſant, a ſmall Village in the *Spaniſh Netherlands*, in the Quarter of *Antwerp*, and Mayory of *Turnhout*, ſubject to the K. of *Spain*, and 15 miles Weſt by North from *Antwerp*.

Week, a Parliament Burgh in the County of *Caithneſs*, in the N. of *Scotland*, near the Sea, 166 m. N. of *Edinburgh*. Lat. 58. 35. Lon. 2. 45. W. from *London*.

Weibſtat, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, and B. of *Spires*, ſub. to this Prince. It ſtands 12 miles N. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 14 S. E. of *Heidelburg*. Lon. 28. 45. Lat. 49. 8.

Weiden, or *Werden*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Pal. of *Bavaria*, ſub. to the E. of *Bavaria*. It ſtands on the River *Nab*, 8 miles N. W. of *Leutchtemburg*. Lon. 32. 21. Lat. 49. 54.

Weilburg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Upper *Rhine*, and County of *Naſſaw*, in the County of *Weilburg*, ſubject to King *William* the third. It ſtands on the River *Lalm*, 24 m. E. of *Naſſaw*, and 28 almoſt N. of *Franckfort*, and *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 50. 25.

Weill, or *Weyll*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenburg*, a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the River *Worm*, 13 miles W. of *Stugart*, and 19 almoſt N. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 48. 35

Weimar, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Lant. of *Thuringia*, the M. of the D. of *Weimar*, ſubject to its own Prince of the Houſe of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the River *Ilm* 13 miles E. of *Erfurt*, 15 [illegible] of *Jena*, and 22 al. W. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 51. 4.

Weingarden, a Town of *Germany*, in the Lower Circle and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſubject to the Elector Palatine. It ſtands on the River *Printz*, by the Borders of *Baden*, almoſt 6 miles N. of *Durlach* and 8 S. of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 28. 11. Lat. 48. 56.

Weinheim, a Town of *Germany*, in the Lower Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſubject to the Elector Palatine. It ſtands 9 miles almoſt N. of *Heidelburg*, and 10 N. E. of *Manheim*. Lon. 28. 23. Lat. 49. 26.

Weisbrun: See *Veſprun*.

Weiſmar: See *Wiſmar*.

Weiſſenburg, or *Alba Julia*, a great and conſiderable City, the ſecond

ſecond in the Pr. of *Tranſilvania*, the M. of the County of *Gulafeirwar*, a B. under the A. of *Colocza*, an U. and the Seat of that Pr. ſubject to the Pr. of *Tranſilvania*, under the Emperor. It ſtands on the Side of a Hill, by the Rivers *Ompay* and *Mariſh*, 34 miles W. of *Hermanſtat*, 68 N. E. of *Temeſwaer*, 90 E. of *Waradin*, 130 N. E. of *Belgrade*, and 190 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 46. 46.

Weiſſenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, and Lower *Alſatia*; once Imperial, ſubject to the *French* ever ſince 1648. till 1704, that the Confederate Forces took it and raiſed Lines about it, which the *French* retook and demoliſhed in 1705. It ſtands on the River *Luter*, 9 miles S. W. of *Landaw*, 20 almoſt W. of *Philipsburg*, and 24 N. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 48. 56.

Weiſſenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Franconia*, and B. of *Aichſtat*; a free Imperial City. It ſtands nigh the Fountains of the River *Redmitz*, 8 miles N. of *Papenheim*, 18 N. W. of *Newburg*, and 27 S. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 33. 00. Lat. 48. 57.

Weiſſenburg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and D. of *Saxony*, ſubject to the Elector of *Saxony*. It ſtands 20 miles nigh S. of *Brandenburg*, and 24 almoſt N. of *Wirtenburg* and *Deſſaw*. Lon. 32. 53. Lat. 52. 18.

Wells, a City and Poſt Town in *Somerſetſhire*: This and *Bath* make the See of a Biſhop. 'Tis noted for an ancient and ſtately Cathedral; ſends 2 Members to Parliament, and ſtands 96 m. W. from *London*. Lon. 17. 31. Lat. 51. 20.

Weltenburg: See *Abach*.

Wendover, a Market-Town in *Buckingbamſhire*, 30 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parlia. Lon. 2. 56. Lat. 51. 50.

Wenlock, a Market-Town in *Shropſhire*, 111 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parliament. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 52. 5.

Wenſyſſel, a Ter. of *Jutland*, having the Northern Ocean on the N. E. and W. and the Pr. of *Alburg* on the S.

Weobley, a Market-Town in *Herefordſhire*, 108 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parliament. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 52. 00.

Werden, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, and County of *March*, ſub. to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the River *Roer*, 9 miles E. of *Duisburg*, and 27 N. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 23. Lat. 54. 24.

Werbten, a ſmall Town in the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Antwerp*, upon the *Demer*, where it makes a ſort of an Iſland with the River *Laeck*. It lies 5 miles and a half W. or lower down than *Aerſchot*, and 8 miles E. of *Mechlin*. From this Place on the *Demer* to *Boeſchot* on the *Nethe*, did the *French* caſt up a new Line, when their old one from the *Demer* to the *Nethe* was demoliſhed by the Duke of *Marlborough*'s Order, *Sept.* 19. 1705.

Wermeland, a Pr. of *Gothland*, having *Dalecarlia* on the N. *Weſtmania* and *Nercia* on the E. the Lake *Wener* on the S. and *Dalia* on the W.

Werne: See *Furnes*.

Werſaw: See *Warſaw*.

Weſel, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Weſtphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, a Hanſe-Town, but ſubject to the King of *Pruſſia*. It ſtands on the Rivers *Rhine* and *Lippe*, 23 miles S. E. of *Cleves*, 12 N. E. of *Gelders*, and 48 almoſt N. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 55. Lat. 51. 38.

Weſenburg, a ſmall Town of *Sweden* in *Livonia*, in the D. of *Eſtland*, ſubject to the *Swedes*, by whom it was burnt in 1703, to prevent its falling into the Hands of the *Muſcovites*. Near this Place a Body

Body of *Swedes* were worſted by one of *Muſcovites* in *Auguſt* 1708. It ſtood 69 miles W. of *Narva*, and 34 miles E. of *Revel*. Lon. 48. 11. Lat. 59. 6.

Weſho: See *Wexio*.

Weſtock: See *Wiſſelock*.

Weſtbury, a Market-town in *Wiltſhire*, 80 miles W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament. Lon. 18. 3. Lat. 51. 5.

Weſterwick, a City and Port of *Swedeland* in *Gotbland*, and Pr. of *Smalland*, ſubject to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea, 54 miles almoſt N. of *Calmar*, and 115 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 57. 56.

Weſtlow, in *Cornwall*, 191 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 19. 40. Lat. 50. 27.

Weſtminſter, adjoining to *London*, in the Co. of *Middleſex*, ſends two Members to Parliament.

Weſtmoreland, a County on the Weſt of *Yorkſhire*, from whence; and from the *Mores* (as they call barren Heathy Grounds) it hath its Name; gives Title of Earl to *Thomas Fane*.

Weſtphalia, one of the Cir. of *Germany*, having the *German* Ocean on the N. the Cir. of Lower *Saxony* on the E. the Cir. of the Upper and the Lower *Rhine* on the S. and the *Netherlands* on the W.

Weſtphalia, a D. in the Cir. of *Weſtphalia*, having the B. of *Paterborn* on the N. *Heſs* on the E. *Trier* on the S.

Wetch, the ſame with *Vienna*.

Wetzler, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Heſſe*; a free Imperial City, made the Imperial Chamber in 1689. It ſtands on the River *Lalm*, 6 m. S. of *Solms*, 17 S. W. of *Marpurg*, and 28 N. of *Franckfort*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 50. 32.

Wexico, a City of *Swedeland* in *Gotbland*, and Prin. of *Smalland*, a B. under the A. of *Upſale*, ſubject to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands 26 miles S. of *Jonecoping*, and the Lake *Weſer*, and 55 W. of *Calmar*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 57. 15.

Weyl: See *Weil*.

Weymar: See *Weimar*.

Weymouth, a Market and Poſt-Town in *Dorſetſhire*, ſeated on the R. *Wey*, from whence it has its Name. It is a good Sea-Port, ſtands 104 m. S. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. and gives Title of Viſcount to *Thomas Thynne*.

Wharton, the Sirname of a Family of great Antiquity, taking Denomination from a fair Lordſhip of that Name in *Weſtmoreland*. It was erected by King *George* into a Marquiſate, and afterwards into a Dukedom.

Whitchurch, a Poſt-Town in *Hampſhire*, 49 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parl. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 53. 36.

Whiteborn, a Parl. Town in *Scotland*, in the County of *Galloway*, formerly a Biſhop's See, and noted for a Monaſtery dedicated to Saint *Ninian*. It lies on the ſame Bay with *Newtown*, 8 m. further S. and 93 m. S. W. from *Edinburgh*, and 370 N. E. from *London*. Lat. 54. 45. Lon. W. from *London*, 4. 50.

Wiadski, a D. of *Muſcovy*, having *Permia* on the N. *Siberia* on the E. *Cazan* on the S. and *Ouſtiucha* on the W.

Wiburg, a Dio. of *Jutland*, having *Aalburg* on the N. *Arhuſen* on the E. and *Ripen* on the S. and W.

Wiburg, a conſiderable City of *Denmark*, the M. of the Pr. of North *Jutland*, in the Dio. of *Wiburg*; a B. under the A. of *Lunden*, ſubject to the King of *Denmark*, and the Seat of the Courts of Judicature for both *Jutlands*. It ſtands on a Water about the middle of the Peninſula, 110 m. N. of *Sleſwick*, and 124 W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 28. 52. Lat. 56. 47.

Wiburg, a City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Carelia*, a B. under the A. of *Riga*,

Riga, ſub. to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands on a Bay of *Finland*, where is a Haven and ſtrong Caſtle, 100 m. N. W. of *Notteburg*, and 110 N. of *Narva*. Lon. 51. 25. Lat. 60. 55.

Wick: See *Duerſtede*.

Widen, or *Vidden*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Kingdom of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Raſcia*; an A. ſubject to the *Turks*, being taken and retaken in the late Wars. It ſtands on the River *Danube*, 70 miles almoſt N. of *Niſſa*, and 146 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 44. 53.

Wien: See *Vienna*.

Wiflesburg, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, once of great note, in the Can. of *Bern*, ſubject to this Com. It ſtands on the River *Broyle*, by the b. of *Freiburg*, 8 miles W. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 46. 38.

Wigan, a Market-Town in the Co. of *Lancaſter*, 150 miles N. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 17. 35. Lat. 54. 22.

Wigtoun, a Parl Town in *Scotland*, in the County of *Galloway*, upon a Bay at the Mouth of the River *Cree*, 88 miles S. W. from *Edinburg*, and 350 N. W. from *London*. Lat. 54. 51. Lon. W. from *London*, 4. 50. It gives Title of Earl to the Chief of the *Flemmings*.

Wibitz, or *Vibitz*, a very ſtrong City of *Turkey*, reckoned the M. of the Prin. of *Croatia*; ſubject to the *Turks*, as I take it. It ſtands on a ſmall Lake by the River *Wana*, 42 miles W. of *Jaicza*, 44 S. E. of *Carolſtat*, 52 almoſt N. of *Zara*, and 84 nigh W. of *Poſega*. Lon. 37. 44. Lat. 45. 18.

Wilkomirs, a Town of *Poland*, in the Dukedom of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Wilna*, ſubject to the River *Swieta*, 35 miles N. of *Troki*, and 38 N. W. of *Wilna*. Lon. 45. 33. Lat. 55. 4.

Wilna, a very large and rich City of *Poland*, the M. of the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Wilna*, a B. under the A. of *Gneſna*, and an U. ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the River *Wilna*, 150 miles almoſt S. of *Riga*, 204 N. E. of *Warſaw*, and 260 E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 47. 14. Lat. 54. 31.

Wilſtet, a Place of no great Note in *Germany*, in the Mar. of *Ortnaw*, in the Circle of *Suabia*, where a Skirmiſh happened between the *Imperialiſts* and the *French* in 1705. It ſtands on the R. *Kingtzig*, where it divides into two Branches, and falls about a League and a half lower into the *Rhine*, 'tis 5 miles W. from *Offenburg*, and 12 m. S. from *Stolhoffen*. Lon. 29. 33. Lat. 48. 2.

Wilton, a Market-Town in *Wiltſhire*, ſituate on the R. *Willey*, 72 m. W. from *London*, ſends two Members to Parliament. Lon. 18. 24. Lat. 51. 15.

Wimpfen, a ſmall City of *Germany*, between the Pal. of the *Rhine* and *Wirtenberg*; a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the River *Necker*, 7 miles almoſt N. of *Hailbrun*, and 20 almoſt E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 49. 11.

Wincheſey, a Sea-Town in the Eaſt part of *Suſſex*, where it joins to *Kent*. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament, ſtands 48 miles S. E. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *Charles Finch*.

Winchester, the chief City of *Hampſhire*. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament, ſtands 59 miles S. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Marquis to *Charles Pawlet*, Earl of *Wiltſhire*.

Windaw, or *Ries*, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Curland*, ſubject to the D. of *Curland*, but now (as I take it) in the Hands of the *Swedes*. It ſtands on the Mouth of the River *Weta*, on the *Baltick* Sea (where there is a Harbour) 75 m. N. of *Memel*, and 94 W. of *Mittaw* and *Regio*. Lon. 42. 54. Lat. 56. 55.

Windſor, in *Berkſhire*, noted for its fine Caſtle on a Hill, with a Park

Park at the bottom, which is one of the Royal Palaces. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament, gives the Title of Viſcount to *Thomas* Lord *Windſor*, and ſtands 20 miles Weſt from *London*.

Winnicza, a ſtrong City of *Poland*, in the Prin. of *Podolia*, and Pal. of *Braclaw*; ſubject to the *Coſſacks*, who took it in 1560. It ſtands on the River *Bug*, 20 miles nigh E. of *Brailaw*, and 32 almoſt N. of *Braclaw*. Lon. 50. 15. Lat. 49. 20.

Wintzheim, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Franconia*, and Mar. of *Onſpach*, a free Imperial City. It ſtands on the River *Aiſch*, 28 miles W. of *Nurenburg*, and 34 S. W. of *Bamburg*. Lon. 32. 23. Lat. 40. 29.

Wirtzburg; See *Wurtzburg*.

Wisbad, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Upper *Rhine*, and County of *Naſſaw*, ſubject to the late King *William*. It ſtands about 6 miles N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 50. 3.

Wisby, a declining City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Iſle of *Gotbland*, in the *Baltick* Sea, ſubject to the King of *Sweden*. It ſtands about 100 miles S. of *Stockholm*, having a very good Harbour. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 57. 50.

Wiſſelock, a Town of *Germany*, in the Lower Circle and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſub. to the Elector Palatine. It ſtands on the River *Elſatz*, 7 m. nigh S. of *Heidelburg*, and 13 E. of *Spires*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 49. 11.

Wiſmar, or *Weiſmar*, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of the Low. *Saxony*, and M. of the D. of *Mecklenburg*, a Hance-Town, but ſubject to the *Swedes*, and now poſſeſs'd by the *Danes* and *Pruſſians*. It ſtands on the *Baltick* Sea, having a ſtrong Caſtle and large Harbour, 38 miles E. of *Lubeck*, 56 N. E. of *Lunenburg*, and 82 of *Stralſoundt*. Lon. 31. 42. Lat. 54. 13.

Witepski, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Litbuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Witepski*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the Rivers *Dwina* and *Widsba*, 75 m. E. of *Poloczk*, and 88 N. W. of *Smolensko*. Lon. 53. 38. Lat. 55. 14.

Wirtemburg, or *Wurtemburg*, a D. of the Cir. of *Schwaben*, having the *Palatinate* on the N. *Baden* on the W. *Furſtemburg* on the S. and *Oeting* on the E.

Wirtemberg, a ſtrong and famous City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, the M. of the D. of *Saxony*, an U. ſubject to the Elector of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the River *Elbe*, 20 miles E. of *Deſſaw*, 40 S. of *Brandenburg*, 42 almoſt N. of *Leipſick*, 47 S. W. of *Berlin*, and 60 almoſt N. W. of *Dreſden*. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 51. 44.

Wladiſlaw, or *Vladiſlaw*, a ſmall City in *Poland*, in the *Greater Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Cujavia*, and Pal. of *Wladiſlaw*; a B. under the A. of *Gneſna*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands 65 miles E. of *Gneſna*, 80 almoſt W. of *Warſaw*, and 90 S. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 40. 2. Lat. 52. 43.

Wlodzimierz, or *Wolodimir*, a City of *Poland*, in the Prin. of *Volbinia Superior*, the M. of the D. of *Wlodzimierz*, ſubject to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the River *Lug*, nigh the *Bug*, 46 miles W. of *Lujuck*, and 60 almoſt N. of *Lemburg*. Lon. 45. 38. Lat. 50. 32.

Woerden, a ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, the M. of *Woerdenlandt*, ſubject to the States. It ſtands on the River *Rbine*, 10 miles W. of *Utrecht*, and 17 S. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 52. 9.

Wolaw, a City of *Germany*, in *Bobemia*, in the D. of *Silefia*, the M. of the D. of *Wolaw*; nigh the River *Oder*, 26 miles S. E. of *Breſlaw*. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 51. 24.

Wolichmark, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Auſtria*, and D. of *Carinthia*, ſubject to the Emperor.

It ſtands on the River *Drave*, 24 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 34 N. of *Laubach*. Lon. 35. 19. Lat. 46. 45.

Wolfenbuttel, a great and conſiderable City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Lower *Saxony*, and Dukedom of *Brunſwick*, ſubject to the Duke of *Brunſwick*, and the Seat of that Prince. It ſtands on the River *Onacra*, 9 miles S. of *Brunſwick*, 24 E. of *Hilderſheim*, and 26 N. W. of *Halberſtat*. Lon. 39. 30. Lat. 52. 28.

Wolgaſt, a ſtrong City and noble Caſtle of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Dukedom of *Pomerania*, in the Ter. of *Wolgaſt*; ſubject to the *Swedes* ever ſince 1679. It ſtands 13 m. S. E. of *Gripſwald*, 28 the ſame of *Stralſoundt*, and 54 almoſt N. of *Stetin*. 'Tis now in Poſſeſſion of the *Danes* and *Pruſſians*. Lon. 34. 32. Lat. 54. 16.

Wolcowiſca, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Novogrod*, ſub. to the King of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Ros*, 54 miles nigh W. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 46. 6. Lat. 53. 10.

Wollin, an Iſland in the *Baltick*, at the Mouth of the River *Schwyne*, which divides it from *Uſedom*. It was taken in 1715 by the *Danes* and *Pruſſians*. Lat. 54. Lon. 37. 10.

Wolmer, or *Walmer*, a ſmall City of *Swedeland*, in the Prin. of *Livonia*, and Ter. of *Letteland*, ſub. to the King of *Sweden*, and famous for a Battle in 1218. It ſtands on the River *Tzyder*, 60 miles N. of *Riga*. Lon. 47. 8. Lat. 57. 28.

Wolodimer, a City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Wolodimer*, ſub. to the Empreſs of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands upon the R. *Cleſma*, about 150 m. N. E. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 67. 10. Lat. 51. 00.

Wolodimer in *Poland*: See *Wlodzimierz*.

Wologda, a great and ſtrong City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the Prin. and D. of *Wologda*; a B. ſub. to the Emperor of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Dwina*, about 230 m. N. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 65. 10. Lat. 59. 5.

Woodſtock, in *Oxfordſhire*, 51 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl.

Wootton-Baſſet in *Wiltſhire*, 65 m. W. from *London*, ſends 2 Members to Parliament.

Worceſter, a pleaſant County-Town on the R. *Severn*. It ſends 2 Members to Parliament, ſtands 94 m. N. W. from *London*, and gives Title of Marquis to *Henry Somerſet*, Duke of *Beaufort*.

Worms, a great and famous City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, the M of the B. of *Worms*, a free Imperial City, burnt down by the *French* in 1689. It lies on the R. *Rhine*, 23 m. towards the N. E. of *Heidelburg* and *Spires*, 27 nigh S. of *Mentz*, and 33 S. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28. 00. Lat. 49. 32.

Worotin, a City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the D. and Pr. of *Worotin*, ſub. to the Emp. of *Ruſſia*. It ſtands on the R. *Occa*, about 70 miles S. of *Moſcow*. Lon. 62. 00. Lat. 54. 10.

Wroclaw: See *Breſlaw*.

Wurtzburg, a fair, large, and ſtrong City, with a fine Caſtle called *Marinburg* of *Germany*, one of the Chief of the Circle of *Franconia*, the M of the B. of *Wurtzburg*; a B. under the A. of *Mentz*, and a ſmall U. ſub. to its own B. It ſtands on the River *Main*, 42 m. W. of *Bamberg*, 56 almoſt W. of *Nurenburg*, and 64 E. of *Franckfurt*. Lon. 31. 47. Lat. 49. 49.

Wymar: See *Weimar*.

Wynendale, an inconſiderable Place in *Spaniſh Flanders*, adjoyning to a Wood called the Wood of *Wynendale*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*; but not worth taking Notice of, ſave upon the Account of the Defeat given here to a great part of the *French* Army by a much inferior Body of the Allies under Ma-

jor-

jor-General *Webb*, in *Oct.* 1708. It's 11 miles S. W. of *Bruges*, and 28 N. of *Liſle*. Lon. 20. 30. Lat. 51. 6.

Wynoxberge, a ſtrong Town and Royal Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Bergen*, ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1667. It was taken by the Confederates, and quitted to the Emperor by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands on the R. *Colme*, 6 m. al. S. of *Dunkirk*, and 12 E. of *Gravelling*. Lon. 21. 37. Lat. 51. 2.

X A

X *Acca*, or *Sicca*, a City of *Italy*, in the Iſle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazira*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands at the Foot of a Mountain at the S. Shore, where is a Harbour, 23 m. E. of *Mazira*, and 57 S. of *Palermo*. Lon. 44. 36. Lat. 36. 19.

Xat: See *Apte*.

Xadraque, a Town in *Spain*, in *New Caſtile*, ſtanding 16 Leagues N. E. of *Madrid*, upon the Declivity of Hills, with an adjacent Plain that extends almoſt to *Madrid*. The D. of *Anjou* lay incamped here a long while in 1706, while the Confederate Army were Maſters of *Madrid*. It lies upon the R. *Henares*.

Xativa, or *Chativa*, a ſmall City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It readily declar'd for K. *Charles* III. in 1705. and in *May* 1706, reſolutely ſtood a vigorous Siege, tho' with a very ſmall Garriſon. But after the Battle of *Almanza*, the Town was taken by the *French*, who uſed the Inhabitants barbarouſly, and the Garriſon of the Caſtle ſometime after detained Priſoners, contrary to Capitulation. It ſtands on a Rivulet that falls into the *Xucar*, 29 m. al. S. of *Valencia*, and 38 al. N. of *Alicant*. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 38. 56.

La Xea-de-Urgel: See *Urgel*.

Xelva, a Town of *Spain*, in the Kingdom of *Valencia*.

Xeres-de-Badajos, or *Los Cavalleros*, a ſmall City of *Sp* in the Prin. of *Extremadura*, and in that part called *Tratos-Guadiana*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands nigh the b. of *Andaluſia*, 24 m. S. of *Badajos*. Lon. 10. 24. Lat. 38. 24.

Xeres-de-la-Frontera, a conſiderable City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of *Seville*; ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands in a fruitful Country, on a ſmall R. not far off the Sea, 15 m. al. N. of *Cadiz*, an 53 S. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 36. 44.

Xeres-de-Guadiana, a ſmall City of *Spain*, in the ſame Pr. and Dio. ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands on the R. *Guadiana*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 20 m. off the Mouth of this R. and 78 W. of *Seville*. Lon. 9. 32. Lat. 37. 25.

Xolopolis, a Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*; ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands about 30 m. N. of *Salonichi*.

Xixona, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands about 13 m. N. of *Alicant*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 38. 34.

Xudnogrod, a Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Croatia*, ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the b. of *Dalmatia*, 33 m. N. of *Sebenico*, 40 al. S. of *Wibitz*, and 45 nigh E. of *Zara*. Lon. 38. 16. Lat. 44. 46.

Y A

Y *Armouth*, in the Iſle of *Wight* in *Hampſhire*, 75 m. S. W. of *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 51. 10.

Yarmouth, a Sea-Port Town in *Norfolk*, the beſt Haven in that

County, and ſituate at the Mouth of the R. *Yare*, ſends 2 Mem. to Parl. ſtands 104 m. N. E. from *London*, and gives Title of Earl to *William Paſton*. Lon. 22. 42. Lat. 53. 9.

Yas: See *Jazy*.

Yelvas, See *Elvas*.

Yenne, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, and Ter. of *Beugey*, ſub. to the *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Rhoſne*, by the b. of *Breſſe* in *France*, 4 m. S. E. of *Belley*, and 16 N. W. of *Chambery*. Lon. 25. 10. Lat. 45. 27.

Ygnos: See *Eno*.

Yeſt, a Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Weſt-Frieſland*, and Ter. of *Weſtergoe*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands 5 m. S. E. of *Bolſwert*, and 11 S. of *Francker*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 53. 11.

York, a fine, large and beautiful City, of great Fame in the *Roman* Times, and ſtill the ſecond in *England*; the M. of *Yorkſhire*, in the N. Riding, and an A. ſub. to the K. of *Eng.* It ſtands on the R. *Owſe*, about 52 m. N. of *Lincoln*, 130 S. of *Edinburg*, and 150 m. N. from *London*, ſends 2 Memb. to Parl. and gives Title of Duke to one of the Royal Family of *Eng.* Lon. 17. 46. Lat. 54. 00.

Ypres, a fine and very ſtrong City and new Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*; a B. un. the A. of *Mecblin*, ſub. to the *French*, who took it in 1678. It was taken by the Confed. in the laſt War, and reſt. to the Emp. by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. It ſtands in a fruitful Plain on the R. *Yperle*, 14 m. nigh W. of *Courtray*, 16 al. N. of *Lille*, 18 S. of *Nieuport*, 23 al. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 35 nigh S. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 3. Lat. 50. 57.

Yſche: See *Neer-Yſche*, and *Over-Yſche*.

Yſegbem, or *Yſengbem*, a Caſtle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, ſub. to the *Fr.* but reſt. to *Sp.* by the Peace of R. 1697. It ſtands 4 m. N. of *Courtray*, and 20 of *Ghent* and *Bruges*. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 50. 57.

Yſendick, a ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Fland.* in *le Pays de Eſtats*, ſub. to the *Hol.* It ſtands nigh the Sea, 7 m. E. of *Sluys*, 10 m. S. of *Middleburg*, and 19 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 51. 24.

Yſne: See *Iſne*.

Yſſelburg, a little Town of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Earl. of *Zutphen*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Yſſel*, by the b. of *Cleves*, 9 m. E. of *Emmerick*. Lon. 25. 44. Lat. 51. 47.

Yſſelſtein, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Rhynland*, ſub. properly to the late K. *William*. It ſtands on the R. *Yſſel*, 6 m. S. W. of *Utrecht*, and 10 N. of *Gorcum*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 52. 6.

Yſſoire, a Town of *France*, in the *Low. Auvergne*.

Yves: See *St. Ubes*.

Yvica, an Iſland in the *Mediterranean*, about 12 Leagues W. of Cape St. *Martins*, and 11 Leagues W. and S. from the neareſt part of the Iſland of *Majorca*.

Yvica, or *Meyork*, a City of *Spain*, the M. of the Iſle of *Yvica*, ſub. to the K. of *Sp* and reduced to the Obedience of *Cha.* III. by the *Eng.* Fleet in *Sept.* 1706. It ſtands on the S. Parts of the Iſle, having a good Harbour, about 78 m. E. of *Alicant* and *Gandia*. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 38. 28.

Yvoix, a ſmall, but ſtrong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburgh*; ſub. to the *Fr.* but reſt. to *Sp.* by the Peace of R. 1697. It ſtands on the R. *Chier*, 10 m. of *Bovillon*, 11 S. E. of *Sedan*, 12 N. W. of *Montmedy*, and 38 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 33. Lat. 49. 43.

Yurea: See *Jurea*.

Z A

Z*Aburn*, or *Saburn*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Low. *Alſatia*; ſub. to the *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Lorr*, 16 m. nigh W. of *Strasburg*, and 38 S. of *Zweybruck*. Lon. 27. 7. Lat. 48. 37.

Zaber, in the Maps *Millambech*, a City in the Prin. of *Tranſilvania*, ſub. to this Prin. un. the Emp. It ſtands on the R. *Meriſhe*, 7 m. S. E. of *Weiſſenburg*, and 30 W. of *Hermanſtat*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 46. 44.

Zabola, a Town in the Prin. of *Tranſilvania*, ſub. to this Prin. un. the Emp. It ſtands 5 m. S. W. of *Neumark*, nigh the b. of *Moldavia*. Lon. 47. 2. Lat. 47. 34.

Zagoria: See *Develtus*.

Zagrab, a ſtrong and populous City of *Sclavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Zagrab*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Save*, by the b. of *Croatia*, 26 m. N. E. of *Carolſtat*, 47 nigh S. of *Caniſa*, and 52 N. of *Wibitz*. Lon. 37. 28. Lat. 46. 11.

Zamora, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and in that part call'd *Tralos Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compoſteda*, ſub. to the K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R. *Doura*, 36 m. al. N. of *Salamanca*, 46 W. of *Valladolid*; and 56 S. of *Leon*. Lon. 11. 44. Lat. 41. 48.

Zamoski, a very ſtrong City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ruſſia Rubra*, and Pal. of *Belz*; ſub. to the K. of *Pol.* It ſtands 24 m. S. W. of *Chelm*, 50 E. of *Sandomir*, and 68 N. W. of *Lemburg*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 50. 34.

Zante, an Iſland in the *Ionian* Sea, about 20 m. of *Cephalonia*, and much the Diſtance W. from the W. Coaſt of the *Morea*.

Zante, a ſtrong City and Caſtle, the M. of the Iſle of *Zante*, right againſt the *Morea*; ſub. to the *Venetians*, being a B. un. the A. of *Corfu*. It has a good Harb. on the Sea; 32 m. al. S. of *Cefalonia*, and 76 S. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 36. 25.

Zara, a very ſtrong and conſiderable City (oft reckon'd) the M. of *Dalmatia*, in the Co. of *Zara*, an A. ſub. to the *Venetians*. It is all encompaſſed with the *Adriatick* Sea, being 80 m. S. W. of *Jaicza*, 116 N. E. of *Ancona*, 165 N. W. of *Raguſa*, and 184 al. S. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 44. 34.

Zargona, a Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Raſcia*; ſub. to the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Danube*, by the b. of *Walachia*, 10 m. E. of *Widen*, and 40 N. of *Giuſtandid*. Lon. 46. 8. Lat. 44. 53.

Zatmar, a ſtrong City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Zatmar*, ſub. to the Emperor. It was beſieged by the *Hungarian* Rebels in 1703, but without gaining Poſſeſſion. It ſtands incircled with the R. *Samoſch*, 54 m. E. of *Tokay*, as many N. of *Waradin*, and 125 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 43. 18. Lat. 48. 6.

Zator, a Town of *Poland*, in the *Leſſer Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*, the M. of a D. ſub. to the K. of *Poland*. It ſtands on the R. *Weiſſel*, 24 m. al. W. of *Cracow*, towards the b. of *Sileſia* in *Germany*. Lon. 39. 56. Lat. 49. 47.

Zealand, one of the Pr. of the *United Netherlands*, having *Holland* on the N. *Brabant* on the E. *Flanders* on the S. and the *German* Sea on the W.

Zeland: See *Seeland*.

Zeigenheim, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Heſſe*, the M. of a Co. ſub. to *Heſſe-Caſſel*. It ſtands 12 m. S. of *Fritzlar*, and 27 S. W. of *Caſſel*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 50. 54.

Zeitz, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, Mar. of *Miſna*, and D. of *Naumburg*, once a B. now exempt, ſub. to the D. of *Sax. Naumburg*. It ſtands 24 m. S. W. of *Leipſick*, and 44 E. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 32. 9. Lat. 51. 00.

Zell, or *Cell*, a fine ſtrong City, with a noble Caſtle, of *Germ.* in the Cir. of Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Lunenburg*, ſub. ſince the D. of *Zell*'s Death, to the Elect. of *Hanov.* It ſtands on the R. *Aller*, 27 m. N. W. of *Brunſwick*, 30 N. of *Hildeſheim*, and 46 S. of *Lunenburg*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 52. 55.

Zell, or *Zele*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the Houſe of *Auſtria*. It ſtands on the R. *Nagold*, 7 m. S. of *Pforitzheim*, between *Baden* and *Stugard*, 20 m. off each. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 48. 41.

Zemlin, a Town of the Up. *Hungary*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Bodrach*, among ſeveral Branches, 23 m. S. of *Caſcaw*, 24 N. E. of *Tokay*, and 32 W. of *Mongatz*. Lon. 42. 23. Lat. 48. 28.

Zena, the ſame with *Genoa*.

Zeng, or *Senga*, a ſtrong City and Caſtle of *Croatia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Morlachia*, a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, ſub. to the Emp. It ſtands at the Bottom of a Mountain, by the Sea, 46 m. nigh S. of *Caroſtat*, as many N. W. of *Zara*, and 52 W. of *Wibitz*. Lon. 36. 39. Lat. 45. 10.

Zenivolta, a ſmall Place, ſtrongly ſituated, in *Italy*, in the *Milaneſe*, in the Ter. of *Cremona*, ſub. to *Spain*, between which and *Sorcino*, the D. of *Venaſme* lay advantagiouſly incamped in 1705, having the *Oglio* on his Right, and difficult Defiles and Canals on his Left. It lies about half a League S. from the *Oglio*, 11 m. al. E. from *Crema*, and 7 S. E. from *Ramonengo*, where Pr. *Eugene* lay then incamped.

Zernes: See *Trajanople*.

Zenkirk, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*.

Zigenheim: See *Zeigenheim*.

Zigeth, or *Zygeth*: See *Siget*.

Zilacki, a Town of *Tranſilvania*.

Zintzheim, or *Sintzheim*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, ſub. to the Elect. Palatine. It ſtands on a Hill, 12 m. S. E. of *Heidelburg*, and 18 E. of *Philipsburg*. Lon. 28. 38. Lat. 49. 8.

Zittaw, a City of *Germany*, in the Mar. of *Luſatia*, ſub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It ſtands on the R. *Neiſs*, in the b. of *Bohemia*, 17 m. nigh S. W. of *Gorlitz*, 20 al. S. E. of *Pantzen*, and 44 al. E. of *Dreſden*. Lon. 34. 54. Lat. 50. 54.

Znaim, a City of *Germany*, of *Bohemia*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, ſub. to the Emp. It ſtands on the River *Taye*, on the b. of *Auſtria*, 26 m. N. E. of *Krems*, and 45 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 29. Lat. 48. 47.

Zoſt: See *Soſt*.

Zollern, or *Hoen-Zollern*, a Town of *Germ.* in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and M. of the Co. of *Zollern*, ſub. to its own Pr. It ſtands on a Hill, about 13 m. S. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 48. 7.

Zolnock, a conſiderable City of the Up. *Hung*, the M. of the Co. of *Zolnock*, ſub. to the Emp. and taken by his Forces in 1685. It ſtands on the R. *Teys*, 44 m. N. E. of *Coloczа*, between *Buda* and *Great Waradin*, 56 m. off each. Lon. 41. 33. Lat. 47. 25.

Zonigrod, a Fortreſs in *Dalmatia*, upon the E. Shoar of the *Adriatick* Sea, ſub. to the Com. of *Venice*, tho' poſſeſs'd for ſome time by the *Imperialiſts*, who delivered it to the right Owners in 1703.

Zorlick, in the Maps *Chiourli*: See *Tzorlick*.

Zuchria: See *Jeniza*.

Zug, a Can. of *Switzerland*, having *Zurich* on the N. *Switz* on the E. and S. and *Lucern* on the W.

Zug, or *Sug*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Zug*; anciently an Imperial City, ſince ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the Lake of *Zugar*, 11 m. N. E. of *Lucern*, and 18 S. of *Zurick*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 46. 51.

Zurich, a Can. of *Switzerland*, is bounded with *Schaffhauſen* on the N.

N. *Appenzel* on the E. *Zug* and *Switz* on the S. and *Bern* and *Lucern* on the W.

Zurich, a very great and populous City, one of the chief of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Zurich*, an U. formerly an Imp. City, now ſub. to this Com. It ſtands on the R. *Limat*, and a Lake of the ſame Name, 38 m. al. S. W. of *Conſtance*, 45 nigh S. E. of *Baſil*, and 65 N. E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 47. 12.

Zutphen, with *Gelderland*, make one of the *United Provinces*, and is bounded with *Over-Iſſel* on the N. *Cleeve* to the S. and the R. *Iſſel* on the W. which parts it from *Gelderland*.

Zutphen, or *Sutphen*, a ſtrong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, the M. of the Earl. of *Zutphen*, ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the R. *Iſſel* and *Borkel*, 7 m. S. of *Deventer*, 20 N. of *Cleves*, 22 E. of *Nimmeguen*, and 54 E. of *Amſterdam*. Lon. 25. 29. Lat. 52. 15.

Zweybruck, or *Deux-Ponts*, a City of *Germ.* in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the D. of *Zweybruck*; a Soveraignty ſometime ſub. to the *Fr.* but reſt. to the K. of *Swed.* by the Peace of *Ry.* 1697. It ſtands on the R. *Swell*, 44 m. al. W. of *Worms*, and about 50 from *Strasburg*, *Metz* and *Triers*. Lon. 26. 54. Lat. 49. 19.

Zwickow, or *Swickaw*, a ſmall City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Upper *Saxony* (counted) the M. of *Voigtland*, ſub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*, being formerly Imperial. It ſtands on the R. *Muldaw*, 16 m. N. E. of *Plawen*, and 17 S. of *Altenburg*. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 50. 41.

Zwifalen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtemburg*, ſub. to this Pr. It ſtands on the b. of *Walberg*, 24 m. al. E. of *Tubingen*, and 27 W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 48. 7.

Zwingenberg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Darmſtat*; ſub. to the Prin. of *Darmſtat*, and burnt by the *Fr.* in 1693. It lies 10 m. S. of *Darmſtat*, 12 N. E. of *Worms*, and 23 al. N. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 49. 39.

Zwoll, or *Swell*, a ſtrong City (but ſince diſmantled) of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Over-Iſſel*, and Ter. of *Sallandt*, once an Imperial and Hance-Town, now ſub. to the States. It ſtands nigh the R. *Iſſel*, 8 m. al. E. of *Campen*, and 16 N. of *Deventer*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 52. 40.

Zygeth, or *Zigeth*: See *Siget*.

The BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, *&c. of all the Kings, Princes, and Potentates of* EUROPE.

AN

Albertine Line: See *Saxon* Princes.

Anne (Queen) See *England*.

Anhault Brandenburg (Prince of) *Victor Amadeus* born 1634, ſucceeded his Father 1655, married *Elizabeth*, Daughter of *Frederick*, Palatine of *Deux Ponts*, deceaſed 1677, by whom he had Iſſue, *Charles Frederick* born 1668. *Lebrecht* born 1669; he had one Brother and diver. Siſters.

Anhalt Deſſaw (Prince of) *John George* II. born 1627, married *Henrica Catharina*, Daughter of *Henry Frederick* Prince of *Orange*, by *Amalia* of *Solms* 1658, by whom he has one Son *Leopold*, the Hereditary Prince born 1676, and five Daughters; *Elizabeth Albertina* an Abbeſs, born 1665; *Amelia* born 1666, married to *Henry Caſimire*, Prince of *Naſſaw*, Hereditary Governour of *Weſt Friſland* in 1684; *Mary Eleanor* born 1671, married to *George* Prince of *Radzievill*, now a Widow; *Henrietta Agnes* born 1674, married to *Henry* Duke of *Saxony* 1699; *Johanna Charlotta* born in 1682. *Leopold* ſucceeded his Father 1712. and married *Anna Louiſa de Foſen*, by whom he had *William Guſtavus* born 1699. *Leopold Maximilian* born 1700. *Dielericus* born 1702. *Frederick Henry Eugene* born 1705. *Louiſa* born 1709, and *Maurice* born 1712.

Anhalt Hatzgeroda (Prince of) *William* II. of the Branch of *Hatzgeroda* born 1613, ſucceeded his Father *Frederick*, the firſt of his

BA

Branch in 1670, and married in 1671, *Julia Elizabeth Albertina*, Counteſs of *Solms*, of the Line of *Laubach*, by whom he has no Children.

Anhalt Plotzkow, or *Cæthane* (Prince of) *Immanuel Lebrecht* born 1671, after the Death of his Father; he alſo died in 1704, leaving Iſſue, *Leopold* born 1694. who ſucceeded his Father. *Eleonora Wilhelmina* born 1605. *Auguſtus Lewis* born 1697. *Charlotta Chriſtiana* born 1702.

Anhalt Zerbſt (Duke of) *Charles William* born 1652, ſucceeded his Father in 1667, and married *Sophia*, Daughter of *Auguſtus*, Adminiſtrator of *Magdeburg*, in 1675. by whom he has two Sons, *John Auguſtus* born 1677, and *Charles Frederick* born 1678, with one Daughter call'd *Magdalene Auguſta* born 1679, beſides three Brothers now living.

Arch-Duke: See Emperor.

Arch-Dutcheſs: See Emperor.

Auſtria (Houſe of) conſiſts of the *German* line only at this time: Which ſee under *Emperor* and *Spain*.

BA

Baden (Prince of) *Lewis William*, a *Roman* Catholick born in 1655. married *Francis Sibyle Auguſta*, the late Duke of *Sax Lawenburg's* Daughter in 1691. He has had ſeveral Children

Children by her, particularly *William George*, born 1703, who ſucceeded his Father, *Auguſta Maria*, born 1704, and *Auguſtus William*, born 1706. He was a Prince that made himſelf famous throughout *Europe* by his great Exploits in the Field, both againſt the *Turks* and *French*. He died at *Roſtadt*, *January*, 1707. He had ſeveral Uncles and Aunts, but the moſt famous was Prince *Herman* of *Baden*, the Emperor's chief Commiſſioner at the Diet of *Ratisbone*, and a great Stateſman, who died in 1691.

Baden Durlach (Prince of) *Frederick*, a Proteſtant, born in 1646, married *Auguſta Mary*, Siſter to *Chriſtian Albert*, Duke of *Holſtein*, and Aunt to *Frederick*, late Duke of *Holſtein-Gottarp*, in 1690, by whom he had ſeveral Children, as well as Brothers and Siſters, beſides two natural Sons ſtiled Barons of *Minzenheim*. At his Father's Death in 1709, *Charles William*, born 1679, ſucceeded him, who had by his *Wife Magdalene Wilhelmina* of *Wurtenburg Stugard*; *Charles* born 1701; *Frederick* born 1703, and *Anna Magdalena* born 1706.

Bareith (Margrave of) See Princes of the Houſe of *Brandenburg*.

Bavaria (Elector of) *Maximilian*, born in 1662, firſt married to *Mary Antonia*, the Emperor's eldeſt Daughter, by whom he has no Child living (the young Electoral Prince *Ferdinand Joſeph* dying of the ſmall Pox at *Bruſſels* in 1696) then to the only Daughter of *John Sobieski*, late King of *Poland*, by whom he has ſeveral Children, *viz* *Maria Anna Carolina*, born 1696, *Charles Albert*, born 1697, *Philip Maurice*, born 1698, *Ferdinand Mary*, born 1699, *Clement Auguſtus*, born 1700, and *John Theodore*, born 1703. He has only one Brother living, *viz.* *Joſeph* Elector of *Cologn*, and Biſhop and Prince of *Liege*, born 1671, and expelled his Country in 1703, and died *November* 12, 1723. And his Siſter named *Violante Beatrix*, born 1673, and married in 1688, to *Gaſton*, eldeſt Son to the Duke of *Tuſcany*. He was made Governour of the *Spaniſh Netherlands* in the late War, and continued till *March* 1701, at what time he had a Letter from the *French* King, which required his Return to his own Country, where he continued till *Auguſt* 1704, that he was expelled: Both he and his Brother the Elector of *Cologn*, were degraded, and put to the Ban of the Empire, *April* 1706, but reſtored to their Countries by the late Peace in 1714. The Electoreſs of *Bavaria* going ſome Years ago to viſit her Mother the Queen *Dowager* of *Poland* at *Rome*, has ſince liv'd retir'd at *Venice*.

Berry (Duke of) See *France*.

Berwick (Duke of) See *James* II.

Bevern (Duke of) See *Wolfenbuttel*, &c.

Birkenfield (Palatine) See Princes of the Houſe Palatine.

Bourbon (Dutcheſs of) See *France*.

Bourbon (Duke of) See Princes of the Blood.

Braganza (Houſe of) See *Portugal*.

Brandenburg (Elector of) *Frederick* III. Son to *Frederick William* the Great, was born *July* 1ſt, 1657, ſucceeded his Father *April* 29, 1681, married *Sophia Charlotte* Daughter of *Erneſt Auguſtus* late Elector of *Hanover* in 1684, who died *January* 1705, by whom he has a Son named *Frederick William*, born in 1688, married to the Princeſs of *Hanover*, *November* 1706, by whom he has *Charles Frederick*, born *January* 24, 1721, *William Auguſtus*, born *Auguſt* 9, 1722, *Frederick Henry Lewis*, born *January* 8, 1726, *Frederica Auguſta*, born *July* 3, 1709, *Frederica Lauiſa*, born *September* 28, 1714,

1714, *Philippine Charlotte*, born *March* 13, 1716, *Dorothy Sophia*, born *January* 25, 1719, *Louisa Illerica*, born *July* 24, 1720, *Anne Amelia*, born *November* 9, 1723, beſides a Daughter by his firſt Wife *Elizabeth Henrietta*, Daughter of *William* late Landgrave of *Heſſe*, whoſe Name is *Louiſa Dorothy*, born 1680, and married in 1700, to the hereditary Prince of *Heſſe-Caſſel*, but died *December* 1705. The Elector has two Brothers living, *viz. Philip William* born in 1669, who died *December* 19, 1712, and *Albert Frederick* born in 1670, and two Siſters, *Mary Amelia* born in 1671, married to *Maurice William*, Duke of *Saxony*, and Adminiſtrator of *Naumburg*, in 1689, and *Elizabeth Sophia* born in 1674, married in 1691, to *Frederick* Duke of *Courland*, and in 1703, to the Margrave of *Bareith*. The Elector himſelf aſſumed the Title of King of *Pruſſia* in 1699, has ſince been owned by moſt of the Potentates of *Europe*, and in 1708 married a third time the Princeſs of *Mecklenburg, Swerin*, who died *February* 25, 1713.

C A

Carignam (Prince of) See *Savoy*.

Chartres (Duke of) See *France*.

Clement XI. See *Pope*.

Conde (Prince of) See Princes of the Blood.

Conti (Prince of) See Princes of the Blood.

Conti (Princeſs *Dowager* of) See *France*.

Courlad (Duke of) *Frederick Caſimire*, a Proteſtant and Minor of about 17 Years of Age, the Son of *Frederick Caſimire*, and *Elizabeth Sophia*, Siſter to the late King of *Pruſſia*, and married ſince *Frederick*'s Death to the Margrave of *Bareith*. He ſucceeded his Father in 1698. His Uncle Duke *Ferdinand*, who is not turned *Roman* Catholick as was reported, was ſometime ſince General under the King of *Poland* in *Livonia*. He has alſo three Aunts living, *viz. Louiſa Elizabeth*, married to *Frederick* Landgrave of *Heſſe*, of the Line of *Homburg* 1670. *Mary Amelia*, married in 1673, to *Charles* Landgrave of *Heſſe-Caſſel*, and *Charlotte*, who was never married.

Culmbach (Margrave of) See Princes of the Houſe of *Brandenburg*.

Czar: See *Muſcovy*.

D A

Dauphine: See *France*.

Deuxponts (Palatine of) See Princes of the Houſe Palatine.

Denmark (King of) *Frederick* IV, Son to *Chriſtian* V, and *Charlotta Amelia* Daughter to *William* VI, Landgrave of *Heſſe*, born *October* 11. 1671, and died *March* 27, 1714, he ſucceeded his Father in 1699, married *Auguſta*, Daughter to *Guſtavus Adolphus*, late Duke of *Mecklenburg Guſtraw*, in 1695, ſhe died *March* 15, 1721, aged 54, leaving two Sons and one Daughter only; *viz. Chriſtian* born *February* 1700, and married to *Chriſtiana, Sophia, Wilhelmina* of *Brandenburg Culmbach*, and died 1730; *Frederick Charles* born *October* 1701, and *Charlotta Amelia* born *September* 3, 1706; and three Brothers, *viz.* the Princes *Chriſtian* born in 1675, *Charles* born in 1680, and *William* born in 1684, but died in *November* 1705, and one Siſter *Sophia Hedwig*, born 1677. His Uncle was Prince *George*, born in

in 1653, and married to Princeſs *Anne* (late Queen of *England*) Daughter to King *James* II. of *England*, in 1683, by whom he left Iſſue living, and died *October* 28, 1708; beſides an Uncle, his Father's natural Brother, *Ulrick Frederick*, Count *Guldenlieu*, Vice-Roy of *Norway*; and two natural Brothers, which are likewiſe ſtiled young *Guldenlieus*, one of which named *Chriſtian*, was bred to the Sea Service, and is Admiral of *Denmark*; the other called *Ulricus Chriſtianus*, who is the younger, to Land-Service, and ſometime commanded the *Daniſh* Auxiliaries in the Emperor's Service in *Italy*.

E L

ELectors Eccleſiaſtical; *Francis Louis* of *Newburg*, Elector and Archbiſhop of *Meniz*, born in 1664. 2. The Archbiſhop and Elector of *Cologn*, *Joſeph Clement*, &c. Brother to the Elector of *Bavaria*, elected *July* 14, 1688. and ſince choſen Biſhop and Prince of *Liege*, he died *November* 12, 1723, aged 52. and is ſucceeded by *Clement Auguſtus*, Brother to *Charles Albert Cajetan*, Elector of *Bavaria*. 3. The Archbiſhop and Elector of *Treves*, named *Francis George Schonborn*.

Electors Secular; they are five, the Emperor, as King of *Bohemia*; the Count Palatine of the *Rhine*; the Duke of *Saxony*; the King of *Pruſſia*, as Margrave of *Brandenburg*, and the D. of *Hanover*, which ſee under their reſpective Heads.

Emperor (*Roman*) The late Emperor, who died *April* 1705, was *Leopold* I. Son to *Ferdinand* I. born 1640; made King of *Hungary* 1655, of *Bohemia* 1656, and as ſuch Elector of the Empire, elected and inaugurated Emperor in 1658. left by his Empreſs *Eleonora Magdalen Thereſia*, who died *January* 19, 1719, aged 74 Years, Daughter to the late Prince Palatine, two Sons, *viz.* 1. *Joſeph* born in 1678, crowned King of *Hungary* in 1688, choſen King of the *Romans* 1690, and Emperor upon the Deceaſe of his Father; married to *Wilhelmina Amelia*, Daughter to *John Frederick*, late Duke of *Hanover* in 1699, by whom he has two Daughters living, *viz. Maria Joſepha*, born 1699, married to *Frederick Auguſtus*, Electoral Prin. of *Saxony*, and *Maria Amelia Anna Tereſa Joſepha*, born *October* 22. 1701. married to *Charles Albert Cajetan*, Elector of *Bavaria*. 2. *Charles* Arch-Duke of *Auſtria* born *October* 1, 1685, declared *Sep.* 12, 1703, King of *Spain*, by the Name of *Charles* III. and three Daughters, Arch-Dutcheſſes, 1. *Mary Elizabeth* born 1680. 2. *Mary Anna* born 1683, and married *October* 27 at *Lisbon*, to the King of *Portugal*. 3. *Mary Magdalen* born 1689. The Emperor *Joſeph* died *April* 17, 1711. and was ſucceeded by his Brother *Charles* III. of *Spain*, who married *Elizabeth* of *Brunſwick Wolfembuttle* in 1703, by whom he has Don *Carlos*, Arch-Duke born *April* 13, 1716, N. S. and died the 4th of *November* following. *Mary Thereſia*, *Amelia Chriſtiana* born *May* 13, 1717. *Leonora Wilhelmina Joſepha* II. born *September* 14, 1718.

Empire (Princes of) See Princes of the Empire.

Empreſs: See Emperor.

England (Late Queen of) *Anne* born *February* 6, 1664, the ſecond Daughter of *James* II. late King of *England*, was married *July* 28, 1683, to his Royal Highneſs *George* Prince of *Denmark* (only Brother to *Chriſtian* V. late King of that Kingdom) born in 1653, by whom ſhe had many Children, but none that ſurviv'd him, their laſt, *William* Duke of *Glouceſter*, dying in 1700.

1700. She ſucceeded the Great *William* III. her Brother-in-Law, and firſt Couſin to the Crown of *England* on the 8th of *March* 1702. She became a Widow, by the Death of her Royal Conſort the Prince, *October* 28, 1708. In caſe ſhe had no Iſſue, the Succeſſion was ſettled (and ſince further confirmed) in the Parliament which ended *June* 1701, upon the Illuſtrious Houſe of *Hanover*, as being the only Proteſtant of the Blood Royal of *England*; ſo that next to her late Majeſty ſtood that moſt accompliſh'd Princeſs *Sophia*, Daughter to *Frederick* V. Elector Palatine, and King of *Bohemia*, and of *Elizabeth*, Daughter to *James* I. King of *England*, born in 1630, and her Children by *Erneſt Auguſtus*, late Elector of *Hanover*, to whom ſhe was married in 1658, which were theſe living; I. *George Lewis*, Elector of *Hanover*, born in 1660, and married in 1682 to his firſt Couſin *Sophia Dorothy*, only Daughter to *George William*, late Duke of *Zell*, by whom he has a Son and Daughter, *viz. George Auguſtus* born in 1683, and *September* 2d, 1705, married the Princeſs of *Brandenburg Anſpach*, who bore him a Prince, *January* 31, 1707, named *Frederick Lewis*; and *Sophia Dorothea* born 1687, and married 1706 to *Frederick William*, Prince Royal, now King of *Pruſſia*, by whom ſhe had a Son born *November* 23d, 1707, named *Frederick Lewis*, entituled Prince of *Orang*, but died *May* 18, 1708, and a Daughter born *July* 1709. II. *Maximilian* born *December* 14, 1666. III. *Erneſt Auguſtus* born *Sept.* 17, 1674. IV. *Sophia Charlotta* born 1668, married to *Frederick* III. Elector of *Brandenburg*, afterward King of *Pruſſia*, in 1684, by whom ſhe has only one Son living, juſt mentioned, *Frederick William* born in 1688, but ſhe died in *January* 1705. Other Princes and Princeſſes, who are *Roman* Catholicks, and therefore excluded by Act of Parliament, though nearer of kin than the Princeſs of *Sophia* and her Deſcendants, are theſe, I. *Anne Mary* Dutcheſs of *Savoy*, Daughter to the late Duke of *Orleans*, by *Henrietta*, Daughter to *Charles* I. King of *England*, who was born in 1669; and her Children, viz. *Victor Amadeus* Prince of *Piedmont*, born in 1698, *Charles Emanuel* Duke of *Aoſt*, born 1701, *Emanuel Philibert* Duke of *Chamlais* born in *December* 1705, *Mary* Dutcheſs of *Burgundy* born 1615, whoſe Son is *Lewis* Duke of *Bretagne*, born *December* 28, 1706; *Maria Louiſa* born 1688, and married *September* 1701 to the King of *Spain*, to whom ſhe bore a Son *Auguſt* 25, 1707, named *Lewis*, Prince of the *Aſturias*. II. *Charlotta Elizabeth* Dutcheſs *Dowager* of *Orleans*, Daughter to *Charles Lewis* Elector Palatine, born in 1652; and her Children and Deſcendents, viz. *Philip* Duke of *Orleans* born 1674, and has four Daughters and a Son *Philip*, Duke of *Chartres*, and *Elizabeth Charlotta*, now Dutcheſs of *Lorrain*, who has a Daughter living born 1701, a Son born *December* 1703, and another born in *February* 1704, and a third in 1705. III. The Children of *Anne*, late Princeſs of *Conde*, Daughter of *Edward* Count Palatine, and Grand-daughter to the King of *Bohemia*, viz, *Lewis* Duke of *Bourbon* born in 1668, and married to *Aloiſia Frances*, natural Daughter to the *French* King, by whom he has one Son *Lewis Henry* Duke of *Enguien*, and four Daughters, *Maria Thereſa Mademoiſelle de Bourbon*, born 1666, married in 1688 to the Prince of *Conti*, by whom he has one Son and two Daughters, *Anne Louiſa Mademoiſelle d'Engbien* born 1675: *Louiſa Benedicta Mademoiſelle de Conti*, married to the Duke of *Main*

Main in 1692 (by whom he has a Son and Daughter) *Mary Anne Mademoiſelle de Montmorancy* born in 1678. *Benedicta Henrietta Phillipina*, Siſter to the Princeſs of *Conde* above-mentioned, married to *John Frederick*, late Duke of *Hanover*, and her three Daughters, *Anne* married to the Duke of *Modena* in 1695, who have a Son and a Daughter, and *Wilhelmina Amelia* born in 1673, and married to the late Emperor, by whom he has two Daughters living as aforeſaid. *Anne* Queen of *Great Britain* died *Auguſt* 1, 1714, and (the Electreſs *Dowager* Princeſs *Sophia* dying before) was happily ſucceeded by *George* Elector of *Hanover*, now King of *Great Britain*, &c. he died *June* 11, 1727, on his way to *Hanover*, and left Iſſue *George Auguſtus* abovementioned, now King of *Great-Britain*, &c. and *Sophia Dorothea* Queen of *Pruſſia*. His preſent Majeſty has *Frederick Lewis* Prince of *Wales*, born *January* 19, 1706-7. 2. *Anne* born *October* 22, 1709. 3. *Amelia Sophia Eleanora* born *May* 30, 1711. 4. *Elizabeth Carolina* born *May* 30, 1713. 5. *William Auguſtus*, Duke of *Cumberland*, born *April* 15, 1721. 6. Princeſs *Mary* born *March* 5, 1723, and 7. Princeſs *Louiſa* born *December* 18, 1724. The Queen of *Pruſſia* has Iſſue by *Frederick William* King of *Pruſſia* and Elector of *Brandenburg*, born of her Aunt *Sophia Charlotte* in 1688. 1. *Charles Frederick* born *January* 12, 1711-12. 2. *Frederica Auguſta* born *June* 22, 1709. 3. *Frederica Louiſa* born *September* 17, 1714. See *Brandenburg*.

Erneſtine Line: See *Saxon* Princes.

FR

FRance; *Lewis* XIV. late King, Son to *Lewis* XIII. and *Ann* of *Auſtria*, was born *September* 5, 1638; ſucceeded his Father in 1643, married *Maria Thereſia*, Daughter to *Philip* IV. King of *Spain*, in 1660 (who died in 1683) by whom he had only one Son living, viz. *Lewis*, Dauphin of *France*, married in 1680 to *Mary Ann Chriſtine*, Siſter to *Maximilian*, Duke of *Bavaria* (who died in 1690) and he died *April* 4th, 1711. He had by her three Children, I. *Lewis* Duke of *Burgundy*, born in 1682, and after his Father's Death had the Title of Dauphin, married *Mary Atheldred*, eldeſt Daughter to the Duke of *Savoy*, in 1698, and died *February* 18, 1712. Of this Marriage there was a Son ſtiled Duke of *Brittany*, who died in 1705, ſoon after he was born; and another Son born in *January* 1707, ſtiled likewiſe Duke of *Brittany*, and after his Father's Death was Dauphin, but died in *March* 1712. This Duke of *Burgundy* had another Son called *Lewis*, who is now King of *France*, upon the Death of his Great Grandfather *Lewis* XIV. *September* 1ſt, 1715. he married *Mary* Princeſs of *Poland*, born *June* 1703, by whom he hath, the Dauphin of *France*, born 4th *September* 1729. the Duke of *Anjou* born the 30th *Auguſt* 1730, and three Princeſs two born 14th *Auguſt* 1727. and one 28th *July* 1728. II. *Philip* Duke of *Anjou*, now King of *Spain*, born in 1683, and married *September* 11, 1701, to *Maria Louiſa*, the Duke of *Savoy*'s youngeſt Daughter, and has by her *Lewis*, Prince of the *Aſturias*, born *Auguſt* 25, 1707, and another Son called *Philip*, born *June* 1712, both dead. III. *Gaſton* Duke of *Berry*, born in 1683, and ſince dead without Iſſue. *Lewis* XIVth's Natural Children were; by Madam *de la Valiere*, *Mary Anne de Bourbon*, born in 1666, and married in 1680 to *Lewis* of *Bourbon*, Prince of *Conti*, who died without Iſſue by her. By Madam *de Monteſpan*, 1. *Lewis Auguſtus de Bourbon*, Duke of *Main*, born in 1670, who

by his Wife *Louisa*, Daughter to the Prince of *Conde*, has a Daughter called *Mademoiselle de Aumale*, born in 1697, and a Son *Lewis Augustus*, Prince of *Dombes*, born in 1700. 2. *Louisa Frances de Bourbon Mademoiselle de Nantes*, born in 1673, and married to *Lewis* Duke of *Bourbon* in 1685, whose Children are *Mademoiselle de Bourbon*, born 1690, *Lewis* Duke of *Enghien* born 1692, *Louisa Mademoiselle de Charolois* born 1693, and *Louisa Anne Mademoiselle de Sens* born in 1695. 3. *Lewis Alexander de Bourbon*, Count of *Tholouse* born 1678, and Admiral of *France*. 4. *Frances Mary de Bourbon, Mademoiselle de Blois* born 1681. The King had one Brother *Philip* Duke of *Orleans*, who died *June* 8, 1701. he was first married to *Henrietta Maria*, Daughter to our King *Charles* I. by whom there is one Daughter living, *viz.* the present Dutchess of *Savoy*; then in 1671 to *Charlotta Elizabeth*, Daughter to *Charles Lewis*, Elector Palatine born in 1652, by whom he had *Philip* Duke of *Chartres* (afterwards Duke of *Orleans*) born in 1674, and *Elizabeth Charlotte*, now Dutchess of *Lorrain*, born in 1676, *Philip* the present Duke of *Orleans*, married *Frances Mary de Bourbon, Mademoiselle de Blois*, by whom he had four Daughters and a Son the Duke of *Chartres*, born *August* 4, 1703. he died *December* 2, 1723, and is succeeded by his Son, now Duke of *Orleans*.

GL

Luchsburg (Duke of) See *Holstein* Ducal Branches.

Guldenlieu (Counts:) See *Denmark*.

HA

Hanover (Elect. of) *George Lewis*, the Son of *Ernest Augustus* by his Dutchess *Sophia*, Daughter to *Frederick* V. Elector Palatine and King of *Bohemia*, and of *Elizabeth* Daughter to *James* I. King of *England*, was born *May* 28, 1660, succeeded his Father in 1698, married *Sophia Dorothy* the Daughter of his Uncle *George William* the late Duke of *Zell* in 1682, by whom he has two Children, *viz. George Augustus* born in 1683, made Knight Companion of the Order of the Garter, *April* 1707, and *Dorothea Sophia* born in 1687, and married to the Prince Royal of *Prussia*, in *Novemb.* 1706, their Children are accounted for before. Also two Brothers and one Sister, *viz. Maximilian* born 1666, *Ernest Augustus* 1674, and *Sophia Charlotte* born 1668, and married 1684 to *Frederick* III, the late King of *Prussia*, but died *Jan.* 1705. See *England*.

Hesse Darmstat (the Landgrave of) *Ernest Lewis*, born 1667, and married 1687, *Charlotte*, Daughter of *Albert*, Marquis of *Brandenburg Anspach*; he has divers Brothers and Sisters, whereof *George* signaliz'd himself in our late Wars in *Ireland*, and afterwards in the *Spanish* Service, and in 1702 was engaged in the Expedition to *Cadiz*; in 1704 he made a noble Defence at *Gibraltar*, and 1706 was killed before *Barcelona*. There is also a Prince of this House called *Henry*, who in the Campaign 1702, acted as Col. in the Service of the Confederates.

Hesse Cassel (Landgrave of) *Charles* born in 1654. married *Mary Amelia*, Sister to *Casimir*, late Duke of *Courland* in 1673, died 1729, and leaving several Children by her, *viz. Frederick* King of *Sweden*, born in 1670, and married in 1699 to the Elector of *Brandenburgh*,

burgh's Daughter, ſince dead, and afterwards married *Eleanora* Queen of *Sweden*, and ſucceeded his Father; *Sophia Charlotte*, born in 1678; *Charles* born 1680, and died 1702 in the Camp before *Andernach*, and *William Leopold*, born in 1684, who is Colonel of *Eppinger*'s Dragoons in the Service of the State. He has alſo one Brother and one Siſter living, *viz.* *Philip* Prince of *Hirchfield*, and *Charlotte Amelia*, Mother to the late King of *Denmark*, who died *March* 27, 1714.

Heſſe Homburg (the Landgrave of) *Frederick* born 1673, who has two Brothers, *viz.* *Charles Chriſtian* born 1674, and *Philip* 1676.

Holſtein Gottorp (Duke of) *Frederick*, Son of *Chriſtian Albert*, and *Frederica Amelia* Siſter to *Chriſtian* V. late King of *Denmark*, was born 1671, ſucceeded his Father 1696, married *Hedwig Sophia*, Siſter to *Charles* XII. King of *Swedeland*, by whom he had one Son called *Charles Frederick* born at *Stockholm*, *April* 29, 1700. and is now Duke of *Holſtein Gottorp*, his Father having been ſlain in 1702 in the Battle of *Liſzau* againſt the King of *Poland*. He marry'd *Anne Petrowna*, eldeſt Daughter of *Czar Peter*, by his ſecond Wife in 1725. She died at *Kele* in *Germany* in 1728, and left a Son named *Charles*, born *February* 21, the ſame Year. He had one Brother *Chriſtian Auguſtus* born 1673, now Adminiſtrator of the Dutchy, and became Biſhop of *Lubeck* in 1705, upon his Uncle's Death; two Siſters *Sophia Amelia*, born 1670, and *Mary Elizabeth* born 1678; one Uncle *Auguſtus Frederick*, Biſhop of *Lubeck*, died 1705, married to *Chriſtiana*, the Daughter of *Auguſtus*, late Duke of *Saxony*, and Adminiſtrator of *Magdeburg*, by whom he left no Iſſue; and three Aunts, *viz.* *Hedwig Eleanor* born 1636, the Relict of *Charles Guſtavus* King of *Sweden*, and the Queen Grand-Mother of *Swedeland*, *Anne Dorothy* born 1640, and *Auguſta Maria* married to *Fredericus Magnus* Marquis of *Baden Durlach*.

Holſtein (Ducal Branches of) 1. *Sunderburg*, of which *Chriſtian Adolph* born 1641 is Duke, and has a Son named *Leopold Chriſtian*, born 1678, beſides which there are about ſeventeen Princes more of this Branch. 2. Duke of *Norburgh*, *Chriſtian Auguſtus* born 1639. 3. *Chriſtianus* Duke of *Glucksburg*, born 1627, who has three Sons, *viz.* *Philip Ernſt* born 1673, *Joachim Adolph* born 1679, and *Chriſtian Auguſtus* born 1681. 4. *John Adolph* Duke of *Holſtein Ploen*, ſometime Velt Marſhal General of the States of *Holland*, in the late War, born 1631, married 1673, *Dorothy Sophia*, eldeſt Daughter to *Rodolph Auguſtus* Duke of *Wolfembuttel*, born 1653, had two Sons by her, *Adolph Auguſtus* born 1680, and *Joachim Erneſt* born 1681, and he is ſince dead.

JA

James II. late King of *England*, born *October* 14, 1633, and died in Exile *September* 6, 1701. had by his Wife *Anne* Daughter to the Earl of *Clarendon*, two Daughters, *viz.* *Mary* born 1662, married to the Prince of *Orange*, late King of *England* in 1677, and died Queen of *England* Childleſs in 1694. 2. *Anne* born *February* 6, 1664, married *George* Prince of *Denmark* 1683, and became Queen of *England* upon the Deceaſe of the Great *William* III, on the 8th of *March* 1702, and died *Auguſt* 1, 1714. By his ſecond Wife *Mary* Siſter to the preſent Duke of *Modena*, who died *May* 7, 1718, aged 60. *James* the pretended Prince of *Wales*, born *June* 10, 1688; and a ſuppoſed Daughter named *Maria Louiſa* born 1692, beſides five Natural Children; by the Counteſs of *Dorcheſter* one Daughter, ſome-

time Wife to the laſt Earl of *Angleſey*, and afterwards to the Duke of *Buckingham*; and by Madam *Churchil* two Sons, who have the Sirname of *Fitz-James*, one *James* entituled Duke of *Berwick*, and the other *Henry* entituled Grand-Prior, and had the empty Title of Duke of *Albemarle*, confer'd upon him by his Father in his Exile, but died 1702; and as many Daughters, the eldeſt married to the late Lord *Waldegrave*, by whom he has two Sons; the other is unmarried.

K I

King of the *Romans*: See Emperor.

L E

Leopold: See Emperor.

Lewis XIV: See *France*.

Liege (Biſhop of:) See Electors Eccleſiaſtical.

Lorain (Duke of) *Leopoldus Joſephus* &c. the Son of the famous *Charles* IV. and *Eleanora Maria Joſepha* of *Auſtria*, Siſter to the late Emperor *Leopold* and *Dowager* of *Michael*, late King of *Poland* (deceaſed 1697) was born in 1679, reſtored to his Father's Dominions by the Treaty of *Reſwick* in 1697, and married next Year *Elizabeth Charlotta*, the Daughter of the Duke of *Orleans*, by whom he had one Son, entituled the Prince of *Bar*, born 1699, and died 1701, and a Daughter born *November* 1701, and another Son now living born *December* 1702, and another Son born *February* 1704, and a Princeſs born *March* 1706, a Son *Francis Lewis* born *December* 28, 1708, who ſucceeded his Father. *Charles* born *December* 12, 1712. *Elizabeth* born the 15th of *October* 1711, and *Charlotte* born *May* 4, 1714. He has four Brothers, *viz.* *Joſephus Johannes* born 1680, choſen Biſhop of *Oſnabrug* 1698, ſtood Candidate for the Biſhoprick of *Munſter*, *Auguſt* 1705, but loſt it, the Biſhop of *Paderborne* being canonically choſen; *Ferdinand Joſephus* &c. born 1683; *Joſephus Innocentius*, &c. born 1685, and killed 1705 in *Italy* in the Battle of *Caſſano*, and *Franciſcus Antonius* born 1689. he died 1729. Of this Family is the Houſe of *Elbeuf*, the Prince of which Title was killed in *Italy* in the Service of *France* in 1705.

Lorain (Dutcheſs of) See *France*.

M A

Main (Duke of:) See *France*.

Mantua (Duke of) *Ferdinand Charles* IV. he firſt married a Princeſs of the Houſe of *Guaſtalla*, but ſhe dying *November* 19, 1703, he married *Mademoiſelle de Elbeuf*, Daughter of the late Duke of *Elbeuf*, by his third Dutcheſs, and half Siſter to the preſent Princeſs of *Vaudemont*, *November* 8, 1704, at *Torton*. The Duke was entirely diſpoſſeſt of his Dominions by the Treaty with the *French*, for evacuating *Italy* in *March* 1707, liv'd retired at *Padua*, in the Territories of *Venice*, and died without Iſſue *July* 5, 1708.

Mecklenburg Guſtraw (Duke of) *Guſtavus Adolphus* was the laſt Duke, but he dying without Heirs Male in 1695, this has occaſion'd the Diſpute between the Sons of the late Duke of *Mecklenburg Krabow*, and Duke *Adolph Auguſtus*, of *Strelitz*, about the Succeſſion.

Mecklenburg Swerin (Duke of) *Chriſtian Lewis* was the laſt Duke, who dying without Iſſue has occaſioned a Diſpute between the Sons of his Brother *Frederick* Duke of *Mecklenburg Krabow*, and another Brother of his, and their Uncle Duke *Adolph Auguſtus* of *Strelitz*, about the Succeſſion, he having married *Mary* the Daughter of *Guſtavus Adolphus*, Duke of *Mecklenburg*

burg Guſtraw. This Duke *Adolph* I take to be the Father of him they called Duke of *Mecklenburg Swerin*, who *May* 28, 1708, married the Princeſs *Hedwig Sophia*, Siſter to the Prince of *Naſſau Frieſland*.

Modena (Duke of) *Reiginald* Cardinal *d'Eſte*, who upon the death of his Nephew about 1655, laid down the Purple, and aſſumed the Dutchy, and married *Anna*, a Daughter of *John Frederick*, late Duke of *Hanover*, in 1695, they have three Daughters, *viz. Benedetta Erneſtina Maria* born 1697, *Franceſca Maria* born 1698, *Amelia Giuſeppa* born in 1699, and two Sons, *Francis Mary* born 1699, married to *Charlotte* of *Orleans*, and hath Iſſue by her, a Prince born *December* 22, 1727; *Gio Frederico Erneſto*, born in 1700, and two Princeſſes, the one born *October* 6, 1726; the other *February* 7, 1729. His Siſter is *Mary Eleanor Beatrix*, married in 1673 to *James* Duke of *York*, afterwards King of *England*, who abdicated the Throne in 1688, and retired into *France*, where ſhe died *May* 7, 1718.

Muſcovy (Czar of) *Peter Alexovitz*, the Son of *Alexis Michaelovitz*, born in 1672, ſucceeded his Father jointly with his elder Brother *John*, who dying in 1696, and leaving three Princeſſes; *Catherine* married in 1716, to *Charles Leopold*, Duke of *Mecklenburg Swerin*; *Anna* married in 1718, to *Frederick William*, Duke of *Courland*; and *Preſcovia* who is ſtill unmarried. Czar *Peter* became ſole Poſſeſſor of his Father's Dominions; he married in 1688, to *Ottokeſa Federowna*, Daughter of the Boyar *Tedar Abromovitz Lapuckin*, by whom he had *Alexius Petrovitz*, born in 1690, married in 1711, to *Charlotta Chriſtiana Sophia*, Daughter to *Lewis Adolphus*, Duke of *Brunſwick Wolfenbuttel*, Siſter to the preſent Empreſs, Conſort of *Charles* the *6th*, he died in 1721, and left Iſſue, Princeſs *Natalia*, born in 1714, who died in 1728; and *Peter Alexovitz*, born in 1715, he married a ſecond time to *Catherine*, Widow of Lieut. Col. *Tieſenbauſen*, which Marriage was not declared till 1711; he had by her *Anna Petrowna*, born in 1708, and married to *Charles Frederick*, Duke of *Holſtein Gottorp* in 1725, ſhe died in 1728, by whom he has a Son *Charles*, born the ſame Year. *Elizabeth Petrowna*, Prince *Peter* born in 1715, and died 1719; Prince *Paul* born at *Wezel* in 1717, and died the ſame Day, and himſelf died in 1725, leaving his Dominions to his Widow, who alſo died in 1727, and was ſucceeded by *Peter Alexovitz*, Son of Prince *Alexius Petrovitz*, and Grandſon of Czar *Peter*, he alſo died in 1721, and is ſucceeded by *Anne* the preſent Czarina.

N A

Naſſau (Prince of) *William* III, late King of *England* and Prince of *Orange*, was the chief at leaſt of one Branch of the Family of the *Naſſaus*, he was the Son of *William* II, Prince of *Orange*, and of *Mary* eldeſt Daughter of *Charles* I. King of *England*, born *November* 4, 1630, and married *November* 14, 1677, *Mary* eldeſt Daughter of *James* Duke of *York* (ſince King of *England*) and with her was proclaimed King and Queen of *England*, *France* and *Ireland* (the executive Power being lodg'd in him) *February* 13, 1689, Proclaimed King of *Scotland*, *April* the 11*th* of the ſame Year: He had no Children by that incomparable Princeſs, who died *December* 28, 1694. After which he continued a Widower till the fatal 8*th* of *March* 1702, the laſt Day of his Glorious Life, when he was ſucceeded

ceeded by Queen *Anne*.

Naſſau Dietz (Prince of) *John William Caſimir*, Hereditary Statholder of *Frieſland* and *Gioningen*, Lieutenant General of the Army of the States, Son to Prince *Henry Caſimir* and *Amelia* Daughter to *John George* II. Prince of *Anhalt Deſſaw*, who was left univerſal Heir to *William* III. late King of *England*, by his laſt Will; he has divers Siſters living.

Naſſau Dillenburg (Prince of) *Henry* born 1641; married *Dorothy Elizabeth* the Daughter of *George* Duke of *Lignitz* in *Sileſia*, by whom he has ſix Children living, *viz. Sophia Auguſta* born in 1666, *George Lewis* in 1667, *Albertina* in 1668, *William* in 1670, *Adolph* in 1673, and *Frederica Amelia* in 1674, one Brother named *Adolphus*, and divers Siſters.

Naſſau Hadamar (Prince of) *Alexander Francis* born in 1674, and has one Siſter *Albertina Johannetta* born in 1681.

Naſſau Saarbruck (Prince of) *Walrad*, made a Prince of the Empire by a Patent from the laſt Emperor *Leopold* I. in 1680, and Velt Marſhal General of the Army of the States of *Holland* in the late Wars. He died *October* 17, 1702, after he had ſingualized himſelf in the taking of *Keiſerſwaert*, *Venlo* and *Ruremont*, and has divers Children left behind him: This Prince I take to be the chief of all the *Naſſaus*, as being deſcended from *Walrom*, the elder Brother of *Otho* the common Father of the reſt of the *Naſſau's*.

Naſſau Siegen (Prince of) All that I can learn of certainty, concerning this Houſe, is that the preſent Prince's Name is *John Hyacinthus*, a *Roman* Catholick, the Son of *John Francis Deſideratus* deceaſed, who is one of the Pretenders to the Succeſſion of the late King of *England*, as Prince of *Orange*, and appears to me to be the next of kin in the direct Maſculine Line to that Prince, as being lineally deſcended from *John* Count of *Naſſau*, only Brother to *William* I. King *William's* Great Grandfather, that at leaſt had any inheritable Iſſue. *Frederick Adolph*, Prince of *Naſſau Siegen*, and a Proteſtant, I find, was married in *March* 1708, to *Amelia Louiſa*, Siſter to the Duke of *Courland*.

Norburg (Duke of) See *Holſtein* Ducal Branches.

O R

O *Rleans* (Duke of) See *France*.

P A

PAlatine Elector; *John William Joſeph* born in 1659, ſucceeded his Father in 1690, married the Daughter of *Coſmus* III. now Grand Duke of *Florence*, in 1691, and died *June* 8, 1716, aged 58 Years: He had four Brothers and four Siſters. The Brothers are *Charles Philip* born in 1661, married in 1678, to *Louis Charlotte de Ratzeville*, Widow of *Lewis* Marquis of *Brandenburg*, and ſucceeded his Brother in 1716; *Alexander Sigiſmund* born *April* 16, 1663, and choſen Biſhop of *Augsburg* in 1690; he was before Preſident of the Chapter of *Conſtance*; *Francis Lewis* born 1664, made Biſhop of *Breſlaw* 1683, and upon the deceaſe of his Brother *Lewis* choſen Grand Maſter of the *Teutonick* Order in 1694; *Philip Auguſtus* another Brother born 1686, died in *Bohemia* in 1693, where he had married *Ann Mary Frances*, Daughter to *Julius* Duke of *Sax-Lawenburg* 1690, and left by her two Daughters, *viz. Leopoldina* born 1691, and *Mary* born 1693. The Siſters living are *Leonora Magdalen Thereſia* born in 1655, and married

ried to the laſt Emperor *Leopold* in 1667. *Mary Ann* born in 1667, and married to *Charles* II. King of *Spain* in 1689, and is now his Widow. *Dorothy Sophia* born 1670, married in 1698 to the preſent Duke of *Parma*. *Hedwig Sophia Amelia* born 1673, married to *James* eldeſt Son of the late King of *Poland*; the other Siſter the Queen of *Portugal* is dead.

Parma (Duke of) *Francis* V. Son of *Rainutio* or *Rudolphus* II. was born 1678, married to a Daughter of the Elector Palatine, who was formerly married to his elder Brother, by whom he has a Daughter named *Elizabeth*, married to *Philip* V. King of *Spain*, he died 1731; he has ſtill living a younger Brother, *viz.* *Gio Franciſco Farneſe* born in 1679, who went but lately under the name of Marquis *de Sala* in *France* and the *Netherlands*.

Ploen (Duke of) See *Holſtein* Ducal Branches.

Poland (King of) *Frederick Auguſtus*, Elector of *Saxony*, born in *May* 1670, was after the deceaſe of *John Sobieski*, elected in 1697 King of *Poland*; he married *Chriſtiana Eberhardina*, eldeſt Daughter to the Margrave of *Bradenburg Bareith*, and has one Son called *Frederick Auguſtus*, born in 1696; he acquitted his Pretenſions to *Poland* by the Treaty of *Alt-Ranſtadt*, in *October* 1706, but has ſince take Poſſeſſion again of that Country.

Pope of *Rome*; *Clement* XI. known before by the Title of Cardinal *Albani*, a Native of *Rome*, was choſen Pope by the Conclave, *November* 13, 1700, being then about 52 Years old. *Clement* XI. died *March* 19. N. S. 1720-21, was ſucceeded by *Michael Angelo Conti*, Cardinal, elected to the Papacy *May* 8, N. S. 1721, who the ſame Day aſſumed the Name of *Innocent* XIII. This Pope is deſcended from one of the moſt ancient Families in *Rome*, being a Son of *Charles Conti*, Duke *de Poli*. He was born *May* 15, N. S. 1655, and has two Brothers, *viz.* *Joſeph* Duke *de Poli*; and *Bernard Mary*, afterwards Cardinal *Conti*, he died in 1730, and was ſucceeded by *Clement* XIII. born *April* 7, 1652, and exalted to the Pontificat, *July* 12, 1730.

Portugal (King of) *Don Pedro* born in 1648, declared Regent on the depoſing of his Brother *Alphonſo*, in 1668, ſucceeded in the Throne 1683, died in *December* 1706, married firſt *Maria Frances Elizabeth*, Daughter to the Duke of *Nemours*, and had by her one Daughter named *Mary Elizabeth* born 1669, and died 1690; and by his ſecond Queen *Mary Sophia*, Daughter to the late Duke of *Newburg*, and Elector Palatine, who died in 1699, had four Sons and one Daughter, *viz.* *John* Prince of *Braſil*, now King of *Portugal*, born 1689, *Francis* born 1691, *Antonio* born 1695, *Manuel* born 1697, and *Franciſco* born 1699. His Siſter was *Katherine* the Queen *Dowager* of *England* born 1638, married to *Charles* II. 1662, and died 1705 at *Liſbone*. The preſent King *John* married the Arch Dutcheſs *Mary Anne* of *Auſtria*, the Emperor's ſecond Siſter, *October* 27, 1708, by whom he has *Don Joſeph*, Prince of *Braſil*, born *June* 6, 1714, married to *Mary Ann Victoria*, Infant of *Spain*, *Charles* born *May* 2, 1716, *Petre* born *July* 5, 1717, *Mary* born *December* 4, 1711, and married to *Ferdinand* Prince of *Auſtria* the King of *Spain*'s eldeſt ſon.

Princes of the Blood of *France*. 1. *Henry Julius de Bourbon*, born 1643; who by *Ann* Daughter to Prince *Edward*, Palatine of the *Rhine*, has 1. *Mary Thereſia*, *Mademoiſelle de Bourbon*, born 1668, married 1688 to the late Prince of *Conti*, to whom ſhe has bore *Mademoiſelle de Conti*, born 1689, the Prince *de la Roche ſur Yon* born 1694, but dead ſince, the Count *de*

la

la Marche born 1695, and *Mademoiſelle de Alais* born 1697. 2. *Lewis* Duke of *Bourbon*, married 1685 to *Louiſa Frances*, the late *French* King's natural Daughter, by whom he has *Mademoiſelle de Bourbon* born 1690, *Lewis* Duke of *Enghien* born 1692, *Louiſa Mademoiſelle de Charolois* born 1673, *Louiſa Mademoiſelle de Sens* born 1697. 3. *Mary Ann*, *Mademoiſelle de Montmorency* born 1675. 4. *Ann Mary Victoria*, *Mademoiſelle de Enguien* born 1676. 5. *Louiſa Benedicta*, *Mademoiſelle de Conde* born 1677, married to the Duke of *Main* in 1692, by whom he has *Mademoiſelle de Aumale* born 1697, and *Lewis* Prince of *Dombes* born 1700. II. *Francis Lewis de Bourbon*, Prince of *Conti*, born 1668, who in 1667 ſtood for the Crown of *Poland*, and deſerved a better; he died *Feb.* 22, 1709, but of his Marriage and Children you have already an Account.

Princes of the Houſe of *Brandenburg*; 1. *Chriſtian Erneſt* Margrave of *Barcith*, born in 1644, married *Sophia Louiſa*, Daughter of *Eberhard* III. late Duke of *Wirtemburg* in 1671; ſhe died about 1702, but had born to him ſeveral Children, the moſt noted of which is *Chriſtina Eberhardina*, K. *Auguſtus*'s Queen who for her Conſtancy in the Proteſtant Religion deſerves immortal Praiſes. The Hereditary Prince of this Family died of his Wounds before *Landau*, *September* 1, 1702, *Chriſtian Erneſt* his Father, was married a ſecond time, *March* 30, 1703, to the Dutcheſs *Dowager* of *Courland*, a Daughter of *Frederick William* late Elector of *Brandenburg*. 2. *Chriſtian Henry* Margrave of *Culmbach* born 1661, died *March* 1708. This preſent Margrave of *Brandenburg Culmbach* was contracted to the eldeſt Daughter of the Prince of *Holſtein Beck*, at *Berlin* in *February* 1709. 3. *Chriſtian Albert* born 1675, ſucceeded his Father *Frederick* 1688, and has alſo ſeveral Brothers and Siſters.

Princes of the Houſe Palatine. 1. *Chriſtian Auguſtus* Count Palatine of *Sultsbach*, born 1692, married *Amelia* of *Naſſau*, deceaſed, by whom he has had divers Children, whereof the Hereditary Prince is named *Theodore* born 1659, beſides Brothers and Siſters. 2. The Count Palatine of *Deuxponts*, the chief of which Family was *Charles* XII. the late King of *Swedeland*, of whom ſee under *Swedeland*. Beſides which there are three Sons and as many Daughters of *Adolph John*, Brother to the famous *Charles Guſtavus* King of *Sweden*, and Great Uncle to the preſent King, *viz.* *Adolph John* born 1666, he died (as I take it) *April* 1701, *Guſtavus Samuel* born 1670, *Catherine* born 1671, and *Mary Elizabeth* born 1673. 3. *Chriſtian* II. Palatine of *Birkenfield*, who by *Catherine Agatha*, Daughter to *John James* laſt Earl of *Rappaſteid*, has divers Children.

Princes of the Empire; 1. *Heſſe*, whereof there are three Branches, *viz.* the Landgrave of *Heſſe Caſſel*, of *Heſſe Darmſtadt*, and of *Heſſe Homburg*. 2. Of *Mecklenburg*, conſiſting of two Branches, the Duke of *Mecklenburg Swerin*, and *Mecklenburg Guſtraw*, the latter being extinct in the Male Line, the Duke of *Strelits* (as I take it) ſucceeded. 3. *Wirtemburg*, ſubdivided into four Houſes, *viz.* the Duke of *Wirtemburg Stugard*, *Wirtemburg Newſtad*, *Wirtemburg Mompelgard*, and the *Sileſian* or *Oelſen* Line. 4. *Baden*, which are two, *viz.* the Princes of *Baden Baden*, and of *Baden Durlach*. 5. *Anhalt*, which are five Houſes, *viz.* the Princes of *Anhalt Deſſaw*, *Anhalt Bernburg*, *Anhalt Hatzgeroda*, *Anhalt Ploiſkow* or *Cothane*, and *Anhalt Zerbſt*. 6. *Naſſau*, of which there are five Branches, *viz.* *Naſſau Sigen*, *Naſſau Dillenburg*, *Naſſau Dietz*, *Naſſau Hadamar*, and *Naſſau Sarbrug*: All which ſee under their reſpective Heads.

Pruſ-

Prussia (King of) *Frederick* I. (but III. as Elector of *Brandenburg*) assumed that Title with the Consent of the Emperor in 1700, and has since been congratulated as such by most of the Princes of *Europe*: See *Brandenburg*. The present King is *Frederick William*, who succeeded after his Father's Death, and is Nephew and Son in-Law to the late K. *George* of *Great-Britain*.

Q U

Queen *Dowager* of *England*: See *Portugal*.

Queen of the *Romans*: See Emperor.

Queen of *Spain*: See *Spain*.

S A

Savoy (Duke of) *Victor Amadeus* II. born in 1666, succeeded his Father *Charles Emanuel* in 1675, married *Ann Mary*, Daughter to the late Duke of *Orleans* in 1684, she died in 1728, leaving five Children, *viz. Mary Adelberd* born in 1685, and married to the Duke of *Burgundy* in 1698, whose Son is *Lewis* Duke of *Bretagne*, born *January* 1707; she died *February* 12, 1712, aged 26. *Maria Louisa* born 1688, and married in 1701, to *Philip* V. King of *Spain*, and has a Son *Lewis* Prince of the *Asturias* born *August* 25, 1708, she died *February* 14, 1714, aged 26. *Victor Amadeus*, Pr. of *Piedmont*, born 1698, he died *March* 22, 1715, aged 15. *Charles Emanuel* Duke of *Aost* born 1701, in whose Favour the Father resign'd both Kingdom and Dutchy, married to *Polixene* of *Hesse Rhinfelt Kottenburg*; by whom he hath *Victor Amadeus*, Prince of *Piemont*, born *June* 6, 1726, and a Daughter born *February* 28, 1728, and *Emanuel Philipbert*, Bishop of *Chamblais* born 1705. The Duke of *Savoy* was made King of *Scily* by the Treaty of *Utrecht*. See *France* and *Spain* for the Alterations in his Female Issue and their Posterity. The Princes of this House are, 1. *Emanuel Philibert*, Prince of *Carignan*, born in 1628, who by *Catharine d'Este* has two Sons, *Emanuel Philibert* and Prince *Amadeus* of *Savoy*. 2. *Thomas* Count of *Soissons* (another Branch) born 1658, and who having married *Uranta* Daughter to the Seignior *de Beauvais*, was forced to leave the Court of *France*, and retired into *Germany* where he lived ever since, but died in 1702, *August* 22, of his Wounds before *Landau*; his Children are, 1. *Mademoiselle de Soissons* born 1683, Prince *Maurice* of *Savoy* born 1687, Duke of *Carignan* born 1690, Prince *Eugene* born 1675, and another Son born 1697. This Count of *Soissons* had four Brothers, *Philip* born 1659, died at *Vienna* of the Bruise he received with his Horse at the Action at *Petronel* against the *Turks* in 1683. The other three are *Lewis Julius*, Chevalier *de Savoy*, who, I think, lives still in *France*, *Emanuel Philibert* Count of *Dreaux*, but he died young. But the last, and by much the more famous of all of them, is the most renowned *Francis Eugene*, Prince of *Savoy*, General of the Imperial Army in *Italy*. He was born *October* 18, 1663 and the Relation between him and the Duke of *Savoy* stands thus, whereby it appears they are second Cousins:

Charles Emanuel.

Victor Amadeus I.	*Thomas Francis,*
Charles Emanuel II.	*Eugenius Maurice.*
Victor Amadeus.	*Francis Eugenius.*

Prince *Eugene* is also first Cousin to the Duke of *Vendome*, who was General of the *French* Army in *Italy* against him; for their Mothers were Sisters, and the Nieces of Cardinal *Mazarine*, their Sirname being *Mancini*.

Prince

Prince *Eugene* has alſo two Siſters, *viz. Maria Joanna Baptiſta, Mademoiſelle de Soiſſons*, born 1665, and *Louiſa Philiberta, Mademoiſelle de Carignan* born 1667; but the firſt died unmarried at *Milan* in 1705.

Sax Lawenburg (Duke of) The laſt was *Julius Francis*, who died without Iſſue Male in 1688, left only two Daughters behind him, *viz. Ann Mary* born in 1672, and married to the brave Prince *Lewis* of *Baden* in 1691; and *Franciſca* born in 1675, and married in 1693, to *Francis Lewis* the Elector Palatine's Brother, who died in 1690, but had two Daughters by her, *viz. Leopoldina* born in 1691, and *Maria* born in 1693.

Saxony (Elector of) *Frederick Auguſtus* born *May* 12, 1670, ſucceeded his Brother *John George* IV. in the Electorate in 1694, married *Chriſtina Eberhardine*, Daughter to the Margrave of *Brandenburg Bareith*, by whom he has one Son *Frederick Auguſtus* born in 1696. married to *Mary Joſepha*, Arch-Dutcheſs of *Auſtria*, he hath by her *Frederick Chriſtian*, born *September* 5, 1722, and another Prince *Auguſt* 5, 1730, beſides two Princeſſes, the one born *November* 24, 1724, the other *Auguſt* 25, 1728. This Elector turned Roman Catholick, and was choſen King of *Poland* in 1697, but in *September* 1706 abdicated the Crown of *Poland*, and made Peace with the King of *Sweden*.

Saxon Princes; they conſiſt of two Lines, the *Erneſtine* and *Albertine*, the firſt of which is divided into two Branches, *viz.* that of *Weimar* and *Gotha*: Of the firſt of which are the Dukes of *Weimar*, *Eyſenach*, and *Jena*, as principal Heads of the Family; and as to the other, *viz. Saxe Gotha*, belong divers petty Dukedoms, not any ways memorable. And as to the *Albertine* Line, the principal of it are the Duke of *Saxon Weiſſenfels*, the Duke of *Merſburg*, and the Duke and Adminiſtrator of the Biſhops of *Naumburg* and *Zeitz*.

Soiſſons (Count of:) See *Savoy*.

Spain (King of) *Philip* the Fifth, ſecond Son to the Dauphin of *France*, was born *November* 9, 1683, ſucceeded *Charles* the Second the 11th of *September* 1701, married *Maria Louiſa* ſecond Daughter to the Duke of *Savoy*, by whom he has a Son *Lewis*, Prince of the *Aſturias*, born *Auguſt* 25, 1707, who married *Lewis Mary Elizabeth*, Siſter to *Lewis* Duke of *Orleans*, born *December* 1709. in whoſe Favour his Father renounced the Crown in 1725, but he died ſoon after, and after his Death re-aſſumed the Crown again. She is ſince dead, and he is marry'd again to *Elizabeth Farnes* Princeſs of *Modena*, by whom he has had *Ferdinand* born *September* 1713, and marry'd to *Dona Maria Infanta* of *Portugal*, born *December* 1711. Don *Carlos* born *January* 1716. *Philip* born *March* 1720. *Lewis Anthony* born *July* 1727. *Mary Ann Victory Infanta* of *Spain*, born *March* 1718. This is ſhe that was ſent to *France* to be *Lewis* the 15th's Queen, and is now married to the Prince of *Braſil*. *Mary Thereſa* born *June* 1727. See *Savoy*. Note, *Spain* and the *Weſt Indies* were confirm'd to him by the Courts of *England* and *France* at the Treaty of *Vtrecht*.

Succeſſion of *England*: See *England*.

Suetsbach (Count Palatine of:) See Princes of the Houſe Palatine.

Sultan of the *Turks*; *Achmet* III, upon the depoſing of his Brother *Muſtapha*, *Auguſt* 1703, was put upon the Throne, and now is about 39 Years of Age: He had a Son born *December* 1707, named *Solym*.

Sunderburgh (Duke of:) See *Holſtein* Ducal Branches.

Sweden (King of) *Charles* XII, the Son of *Charles* XI, and *Vlrica Elea-*

Eleanora Sabina, Sister to *Christian* V, late King of *Denmark*, was born *June* 17, 1682, succeeded his Father in 1697, is yet a Batchelor, and has two Sisters, *viz. Hedwig Sophia* born in 1681, married to *Frederick* late Duke of *Holstein Gottorp*, by whom there is a Son named *Charles Frederick* now Duke of *Holstein* born in 1700, but he dy'd at *Stockholm*, *December* 22, 1708; and *Ulrica Eleanora* born in 1688; and married in 1715 to the Hereditary Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. The King of of *Sweden* was at first very successful against the *Muscovites* and *Poles*, but routed at last in a great Battle by the Czar in *Ukrania*, forc'd to flee into *Turkey*, where he continued a sort of Prisoner some Years, but was set at Liberty by a League betwixt *France* and the Port; and renewing a War in the *North* of *Germany*, almost was routed of all his Dominions in the Empire. This King had a natural Uncle, Count *Gustavus Carelson*. This *Charles* XII. being shot before *Frederickshal* in *Norway*, *December* 21, 1718. the States of the Kingdom immediately made choice of the Princess *Ulrica* above mentioned, who reign'd as Queen till *April* 4. N. S. 1720. when her Consort *Frederick*, Hereditary Prince of *Hesse Cassel*, was by the States Order proclaimed King, and is now reigning. This Prince was born *April* 28. N. S. 1676, and married to his first Wife, *Louisa Dorothea Sophia*, Daughter to *Frederick* III. King of *Prussia*, who dying in *December* 1705, he on *April* 4, 1715, marry'd the present Queen of *Sweden*, but has as yet no Issue.

T H

Tholouse (Count of:) See *France*.

Tuscany (Grand Duke of) *Cosmo* III, born in 1670, succeeded his Father *Cosmo* II, in 1672, married *Margaret Louisa*, Daughter to *Gaston* late Duke of *Orleans*, and Uncle to the *French* King: By her he has two Sons and a Daughter, *viz. Ferdinand*, who in 1688 married *Violante Beatrix*, Sister to *Maximilian* the present Elector of *Bavaria*, he died *October* 30, 1713, aged 50 Years. *Gaston* born *May* 24, 1671, and in *June* 1697, married one of the Daughters of the Duke of *Sax Lawenburg* at *Dusseldorp*, and a Princess married to the present Elector Palatine in 1691, and died *October* 31, 1723, aged 18 Years, and is succeeded by *John Gaston* his Son. The Grand Duke's Uncle is *Francis* Cardinal *de Medices* born 1660, and made a Cardinal 1686, but lately laid down the Purple with a design to marry.

V E

Venice (Doge of) Seignior *Mocenigo*, in the the Room of Seignior *Sylvestro Valieri*, who died the 6th of *July* 1700. Seignior *Cornaro* was chosen Doge in 1709.

W A

Waldgrave (Lady:) See *James* II.

Wales (pretended Prin. of:) See *James* II.

Wirtemburg Mompelgrad (Duke of) *George* II, born 1626, deprived of his Country by the *French* King in 1684, restored to it by the Peace of *Reswick* in 1697. He married *Ann* Daughter of *Gaspar de Coligni*, Marshal of *France* in 1648, who died in 1680, but he had several Children by her.

Wirtemburg Newstad (Duke of) *Frederick Augustus* born in 1654, whose Brother was the late *Ferdinand William* born 1659, a famous Soldier, who signaliz'd himself in *Ireland* and *Flanders*, as Lieutenant General of the *Danish* Forces in

in his Britannick Majesty's Service, was afterwards General of the *Danish* Army in *Holstein* in 1700, and died *June* 7, 1701.

Wirtemburg Silesian, or *Oelsen*, consists of three Houses, 1. *Sylvius Fredericus* Duke of *Oelsen* (his Mother being the last Heiress of the Principality of *Oelsen*) who married *Eleanora Charlotta* of *Mompelgard* 1672. 2. *Christian Ulrick* Duke of *Bernstad* born 1652, and first married in 1672, to *Ann Elizabeth* of *Anhalt*, by whom he has one Daughter living, then to *Sibil*, Daughter of *Christian* Administrator of *Mersburg* 1683, by whom he has also one Daughter living. 3. *Julius Sigismund*, who resides in the Castle of *Juliusburg*, married in 1677 *Anna Sophia*, Sister to *Christian Lewis*, late Duke of *Mecklenburg Swerin*, by whom he had some Children. He died in 1684.

Wirtemburg Stutgard (Duke of) *Eberhard Lewis* born in 1676, married to *Jeane Elizabeth* of *Baden Durlach*, by whom he hath *Frederick Lewis* born *December* 14, 1698, has two Sisters, *viz. Eberhardina Louisa* born 1675, and *Magdalen Wilhelmina*, born after her Father's Death in 1677. His Mother is *Magdalen Sibil* Daughter to *Lewis* VII. late Landgrave of *Hesse Darmstat* born 1652, his Uncle *Frederick Charles* was Administrator of *Wirtemburg*, during his Minority, who by *Eleanora Juliana*, Daughter of *Albert* Marquis of *Brandenburg Anspach*, has two Sons and a Daughter, besides several Brothers and Sisters living.

Wolfembuttel (the House of) consists of three Branches. 1. *Rodolp Augustus* Duke of *Wolfembuttel* born 1628, married 1650 to *Christian Elizabeth* Daughter to *Adolph Frederick* late Count of *Rarbien*, by whom he has two Daughters living, *viz.* the now Dutchess of *Holstein Ploen*, and *Christina Sophia* married to her Cousin German Prince *Augustus William* in 1681. 2. *Anthony Ulrick*, who had the Joint Administration of the Government with his eldest Brother *Rodolph Augustus* born in 1633, excluded from it in 1702, by a Treaty with the House of *Hanover* for his Adherence to the *French* Interest, but re-assumed it upon his Brother's Death in 1704. He married *Elizabeth Juliana*, Daughter of *Frederick* Duke of *Holstein Norburgh* in 1656, by whom he has had several Children, the most remarkable of which are *William Augustus*, the now Hereditary Prince, married to his Cousin German as aforesaid; *Elizabeth Eleanora* first married to *John George* Duke of *Mecklenburg Swerin*, and then to *Bernhard* Duke of *Meinnigen* of *Gotha*; and *Ann Sophia* married to *Charles Gustavus* Margrave of *Baden Durlach*. 3. *Gustavus Ferdinand* Duke of *Bevern*, born 1677, succeeded his Father in 1687, and has divers Brothers and Sisters. A young Princess of the House of *Wolfembuttel*, and a Grand-daughter of Prince *Anthony Ulrick* (as I take it) is married to the King of *Spain*, *August* 1, 1708.

Z E

Zell (Duke of) *George William* born 1624, died 1705, married the Lady *Eleanora Desmiers*, Daughter of *Alexander* Baron of *Olbrence* in *France*, first with his left Hand, and has by her one Daughter named *Sophia Dorothy*, born in 1666, and married in 1682 to *George Lewis* Elector of *Hanover*, her first Cousin (whereby the two Dutchies, now the Duke of *Zell* is dead, are become united) to whom she has born two Children, *viz. George Augustus* born in 1683, and *Dorothea Sophia* born 1687, of whose Marriages and Issue before.

F I N I S.